

Supplementary information

Engineered yeast provides rare but essential pollen sterols for honeybees

In the format provided by the authors and unedited

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1.

Yeasts engineered for non-native sterol production, in previous work and in this study. The highest production levels in each study are given, along with the carbon source used during the corresponding cultivation.

Sterol	Host	Genotype *giving highest content only	Carbon source	Content/titre	Reference
Epi-campesterol (‘ergosta-5-eneol’)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> FY1679-28C (S288C derivative)	<i>AtDHCR7</i>	Glucose/ethanol/ galactose	45% w/w total sterol	55
Epi-campesterol (‘ergosta-5-eneol’)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> FY1679-28C (S288C derivative)	<i>erg5Δ</i> <i>AtDHCR7</i>	Glucose/ethanol/ galactose	0.3 mg/l/OD (free sterol only)	56
Epi-campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> RH2881	<i>erg5ΔDrDHCR7</i>	Glucose (2% w/v)	98% w/w total free sterol Total sterol: 3.0 ug/10 ⁷ cells	57
Epi-campesterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ATCC201249	<i>erg5Δ</i> <i>XIDHCR7</i>	Sunflower seed oil (batch: 3.7% v/v, then maintained < 2g/L)	453 mg/L, inferred content: 20 mg/g DCW (5- L bioreactor, fed-batch)	58
Campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg4Δerg5ΔArDWF1</i> (plasmid)	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	59
Epi-campesterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ATCC201249	<i>erg5ΔDrDHCR7</i> ↑ <i>POX2</i>	Sunflower seed oil (batch: 28.86 g/L, then maintained < 2g/L)	942 mg/L, inferred content: 36 mg/g DCW (5- L bioreactor, fed-batch)	60
Epi-campesterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> PO1f (ATCC No. MYA- 2613)	<i>erg5Δmfe1Δ</i> <i>XIDHCR7</i> (2x)	Glucose (batch: 40 g/L, maintained >10 g/L by feeding 50% glucose solution)	837 mg/L, inferred content: 32 mg/g DCW (5- L bioreactor, fed-batch)	61
Campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> CENPK2.1D	<i>AtDWF7</i> <i>AtDWF5</i> <i>AtDWF1</i> ↑ (<i>ERG7</i> <i>ERG8</i> <i>ERG10</i> <i>ERG12</i> <i>ERG13</i> <i>ERG19</i> <i>ERG20</i> <i>UPC2</i> <i>tHMG1</i> (3x))	Glucose (2% w/v)	41 mg/L	62
Epi-campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> YS5	<i>erg5ΔXIDHCR7</i>	Glucose (20 g/L)	178 mg/L (3 mL test tube)	63
Epi-campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY-T30 (BY4742)	<i>StDWF5</i> ↑ (<i>ERG1</i> <i>ERG8</i> <i>ERG9</i> <i>ERG10</i> <i>ERG12</i>	Glucose (2% w/v)	7.8 mg/L/OD600 (shake flask)	64

		<i>ERG13</i> <i>ERG19</i> <i>ERG20</i> <i>IDI1</i> <i>tHMG1</i>)			
Cholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> RH2881	<i>erg5Δerg6Δ</i> <i>DrDHCR7</i> <i>DrDHCR24</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Molasses (0.75% v/v)	96% w/w total sterol, 1mg/g wet weight of yeast, 10 mg/L	57
Cholesterol	<i>P. pastoris</i> <i>CBS7435</i> <i>Δhis4Δku70</i>	<i>erg5Δerg6ΔDrDHCR7</i> <i>DrDHCR24</i>	Glycerol (1% w/v) Methanol (1% w/v)	89% of total sterol (shake flask)	65
Cholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY-T3 (BY4742)	<i>erg6Δatf2Δ</i> <i>DrDHCR7</i> <i>DrDHCR24</i> ↑ (<i>ERG1</i> <i>ERG9</i> <i>ERG20</i>)	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	16 mg/L (250 mL shake flask)	66
Cholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY-T30 (BY4742)	<i>StDWF5 GgDHCR24</i> ↑ (<i>ERG1</i> <i>ERG8</i> <i>ERG9</i> <i>ERG10</i> <i>ERG12</i> <i>ERG13</i> <i>ERG19</i> <i>ERG20</i> <i>IDI1</i> <i>tHMG1</i>)	Glucose (2% w/v)	8.5 mg/L/OD600 (shake flask)	64
Cholesterol (intermediate in diosgenin synthesis)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> (BY4742)	<i>atf2Δ</i> <i>StDWF5 GgDHCR24</i> ↓ <i>ERG6 VcCYP90B27</i> <i>DzinCYP90G6</i> <i>VcCYP94N1</i> <i>VcCPR</i> <i>VcCYP90B27</i> <i>VcCYP94N1</i> <i>VcCPR</i> ↑ (<i>ERG1</i> <i>ERG8</i> <i>ERG9</i> <i>ERG10</i> <i>ERG12</i> <i>ERG13</i> <i>ERG19</i> <i>ERG20</i> <i>IDI1</i> <i>tHMG1</i>)	Glucose (2% w/v) (Fed to 5 g/L)	170 mg/g DCW (shake flask), 5.5 g/L (5-L fermentation)	64
Desmosterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> RH2881	<i>erg6ΔDrDHCR7</i>	Glucose (2% w/v)	87% w/w total free sterol Total sterol: 3.4 ug/10 ⁷ cells	57
Desmosterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg6ΔStDWF5</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	32
β-Sitosterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> CENPK2.1D	<i>erg4Δ</i> <i>AtDWF7</i> <i>AtDWF5</i> <i>AtDWF1</i> <i>SMT2 (plasmid)</i>		2 mg/L	62

		<i>are1</i> Δ <i>are2</i> Δ ↑ (<i>ERG10</i> <i>ERG12</i> <i>ERG13</i> <i>tHMG1</i>)			
7-Dehydrocholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> RH2881	<i>erg5</i> Δ <i>erg6</i> Δ <i>DrDHCR2</i> 4	Glucose (2% w/v)	86% w/w total free sterol, Total sterol: 3.2 ug/10 ⁷ cells	57
7-dehydrocholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> RH2881	<i>erg5</i> Δ <i>erg6</i> Δ <i>GgDHCR</i> 24 ↑ (<i>ERG1</i> <i>ERG2</i> <i>ERG3</i> <i>ERG11</i> <i>Erg24</i> <i>ERG25</i> <i>ERG26</i> <i>ERG27</i>)	Glucose (4% w/v) Galactose (1% w/v)	360.6 mg/L (shake-flask)	38
24-Epi-ergosterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> CICC1746 (industrial ergosterol production strain)	<i>ArDWF1</i> <i>erg4</i> Δ↑ (<i>ERG5</i> , <i>YEHI</i> , <i>YEH2</i> , <i>ARE2</i> , <i>UPC2</i>)	Glucose (batch: 10 g/L glucose, feed: 500 g/L) Ethanol	2.76 g/L 19.27 mg/gDC W (2-L bioreactor, fed-batch)	37
24- Methylenecholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>StDWF5</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	32
24- Methylenecholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> YS5	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>XiDHCR7</i> (2x)	Glucose (20 g/L)	225 mg/L (250 mL shake flask)	63
24- Methylenecholesterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ST9100 (W29 derivative)	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>SeACS</i> <i>TtSTC1</i> <i>TspDWF7</i> ↑ (<i>HMG1</i> , <i>ERG12</i> , <i>ACLI</i> , <i>IDII</i> , <i>ERG20</i>)	Glucose (8% w/v)	42.2 mg/g DCW (24-deep well plate)	This study
Desmosterol + cholesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg6</i> Δ <i>StDWF5</i> <i>SISSR2</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	32
24- Methylenecholesterol + campesterol	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>StDWF5</i> <i>SISSR1</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	32
24- Methylenecholesterol + cholesterol + desmosterol (inferred)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> BY4742	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>StDWF5</i> <i>SISSR2</i>	Glucose (2% w/v) Galactose (2% w/v)	Not quantified	32
24- Methylenecholesterol + campesterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ST9100 (W29 derivative)	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>SeACS</i> <i>TtSTC1</i> <i>TspDWF7</i> <i>StSSR1</i> ↑ (<i>HMG1</i> , <i>ERG12</i> , <i>ACLI</i> , <i>IDII</i> , <i>ERG20</i>)	Glucose (8% w/v)	20.3 mg/g DCW (24-deep well plate)	This study
24- Methylenecholesterol + campesterol + isofucosterol + sitosterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ST9100 (W29 derivative)	<i>erg4</i> Δ <i>erg5</i> Δ <i>SeACS</i> <i>TtSTC1</i> <i>TspDWF7</i> <i>StSSR1</i> <i>CqSMT2</i> ↑ (<i>HMG1</i> , <i>ERG12</i> , <i>ACLI</i> , <i>IDII</i> , <i>ERG20</i>)	Glucose (8% w/v)	20.3 mg/g DCW (24-deep well plate)	This study

24-Methylenecholesterol + campesterol + isofucoesterol + sitosterol + cholesterol + desmosterol	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> ST9100 (W29 derivative)	<i>erg4Δ erg5Δ</i> <i>SeACS TtSTC1</i> <i>TspDWF7</i> <i>StSSR1</i> <i>CqSMT2</i> <i>SIDHCR24</i> ↑ (<i>HMG1, ERG12, ACL1, IDH1, ERG20</i>)	Glucose (8% w/v) (Bioreactor batch media 40 g/L glucose, feed media 300 g/L glucose)	24.6 mg/g DCW (24-deep well plate) 9.11 mg/g DCW (5 L bioreactor)	This study
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Supplementary Table 2.

Yarrowia lipolytica strains used in this study. Corresponding genotypes, parental strains and elements used for the construction of each strain are given.

Strain name	Genotype	Parent strain/Reference	Elements used to construct strain	
			gRNA vector	Integration vector/BioBrick
ST4842 'W29 strain'	MATa	<i>Y. lipolytica</i> W29 (MatA, ATCC [®] 20460 TM) strain Y-63746 from the ARS culture collection		
ST6512	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1->Cas9- TTef12::PrGPD->DsdA-TLip2	ST4842, Marella <i>et al.</i> (2020) ⁶⁷		
ST9100 'Platform strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1->Cas9- TTef12::PrGPD->DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPDPrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20	ST6512, Arnesen <i>et al.</i> (2020) ²³		
ST11005 'Tet strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC	ST9100	pCfB6637 (pNat-YLgRNA3_IntE_3)	pCfB10494 (IntE3_PrGPAT->TtSTC)
ST11014	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC Δerg5_HphMX	ST11005		BB5098 (Erg5_HphMX_KO)
ST11027	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ	ST11014		pCfB6611 (pNat-PrExp-Cre)
ST11040	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX	ST11027		BB5097 (Erg4_HphMX_KO)
ST11056	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Stuberolum	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10249 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Stuberolum)
ST11057	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Drerio	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10250 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Drerio)
ST11058	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Ldrancou	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10251 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Ldrancou)
ST11059	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Esilicul	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10252 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Esilicul)
ST11060	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Cprotoch	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10253 (IntE4_PrTEF->DHCR7_Cprotoch)

ST11061	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Csubellip	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10254 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Csubellip)
ST11062	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Mverticillata	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10255 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Mverticillata)
ST11063	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Gsoja	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10256 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Gsoja)
ST11064 '24-MC strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10257 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp)
ST11065	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Wchondrophi	ST11040	pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	pCfB10258 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Wchondrophi)
ST11943 'Two-sterol strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp IntF3_PrDGA1->StSSR1	ST11064	pBP8003 (pNat-YLgRNA4-IntF_3)	pCfB10948 (IntF3_PrDGA1->StSSR1)
ST12140 'Four-sterol strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp IntF3_PrDGA1->StSSR1 IntE1_PrGPAT->SMT2_Cq	ST11943	pCfB6633 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_1)	pCfB10851 (IntE1_PrGPAT->SMT2_Cquinoa)
ST12178 'Mixed-sterol strain'	MATa ku70Δ::PrTEF1-Cas9-TTef12::PrGPD-DsdA-TLip2 IntC_2-HMG1<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG12 IntC_3-SeACS<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->YIACL1 IntD_1-IDII<-PrGPD-PrTefInt->ERG20 IntE_3-PrGPAT->TtSTC erg5Δ erg4Δ_HphMX IntE_4-PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp IntF3_PrDGA1->StSSR1 IntE1_PrGPAT->SMT2_Cq IntE5_PrGPAT->DHCR24_SI	ST12140	pCfB10783 (pNatYlgRNA-IntE_5)	pCfB10853 (IntE5_PrGPAT->DHCR24_Slycopersic)

Supplementary Table 3.

Codon-optimised sequences of heterologous genes used for strain engineering in this study.

Gene	Nucleic acid sequence, codon optimised for <i>Yarrowia lipolytica</i>
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGGCCGAGTCTCAGCTGGTGCACCCTCCTCTGTTCACCTACATCTCTATGCTGGCCCTGCTGACCCTG GTGCCCTCCTTTCGTGATCCTGATGTGGTACACCAACGTGCACGCCGACGGCTCTGTGCTGCAGACCTT CAACTACCTGAAGGAAAACGGCCTGCAGGGCCTGATCGACATCTGGCCCCGACCTACCGCCATTGCC GGAAGATCATCATCTGTACGCCCTGTTTCGAGGGTACCCTGCAGCTGCTGCTGCCGGCAAGCGAGT GCAGGGCCCCATCTCTCCACCAGGCCACCGACCTGTGTACAAGGCCAACGGCATGGCCCGCTACACC GTGACTCTGATTACCTACCTGTCTGTGGTGGTTTCGGCATCTTCAACCCACCCTGGTGTACGACCA CCTGGGGCAGATCCTGTCTACCCTGAACCTTCGGCTCTGTATCTTCTGCCTGTTCTGTACATCAAGGG ACACGTGGCTCCCTCTTCTACCGACCACGGCTCCTCTGGCAACATCATCGTGGACTACTACTGGGGCA TGGAACTGTACCCTCGAATCGGCAAGCACTTCGACATCAAGGTGTTACCAACTGTGATTCGGCATG GTGCTTGGGGACTGCTGCCCATCACTACTGCATCAAGCAGTACGAGGAATACGGATCTCTGTCTGA CTCCATGCTGATCCACGCCATCATACCCTGGTCTACGTGACCAAGTTCTTCTGGTGGGAGGCCGGCT ACTGGAACACCATGGACATTGCCACGACCGAGCCGGCTTCTACATCTGCTGGGGCTGCCTGGTGTTC CTGCCATGTACACTTCTCCCGCATGTACTGGTGAAGCACCCCGTGAACCTGGGACCTGGGACCTG GGCCATCTCCATCCTGGTGGCCGGCATCCTGTGCGTGTACATTAACACTACGACTGCGACCGACAGCGAC AAGAGTTCGACGAACTAACGGCAAGGCCCTGGTGTGGGGCAAGGCTCCCTCCAAGATCGTGGCCTC TTACACCACCACCTGGCGAGACTAAGTCTCTCTGCTGCTGACCTCCGGCTGGTGGGGCTGTCTC GACACTTCCACTACGTGCCCGAGATTCTGGCCTCTTCTTTTGGTCTGTGCCGCTCTGTTCAACCACA TTATGCCCTACTTCTACGTGATCTACCTGACCGGCCCTGCTGCTGGACCGAGCCAAGCGAGATGACGAA CGATGCAAGTCTAAGTACGGCAAGTACTGGAAGAAGTACTGCGAGAAGGTCCCTACCGAGTGATCC CCGGCATCTACTAA
<i>Danio rerio</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGATGGCCTCTGACCAGTTCGAAAGCGACACAAGGGCTCTGCTAACGGTGTCTAGACCGTTGAGA AGGAAACCTCCAAGGAGCCCGCCAGTGGGGCCGAGCCTGGGAGGTGATTTGGTTCTCCCTGTCCGG CGTGATTCTGCTGCTGTGCTTTGCCCTTCTGCTTCTTCTTCATCATGGCTTGTGATCAGTACCAG TGCTCTATCTCCCATCCCCCTTCTGGACCTTTACAACGGTGACGCCACTCTGTTACCATCTGGAACCGA GCCCCCTCCTTACCTGGGCCGTGCCAAGATCTACGCCATCTGGGTACCTTCCAGGTGCTTCTGTA CATGTGCGTCCCGACTTCTGCACAAGATCCTGCCAGGTTACGTGCGCGGTGTCAGGACGGAGCTA GAACTCCCGCCGGCCTGATCAACAAGTATGAGGTTAACGGTCTGCAGTGTGGCTCATCACCCACGT GCTCTGGGTGTGAATGCTCAGCACTTCCACTGGTTTTACCCACCATTATCATTGACAACCTGGATCC CCCTGTGTGGTGCACCAACATTTCTGGGCTATGCCGTCTCCACCTTCGCTTTCATCAAGGCCACTACCTG TCCCCACCAATCCCGAGGACTGCAAGTTCACCGGAAACATGTTTTACAATTACATGAGGTTATTGAG TTCAACCCCCGAATCGGTAAGTGGTTCGACTTCAAGCTGTTCTTCAACGGTCCGGCTGGCATCGTCGC CTGGACCCTCATCAACCTTTCCTACGCTGCTAAGCAGCAGGAGCTGTACGGCTACGTCACCAACTCTA TGATCCTGGTCAACGTCTGACGGCCGTGACGTTGTGCACTTCTTCTGGAACGAGGCTTGGTACCTG AAAACCATCGACATCTGCCACGACCACTTGGCTGGTACCTGGGATGGGGAGACTGCGTTTGGCTGC CTTTCCTGTACACCCTGCAGGGTCTGTACCTGGTCTACAACCTATCCAGCTGTCCACTCCCCACGCTG CCGGCGTGTGATCCTGGGTCTGGTTCGGTTACTACATTTTTCGAGTGACCAACCACCAGAAGGACCTC TTCCGACGAACTGAGGGCAACTGTTTCGATCTGGGGCAAGAAGCCGACCTTTATCGAGTGTCTCTACC GATCTGCCAGCGGCCATCCACAAGTCCAAGCTTATGACCTCCGGCTTTTGGGTTGTGGCCGACAC ATGAACTACACTGGTGACCTTATGGGTTCCCTGGCTACTGTCTGGCCTGTGGGTGTAACCACCTCT CCCCTACTTCTACATTGTCTACATGACTATTCTGCTGGTCCACAGATGCATTGAGACGAGCACCAGT GCTCCAACAAGTACGGCAAGGATTGGGAACGATACACCGCCCGCTCTCTTACCAGCTGCTGCCAA CATCTTCTAA
<i>Legionella drancourtii</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGTAATCAAGATCCGAAACACCCTGGGACCTCTGCTGCTGATCCTGTCTTGGCCCATCTTCGTGAT GCTGATGTGGTACACCAACACCGAGCTGAAGGGATCTCTGTCTACCCTGTGGGACCTGATCGTGCAG CAGGGCCTGTTTCGAGACTACCTACAAGATCTGGCAGCCCTACTTCTGGGGCTCTGCCCTGGCCTGGAA GGTGATCTTCGCCTTCATCATCTTCGAGCTGGCCCTGATGCGACTGCTGCCCGGCAAGGAATTCACCG CACTGTGACTCCCAAGGGCAACGTGCCATCTACAAGGAAAACGGACCCCTGGCCTTCAATTACCAC CATGACTACCTTTGCGTGGCCTTCTTCGGCTGCATCTGTTCCCCGCTCTATCCTGTACGACAACCT GGGCGCCATCCTGGGAGCCCTGAACGTGTTCTCTCTGATCTTCTGCGCCCTGCTGTATATCAAGGGCC GATACTTCCCCTCTTCTACCGACTCTGGCATACCAACAACATCATTTTTCGACTACTACTGGGGAACC GAGCTGTACCCTCACATCTTCGGATGGTCTATCAAGAAGTTCATCACCTGTGCTGATTCCGGCATGATGC TTGGGGACTGTTCTGATCTTACTGCGCCAAGCAGGCCGAGCTGGGGCAGCTGGCCAACCTATATGC TGATCTCTGTGGCCCTGCAGTTCCTGTACCTGTCTAAGTTTTACCTGTGGGAGAAGGGCTACCTGCGA TCTCTGGACATTATGCACGACCGAGCCGGCTTCTACATCTGCTGGGGCTGCCTGGTGTGGGTGCCCTG CATCTACACTTCTCCCTATATGACTGGTGTGCTGACCCCATCCACCTGTCTTCTGGTGGCCACCTC CATCTGGTGTGGGAGCCGCTTCCATCCTGATCAACTACTTCCCGACCGACAGCGACTGATGACCC GAGCCACCGACGGCGAGTGTAAAGATCTGGGGAAAGAAGCCCGTACCCTTTTCGCCAGTACCAGAC CACCGAGGGCGACAAGAAGCAGACCATCCTGCTGGCTCTGGCTGGTGGGGCGTCCCGGACACTTC CACTACGTGCCCGAGCTGGCTGGAACCTTCTTCTGGTCTGTGCCCGCTCTGTTTGAAGACTTCTCTCT TACTTCTACCTGTGCTTCTGACCATTCTGCTCGTGGACCGAGCCTTCCGAGATGACCGACGATGCTCT

	GACAAGTACGGACAGTACTGGCACAAGTACTGCGAGCTGGTGCCTTACAAGATCGTGCCCTTCGTGATCTAA
<i>Ectocarpus siliculosus</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGATCGACGGCGCTGCCATCGGACGATCTCCCGTGATCTTCTTGGCACGGCTACAACCCCGCCTC TTCGACGAGCAGTGTCTGCAGGCCGTCCAGACCTCTGCCCACCACCGACGGCGACCGAGAGCGA CGACGATCTATGGCCCTGCGAACCTTACCAAGCAGGCCCTGACGCCATGGACATCCGAGAGGCCG TGAAGGCTCTGTGGCCGCCGAGTCTAAGGACTCTAAGCTGTGGGGCTTCGTGCCAACCTGGTTCCGA ACTACCGTGGGACCCCTGTTCCGTATCCTGGTGCCTCCTTTCTTCGTGGTGTCTGGTGGCACCTCTG GTGTCTCACTCTGGCTCTTGGGTGTCTCTGTGGGGCGACCTGAAGGCCGCTGGACCCGAGTACGTGCT GGACGTGGTGCCTCTCTGTGGACCCCGCTGCCTGGAAAGTACATCCTCGGCTTCGGCGTGTTCGAGA TCCTGCTGATGGTGGGACTGCCCGCAAGGCCTTCGAGCTAACCCACCGCCACCGGACACATCCC CGTGTACAAGGCCAACGGCATGCTGTCTACCTGGTGACCCTGGCTACCTGTGCGCCCTGGTCGCCA CCGACCGACTGGACCCCAAGAACGTGTACGACAAGCTGGGCGAGATCTTACCGGCCTGTCTGTGTT CTCTCTGTTCTTCGTGCTGCTGCTGACCGTGAAGGGCCTGTACTTCCCCTTACCAGCAGCTGGATC TAACGGATCTTCTGCAGAACTACTGGTGGGGCACCAGCTGTACCCTCGAGTGTTCGGAGCCGCAC GTGAAGATGTTACCAACTGCCGATTCGGCATGATGTACTGGCCGTGGGCGCCGTGATCTACGCTTA CACCCAGCAGCAGATGTACGAAAAGCTGTCTTCTATGGCCGTGTCTGTGATCCTGCAGCTGACCT ACATACCAAGTCTTCCACTGGGAGATGGGCTACATGAACTCTATGGACATTCAGCACGACCGAGC CGGCTACTACCTGTGCTGGGGCTGCCTGGTGTGGGTGCCCGCCGTACTCTTCTCCGGCATCTACC TGGTCAAGCACCCATTTCTCTCGGCTGGTACGGCGCCTCTGCCATTCTGGCCCTGGGCGCTGTCTA TCTGGGCCAACTTCGACGCTGACCGACAGCGACACGCCTCCGACAGGCCAAGGGCGACATCATCGT GTGGGGCAAGCCCGCCAAGTACATCACCGCCGGCTACATCAACGCCGAGGGCGAGAAGGCCCTCTCT CTGCTGCTCTGCACCGCTGGTGGGGAGTGCAGCCGACACTTCCACTACCTGAGATTACCGGGCC CTTCTTGGACCGTGCCTGCTGTTCGAGACTCCCACTCCTTACTTCTACGCTGTTCCTGGTGTCTG TCTCTACTGACCGAGCTTTCGAGATGACACCCGATGCCGAGGCAAGTACGGCAAGCACTGGGAC AAGTACTGCGCTCAGGTGCCCTACAAGATCGTGCCCGGCATCTGTAA
<i>Candidatus Protochlamydia amoebophila</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGCTGATCGAGATGCTGTGCATCACAAGCACATCCTCGAGAAGATCTCTAAGTCTCTCTGGCTCG ACCCCACGTGGCCAACACCAACATTTCTTCAGACAGACCTTCGGACCCCTGTTCTGCTGTCTGTGT GCCCTCTACCGTGTTCGCCTTCTGGTACACCAACACCTACCTCGAGGGATCTCTGTTCCGATTACCCG AGTTCGCCTGGCAGCAGGGCTTCTGTCTACCCTCAAGACTATCTGGTTCCCCTACTTCTTCGGCACCT CTATCGCCTGGACCATGCTGGCCATCTTCGCTTCTCTGCAGCTGATCCTGATGCGAATTCGCCCGGC GAGTGTACTCGAGGGCCCCATCACTCCCACCGACACGTGCCCTGTACAAGGCCAACCGATTCTGTG CCTTCATCGTGACCGTGTCTATCTCCGTGATCGCCTCTTGTACTACCAGTGTTCGCTCCACCATCA TCTACGACAACCTCCCCGGCCTGCTGGGCGCCCTGAACATCTTCTCCCTGTGTTTCTGCTTCTTCTGG TGCTGAAGGGCCACTACTTCCCTTCAACGGCGACGTCCGGCGCTCTGGCAACATCATCTTCGACTAC TACTGGGGCATGGAAGTGTACCCTCGACTGCTCGGCTGGGACATCAAGCAGTTCACCAACTGCCGATT CGGCATGATGTCTTGGGCCCTGATCGTGATCTTTCGCCGCCAAGCAGCAACAGCTGGACGGCCTGT CTGACTCTATGTTCTGGCCGTGGCTCTCCAGCTCATCTACATTACCAAGTCTTTCATCTGGGAGCCCG GCTACCTGCGATCTCTGGACATTATGCACGACCGAGCCGGCTACTACATCTGCTGGGGCTGCCTGGTG TGGGTGCCCGGCATCTACTTCTCCACTCTGTACTGGTGGATACCCCAACCACCTGGGACTCGC CCTGTCTCTGCTGTTCTGTGGTGGGCGTATCGGCATCCTGGTGAAGTACTGGCCGACCCGACGAGC GACAGCTCGTGCAGAAAGAACAGGGCAACTGTGGAATCTGGGAAAGGAACCCATCCTGACCATTGC CAAGTACACCCTCAGACCGCGAGACTAAGCAGAACCTGTGCTCGCCTCTGGTGGTGGGGCCTG TCTCGACACTTCCACTACCTGCTGAGCTGCTGGGAGCCTTCTGCTGGTCTGCTCCGCTCTGTTTCGAG AACTTCTGCTTACTTCTACTTCGTTTCTGACCTGCTCCTGACCGACCGAGCTTCCGAGATGAC CAGAGATGCTCTAAGAAGTACGGCGAGGACTGGAAGATCTACTGCCAGCGAGTGCCTACAAGATCA TCCCTTCGTGATCTAA
<i>Coccomyxa subellipsoidea</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGGTCAACCCGAGCCGCTGCTCGAGCTCAGACCCCTCTGGGCAAGCTCCTCCCTCCGACCTGTC CCACTCCGAACCCCTCCGTCTACTCAGAACGGCAAGAAGACATGGGCCGAGACCGCTGGGGCAGGC GAGCACATCGGCGCCTGGGGTATCGGCGGCACTGCCGGACAGTCTTGGCCTACCTGGGACTCTTGC CTTATGATCGGTTGCCCGCCTTTGCAATCTACATGTGGTTTACCCTACCCACTTGGATGGCTCTCT TGTGGAGCTCGTCCAGTTCGCCCAGAAAGGCTGGATTTACGGGCGTCCGAGCCTCATGGCCCTGGCCCT CCCAGGAGGCTGGGCCATCATCGCCTCCTTCGGCGGTCTTCAGGCCTCCTGCAGCTGCCTTGGCC GGTGCTGTGCACAAGGGCCAGTCTCTCCAAGGGTAACGTCCCGTGTACAAGGCCAACGGTGTCC TCGCCTACTTTACCACCCTGGCTCTGTTCTGCTCTGGCTGGCAGTTCAAGCTGTTTTCCCCCGCAGAG TCTACGACCTGTTCCGGCAGATCCTTCCGGCCTGAACATGTTCTCTGCTGTTCTGCCTGTTCTCTGT ACTTCAAGGGCAAGTACGCCCCCTCATCTCGGATTTCTGGTTTACCAGGCTCCCTGATGTACGATTAT TACTGGGGGATGGAGCTGTACCTCGGATTCGACGACACTTGGACCTGAAGACTTGGACTAACCTGCC GAATGGGCATGATGGGCTGGGGAGTCTGGTCTGTGTACGCTGTGAAGCAGCACGAGCTGTACGG TTACCTTTCTAATTCGATGGCTGTTTCTATCCTGCTCATGCATTTATACATTTCAAGTCTTCTCTGG GAGACTGGTTACTGGGGTACCATGGACATCGCTCACGACCGCGCTGGATACTACCTCTGCTGGGGAT GCCTGAAGTGGGTCGCCGCTATCTACACCTCTCCGCGCCTGTACTCGTCGAGAACCCTATTCAGTGG TCTCTGCCCGCCGCCACCGCTATCGCTGTTGCCGGTACCCTGGCTATCTACATCAACTACGACTCCGA TCGGCAGCGACAGGTTTTCCGAGCTACCAATGGTAAGGCCCTGGTGTGGGGCAAGCCTCCCAAATT ATCTCTGCCAAGTACATCACCGCGATGGCAAGCAGAAGACCTCCCTGCTCCTGGCCTCTGGCTGGT GGGGCTCGCCCGACACTTCCACTACCTGCCGAGATCTTGGCCGCTTCTTTGGACCCCTCCCGCTG

	GTATCTCCCACGCTCTGCCCTACTTTTACGCTTCTTCTCTGACTCTGCTCCTTACCGATCGAGCTTCCG AGACGACGTCCGATGTAGCTCCAAATACGGTGCCTACTGGCAGCAGTACACCAAGGCCGTTCCCTAC AAGATGATCCCTTACATTTTCTAA
<i>Mortierella verticillate</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGGCCGTGCAGCAGCGAAAAGACCCTGCTCAGGTGGACGTGAAGGCCGAGTCTAAGCTGGACGCC AGGTGGGCAAGACCTGGGGCCGAGATCGAGATGTGTCTTTTCGGCACCATCCTGATCTCCCTGGGCAT CCTGGTGATGTCTCCCATCTGGGTGATGTACACCTACATCTTTGCAACGCCTACCAGTGGCCATGT CTGCTCCCGCTCTCGAGATCTACAACCTCTCCCGACACTCTGGCCGCCATTACAGACCCTGCTGCTGCGA GAGGTGCCCGATTCTCTCCCTACGCCGCTCGACTGTTCTTACCTGGCTGGCCTTCCAGGCCGCTCTG TACGCCTTCTGCTGCTCAGATCGGCTACGGCCAGCGAACCCTGCCGGCCACATTCTGCCCTACAA GGTGAACGGCCTGCTGGCCTGGTTCATCTCTCACTCTATCTACGCTGCCGGCGGACTGTACTTCCGCT GGTGGAAAGCTGTCTATCATCCACGACAACCTGGGGCGGACTGCTGGTGGCCGCCAACATGTACGGCTA CTTTCTGACATTCTTCTGCTTTATCAAGGCCTACACCTTTCTTCTCACCCCGCCGACCGAAAGTTCTC TGGCTCTTTCATCTACGACCTGCTGATGGGCATCGAGTTCAACCCTCGAATCGGCAAGCTGTTTCGACT TCAAGCTGTTTACAACGGACGACCCGGCATCGTGGCCTGGACCATGATCAACCTGTCCTTCCGCGCT GCTCAGTACGAGAAGATCGGATACGTGACCAACTCTATGATCCTGCTGAACCTGCTGCATGCTACCTA CGTGCTGGACTTCTTCTACAACGAGGACTGGTATCTGCGAACCATCGACATTGCCACGACCACTTCG GCTTCTACCTGGCCTGGGGCGACTCCGTGTGGCTGCCCTGGCTGTACACCCTGCAGTCTCACTACCTG GTGCGAAACCCCGTGGACCTGACTCCTGTGCAGTTCGCCTTCGTGTTACCGTGGGCTACATCGGCTA CTTCATCTCCGATCTGTGAACCACCAGAAGGACATCGTCCGATCTACCAACGGCGAGTGCATGATCT GGGGCAAGCCCGCAAGGTGATCCGAACCTTTTCGTGACCTCTGACGGCAAGACCCACAAGTCTCT GCTGCTGTGCTCTGGCTACTGGGGCCTGTCTCGACACTTCAACTACGTGGGGCGACCTGCTCATCTCT GGCCATGTGCATGACCTGCGGCACCCAGCATCTGCTGCCCTACTTCTACATCATCTACATGACCATCC TGCTGTCCACCGAATCCAGCGAGATCACCCCGATGCAAGGGCAAGTACGGAAAGTACTGGGACGA GTACATGAAGGCCGTGCCTTACAAGCTGATCCCTACGTGTAATA
<i>Glycine soja</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGGGCGCTACCGTGCCTCTCCCTGGTACCTACGCCTCTGTGATCTCTCTGCTGACCCTGTGTCT CCTTTCGTGGTGTCTGTGTGGTACACCATGACTCTGGCCGACGGCTCTGTGTCTGAGACTTTCCACTAC CTGCGACAGAACGGCCTGCAGGGCCTGCTGCACATCTGGCCACTCCTACTCCTACCCTGCAAGAT CATTGCCGTGTACGCCGCTTTCGAGGCCGCTCTGCAGCTGCTGCTGCCCGGCAAGACCCTGTACGGCC CCATCTCTCCACCCGGCCACCGACCTGTGTACAAGGCCAACGGACTGCAGGCCACTTCTGTGACCCTG ATCACCTACTTCCGCTGTGGTGGTTCGGCATCTTCAACCCACCACATCGTGTACCACCCTGGGCGA GATCTACTTCCCTGATCTTCGGCTCTTCTGTTCTGCGTGTCTGTACATCAAGGGCCACTGCGC TCCCTCTTCTACCGACTCTGGATCTTTCGGCAACCTGATCATCGACTTCTACTGGGGCGAAGTGT CCCTCGAATCGGCAAGCACTTTCGACATCAAGGTGTTACCAACTGTCGATTCCGGCATGATGTCTTGGG CCGTGCTGGCCCTGACCTACTGCATCAAGCAGTACGAAGAGAACGGCAAGGTGGCCGACTCTATGCT GGTCAACACCGCTCTGATGCTGGTGTACGTGACCAAGTCTTCTGGTGGGAGGCCGGCTACTGGTCTA CCATGGACATTGCCACGACCGAGCCGGCTTCTACATCTGCTGGGGCTGCTGGTGTGGGTGCCCTCT GTGTACACCTCTCTGGCATGTACCTGGTGAACCATCTGTGAACCTGGGCATCAAGCTGGCTCTGTC TATCTGGTGGCCGGCATCTGTGCATCTACATCAACTACGACTGCGACCGACAGCGACAAGAGTTC GACGAACTAACGGAAAGGGCACCGTGTGGGGCAAGGCCCTTCTAAGATCGAGGCCACCTACACCAC TACCTCTGGCGAGACTAAGCGATCCCTGCTGACTGACCTCTGGCTGGTGGGGCCTGTCTCGACACTCC ACTACGTGCCCGAGATCCTGGCCGCTTCTTCTGGACCGTGCCTGCTCTGTTTCGAGCACTTCTGCCTT ACTTCTACGTGATCTTCTGACCATCTGCTGTTTCGACCGAGCTAAGCGAGATGACGACCGATGCCGA TCTAAGTACGGCAAGTACTGGAAGCTGTACTGCGACAAGGTGCCCTACCGAATCATCCCCGGCATCT ACTAA
<i>Tetraselmis</i> sp. GSL018 delta-7 sterol reductase	ATGAAGCGAGCCTCCAAGACCCCGACACCGCTCTAAGGGTTCGAGAACCCTTTCTGAGCCTCACA CCAACGGTGTGCTAAGGCCAGCAACAAGACCTTGGGGCCGAGTCCAATGGCATCGGTGATCGAGA CGGATTATGGGCCGTCCGGTCCCGCCGGCCATGCTGGCCCTTCTGGGCACCGTCTGCTGCTCG TCGGTTGCCCGCCTTTGTCTTCTGCTCTGGTACATTAATTGTCGACTCGACGGCTCCGCTCCGAGT TCGTGCCCTCGCCGCTCGAGAGGGCCCGTGGGTCTTGGAACGATGGCCTACTCCCACTGCTGAG GCCTGGGCCATCATTGGCACCTTCGGTGCAGTTCGAGGCCCTTCTGACGCTGGCTCTCCCTGGCAAGAA GTTCTGGGTCCGCTCTCTCAAGGGTAACGTCCCGTCTACAAGGCCAACGGCATGCAAGCCTACG TACTACCCTGGTCTGTTCTTGGCGTCTGGGGCTCCGGCATCTACAACCCCGCGGAGTCTACGAT CTCATGGGTGAGATTCTGGCCGCCCTGAACATCTTTCTCTGCTGTTTGGCTGTTCTCAACATTAAG GGTCATGTGCCCTTCTCTACTGACTCCGGCTCTACCGGCTCTTGTGTGACGACTACTACTGGGGC ATGGAGCTTTACCTAGAATTGGCCGATCCTTCGACATTAAGACCTGGACCAACTGCCGAGTCCGGCAT GATGGGTGGGGCATCCTGATCTGTGCTACGCCCAAGCAGGTGGAGGAGGCTGGATTCTGTCTCC GACTCCATGGCTGTGTTCCGTCATTTCTATGCAGTTCATCTGCAAGTTCCTGCTGGGAGACTGG TACTGGAAGACCATGGACATCATGCAGATCGAGCCGGTACTACATCTGCTGGGGTTCCTGCTGT GGATCCCTCCATGTACACCTCTCCACCATGTTTCTTGTCAAGCATCTATGGTGTGGGGCCACCC TCACCGCGCTGTCTGGCTGCTGGCCTGCTGTGATCTACATCAACTACGACCGCCGACGACGCGA CAGGTTTTCCGAGAGTCTAACGGCAAGGCCCTGATTTGGGGTTCGAAAGCCTAAGAAGATCGAGGCC AGTACACTACCGCGGACGGCCAAACTAAGACCTCTCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGGTGGTGGGGTGTCTCC CGACATTTCCACTACCTGCCCCGAGATACTTGCCTCCGTGTTCTGGTCTGTGCCCGCCAGACTGATTAC GCTATGGCCTACCTGACTCTGCCTACCTACCATCTTCTCTGTTGGACCGTGCCTTCCGAGACGACCTG

	CGATGCGCTTCCAAGTACGGCAAGCACTGGGTGCGAGTATTGCCGACAGGTCCCCACAAGATCGTGC CCTACATCTTCTAA
<i>Waddlia chondrophila</i> delta-7 sterol reductase	ATG GCCGCC ACCACCAACGTGCAGACCCGAAACTGGGGCCGAGCCTGGGAGACTACCTGGCTGT CTCTGTTCTTACCATTGCTCTGCTGGCCACCGCTCCTATGATGGTGTGTACTGCTACATTGCCTGCG TGCGATTCCGAGGCTCTGTATCGGACCCGCCTACGCTCTGGCCTCTGGCGCCGTGCTCTGGACTCT CTGTTCCCTCGTTCGAGGTGGGCATCTTCGCCCTGTACCTCGGCTGGTTCGCCTTCCAGTCTGCTG TACCTGGGACTGCCGACCTGCTGCACCGAATTCTGCCCGATACCGAGGCGCCGACAAGAGGGCG CTGTGACCCCTGCCGGAAGCAGCTGGTGTACCAGATCAACGGACTGCAGGCCTGGCTGATCTCCCA CCTGTTCTTCGGCATCGGCGCCTACGTGCTCGGATGGTCTCTCCCTCGATCATTGCCGAGAACTGGG GAGGCTTCTGATCGTGACCAACGTGATGGGCTACCTGACCGCCATCTCTGTGTACGTGAAGCCTAC CGATTTCCCTCGAACGCCGAGGACCGAAAGTTCTCTGGCAACCCTCTGTACGACTTCTCATGGGCAT CGAGTTCAACCCTCGAATCGGCAAGTTCGACTTCAAGCTGTTCTTCAACGGACGACCCGGCATCATTG CTTGAGCCCTGATCAACTGGTCTTTCGCCGCCAAGCAGTACGCCGACCTGGGATACCTGCCTAACTCT ATGCTGTGGTGAACGTGCTGCAGGCTATCTACGTGCTGGACTTCTTGGCAGGACTTGGTATCT CAAGACCATCGACATCTGCCACGACCACTTCGGCTGGATGCTGTCTTGGGGCGACCTGGTGTGGCTGC CCTACATGTACACCCTCCAGGGCCTGTACCTGCTTACCATCCTGTGGACCTGTCTACCGGCTTCGCTC TGTTCTGTGCTGACCCTGGGGCTCGTGGGCTACGCCATTTCCGATCTGCCAACCACCAGAAGGACCAC TTCGACGAGTGAAGCAAGGAACCCATCTGGGAAAGATGCCGAGTTCATCTCTTGGCAGTATA CCGCCGCTGACGGCTCTGTGACCACCAAGCTGCTCCTCTCCGGCTGGTGGGGACGAGCCCGACA CATGAACTACACCGGGGACCTGATGCTGTCCCTGGCCTACTGCCTGGCCTGCGGCTTCTCACCTCC TGCCTTACTTCTACTTCGTCTACATGACCATCCTGCTGGTCAACCGATGTACCGAGATGAGCACCGA TGCGAGAACAAGTACGGCGACGCTGGCGAAAGTACTGCCGACGAGTCCCCTACCGACTGATCCCCG GCTACTACTAA
<i>Tetrahymena thermophila</i> squalene- tetrahymanol cyclase	ATGAAGAAGATCCTCATCGGTCTCATCATCGGTCTTCTCTTCTCCTCCGTCAACGCCTCCGTCAAC CTCACCGAGGTCCAGAACGCCATCTCCATCCAGCAGGGTATCAACTGGGCTGAGGTCCACAACAACA CCTGGTACTACCCTCCCTACCTCGGTGAGATGTTTATCTCCGAGTACTACTTCGAGCTCCTCGTCTCA ACTGGACCCACAAGTCCGCCTTCAACGCCACCTACTTCACCGAGCGACTCCTCCAGACCCAGTTCGAG GACGGTTCCTGGGAGCAGGTCCGAGAGCAGAACCCTCGAGACCGGTACGCTCGACGCCACCGTCTTCA ACTACTGGTACCTCAAGTCCATCAACAACAACCCCAAGATCGAGGCTGCCCTCCAGAAGGCCCGAAA GTGGATCGTTCGCTCAGGGTGGTATCGAGGCCACCCAGACCATGACCAAGTTCAAGCTCGCTGCCTTC GGTCAGTACTCCTGGGAGGACCTCTGGTACGTCCCTCTTTCATCTTCAAGCAGAACGCTGATCTTCAA GTACACCTACGTCAAGGACATCGTCCGACAGTGGGTCTACCCCCACCTCACCGCTCTCGCTACTCTCC GATACCAGCGAACCCTTCAACGTCCCTGTGCTGACCTCCGAGAGCTCTGGATCAACTACCCCAAG AACGGTATCAAGATCTCCCCCGAGAGTACTCCACCCTCAACCCGACTCCGACCTCCTCATCTCAT GGACGAGATCTTCAAGCTCAAGCAGCCTCTCGGTTCTTCGGTGCCTACACCATCTCCACCCTCCTCA CCCTCATGTCCTTCAAGGACTTCCAGTCCAAGCACCCCCACCTTACCAGAACGAGATCCAGAAGGCC TACGAGGACGGTACTACTTCGTGAGTTCAACTACTTCAACTTCCGAGAGGCCTACCACGGTTCCT CGACGACGGTTCGATGGTGGGACACCATCTCATCTCCTGGGCCATGCTCGAGTCCGGTCCAGGACAAG GAGCGAATCTTCCCATCGTCCAGAACATGGTCAAGGAGGGTCTCCAGCCCAAGAAGGGTATCGGTT ACGGTTACGACTTCGAGTACGCTCCCGACACCGACGACACCGGTCTCCTTCTCGTCTCATGTCTTAC TACAAGGAGGCCTTCCAGAAGCAGATCCCGAGACCATCGAGTGGCTTCTTCCATGCAGAACGACG ACGGTGGTTACCCCGCCTTCGACAAGGGTAAGAACGAGGACAACCTCCTTCAAGTTCGCCTTCAAC ATGGCCGGTATCGCCAACTCCGCCGAGATCTTCGACCTTCTGCTGACATCACCGGTACATCAT GGAGGTCTCGGTGAGTTCGGTTACCAGGCCAACCCCCAGATCCAGAACATGATCAAGTACCAG CGAAAGACCCAGAACAAGTGGGGTTCCTGGCAGGCTCGATGGGGTGTCAACTACATCATGGCTGTG GTGCTGTCTGTTCTGGTCTCGCTCGAGTCAACTACGACCTCAACGAGCAGTGGGTCCAGAACTCCATC AACTACCTCTCAACAAGCAGAACAAGGATGGCGGCTTCGGTGAAGTGCCTCTCTACAACGACC CCGAGAAGTGAACGGTATCGGTAAGTCCACGCTACCCAGACCTCCTGGGCTTCTCTCGCTCTCTC GAGGTCTACAACCAGAACGAGCAGATCAAGCAGCTGCCGATCGAGTGGCCAGTACCTCCTCGACC AGTTCAAGCGAGACGACAACACCTTCTACGACCACTCCACCATCGGTACCGGTACCGAGGTCTCCTC TACCTCCAGTACCCCTCTACGCCAGTCTTCCCTCTCGTCCGCTCAACCGATACCAGAAGATCTCC CAGGGTCAAGTACTTCTCCAAGAACCTTACAACGGTAACGGTGAAGCCGTCAGAGCCGTCAGAAAGCAGAACA TCTAA
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> delta-24(25) sterol reductase	ATGTCTGACGCCAAGGCTCCCGTGGCCACTGCTTACCCCAAGCGAAAGATCCAGCTGGTGGACTTCT GCTGTCTTCCGATGGATCATCGTGAATTTCTTCGTGCTGCCCTTCTTTCCTGTAFACTACTTCTATC TACCTGGGCGACGTGAAGTCTGAGCGAAAGTCTTACAAGCAGCGACAGATGGAACACGACGAGAAG GTGAAGGAAGTGGTGAAGCGACTGGGCCAGCGAAACGCCGAGAAGGACGGCCTGGTGTGACCCGCT CGACCTCCATGGGTGCTCGTGGGCATGCGAAACGTGGACTACAAGCGAGCCCGACACTTCGAGGTGG ACCTGTCTAAGTCCGAAACATCTGGACATCGACACCGAGCGAATGGTGGCCAAAGTTCGAGCCCT GGTGAACATGGGCCAGATGTCTCGAGTGACCATTCTATGAACCTGTCTTGGCCGTGCTGGCCGAGC TGGACGACCTGACCGTCCGGCGCCTGATAACGGCTTCGGCGTCCGAGGGATCTTCTACATCTTCGGC CTGTTCTCTGACACCGTGGTGGCCCTCGAGGTGGTGTGGCTGACGGCAAGGTGGTGCAGGCCACCA AGGACAACGAGTACTCTGACCTGTTTACGCTATCCCTGGTCCGAGGGCACCCCTGGGCTGCTGGTGT TCTGCCGAGATCAAGCTGATCCCGTGGACCAAGTACGTGAAGCTGACCTACAAGCCCGTCCGAGGCA ACCTGAAGGAAGTGGCCAGGCTACGCCGACTTTCGCTCCCAAGGACGGCGACCGAGCAACCC

	<p>CTCTAAGGTGCCCGAGATGGTTCGAGGGCATGATCTACGGCCCCACCGAGGGCGTGATGATGACCGGC ATGTACGCCTCTCGAAACGAGGCCAAGCGACGAGGCAACGTGATCAACAACCTACGGCTGGTGGTTCA AGCCCTGGTTCTACCAGCACGCTCAGACCGCTCTGAAGCGAGGCGAGTTCTGTCGAGTACATCCCTACT CGAGACTACTACCACCGACACACCCGATCTCTGTACTGGGAGGGCAAGCTGATTTCTGCCCTTCGGTGA CCAGTTCTGGTTCGGATTCTGCTCGGCTGGCTGATGCCTCCTAAGATCGCCCTGCTGAAGGCTACCC AGTCTGAGGCCATCCGAAACTACTATACGACCACCACGTGATCCAGGACCTGCTCGTGCCCTGTAC AAGGTGGGCGACTGCCTCGAGTGGGTGCACCGAGAGATGGAAGTGTACCCCATCTGGCTGTGTCCCC ACCGAATCTACAAGCTGCCTGTGCGACCTATGATCTACCCGAGCCTGGCTTCGAGAAGCACAAGCG ACAGGTGACACCGAGTACGCCAGATGTACACCGACGTGGGCGTGTACTACGTGCCGGTGCCGTG CTGCGAGGTGAGCCCTTCGACGGCTCTGAGAAGTGCCGACAGCTGGAAGTGTGGTGTGATCGAGAACC ACGGCTTCAGGCTCAGTACGCCGTGACCGAGCTGACCGAGAAGAACTTCTGGCGAATGTTTCGACAA CGGCTGTACGAGCAGTGCCGACGAAAGTACAAGGCCATCGGCACCTTCATGTCTGTGTACTACAAG TCTAAGAAGGGCCGAAAGACTGAGAAGGAAGTTCAAGAGGCCGAGCAAGAGAAGGCTGAGCAAGA AACCCCTGAGGCCAACTAA</p>
<i>Chenopodium quinoa</i> sterol methyl transferase	<p>ATGGACTCTATGGCCCTGATCTGCACCGTGGGCCTGCTGTTTCGGCGGCTGTACTGGTTCATCTGCAT TCACGGACCCCGCCGAGCGAAAGGGCAAGCGAGCCGTGGACCTGTCTGGCGGCTCTATCTTTCTGAC AAGGTGCAGGACAAGTACCAGCAGTACTGGTCGTTCTTCCGACGACCTAAGGAAATCGAGACTGCCG AGAAGGTGCCCGACTTCGTGGACACCTTCTACAACCTGGTGACCGACATCTACGAGTGGGGCTGGGG CCAGTCTTTCCACTTCTCTCCCTCGATTCCCGGAAGTCTACCGAGATGCTACCCGAATCCACGAAG AGATGGCCGTCGACCTGATCAAGGTGTCTCCCGCCAAAAGATCCTGGACGTCGGCTGCGGGCTCGG CGGACCCATGCGAGCCATTGCCGCTCACTCTCGAGCCAAGGTGACCGGCATCACCATCAACGAGTAC CAGGTGAAGCGAGCCAAGCTGCACAACAAGAAGGCCGGACTGGACTCTCTGTGCGAGGTGGTGTGC GGCAACTTCTCGAGATGCCCTTCGCCCTAACACCTTCGACGGCGCTACTCTATCGAGGCCACCTG TCACGCTCCCAAGCTGGACGACGTGTACTCTGAGATCTTCCGAGTGTGAAGCCCGGCTCTCTGTACG TGTCTTACGAATGGGTGACCACCGACAAGTTCAACGGCGACGACTCTGAGCACTGCGACGTGATCCA GGGCATCGAGCGAGGCGACGCTCTGCCCGCCTGCGACGATACGACGAGATCTCTGAGGCCGCAAG AAGTGGGCTTCGAGATCGTGGACGAGCGAGATCTGGCCGCTCTCTCTGTAAGCCCTGGTGGGACC GACTGAAGATGGGCCGAATCGCCTACTGGCGAAACCACATCGTGGTGACCGTGTGGCCGCCATCGG CGTGGCTCCCAAGGGCACCGTGGACGTGCACGACATGCTGTTCAAGACCGCCGACTACCTGACTCGA GGCGCGAGTCTGGCATTCTCTCCATGCACATGATCCTGTGTGAAAGCCCGTGGACGCCAAGTCT TGACTCTTAA</p>
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> delta-24(28) sterol reductase	<p>ATGACCGACGTCCAGGCCCTCCTCGACCCAAGCGAAAGAAGAATCATGGACCTCCTCGTCCAGT TCCGATGGATCGTCGTCATCTTCGTCGTCCTCCCTCTCCTTCTCTACTACTTCTCCATCTACGTCGG TGACGTCCGATCCGAGTGCAAGTCTACAAGCAGCGACAGAAGGAGCACGACGAGAACGTCAAGAA GGTCGTCAAGCGACTCAAGGACCGAAACGCCTCAAGGACGGTCTGGTCTGCACCGCCCGAAAGCCC TGGGTCTGCTGTCGGTATGCGAAACGTGACTACAAGCGAGCCGACACTTCGAGGTTCGACCTCTCCC CCTTCCGAAACGTCCTCAACATCGACACCGAGCGAATGATCGCCAAGGTTCGAGCCCTCGTCAACAT GGGTCAGATCTCCCGAGTACCGTCCCATGAACGTCTCCCTCGCCGTCGTCGTCGAGCTCGACGACC TCACCGTCCGGTGGTCTGATCAACGGTTACGGTATCGAGGGTCTCCACATCTACGGTCTGTTCTCC GACACCGTCTCTCTACGAGGTCTCTCGCCGACGGTCAAGTCTCGTCCGAGCCACCAAGGACAACG AGTACTCCGACCTTCTACGCCATCCCTGGTCCCAGGGTACCCCTCGGTCTGCTGTCCTCCGCCGAG ATCAAGTCTATCCCATCAAGGAGTACATGAAGTCTACCTACAAGCCCGTCTGTCGGTAACCTCAAGG AGATCGCCAGGCCTACATCGACTCTTCTCCCCAAGGACGGTGACCAGGACAACCGAGAGAAGGT CCCGACTTCGTCGAGACTATGGTCTACACCCCCACCGAGGCTGTCTGCATGACCGGTTCGATACGCCT CCAAGGAGGAGGCCAAGAAGAAGGGTAAACGTATCAACAACGTTCGGTTGGTGGTTCAAGACCTGGTT CTACCAGCACGCCAGACCGCTCTCAAGAAGGGTGAGTTCGTCGAGTACATCCCCACCCGAGAGTAC TACCACCGACACACCCGATGCCTCTACTGGGAGGGTAAGTCTATCTCCCTTCGGTGACCAGTGGTG GTTCCGATTCTTTCGGTTGGGCCATGCCCTTAAGGTTTCCCTCCTCAAGGCCACCCAGGGTGAGT ACATCCGAAACTACTACCACGAGAACCACGTATCCAGGACATGCTCGTCCCTCTACAAGGTCCGG TGACGCCCTCGAGTGGGTCAACCGAGAGATGGAGGTCTACCCCTCTGGCTCTGCCCCACCGACTCT ACCGACTCCCCCTCAAGACCATGGTCTACCCGAGCCTGGTTTCGAGTCCACAAGCGACAGGGTGA CACCAAGTACGCCAGATGTACACCGACGTCCGTGTCTACTACGCCCCCGTCCCATCTCCGAGGTG AGGTCTTCGACGGTATCGAGGCCGTCCGAAAGTCTGAGTCTGGCTCATCGAGAACCACGGTTCCA GCCCCAGTACGCCGTCTCCGAGCTCACCGAGAAGAAGTCTGGCGAATGTTTCGACGGTTCCTCTACG AGAAGTCCGAAAGAAGTACCGAGCCATCGGTACCTTCATGTCCGTCTACTACAAGTCCAAGAAGGG TAAGAAGACCCGAGAAGGAGGTCCAGGACGCCGAGCAGGAGACTGCCGAGGTTCGAGACTCCCGAGGT CGACGAGCCCGAGGACTAA</p>

Supplementary Table 4.

Plasmids used for strain engineering in this study. The corresponding parental plasmids and BioBricks that were used to construct each plasmid are given.

Plasmid name	Parent plasmid/ Reference	BioBricks
pCfB6611 (pNat-PrExp-Cre)	pCfB4158 (pPrExp-Cre), Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	pCfB4158 backbone: BB1037(Fragment1EpiVecYL)
pCfB6633 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_1)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pCfB6637 (pNat-YLgRNA3_IntE_3)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pCfB6638 (pNat-YLgRNA2_IntE_4)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pCfB6677 (pIntE_1-TPex20-TLip2)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pCfB6679 (pIntE_4-TPex20-TLip2)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pCfB6681 (pIntE_3-TPex20-TLip2)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	
pBP8003 (pNat-YLgRNA4-IntF_3)	Dr. K.R. Kildegaard, Biophero ApS, Denmark	
pBP8009 (pIntF_3-TPex20-TLip2)	Dr. K.R. Kildegaard, Biophero ApS, Denmark	
pBP8660 (pIntE_5-TPex20-TLip2)	Dr. K.R. Kildegaard, Biophero ApS, Denmark	
pCfB8861 (pHyg-YLgRNA3_IntE_4)	Arnesen <i>et al.</i> , 2020 ²³	
pCfB10249 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Stuberosum)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4876 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7St)
pCfB10250 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Drerio)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4877 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Dr)
pCfB10251 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Ldrancou)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4878 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Ld)
pCfB10252 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Esilicul)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4879 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Es)
pCfB10253 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Cprotoch)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4880 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Cp)
pCfB10254 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Csubellip)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4881 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Cs)
pCfB10255 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Mverticillata)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4882 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Mv)
pCfB10256 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Gsoja)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4883 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Gs)
pCfB10257 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Tsp)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4884 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Ts)
pCfB10258 (IntE4_PrTEFInt->DHCR7_Wchondrophi)	pCfB6679	BB3879 (TefInt->):BB4885 (PrTEFInt_DHCR7Wc)
pCfB10494 (IntE3_PrGPAT->TtSTC)	pCfB6681	BB1617 (PrGPAT): BB5100 (TtSTC_USER)
pCfB10783(gRNA_IntE_5)	Dr. J. Dahlin, DTU CfB, Denmark	
pCfB10851 (IntE1_PrGPAT->SMT2_Cquinoa)	pCfB6677	BB1617 (PrGPAT->): BB5371 (PrGPAT_SMT2Cq)
pCfB10853 (IntE5_PrGPAT->DHCR24_Slycopersic)	pBP8660	BB1617 (PrGPAT->): BB5373 (PrGPAT_DHCR24Sl)
pCfB10948 (IntF3_PrDGA1->StSSR1)	pCfB8009	BB1616 (PrDGA1): BB5456 (StSSR1_USER)

Supplementary Table 5.

BioBricks used in this study. The DNA template and primers used for the amplification of each BioBrick are given.

BioBrick name	Template/Reference	Forward primer	Reverse primer
pCfB4158 backbone	pCfB4158, Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	10593	10594
BB1037(FragmentIEpiVecYL)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	10591	10592
BB1616 (PrDGA1->)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹		
BB1617 (PrGPAT->)	Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹		
BB3879 (PrTefInt->)	Arnesen <i>et al.</i> , 2020 ²³		
BB4876 (PrTEF_DHCR7St)	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27565	PR-27566
BB4877 (PrTEF_DHCR7Dr)	<i>Danio rerio</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27567	PR-27568
BB4878 (PrTEF_DHCR7Ld)	<i>Legionella drancourtii</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27569	PR-27560
BB4879 (PrTEF_DHCR7Es)	<i>Ectocarpus siliculosus</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27571	PR-27572
BB4880 (PrTEF_DHCR7Cp)	Candidatus <i>Protochlamydia amoebophila</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27573	PR-27574
BB4881 (PrTEF_DHCR7Cs)	<i>Coccomyxa subellipsoidea</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27575	PR-27576
BB4882 (PrTEF_DHCR7Mv)	<i>Mortierella verticillate</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27577	PR-27578
BB4883 (PrTEF_DHCR7Gs)	<i>Glycine soja</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27579	PR-27570
BB4884 (PrTEF_DHCR7Ts)	<i>Tetraselmis</i> sp. GSL018 delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27581	PR-27582
BB4885 (PrTEF_DHCR7Wc)	<i>Waddlia chondrophila</i> delta-7 sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27583	PR-27584
BB5041 (LoxP_HphMX)	pCfB5935, Holkenbrink <i>et al.</i> , 2018 ³¹	PR-27972	PR-27973
BB5091 (<i>ERG4</i> _1kbUP_U1)	ST9100 gDNA	PR-27891	PR-28358
BB5092 (<i>ERG4</i> _1kbDOWN_U2)	ST9100 gDNA	PR-27893	PR-27894
BB5093 (<i>ERG5</i> _1kbUP_U1)	ST9100 gDNA	PR-27895	PR-28359
BB5094 (<i>ERG5</i> _1kbDOWN_U2)	ST9100 gDNA	PR-27897	PR-27898
BB5097 (<i>ERG4</i> _HphMX_KO)	BB5091 + BB5092 + BB5041 USER reaction	PR-27891	PR-27894
BB5098 (<i>ERG5</i> _HphMX_KO)	BB5093 + BB5094 + BB5041 USER reaction	PR-27895	PR-27898
BB5100 (TtSTC_USER)	<i>Tetrahymena thermophila</i> squalene-tetrahymanol cyclase codon optimised	PR-28361	PR-28362
BB5371 (PrGPAT_SMT2Cq)	<i>Chenopodium quinoa</i> sterol methyl transferase codon optimised	PR-27621	PR-27786
BB5373 (PrGPAT_DHCR24SI)	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> delta-24(25) sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-27599	PR-27764
BB5456 (StSSR1_USER)	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> delta-24(28) sterol reductase codon optimised	PR-29404	PR-29405

Supplementary Table 6.
Primers used in this study.

Primer name	Sequence (5' → 3')
PR-14617 (vector verification <i>E. coli</i> cPCR)	tatccctgtgtgaatc
PR-14619 (vector verification <i>E. coli</i> cPCR)	tatcgaccaggttagc
PR-8859 (integration verification Y1 cPCR)	aagtgtggatggggaagtgag
PR-14442 (IntE_1 verification Y1 cPCR)	agttgtgaccaagacaaatg
PR-14398 (IntE_1 verification Y1 cPCR)	cacgcgaUgttagaagcaattggagaag
PR-14576 (IntE_3 verification Y1 cPCR)	cacgcgautgaaggaatgcctaaaacc
PR-14835 (IntE_3 verification Y1 cPCR)	cacgcacgccattctataag
PR-14592 (IntE_4 verification Y1 cPCR)	acgcgauttaacactggaccgtactgc
PR-20880 (IntE_4 verification Y1 cPCR)	attgctaagcgaccatagac
PR-14837 (IntF_3 verification Y1 cPCR)	acatgctcgcgcctcgatag
PR-14584 (IntF_3 verification Y1 cPCR)	cacgcgautttgtcgtcgcaccaacaag
PR-26834 (IntE_5 verification Y1 cPCR)	gggacaagtgcaatcgttcaactg
PR-26835 (IntE_5 verification Y1 cPCR)	cgttctgttgcacaatggac
PR-27891 (Erg4Rep_P1F)	ctctcaacacctcaccgc
PR-28358 (Erg4Rep_P1R_U1)	atcgcacgugataagcttagtgagcgaatgg
PR-27893 (Erg4Rep_P2F)	gtgcaggutgtgtggttgcgaaggaag
PR-27894 (Erg4Rep_P2R)	gcactcaaaataccctgttc
PR-27895 (Erg5Rep_P1F)	ctcggtttggcagcagg
PR-28359 (Erg5Rep_P1R_U1)	atcgcacgutggctccgtatcgtgaaatgg
PR-27897 (Erg5Rep_P2F)	gtgcagguggcggagttgtgtgtg
PR-27898 (Erg5Rep_P2R)	ggtcggctatccaatacatctc
PR-27972 (HphMX_F_U1)	cgtgcgautcagctgaagcttctgtac
PR-27973 (HphMX_R_U2)	acctgcacugcataggccactagtgg
PR-28361 (TtSTC_F_U3)	atctgtcaugccacaatgaagaagatcctcatcggtc
PR-28362 (TtSTC_Rv)	cacgcgauttagatgttctgcttctggacg
PR-22830 (erg5Δ_chk)	tcatactaccgaaacgtg
PR-27961 (erg5Δ_chk)	gtccaatgcctggcaag
PR-27634 (erg5Δ_chk)	acttctctctcacaccacc
PR-27635 (erg5Δ_chk)	ctgagggtctgttgggtgaag
PR-27636 (erg5Δ_chk)	accagtggtgttaaggatg
PR-11138 (erg4Δ_chk)	agcaatggguaaaaagcctgaactcaccgc
PR-27631 (erg4Δ_chk)	cctgatattggtgatcctcc
PR-27632 (erg4Δ_chk)	agagccttgttccgaggtg
PR-27633 (erg4Δ_chk)	atacaatcccataggtctggc
PR-28001 (erg4Δ_chk)	cgtgcgaugcttgccttgactacatcttg
PR-27565 (A_St_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcaggccgagctcagctggtgcac
PR-27566 (A_St_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtagatgccgggatcac
PR-27567 (A_Dr_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcagatggcctcagaccaggtcg
PR-27568 (A_Dr_Rv)	cacgcgauttagaagatgtggcgacgag
PR-27569 (A_Ld_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcagtactcaagatccgaaacac
PR-27570 (A_Ld_Rv)	cacgcgauttagatcacgaaggcagcagc
PR-27571 (A_Es_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcagatcgacggogctgccatcg
PR-27572 (A_Es_Rv)	cacgcgauttagatgacggcgacgac
PR-27573 (A_Cp_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcagctgatcagatgctgtgcatc
PR-27574 (A_Cp_Rv)	cacgcgauttagatcacgaagggatgatc
PR-27575 (A-Cs_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcaggtcacaaccgagccgctg
PR-27576 (A-Cs_Rv)	cacgcgauttagaaatgtaagggatcatc
PR-27577 (A_Mv_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcaggccgtgacgacgcaaaagac
PR-27578 (A_Mv_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtagacgtaggggatcagc
PR-27579 (A_Gs_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcaggccgctaccgtgactctc
PR-27580 (A_Gs_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtagatgccgggatg
PR-27581 (A_Ts_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcagaagcgagcctccaagacc
PR-27582 (A_Ts_Rv)	cacgcgauttagaagatgtagggcagcagc
PR-27583 (A_Wc_Fw)	acttttgcagtacuaaccgcaggccgccaccaccaacg
PR-27584 (A_Wc_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtagatgccgggatcag

PR-27599 (B_Sl_Fw)	atctgtcaugccacaatgtctgacgccaaggctc
PR-27764 (B_Sl_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtggcctcagggg
PR-27621 (C_Cq_Fw)	atctgtcaugccacaatggactctatggccctg
PR-27786 (C_Cq_Rv)	cacgcgauttaagagtcagacttggc
PR-29404 (StSSR1_F U3)	atctgtcaugccacaatgaccgacgtccagg
PR-29405 (StSSR1_Rv)	cacgcgauttagtctcgggctcgtc

Supplementary Table 7.

Sterol composition of diets prepared for feeding trials (values given to 3 d.p. \pm standard deviation).

Sterol	Dietary sterol content (w/w)				Percentage of total sterol (%)			
	MxSt	WT	Tet	Base	MxSt	WT	Tet	Base
24-Methylenecholesterol	0.146 \pm 0.040	0	0	0	43.3 \pm 4.15	0.300 \pm 0.068	0.228 \pm 0.037	0.131 \pm 0.051
Campesterol	0.038 \pm 0.028	0.016 \pm 0.000	0.015 \pm 0.002	0.069 \pm 0.011	13.5 \pm 10.8	14.4 \pm 1.28	11.3 \pm 0.647	20.1 \pm 1.45
Cholesterol	0.008 \pm 0.000	0	0	0.001 \pm 0.000	2.61 \pm 0.496	0.421 \pm 0.073	0.257 \pm 0.022	0.209 \pm 0.015
Desmosterol	0	0	0	0	0.114 \pm 0.037	0	0	0
Isofucosterol	0.014 \pm 0.005	0.016 \pm 0.001	0.014 \pm 0.001	0.053 \pm 0.011	4.6 \pm 2.38	14.2 \pm 0.267	10.3 \pm 0.876	15.9 \pm 4.28
Sitosterol	0.022 \pm 0.004	0.026 \pm 0.002	0.023 \pm 0.002	0.073 \pm 0.004	7.06 \pm 2.60	23.5 \pm 1.42	16.6 \pm 1.54	21.6 \pm 2.45
Tetrahymanol	0.073 \pm 0.054	0	0.037 \pm 0.006	0	19.6 \pm 13.3	0	27.1 \pm 3.41	0
Zymosterol	0.001 \pm 0.000	0.001 \pm 0.000	0	0	0.220 \pm 0.175	0.574 \pm 0.118	0.200 \pm 0.021	0
Ergosterol	0	0.015 \pm 0.003	0.013 \pm 0.001	0	0	13.3 \pm 2.31	9.3 \pm 0.427	0
Campestanol	0.002 \pm 0.002	0.007 \pm 0.000	0.007 \pm 0.001	0.038 \pm 0.008	0.422 \pm 0.597	6.26 \pm 0.168	5.1 \pm 0.643	11.2 \pm 2.15
Cycloartenol	0.004 \pm 0.000	0.003 \pm 0.000	0.003 \pm 0.000	0.009 \pm 0.001	1.15 \pm 0.308	2.56 \pm 0.421	2.04 \pm 0.119	2.77 \pm 0.398
Stigmasterol	0.005 \pm 0.001	0.004 \pm 0.000	0.003 \pm 0.000	0.015 \pm 0.003	1.53 \pm 0.119	3.24 \pm 0.294	2.36 \pm 0.241	4.38 \pm 0.501
31-Norcycloartanol	0.005 \pm 0.000	0.004 \pm 0.001	0.004 \pm 0.000	0.014 \pm 0.002	1.47 \pm 0.216	4.02 \pm 0.261	3.25 \pm 0.172	4.21 \pm 0.484
Sitostanol	0.007 \pm 0.002	0.013 \pm 0.002	0.010 \pm 0.001	0.044 \pm 0.034	2.17 \pm 0.390	11.3 \pm 0.794	7.61 \pm 1.33	11.8 \pm 8.11
24(28)- Methylenecycloartanol	0.007 \pm 0.000	0.007 \pm 0.001	0.006 \pm 0.001	0.026 \pm 0.005	2.22 \pm 0.582	5.93 \pm 0.453	4.35 \pm 0.127	7.69 \pm 2.10
Total	0.331 \pm 0.061	0.111 \pm 0.007	0.136 \pm 0.010	0.341 \pm 0.045	100	100	100	100

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