

**POST-ROMAN BRITAIN TO ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND:
THE BURIAL EVIDENCE REVIEWED.**

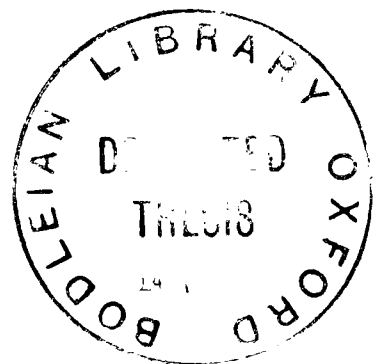
ELIZABETH O'BRIEN

Corpus Christi College.

VOLUME III : MAPS AND FIGURES

THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

April, 1996



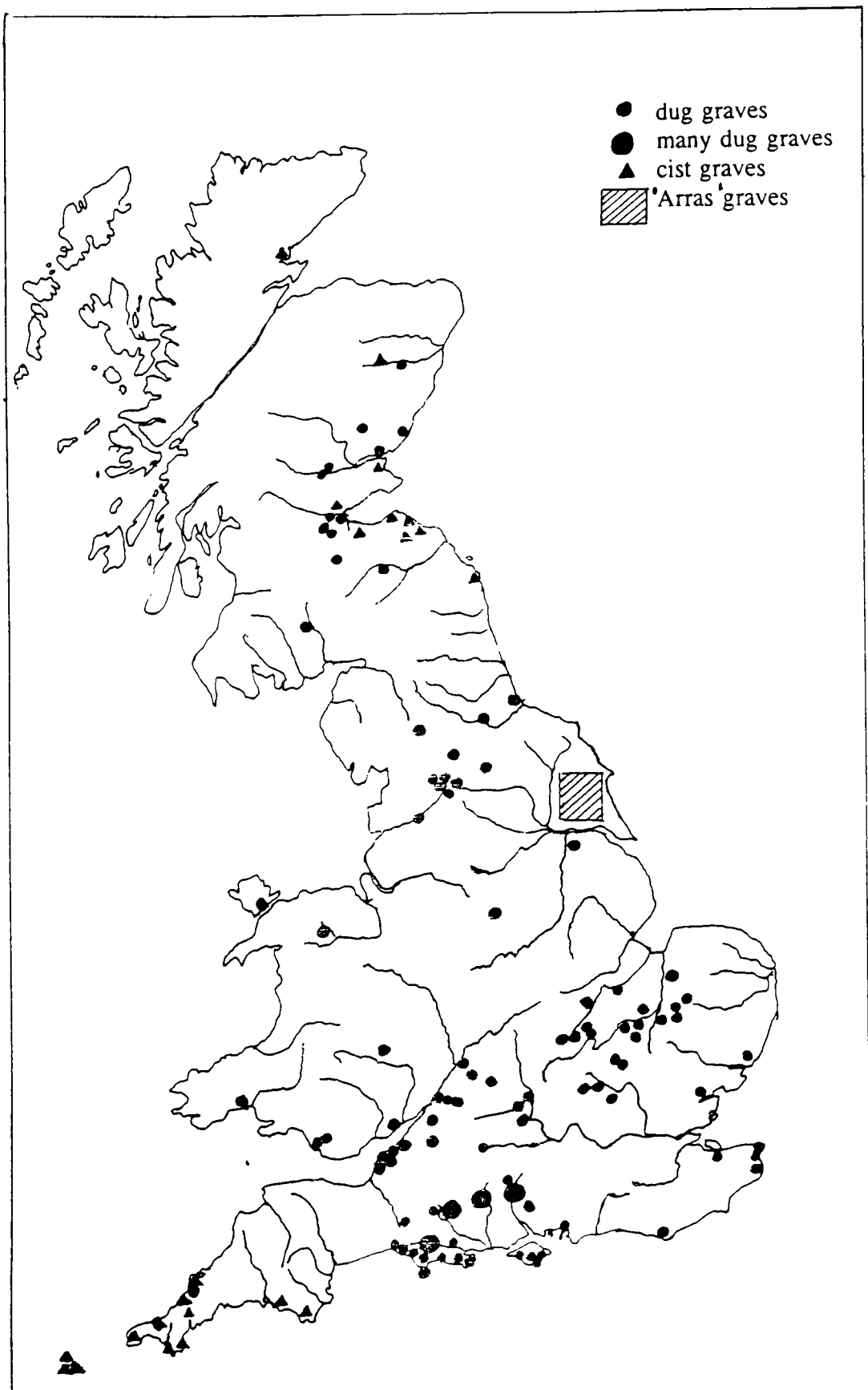


Fig. 1 Iron Age inhumation burials

(compiled from various sources)

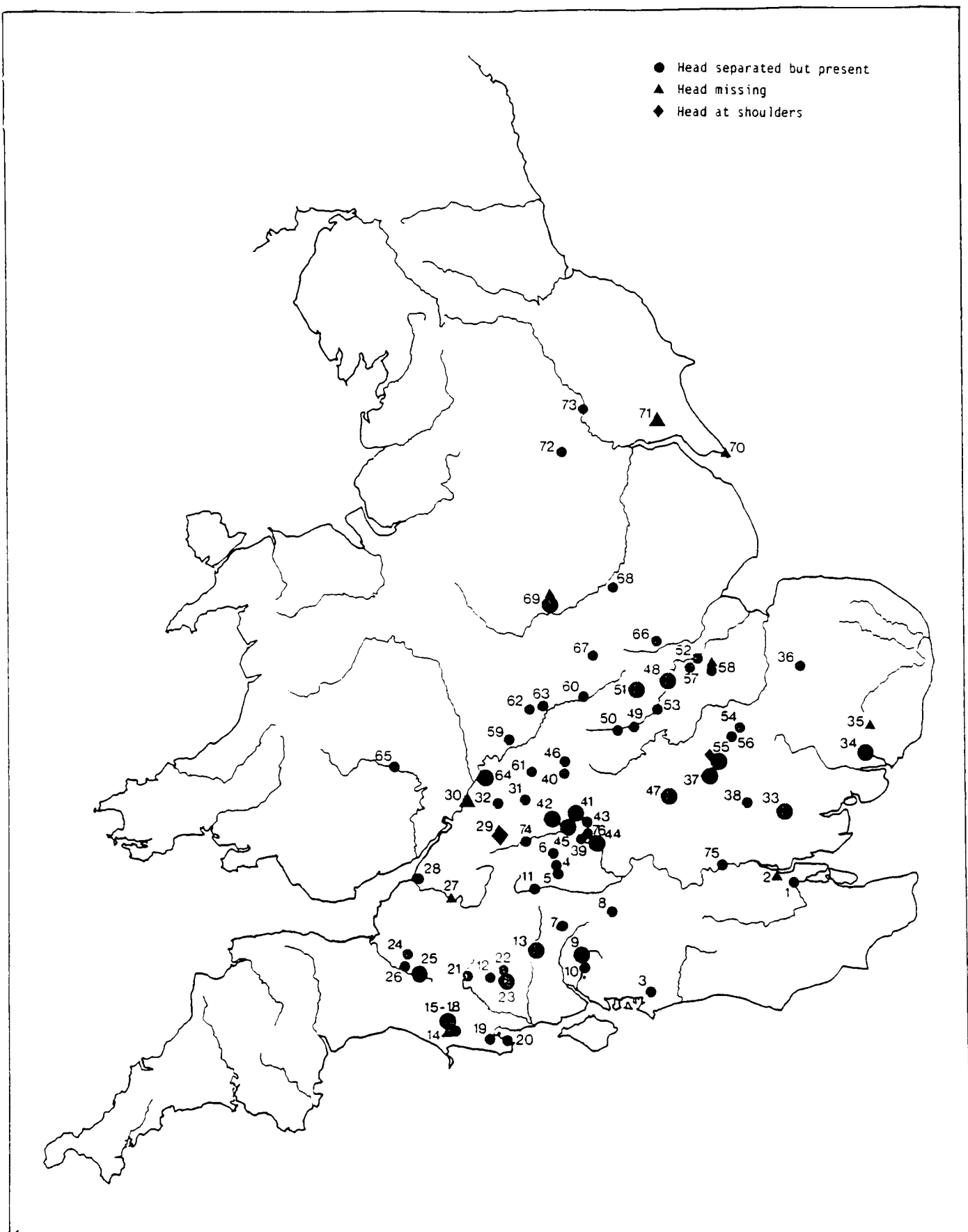


Fig. 2 Romano-British decapitations

(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE 2. DECAPITATIONS

- * 1 Cuxton, Kent
- 2 Temple IV, Springhead, Kent
- 3 Eastgate, Chichester, W Sussex
- 4 Lambourn, Berks
- 5 Warren Farm, Lambourn, Berks
- 6 White Horse Hill, Uffington, Berks
- 7 Andover, Hants
- 8 Cowdery's Down, Basingstoke, Hants
- 9 Lankhills, Winchester, Hants
- 10 Winchester, Hants
- 11 Manton Down, Preshute, Wilts
- 12 Woodcuts Common, Tollard Royal, Wilts
- 13 Winterbourne Down, Wilts
- 14 Alington Avenue, Dorchester, Dorset
- 15 Fordington, Dorchester, Dorset
- 16 Maiden Castle Road, Dorchester, Dorset
- 17 Poundbury Camp, Dorchester, Dorset
- 18 Southfield House, Dorchester, Dorset
- 19 Kimmeridge, Dorset
- 20 Studland, Dorset
- 21 Todbere, Dorset
- 22 Woodyates, Dorset
- 23 Wor Barrow, Dorset
- 24 Charlton Mackrell, Somerset
- 25 Little Spittle, Ilchester, Somerset
- 26 Long Sutton, Somerset
- 27 Perrymead, Bath, Avon
- 28 Sea Mills, Avon
- 29 Bath Gate, Cirencester, Glos
- 30 Gambier Parry Lodge, Kingsholm, Glos (Frere 1985, 300-302)
- 31 Kineton Hill, Temple Guiting, Glos
- 32 Wycombe, Glos
- 33 Chignall St James, Essex
- 34 Dales Road, Ipswich, Suffolk
- 35 Helmingham, Suffolk
- 36 Mundford, Norfolk
- 37 Upper Walls Common, Baldock, Herts (Frere 1986, 401)
- 38 Romney Farm, Sawbridgeworth, Herts
- 39 Ashville Trading Estate, Abingdon, Oxon
- 40 Bloxham, Oxon
- 41 Cassington, Oxon
- 42 Curbridge, Oxon
- 43 Winchester Road, Oxford, Oxon
- 44 Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxon
- 45 Stanton Harcourt, Oxon
- 46 Wroxton St Mary, Oxon
- 47 Dunstable, Beds
- 48 Ashton, Northants
- 49 Station Road, Cogenhoe, Northants
- 50 Duston, Northants
- 51 The Mount, Rushton, Northants (Harman *et al.* 1981, 186)
- 52 Stanground, Northants (I. Meadows pers. comm.)
- 53 Stanwick, Northants (Frere 1986, 397)
- 54 Girton, Cambridge, Cambs
- 55 Guilden Morden, Cambs
- 56 Hey Hill, Lord's Bridge, Cambs
- 57 Orton Longueville, Cambs
- 58 King's Dyke, Whittlesey, Cambs
- 59 Lloyd's Bank, Alcester, Warwicks
- 60 *Tripontium*, Cave's Inn, Warwicks
- 61 Stretton-on-Fosse, Warwicks
- 62 Tiddington, Warwicks
- 63 Wasperton, Warwicks (Crawford 1982, 40-42)
- 64 Beckford, Hereford and Worcs
- 65 Kenchester, Hereford and Worcs
- 66 Great Casterton, Leics
- 67 Leicester, Leics
- 68 *Margidunum*, East Bridgeford, Notts
- 69 The Racecourse, Derby, Derbys
- 70 Kilnsea, Humberside
- 71 Walkington Wold, Humberside
- 72 Spittal Hardwick, Pontefract, W Yorks
- 73 Nunthorpe, York, N Yorks

Addenda

- 74 Claydon Pike, Glos
- 75 Hooper Street, London
- 76 The Vineyard, Abingdon, Oxon

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

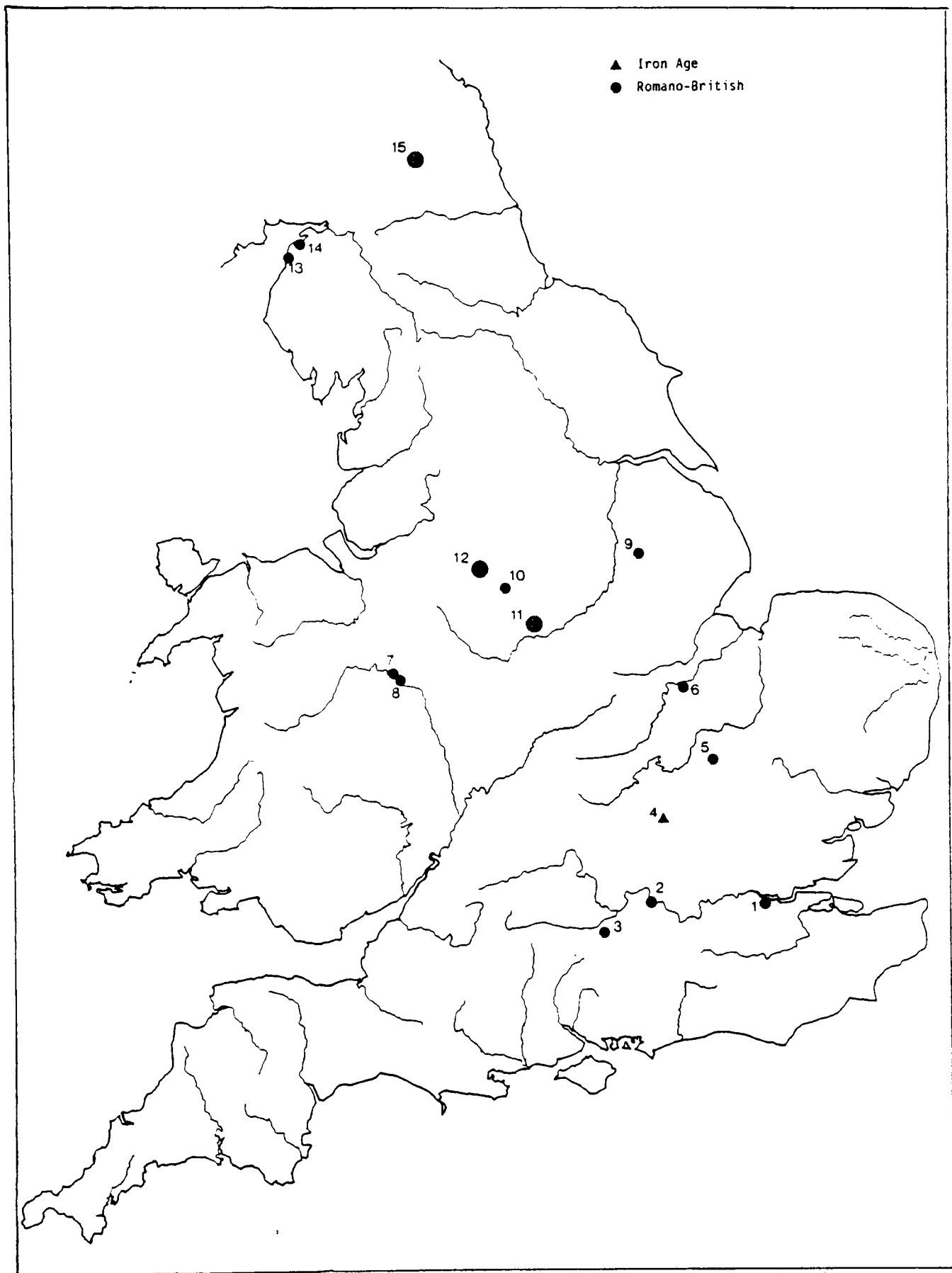


Fig. 3 Iron Age and Romano-British *in situ* cremations

(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE 3: *IN SITU* CREMATIONS

- * 1 East Hill, Dartford, Kent
- 2 Bray, Berks
- 3 Silchester, Hants
- 4 Puddlehill, Houghton Regis, Beds
- 5 Bourn, Cambs
- 6 Orton Longueville, Cambs
- 7 Norton, Salop
- 8 Wroxeter, Salop
- 9 Riseholme, Lincoln, Lincs
- 10 Minning Low, Aldwark, Derbys
- 11 Racecourse, Derby, Derbys
- 12 Harley Hill, Hartington, Derbys
- 13 Beckfoot, Cumbria
- 14 Herd Hill, Cardurnock, Cumbria
- 15 Petty Knowes, High Rochester, Northumberland

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

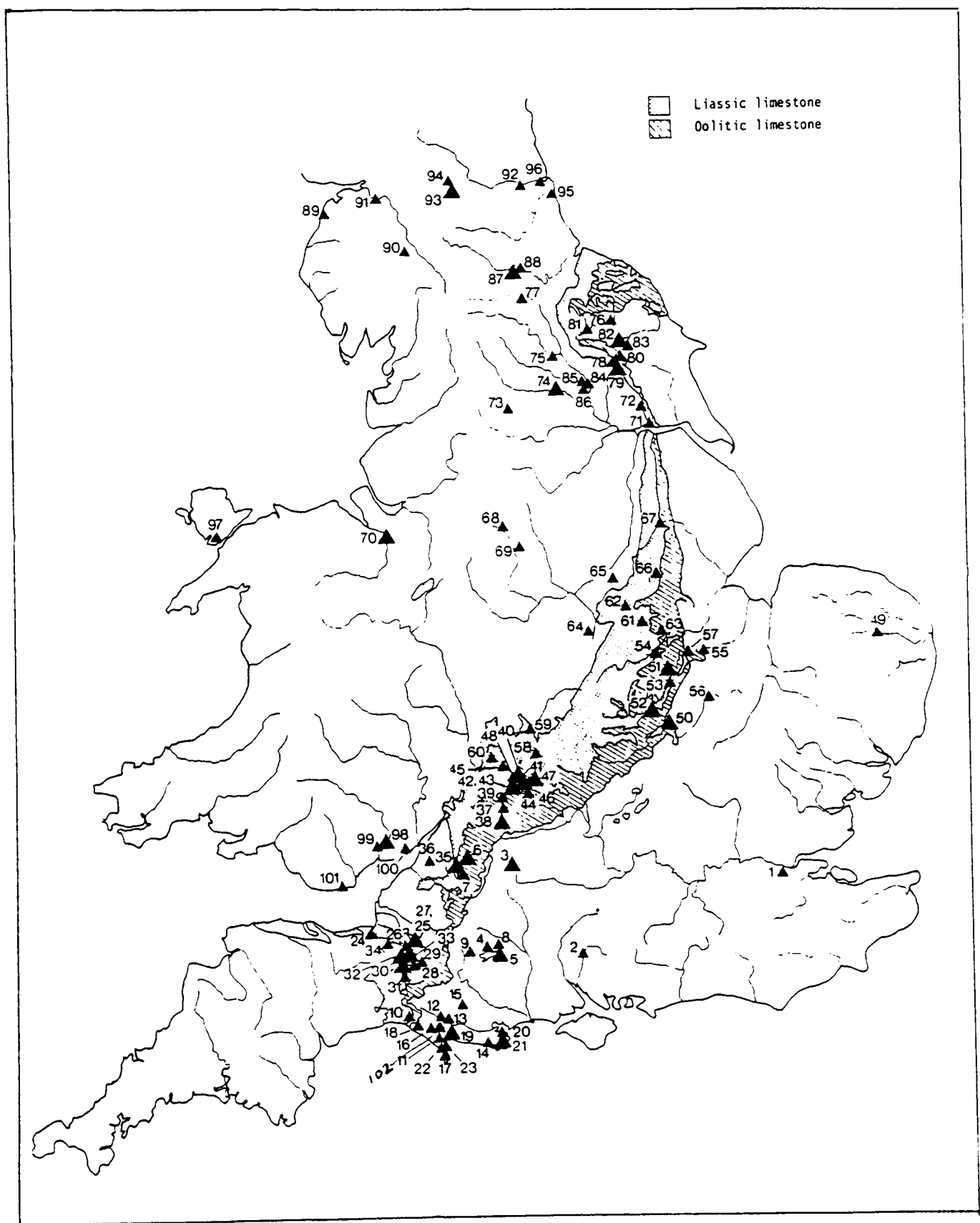


Fig. 4 Romano-British inhumations in cists or slab-lined graves
(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE 4 : INHUMATIONS IN STONE CISTS

- * 1 Springhead, Kent
- 2 St Martin's Close, Winchester, Hants
- 3 Broad Town, Clyffe Pypard, Wilts
- 4 Fonthill Bishop, Wilts
- 5 Old Churchyard, Fovant, Wilts
- 6 Nettleton Shrub, Wilts
- 7 North Wraxall, Wilts
- 8 Ham Cross Farm, Teffont, Wilts
- 9 Tisbury, Wilts
- 10 Conygar, Bridport, Dorset
- 11 Putton Brickyards, Chickerell, Dorset
- 12 Fordington Hill, Dorchester, Dorset
- 13 Maumbury Rings, Dorchester, Dorset
- 14 Kimmeridge, Dorset
- 15 Putlake Farm, Langton Matravers, Dorset
- 16 Portesham, Dorset
- 17 Fortuneswell, Portland, Dorset
- 18 The Knoll, Puncknowle, Dorset
- 19 Stinsford, Dorset
- 20 Church, Studland, Dorset
- 21 Herson, Swanage, Dorset
- 22 Radipole Lane, Weymouth, Dorset
- 23 Wyke Regis, Weymouth, Dorset
- 24 Cannington, Somerset
- 25 Charlton Mackrell, Somerset
- 26 Bull Lawn Quarry, Charlton Mackrell, Somerset
- 27 Snap Hill, Charlton Mackrell, Somerset
- 28 Ilchester, Somerset
- 29 Northover House, Ilchester, Somerset (Frere 1983, 319-320)
- 30 Upton, Long Sutton, Somerset
- 31 Ham Hill, Montacute, Somerset
- 32 Bradley Hill, Somerton, Somerset
- 33 Catsgore, Somerton, Somerset
- 34 Westonzoyland, Somerset
- 35 Ironmongers Piece, Marshfield, Avon
- 36 Stoke Gifford, Avon
- 37 Chedworth, Glos
- 38 Bath Gate, Cirencester, Glos
- 39 Compton Abdale, Glos
- 40 Hinchwick, Condicote, Glos
- 41 Lower Slaughter, Glos
- 42 Naunton, Glos
- 43 Stanborough Lane, Naunton, Glos
- 44 Westfield, Notgrove, Glos
- 45 Stanway, Glos
- 46 Kington Hill, Temple Guiting, Glos
- 47 Copse Hill, Upper Slaughter, Glos
- 48 Hill Farm, Willersley, Glos
- 49 Stonehills, Heigham, Norfolk
- 50 Bletsoe, Bucks (Wilson 1971, 267)
- 51 Ashton, Northants (Frere 1983, 305)
- 52 Irchester, Northants (Collingwood and Taylor 1927, 201)
- 53 Perio Mill, Southwick, Northants
- 54 Wakerley, Northants
- 55 Castor, Cambs
- 56 Godmanchester, Cambs
- 57 Lynch Farm, Orton Waterville, Cambs
- 58 Stretton-on-Fosse, Warwicks
- 59 Golf Course, Tiddington, Warwicks
- 60 Bredon Hill, Conderton, Hereford and Worcs
- 61 Barrow-upon-Soar, Leics
- 62 Goadby Marwood, Leics
- 63 Great Casterton, Leics
- 64 Rothley, Leics
- 65 *Margidunum*, East Bridgeford, Notts
- 66 Ancaster, Lincs
- 67 Greetwell Road, Lincoln, Lincs
- 68 Thirst House Cave, Kingsterndale, Derbys
- 69 Kenslow Hill, Middleton and Smerrill, Derbys
- 70 Infirmary Field, Chester, Cheshire
- 71 Grange Farm, Brough-on-Humber, Humberside
- 72 Sancton, Humberside
- 73 Idle Moor, Idle, W Yorks
- 74 Wetherby, W Yorks
- 75 Aldborough, N Yorks
- 76 Appleton-le-Moors, N Yorks
- 77 Brompton-on-Swale, N Yorks
- 78 Crambe, N Yorks
- 79 Crambeck, N Yorks
- 80 Langton, N Yorks
- 81 Nawton, Helmsley, N Yorks
- 82 Malton, N Yorks
- 83 Norton, N Yorks
- 84 Castle Yard, York, N Yorks
- 85 Clifford's Tower, York, N Yorks
- 86 Trentholme Drive, York, N Yorks
- 87 Beck Field, Piercebridge, Co Durham
- 88 Piercebridge, Co Durham
- 89 Beckfoot, Cumbria
- 90 Brougham, Cumbria
- 91 Gallows Hill, Carlisle, Cumbria
- 92 Benwell, Northumberland
- 93 Chesterholm, Northumberland
- 94 Sewing Shields, Haydon, Northumberland
- 95 Fulwell Hills, Monkwearmouth, Tyne and Wear
- 96 South Shields, Tyne and Wear
- 97 Rhuddgaer, Llangeinwen, Anglesey
- 98 New Farm, Great Bulmore, Gwent
- 99 Backhall Street, Caerleon, Gwent
- 100 Caldicot, Gwent
- 101 Biglis, Cadoxton, S Glamorgan
- 102 POUND BURY, DORSET.

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

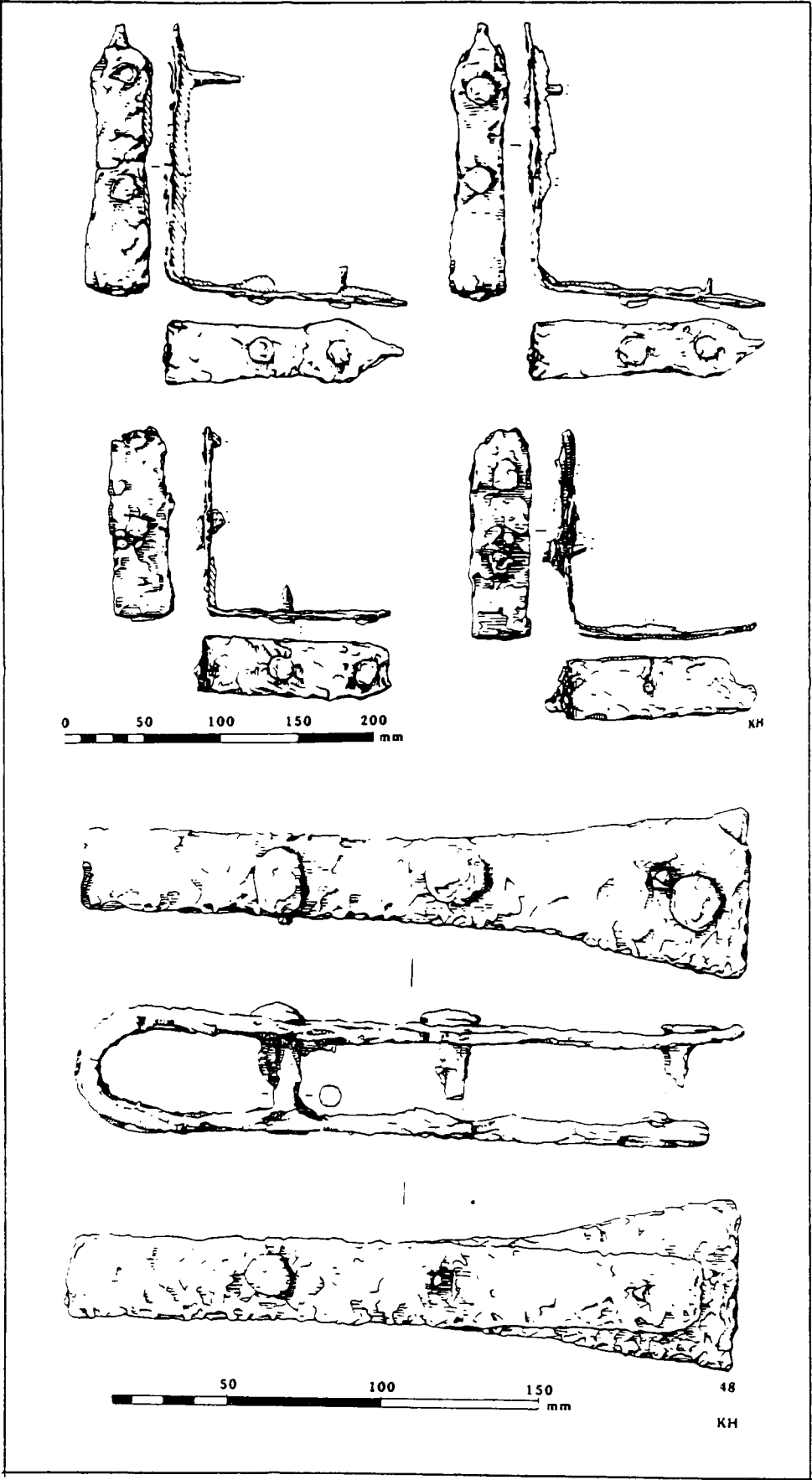


Fig. 5 Iron coffin fittings and brackets: Late-Roman cemetery Poundbury, Dorset

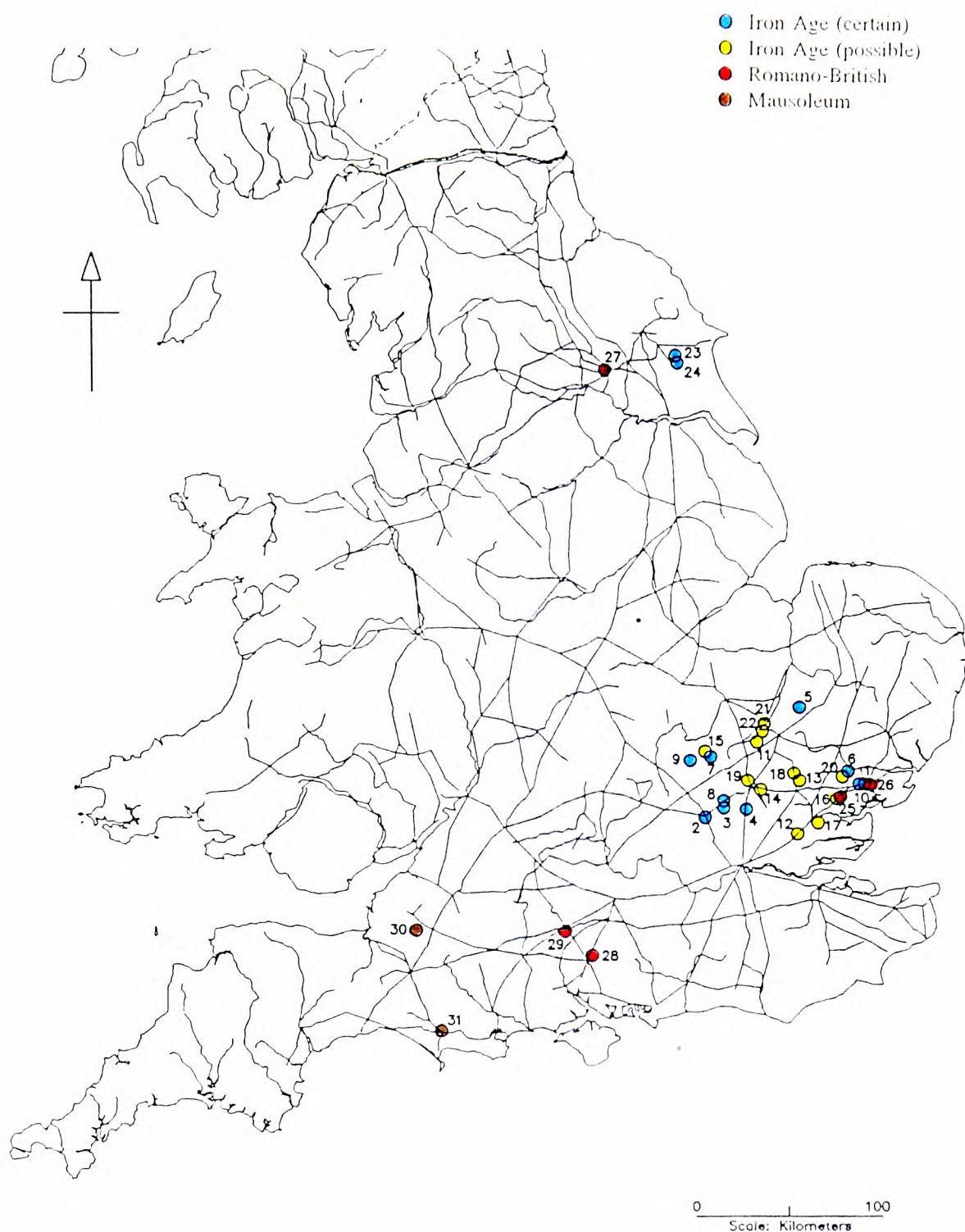


Fig. 6 Iron Age and Romano-British chamber graves

Key to Fig. 6. Iron Age and Romano-British chamber graves.

Iron-Age chamber graves of Welwyn type.

Certain

- 1* Colchester, Essex (3 examples)
- 2 St. Albans, Herts.
- 3 Welwyn Garden City, Herts.
- 4 Hertford Heath, Herts.
- 5 Snailwell, Cambs.
- 6 Mount Bures, Essex
- 7 Stanfordbury, Beds.
- 8 Welwyn, Herts.
- 9 Maulden Moor, Beds
- 10 Lexden, Essex

Possible

- 11 Foxton, Cambs.
- 12 Heybridge, Essex
- 13 Lindsell, Essex
- 14 Little Hadham, Herts.
- 15 Old Warden, Beds.
- 16 Rivenhall, Essex
- 17 Sandon, Essex
- 18 Thaxted, Essex
- 19 Westmill, Herts.
- 20 White Colne, Essex
- 21 Cambridge, Cambs.
- 22 Trumpington, Cambs.

Chamber graves in Arras culture.

- 23 Garton Station, Humbs.
- 24 Kirkburn, Humbs.

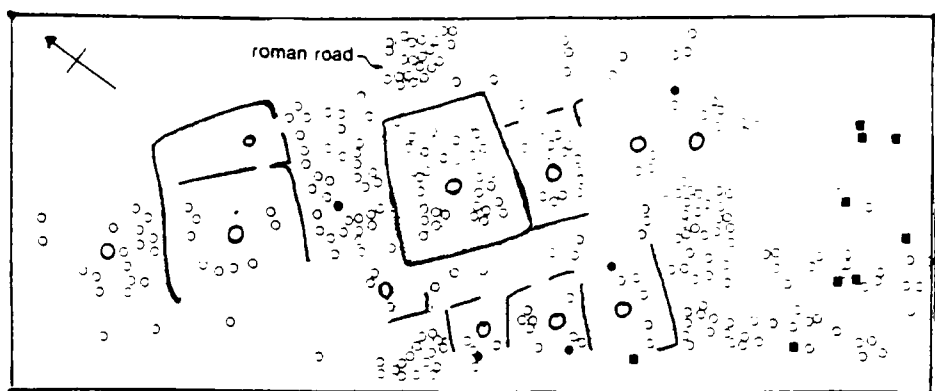
Romano-British chamber graves.

- 25 Kelvedon, Essex (9 examples)
- 26 Butt Road, Colchester, Essex (6 examples)
- 27 Holgate Bridge, York
- 28 Martyr Worthy, Hants.
- 29 Andover, Hants.

Romano-British mausolea

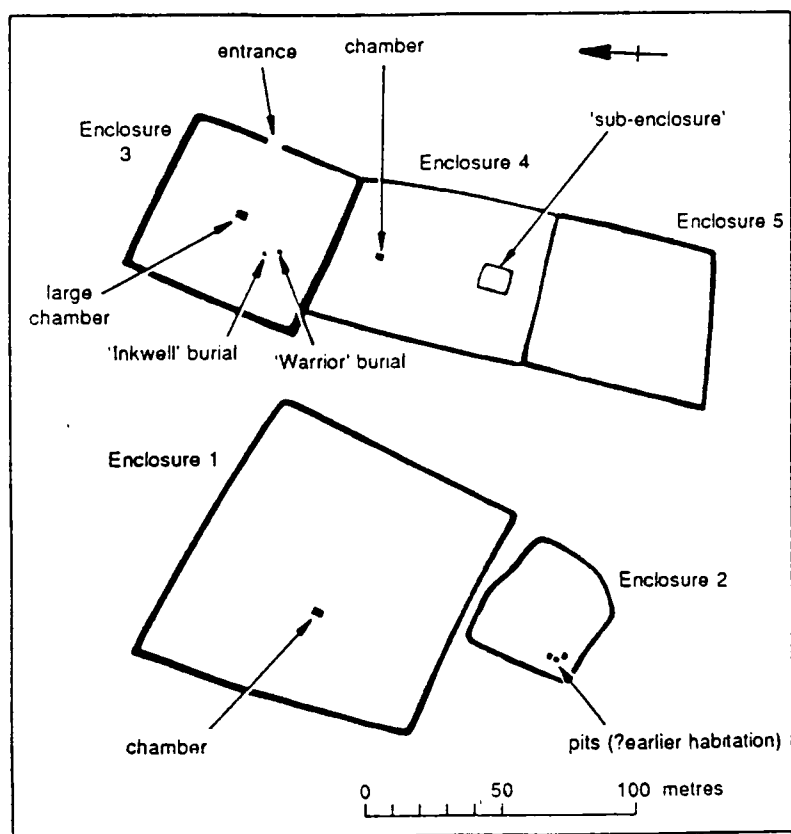
- 30 Wells, Somerset
- 31 Poundbury, Dorset

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.



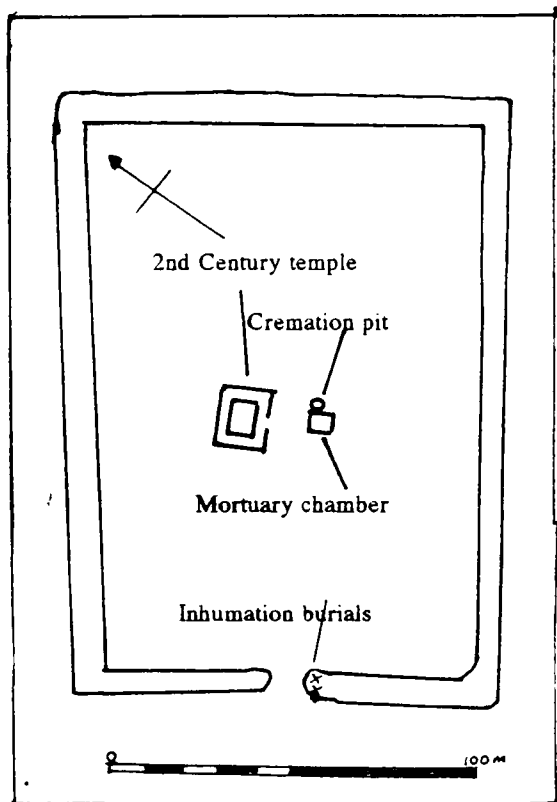
A: King Harry Lane, Verulamium (St. Albans)

(after Stead and Rigby)



B: Camulodunum (Colchester)

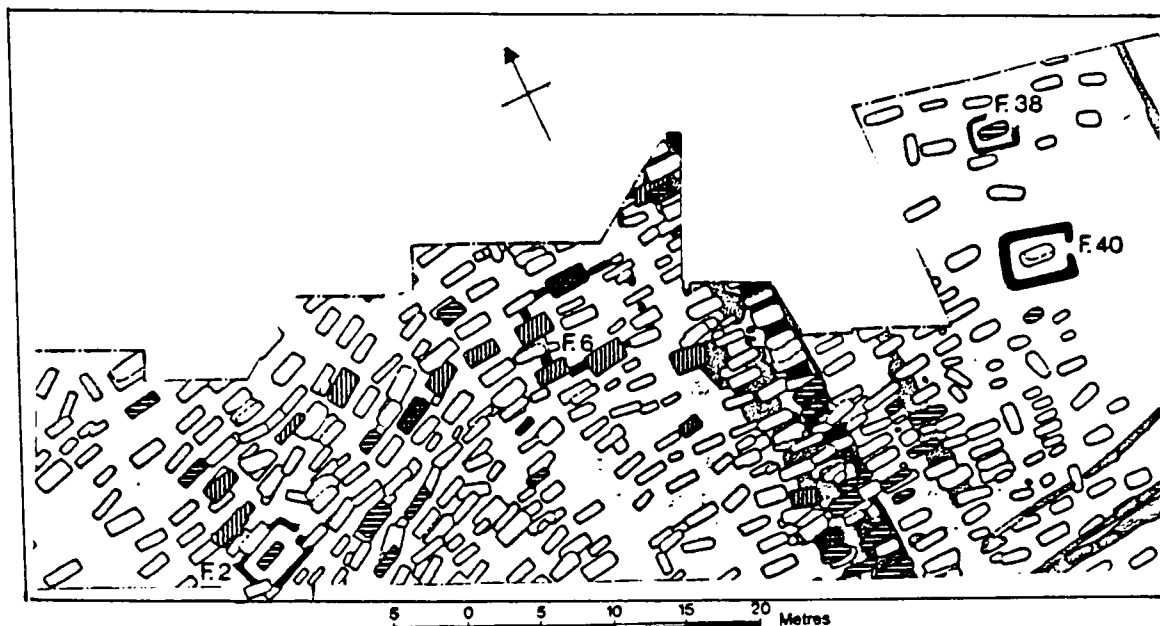
(after Crummy)



C: Folly Lane, Verulamium

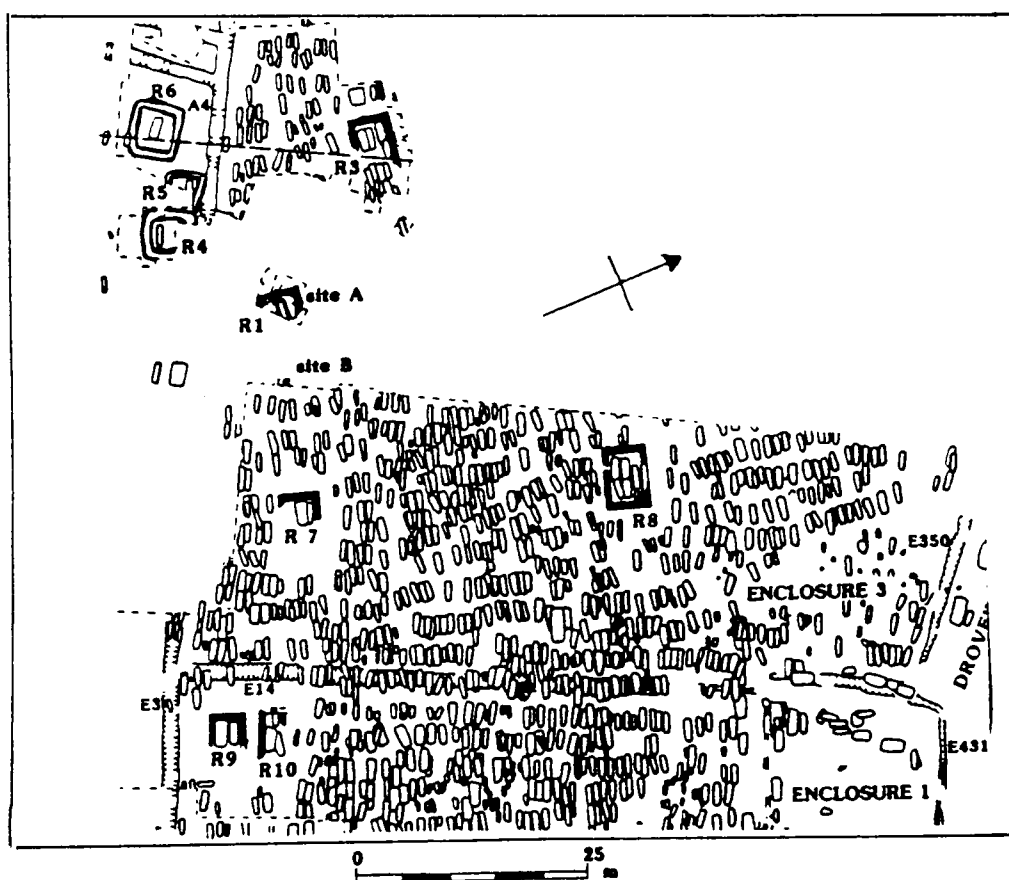
(adapted from Niblett)

Fig. 7 Iron Age mortuary enclosures and chambers



A: Lankhills, Winchester

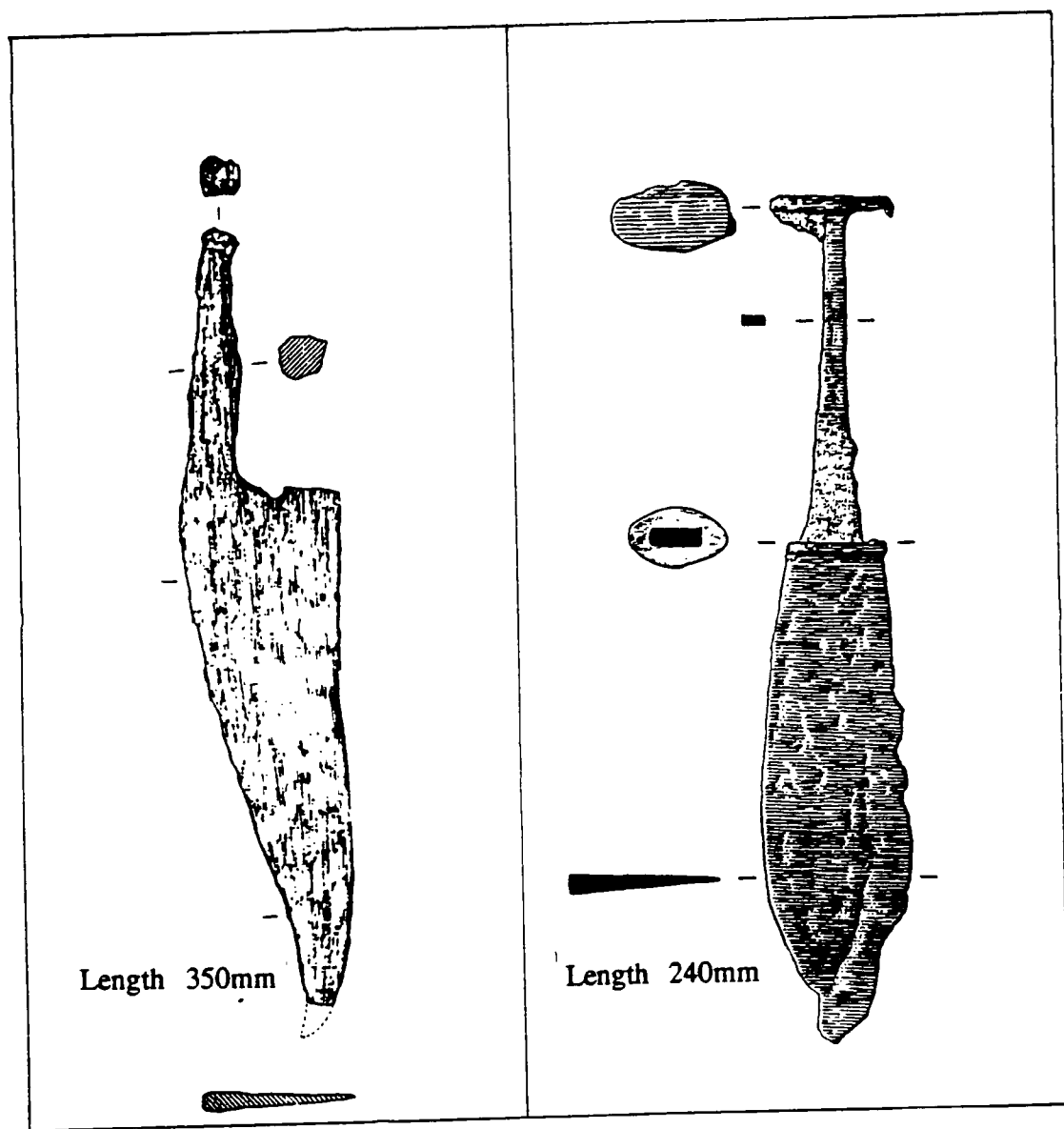
(after Clarke)



B: Poundbury, Dorset

(after Farewell & Molleson)

Fig. 8 Late Roman mortuary enclosures



A: Hertford Heath, Herts.

(after Hüssen)

B: Lankhills, Hants.

(after Clarke)

Fig. 9 Iron knives. A: Iron Age B: Late-Roman

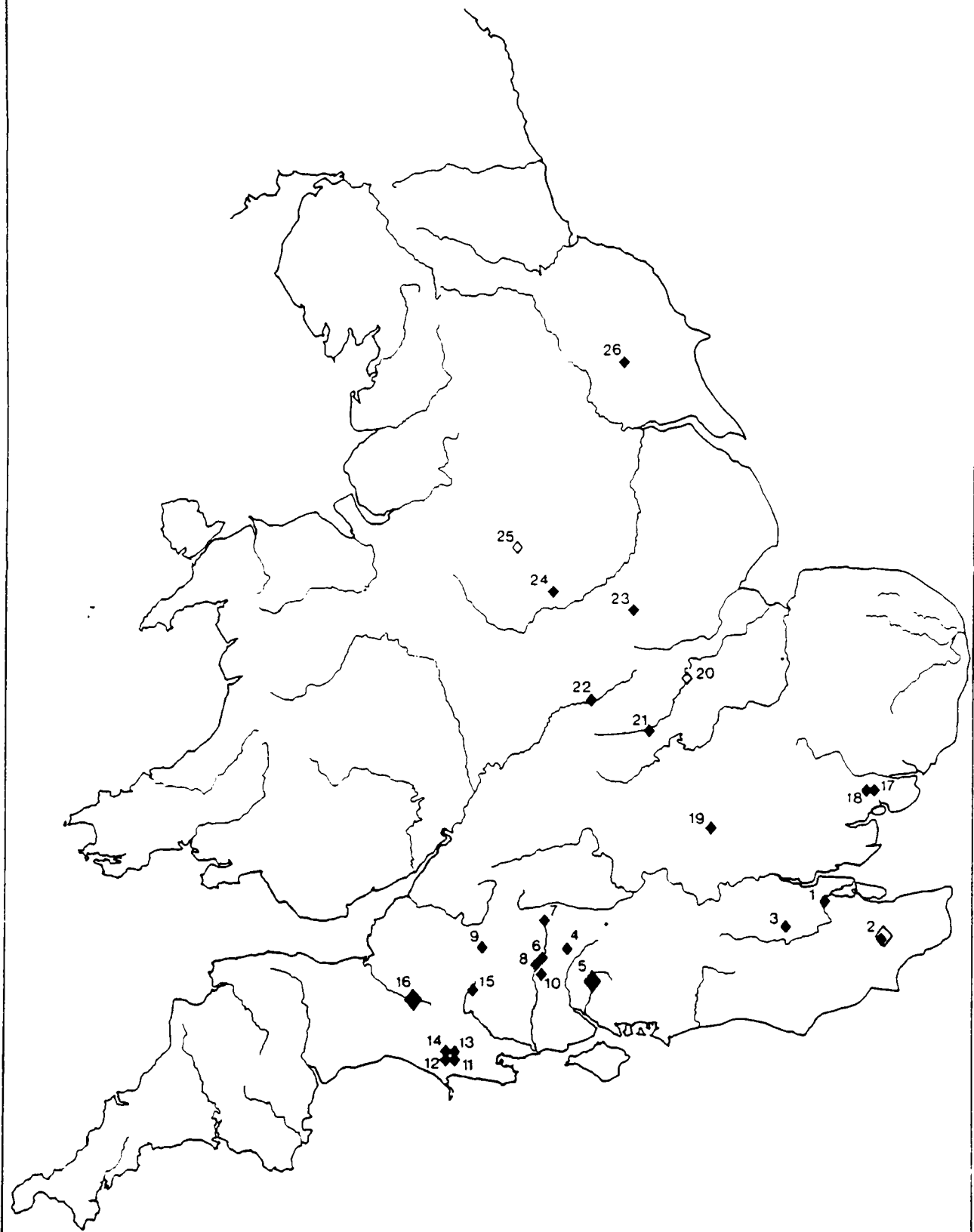


Fig. 10 Romano-British inhumations with knives

(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE 10: KNIVES WITH INHUMATIONS

- * 1 The Brook, Chatham, Kent
- 2 Tremworth Down, Crundale, Kent
- 3 Lullingstone, Kent
- 4 Andover, Hants
- 5 Lankhills, Winchester, Hants
- 6 Boscombe Down West, Allington, Wilts
- 7 Southgrove Farm, Burbage, Wilts
- 8 Idmiston, Wilts
- 9 Warminster, Wilts
- 10 Winterbourne Down, Wilts
- 11 Colliton Park, Dorchester, Dorset
- 12 Wareham House, Alington Avenue, Dorchester, Dorset
- 13 Fordington Hill, Dorchester, Dorset
- 14 Poundbury, Dorchester, Dorset
- 15 Gillingham, Dorset
- 16 Little Spittle, Ilchester, Somerset
- 17 Butt Road, Colchester, Essex
- 18 St John's Abbey, Colchester, Essex
- 19 Verulam Hills Field, St Albans, Herts
- 20 Ashton, Northants
- 21 Cogenhoe, Northants
- 22 *Tripontium*, Cave's Inn, Warwicks
- 23 Goadby Marwood, Leics
- 24 Derby Racecourse, Derbys
- 25 Kenslow Knoll, Middleton, Derbys
- 26 The Ridings, Norton, N Yorks

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

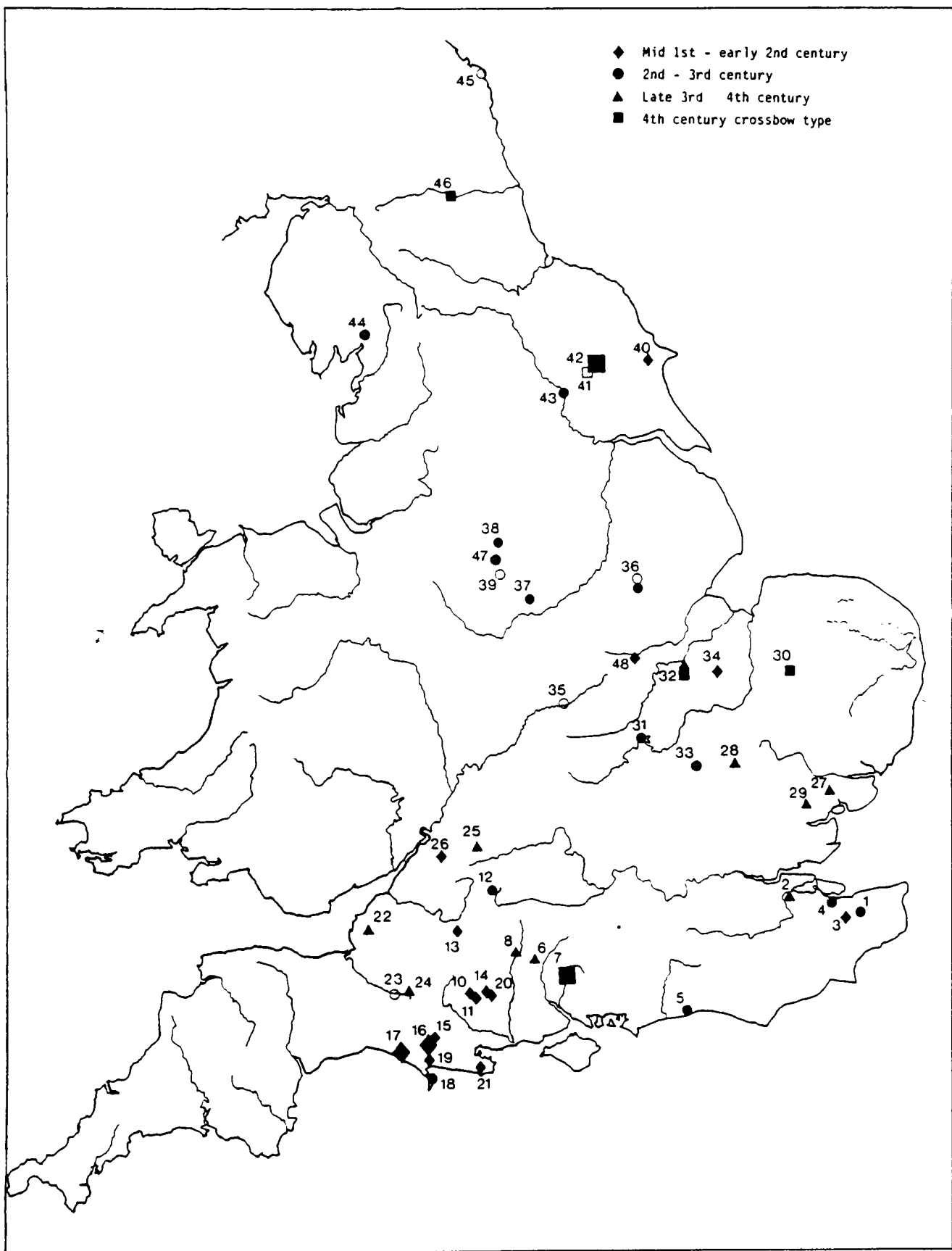


Fig. 11 Romano-British inhumations with brooches

(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE ||: BROOCHES WITH INHUMATIONS

- * 1 Martyrs' Field, Canterbury, Kent
- 2 The Brook, Chatham, Kent
- 3 Julliberrie's Grave, Chilham, Kent
- 4 Ospringe, Kent
- 5 Lancing Ring, W Sussex
- 6 Middle Wallop, Hants
- 7 Lankhills, Winchester, Hants
- 8 Boscombe Down, Allington, Wilts
- 9 Avebury, Wilts
- 10 Rotherley, Berwick St John, Wilts
- 11 Rushmore Park, Berwick St John, Wilts
- 12 Broad Town, Clyffe Pypard, Wilts
- 13 Westbury Ironworks, Heywood, Wilts
- 14 Bokerley Dyke, Wilts
- 15 Maumbury Rings, Dorchester, Dorset
- 16 Max Gate, Dorchester, Dorset
- 17 Litton Cheney, Dorset
- 18 Verne Common, Fortuneswell, Portland, Dorset
- 19 Sutton Poyntz, Weymouth, Dorset
- 20 Woodyates, Dorset
- 21 Gallows Gore West, Worth Matravers, Dorset
- 22 Banwell, Somerset
- 23 Northover, Ilchester, Somerset
- 24 Sparkford Hill, Queen Camel, Somerset
- 25 Querns House, Cirencester, Glos
- 26 Kingscote, Glos
- 27 Butt Road, Colchester, Essex
- 28 Great Chesterford, Essex
- 29 Kelvedon, Essex
- 30 Mundford, Norfolk
- 31 Odell, Beds
- 32 Normangate Field, Castor, Cambs
- 33 Guilden Morden, Cambs
- 34 Grandford, March, Cambs
- 35 *Tripontium*, Cave's Inn, Warwicks
- 36 Ancaster, Lincs
- 37 Derby Racecourse, Derby, Derbys
- 38 Monsal Dale, Little Longstone, Derbys
- 39 Roystone Grange, Ballidon, Derbys
- 40 Rudston, Humberside
- 41 The Ridings, Norton, N Yorks
- 42 Commercial Street, Norton, N Yorks
- 43 Railway Station, York, N Yorks
- 44 Heaves Fell, Beathwaite Green, Cumbria
- 45 Beadnell, Northumberland
- 46 Shorden Brae, Corbridge, Northumberland
- 47 Kenslow Knoll, Middleton and Smerrill, Derbys
- 48 Geeston, Leics (Webster 1966)

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

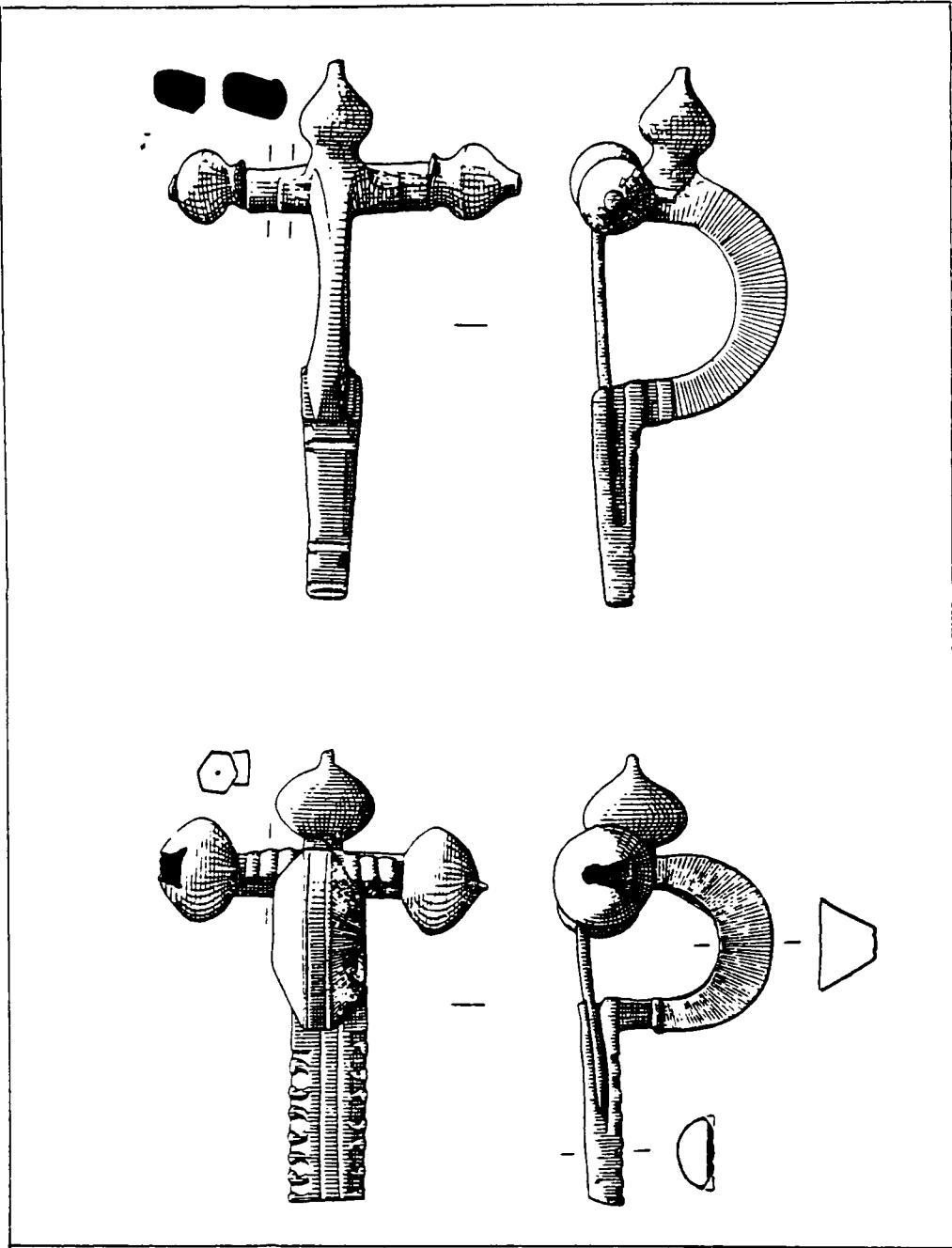


Fig. 12 Late-Roman cross-bow brooches, Lankhills
(after Clarke)

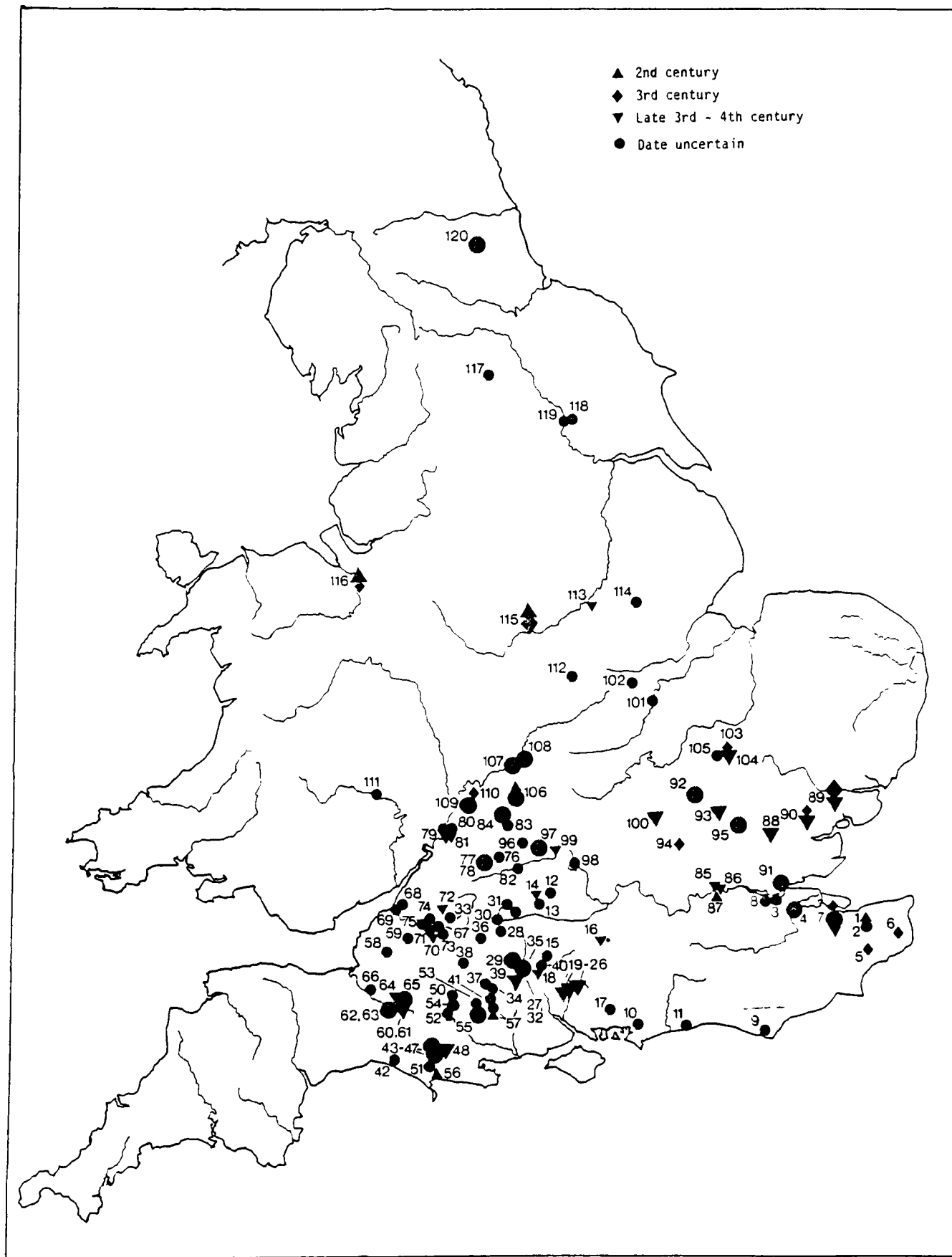


Fig. 13 Romano-British inhumations with footwear
(after Philpott)

KEY TO FIGURE 13: FOOTWEAR WITH INHUMATIONS

- 1 Canterbury Castle, Kent
- 2 New Street, Canterbury, Kent
- 3 Chalk, Gravesend, Kent
- 4 The Brook, Chatham, Kent
- 5 Lyminge, Kent
- 6 Northbourne, Kent
- 7 Ospringe, Kent
- 8 Springhead, Southfleet, Kent
- 9 East Dean, E Sussex
- 10 St Pancras, Chichester, W Sussex
- 11 Worthing, W Sussex
- 12 Fawley, Berks
- 13 Lambourn, Berks
- 14 Upper Lambourn, Berks
- 15 Andover, Hants
- 16 Cowdery's Down, Basingstoke, Hants
- 17 Snell's Corner, Horndean, Hants
- 18 Middle Wallop, Hants
- 19 Blue Boar, Winchester, Hants
- 20 Chester Road, Winchester, Hants
- 21 Clifton Road, Winchester, Hants
- 22 Lankhills, Winchester, Hants
- 23 Oram's Arbour, New Road, Winchester, Hants
- 24 Romsey Road, Winchester, Hants
- 25 Winnall, Winchester, Hants
- 26 Worthy Lane, Winchester, Hants
- 27 Allington, Wilts
- 28 Alton Barnes, Wilts
- 29 Ratfyn, Amesbury, Wilts
- 30 Avebury, Wilts
- 31 Barbury Castle, Wilts
- 32 Boscombe Down, Allington, Wilts
- 33 Northwood Farm, Colerne, Wilts
- 34 Old Churchyard, Fovant, Wilts
- 35 Combe Down, Ogbourne St George, Wilts
- 36 Potterne, Wilts
- 37 Teffont, Wilts
- 38 Warminster, Wilts
- 39 Winterbourne Down, Wilts
- 40 Yarnbury Castle, Berwick St James, Wilts
- 41 Bokerley Dyke, Woodyates, Dorset
- 42 Conygar, Bridport, Dorset
- 43 Alington Avenue, Dorchester, Dorset
- 44 Fordington High Street, Dorchester, Dorset
- 45 Fordington Hill, Dorchester, Dorset
- 46 The Grove, Dorchester, Dorset
- 47 Icen Way, Dorchester, Dorset
- 48 Poundbury, Dorchester, Dorset
- 49 Weymouth Avenue, Dorchester, Dorset
- 50 Gillingham, Dorset
- 51 Maiden Castle, Winterbourne St Martin, Dorset
- 52 Marnhull, Dorset
- 53 Rotherley, Berwick St John, Dorset
- 54 Todbere, Dorset
- 55 Woodcuts Common, Tollard Royal, Dorset
- 56 Sutton Poyntz, Weymouth, Dorset
- 57 Woodyates, Dorset
- 58 Cheddar, Somerset
- 59 Herriotts Bridge, Somerset
- 60 Little Spittle, Ilchester, Somerset
- 61 Townsend Close, Ilchester, Somerset
- 62 Long Sutton, Somerset
- 63 Upton, Long Sutton, Somerset
- 64 Bradley Hill, Somerton, Somerset
- 65 Catsgore, Somerton, Somerset
- 66 Westonzoyland, Somerset

- * 67 Englishcombe Lane, Bath, Avon
- 68 Avonmouth Way, Bristol, Avon
- 69 Sea Mills, Bristol, Avon
- 70 Combe Hay, Avon
- 71 Corston, Avon
- 72 Ironmongers Piece, Marshfield, Avon
- 73 Combe Down, Monkton Combe, Avon
- 74 North Stoke, Avon
- 75 Saltford House, Saltford, Avon
- 76 Bibury, Glos
- 77 Bath Gate, Cirencester, Glos
- 78 The Querns, Cirencester, Glos
- 79 Barton, Gloucester, Glos
- 80 Saintbridge/Coney Hill, Gloucester, Glos
- 81 St Margaret's Hospital, Gloucester, Glos
- 82 Lechlade, Glos
- 83 Lower Slaughter, Glos
- 84 Kineton Hill, Temple Guiting, Glos
- 85 Goodman's Yard, London
- 86 St Bartholomew's Hospital, London
- 87 West Tenter Street, London
- 88 Chignall St James, Essex
- 89 Butt Road, Colchester, Essex
- 90 Site J, Kelvedon, Essex
- 91 Cemetery I, Mucking, Thurrock, Essex
- 92 Baldock, Herts
- 93 Skeleton Green, Puckeridge, Herts
- 94 King Harry Lane, St Albans, Herts
- 95 Sawbridgeworth, Herts
- 96 Burford, Oxon
- 97 Curbridge, Oxon
- 98 Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxon
- 99 Stanton Harcourt, Oxon
- 100 Dunstable, Beds
- 101 Ashton, Northants
- 102 Wakerley, Northants
- 103 Arbury Road, Cambridge, Cambs
- 104 Ridgeon's Gardens, Cambridge, Cambs
- 105 Hey Hill, Lord's Bridge, Barton, Cambs
- 106 Stretton-on-Fosse, Warwicks
- 107 Tiddington, Warwicks
- 108 Wasperton, Warwicks
- 109 Beckford, Hereford and Wores
- 110 Bredon Hill, Conderton, Hereford and Wores
- 111 Kenchester, Hereford and Wores
- 112 Great Holme Street, Leicester, Leics
- 113 *Margidunum*, East Bridgeford, Notts
- 114 Ancaster, Lincs
- 115 Racecourse, Derby, Derbys
- 116* Infirmary Field, Chester, Cheshire
- 117 Grewelthorpe Moor, N Yorks
- 118 Coppergate, York, N Yorks
- 119 Holgate Hill, York, N Yorks
- 120 Lanchester, Co Durham

* These are not database gazetteer reference numbers.

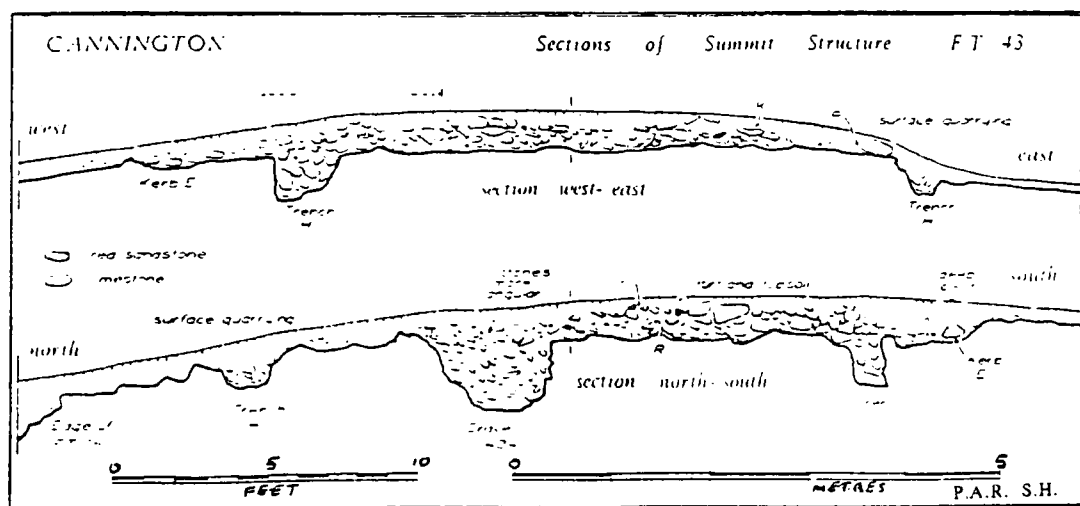
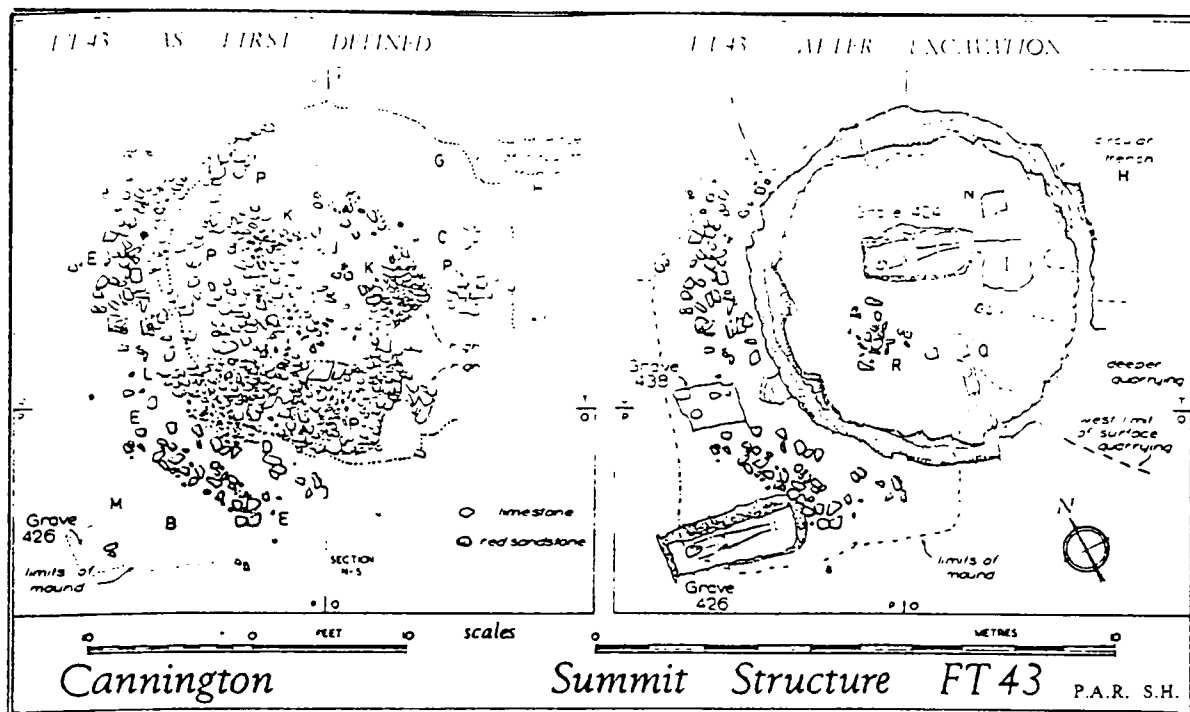
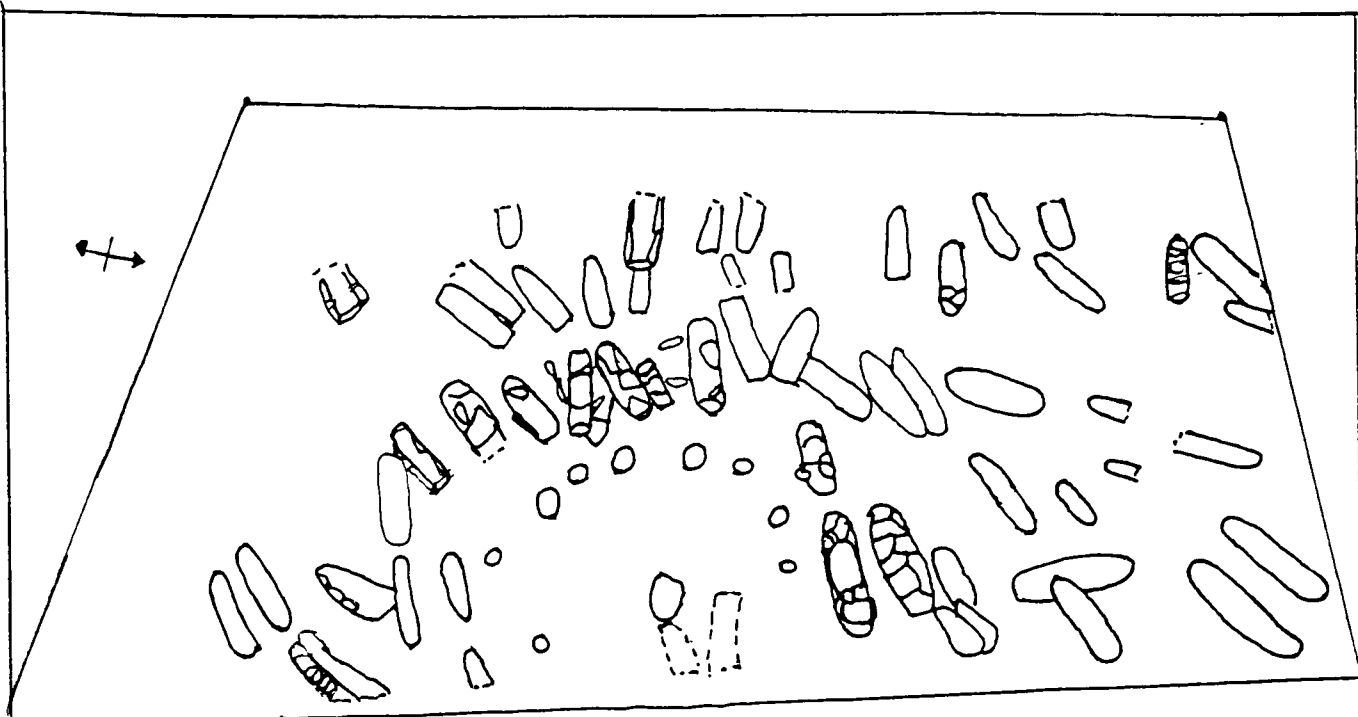


Fig. 14 Circular enclosure: Cannington, Somerset

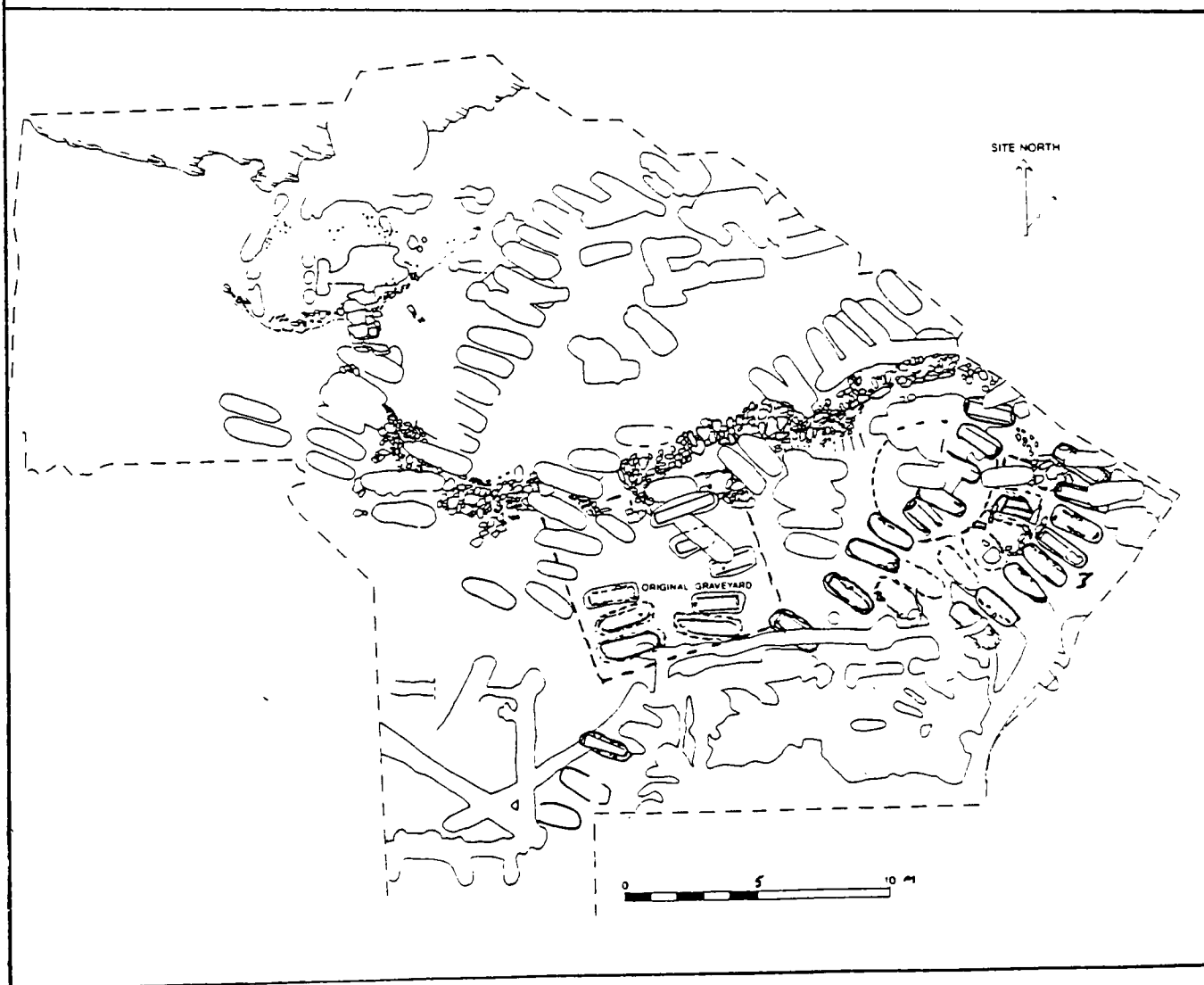
(after Rahtz & Hirst)



0 2 m

A: Arfryn, Anglesey

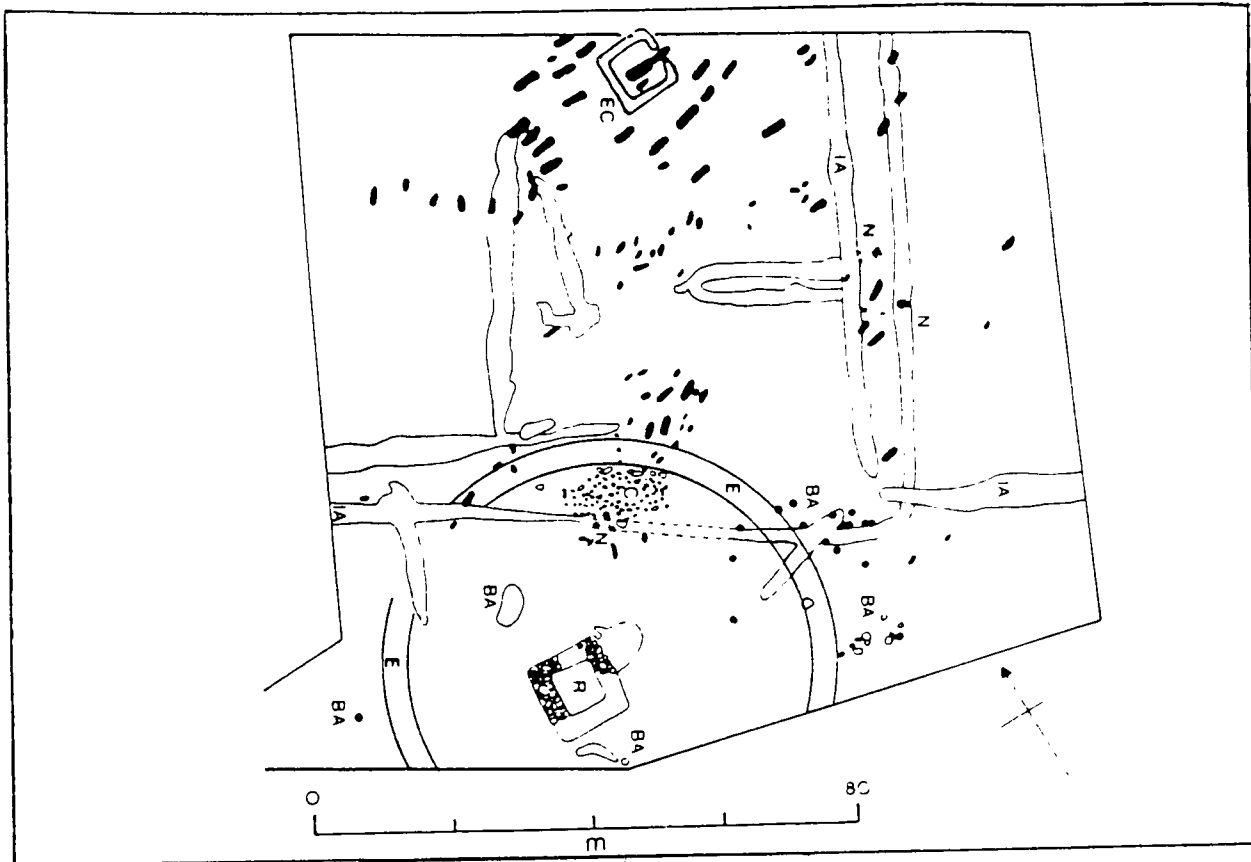
(after White)



B: Whithorn, Wigtown

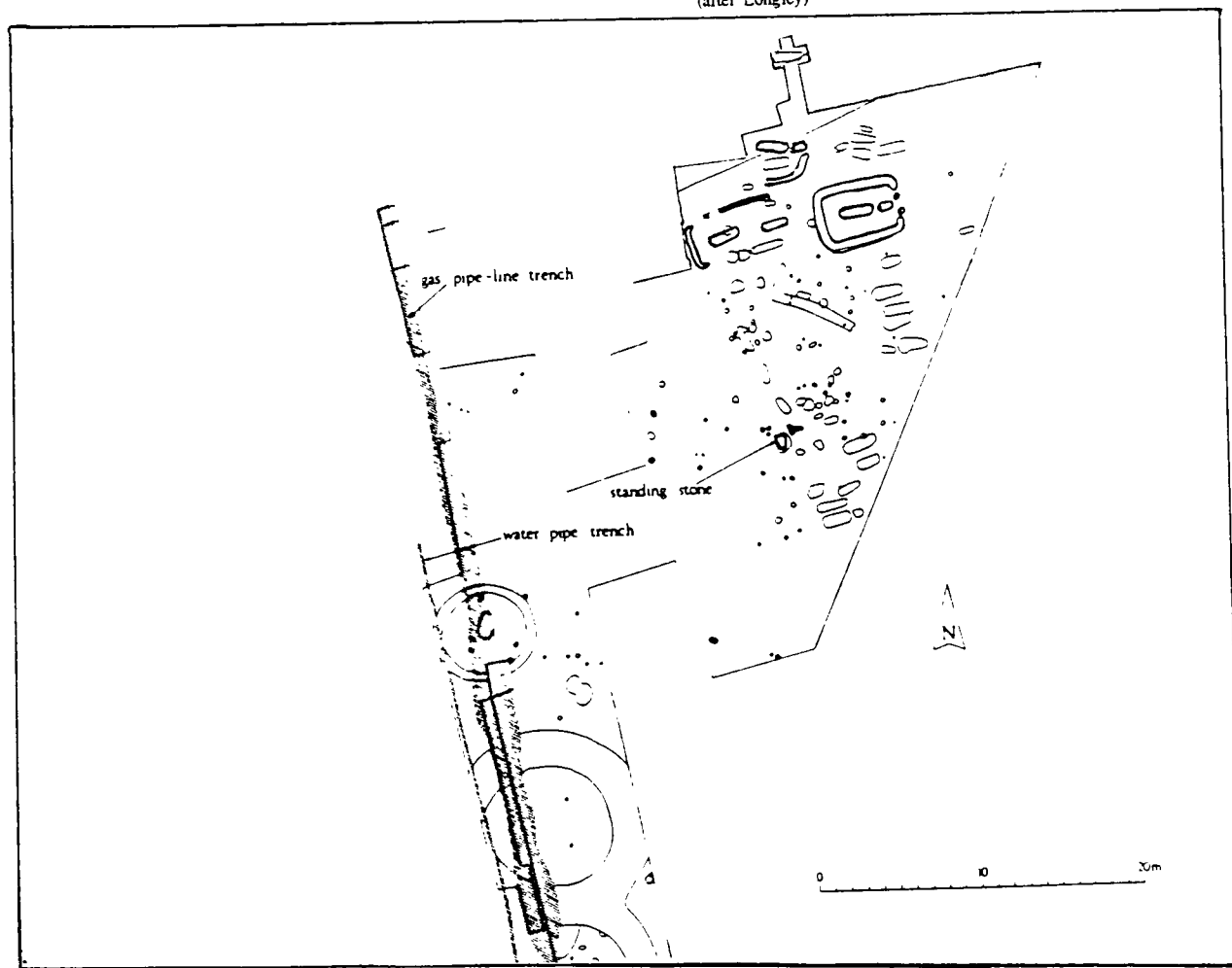
(after Hill)

Fig. 16 Circular enclosures



A: Capel Eithen, Anglesey

(after Longley)



B: Plas Gogerddan, Dyfed

(after Murphy)

Fig. 17 Square ditched enclosures

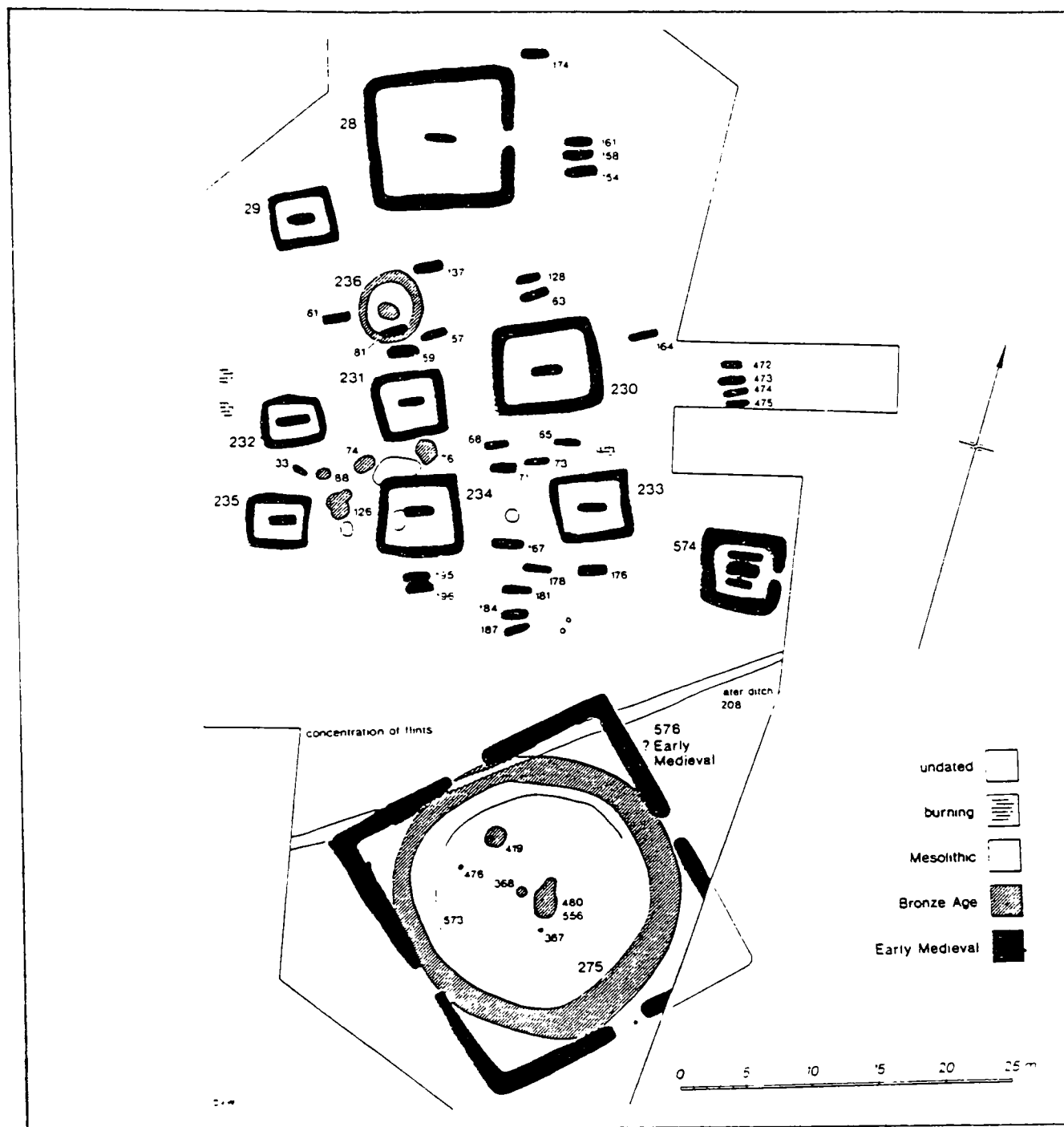


Fig. 18 Square enclosures at Tandderwen, Clwyd
(after Brassil)

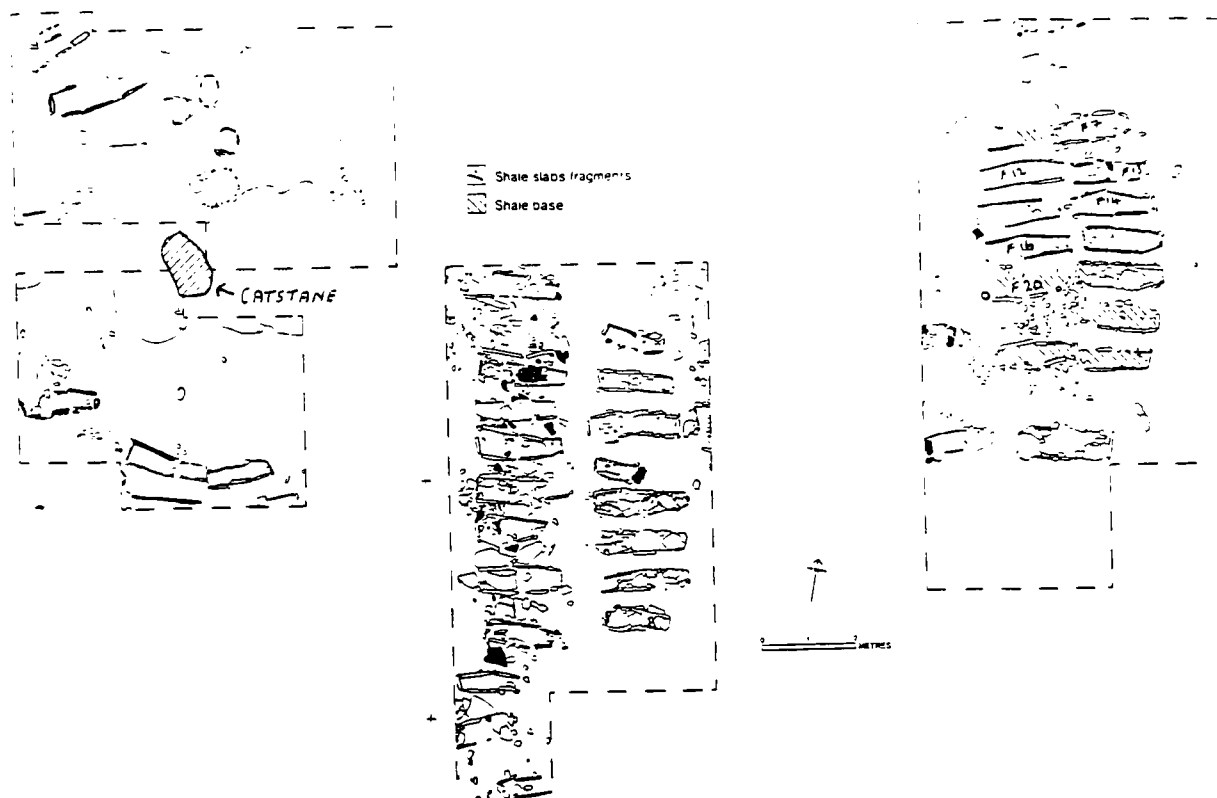


Fig. 19 The Catstane, Kirkliston, Midlothian

(after Cowie)

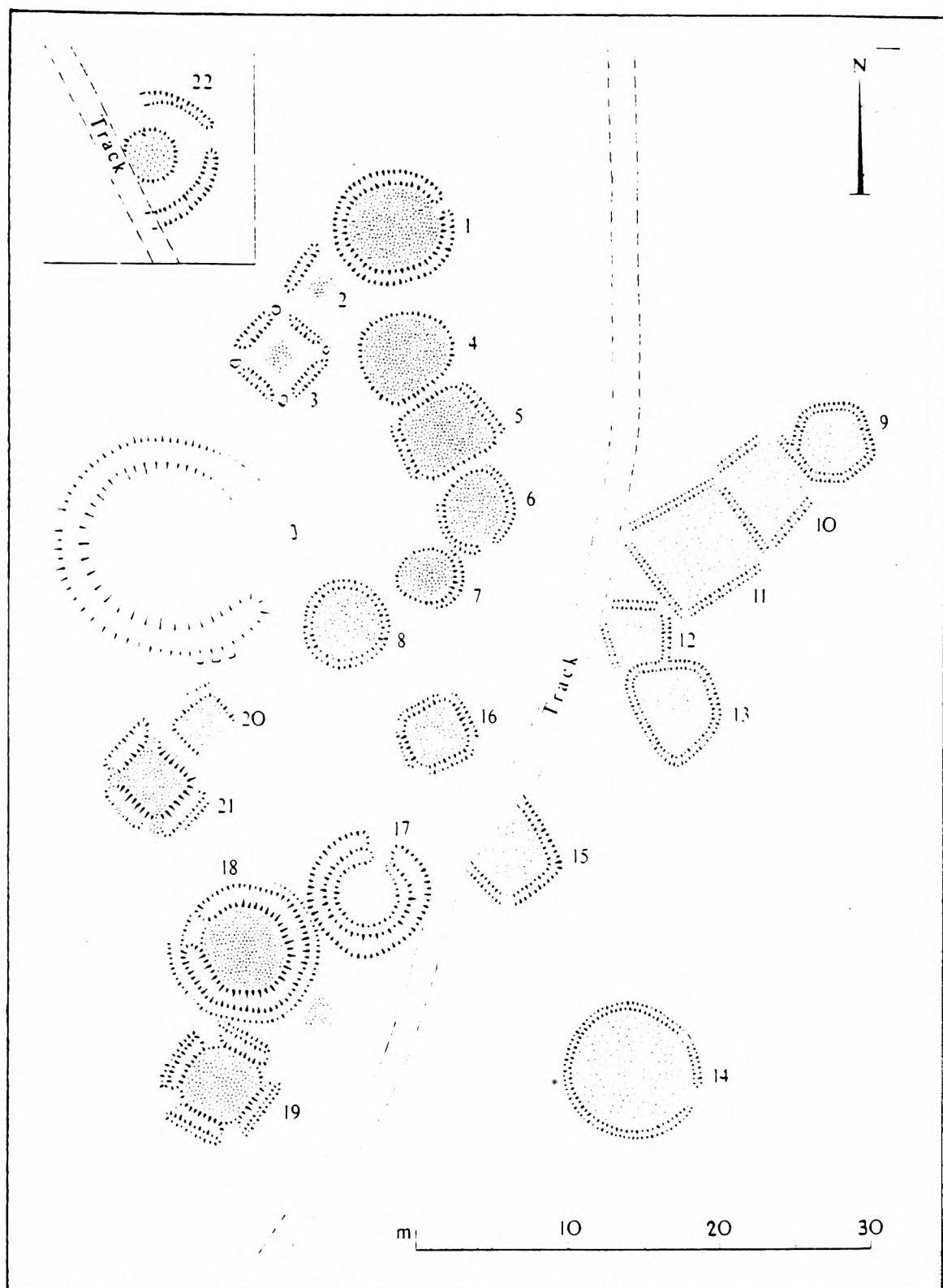


Fig. 20 Garbeg, Inverness-shire

(after Stevenson)

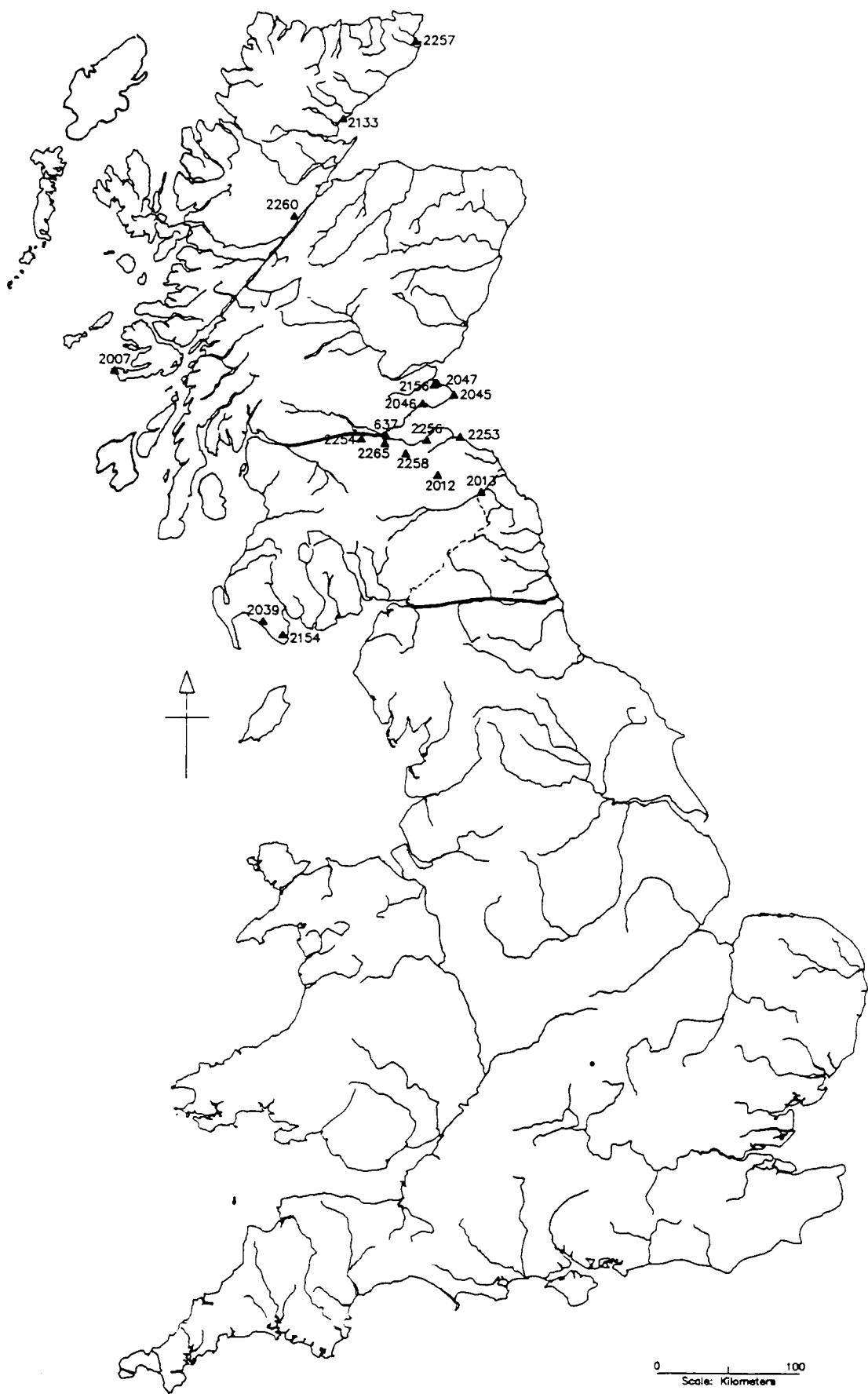


Fig. 21 Long cists in Scotland

E.O.B.

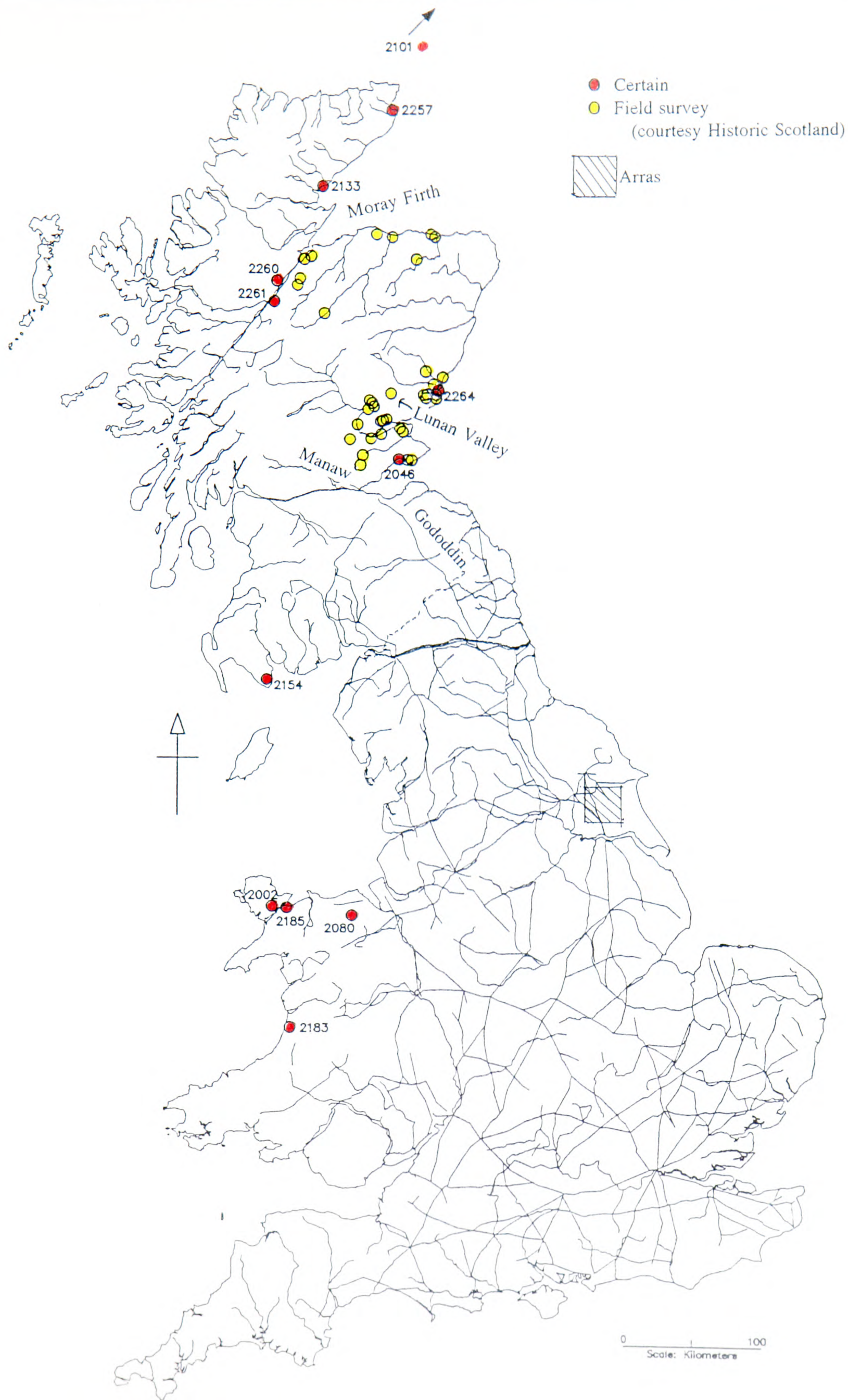
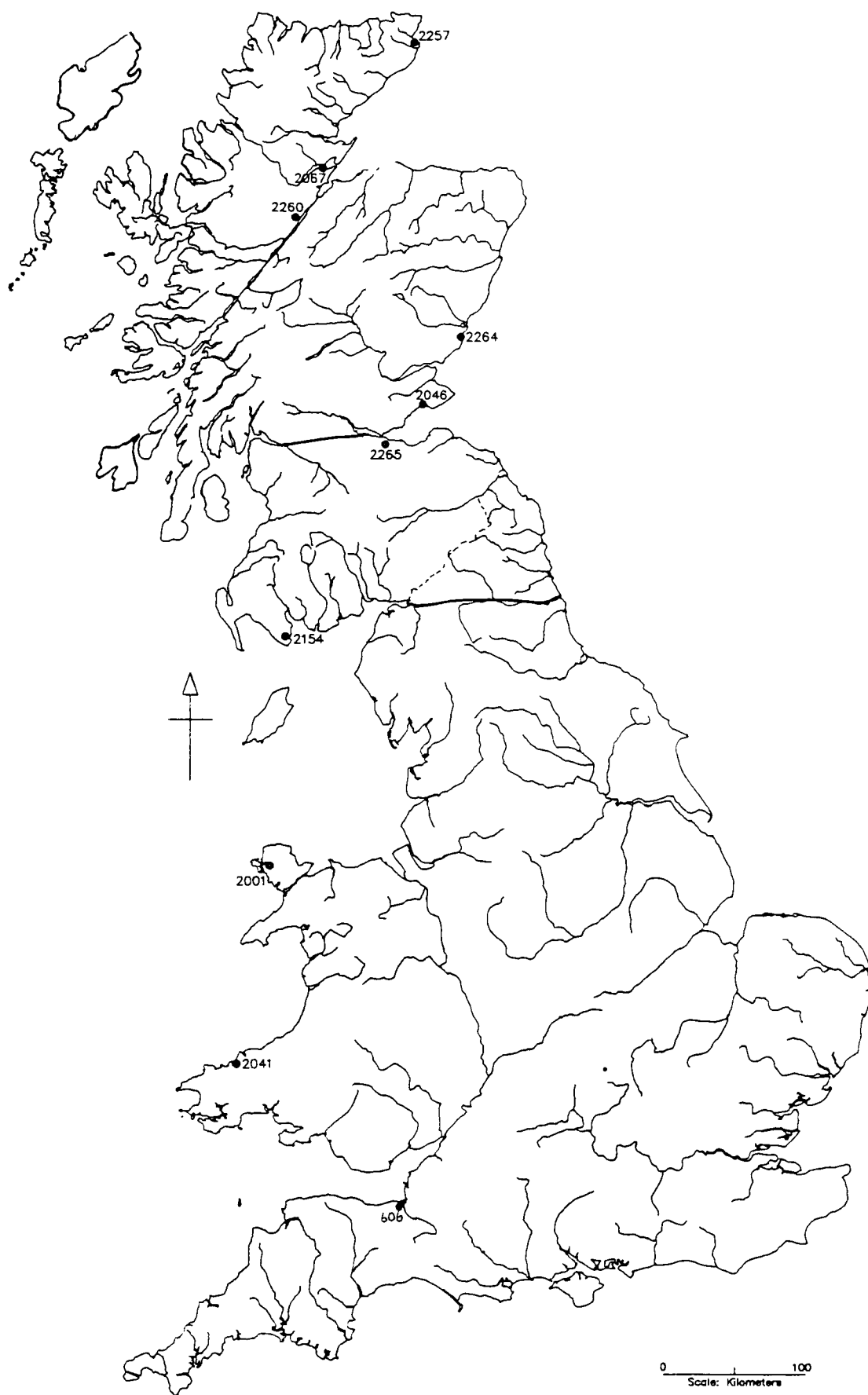


Fig. 22 Square burial enclosures in Wales and Scotland



E.O.B.

Fig. 23 Circular burial enclosures in Scotland and Wales

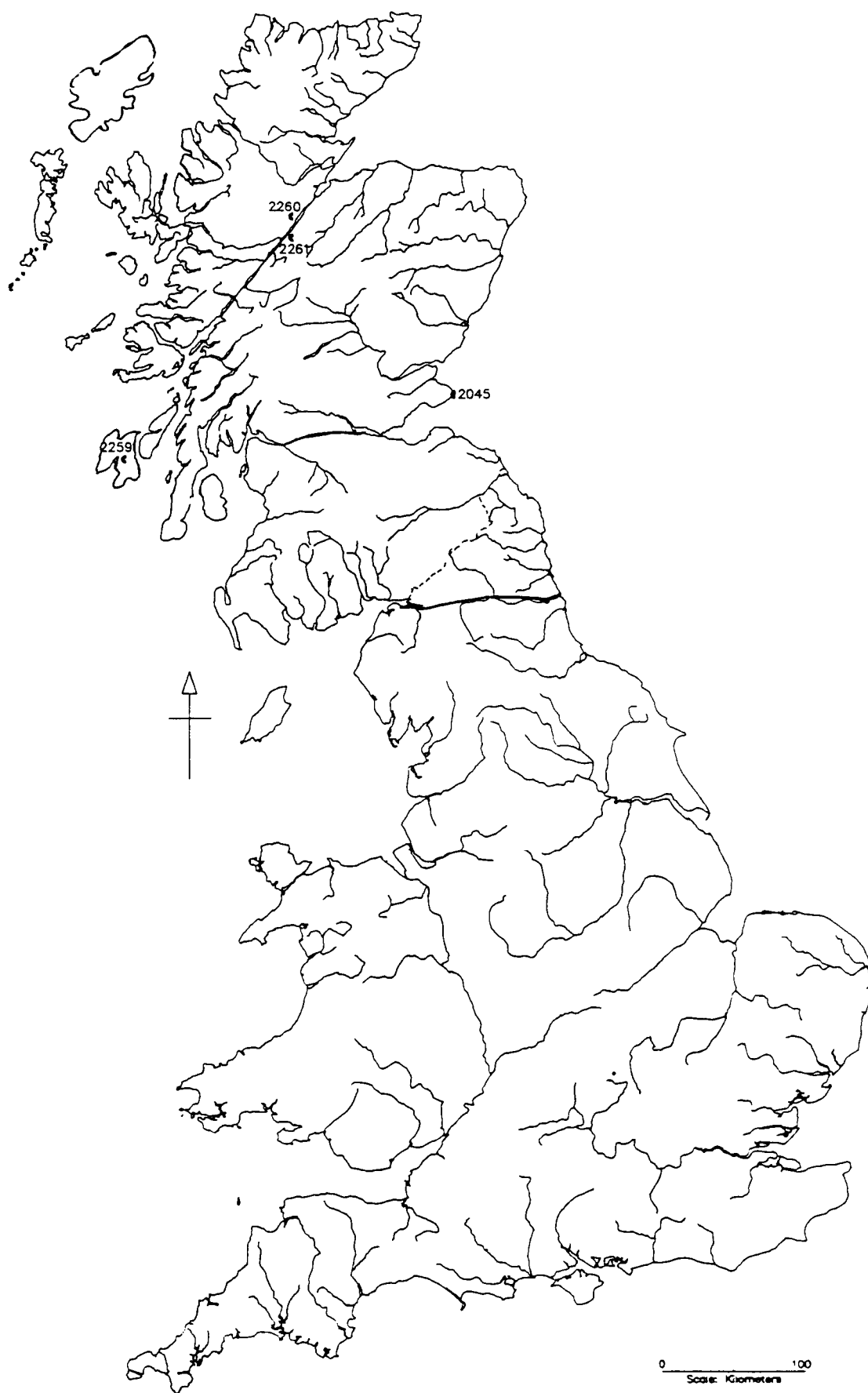


Fig. 24 Penannular burial enclosures in Scotland

£ 0'3.



Fig. 25 Ireland, Britain and Anglo-Saxon England

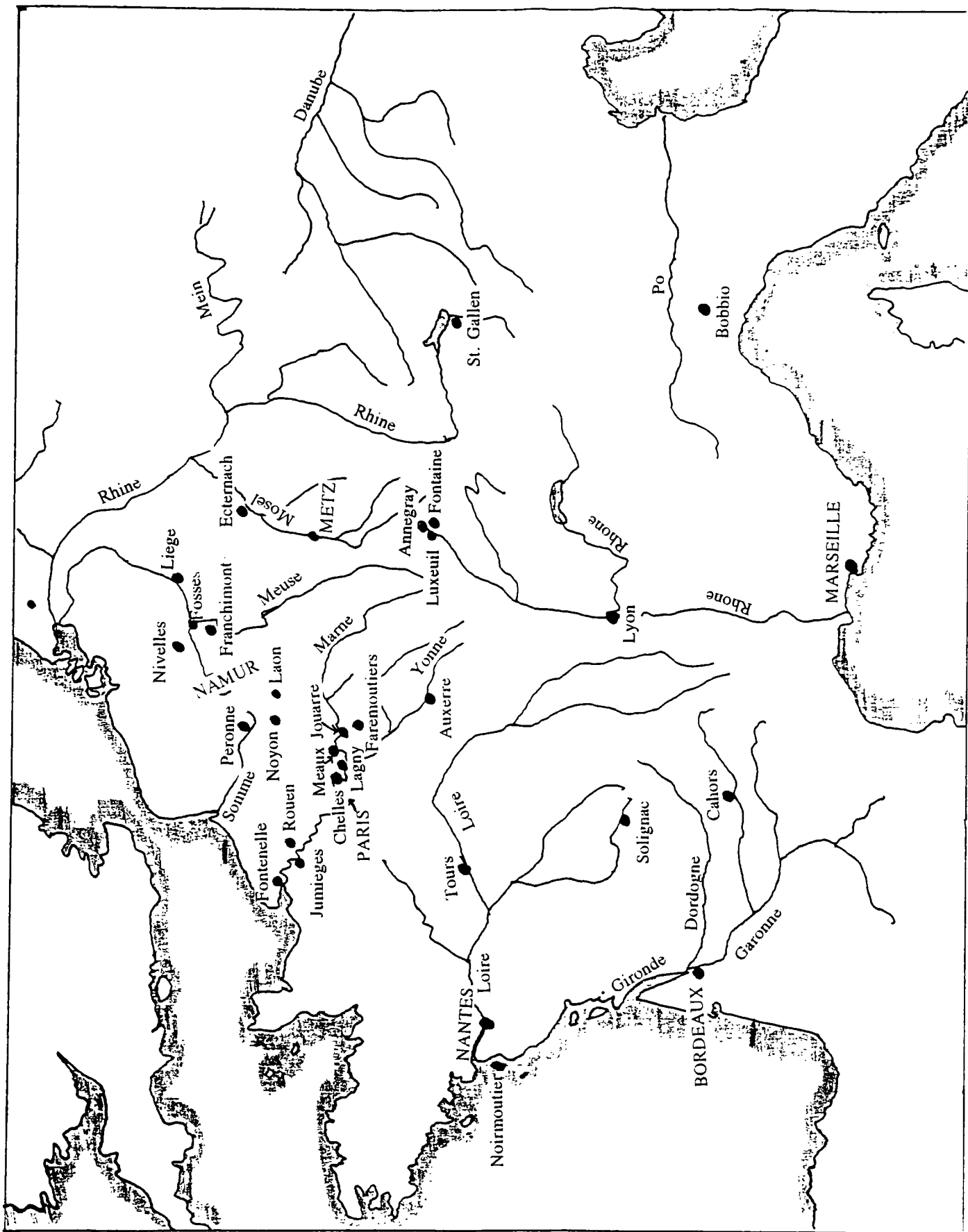


Fig. 26 Irish and Anglo-Saxon contacts in Europe

(after Prinz and others)

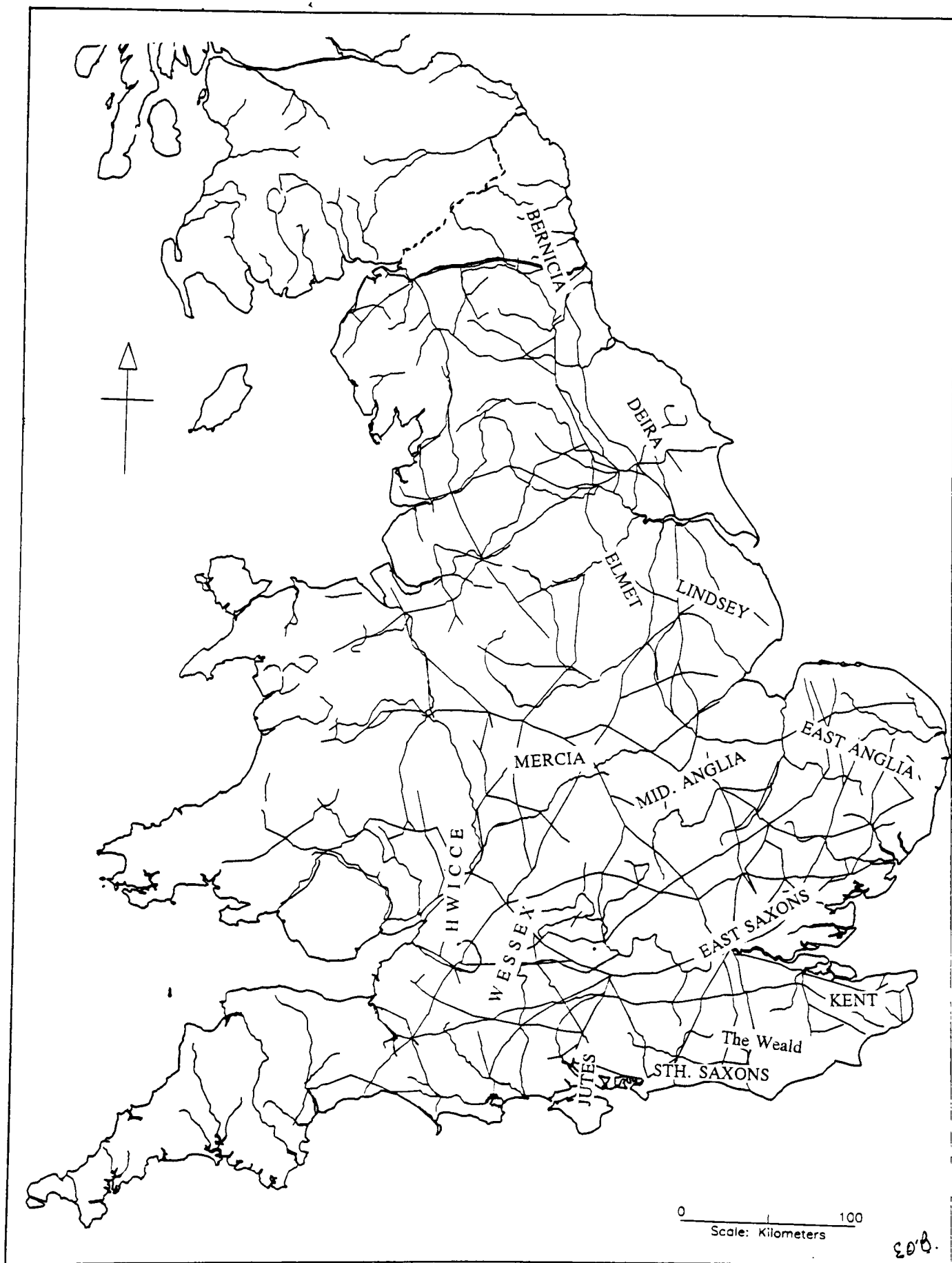


Fig. 27 Regional map of Anglo-Saxon England

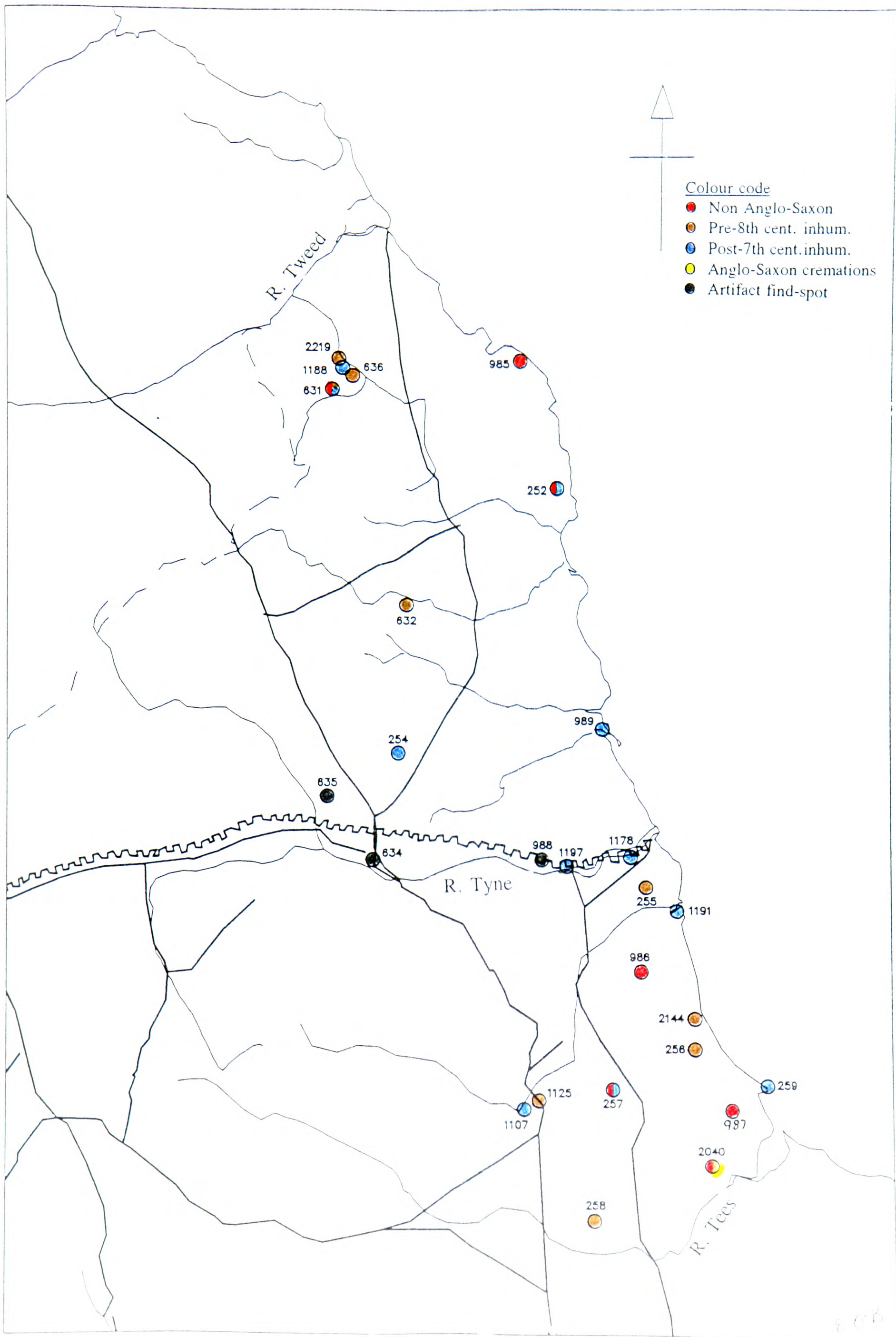


Fig. 28 BERNICIA Distribution of Burial Sites

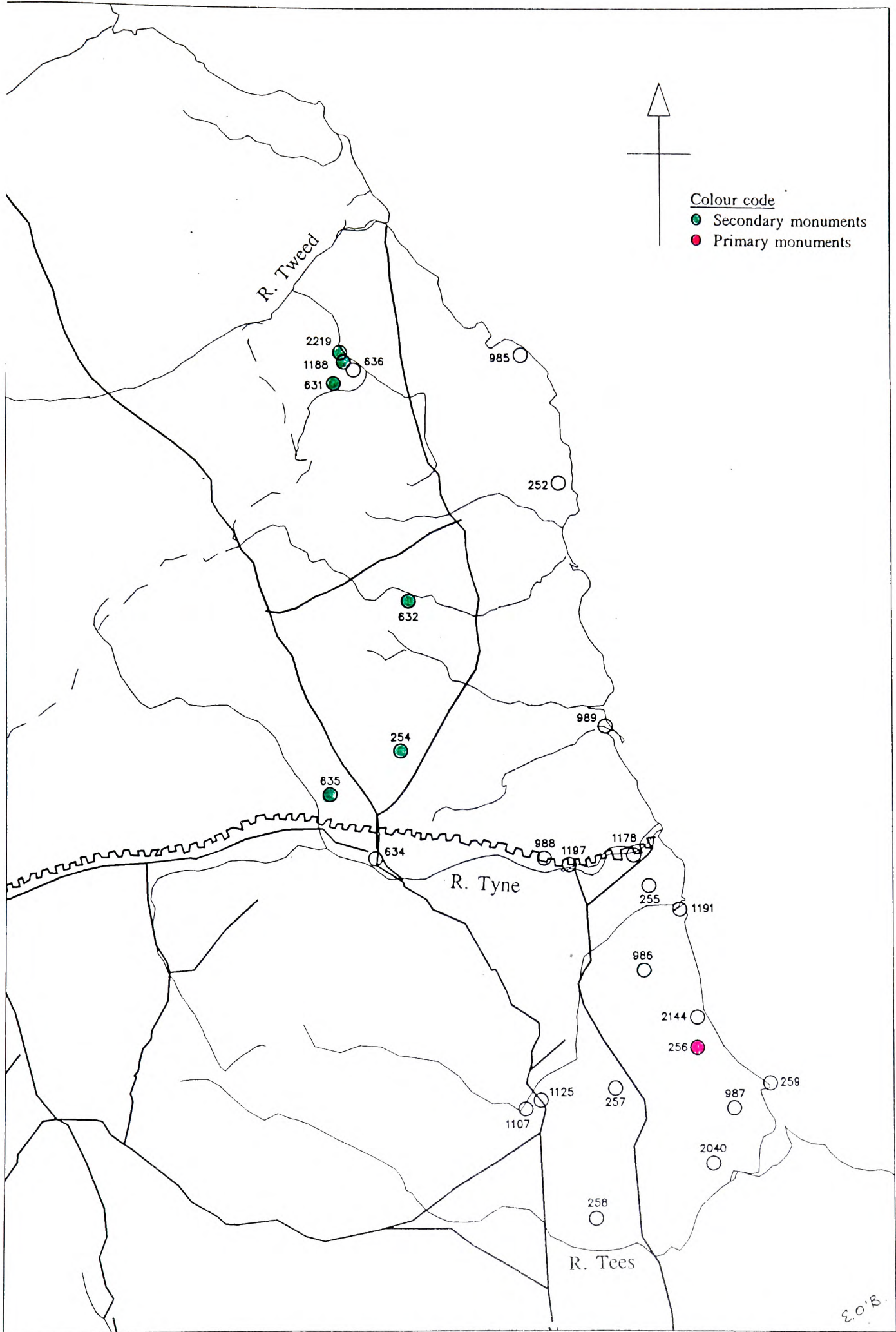
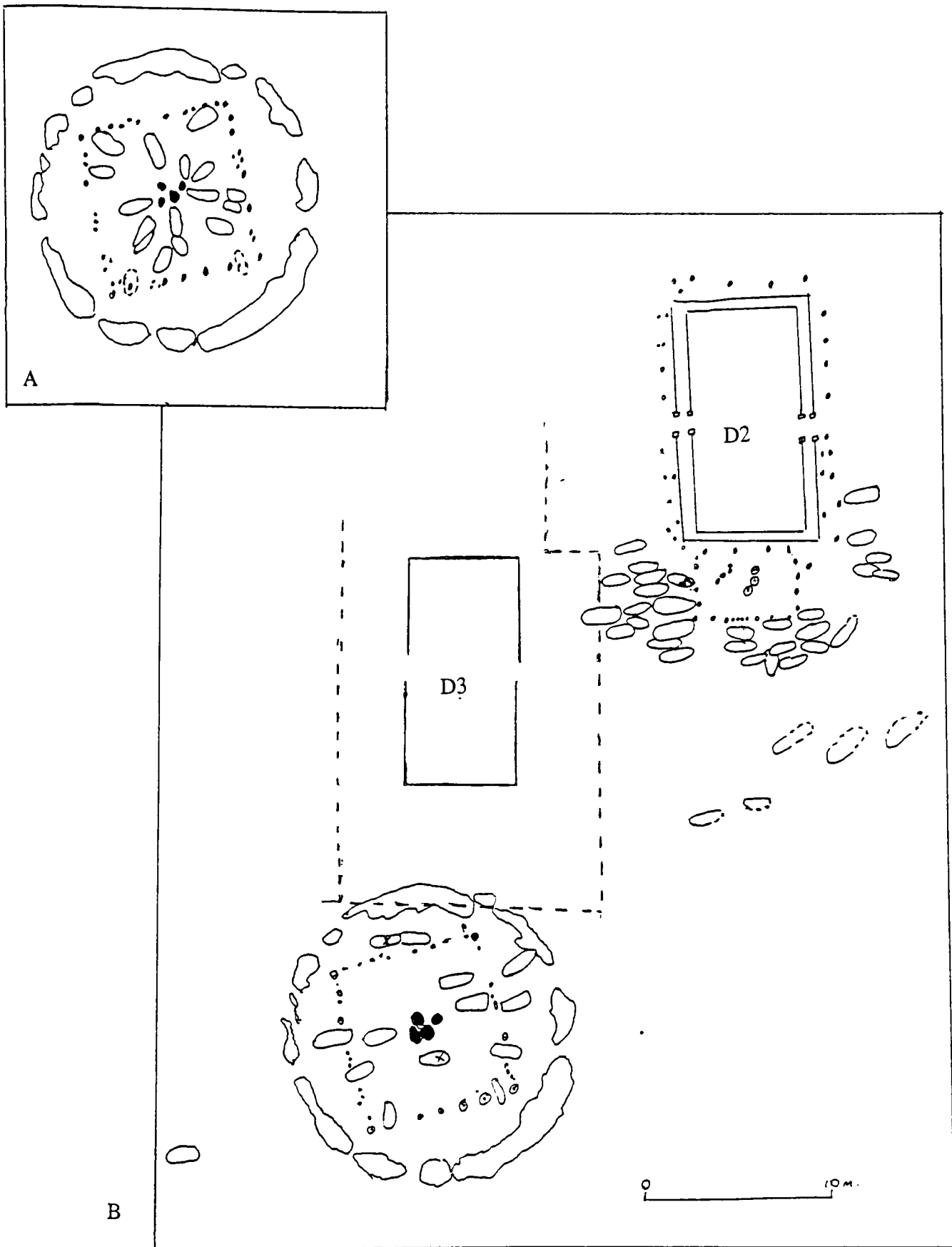


Fig. 29

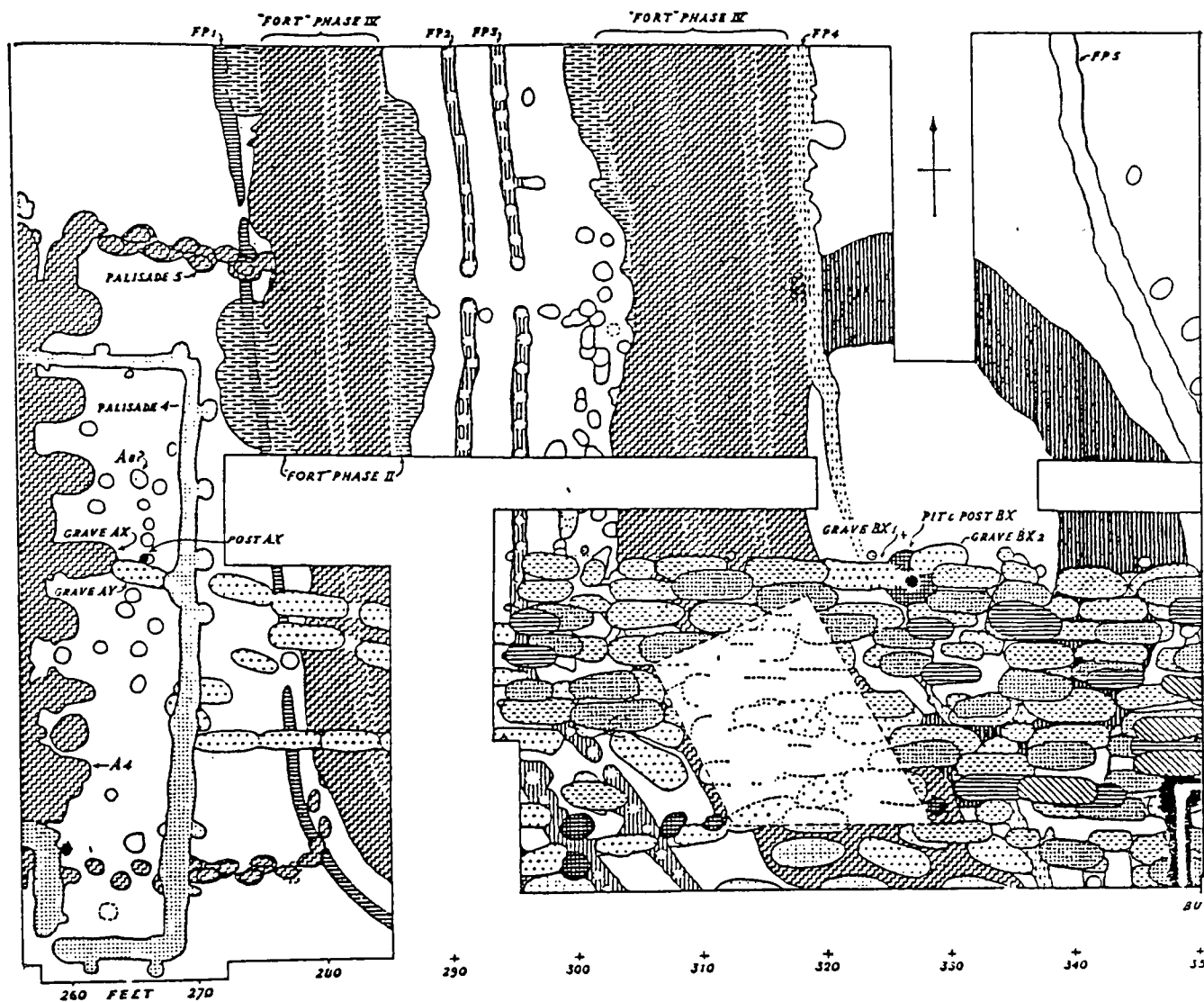
BERNICA

Distribution of Secondary and Primary Monuments

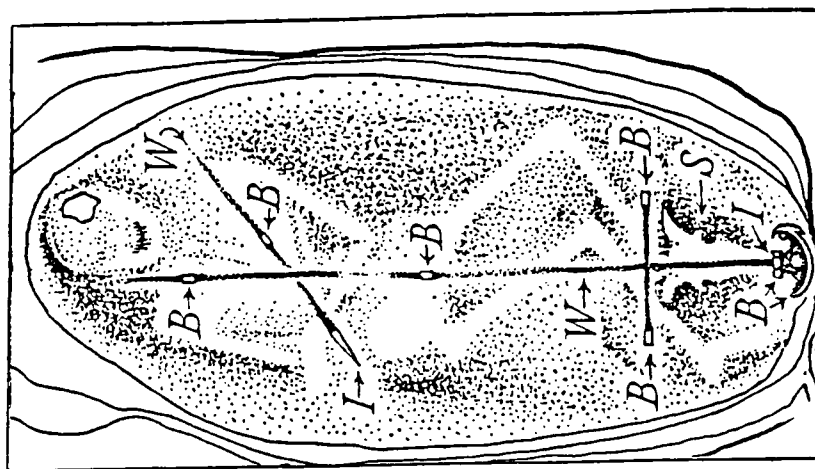
E.O.B.



Figs. 30 A-B. YEAVINGER Western Ring-ditch and Cemetery.
(After Hope-Taylor)



31A Eastern Ring-Ditch and Enclosure Palisades.
(After Hope-Taylor)



31B Burial AX (After Hope-Taylor)

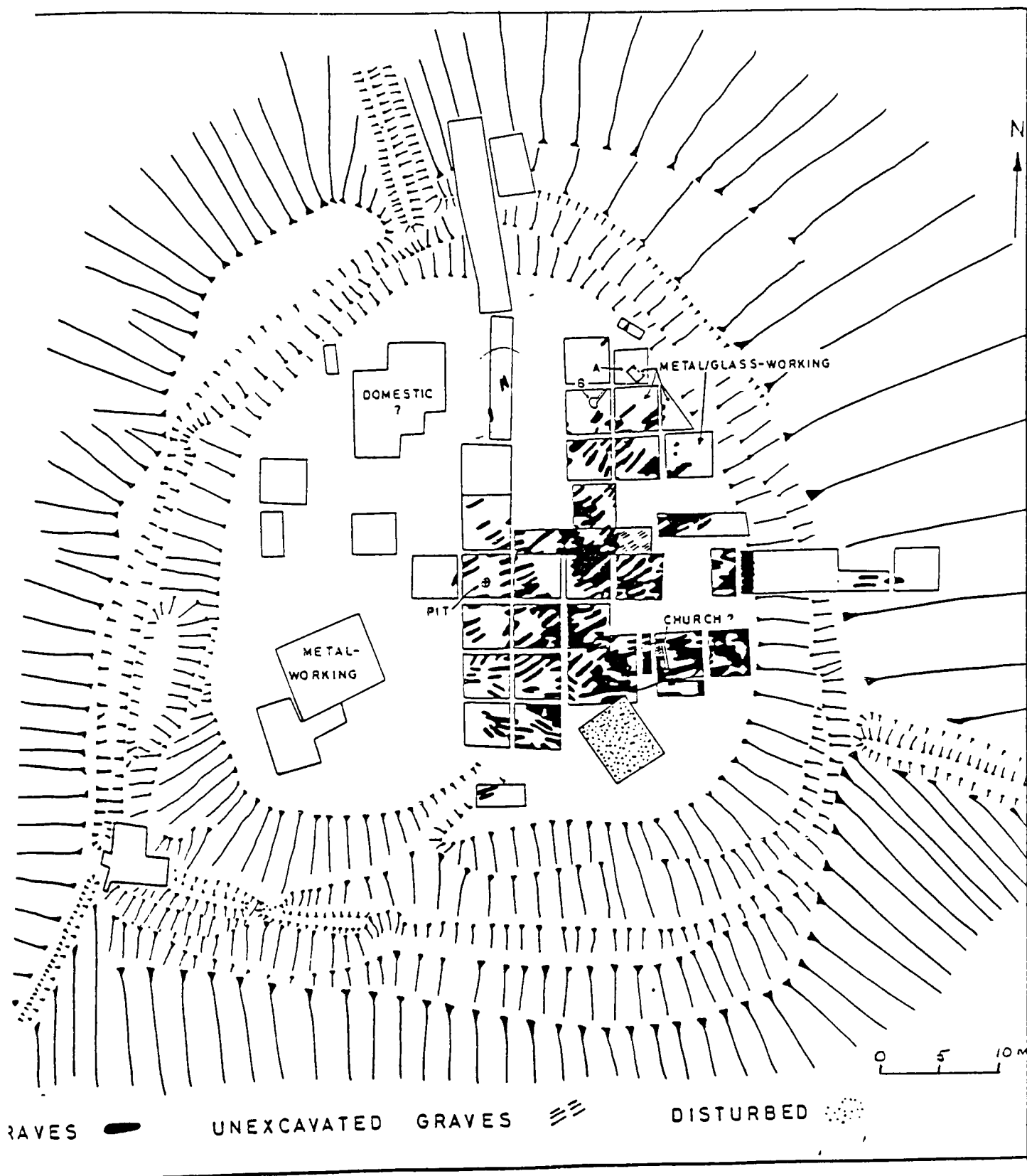
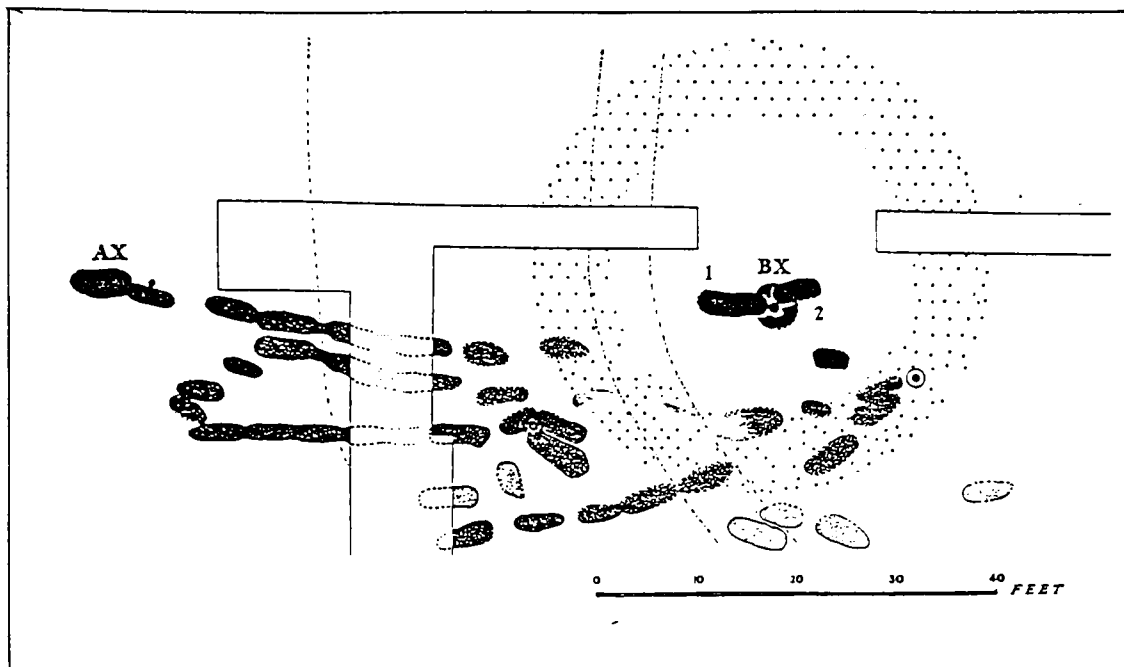
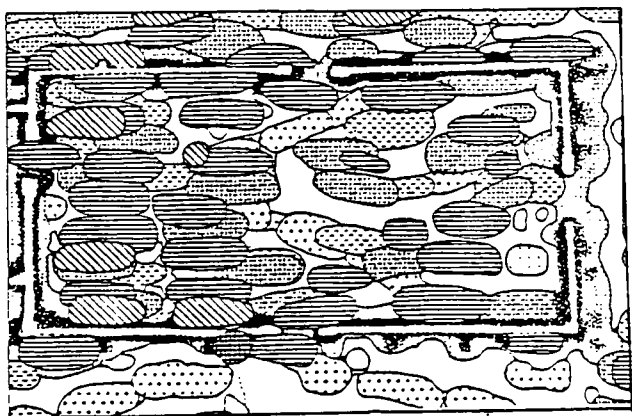


Fig. 32 Dunmisk. General Plan. Distribution of Burials.

(After Ivans)



33A String Graves. Posts AX, BX. (After Hope-Taylor)



33B Building B and Burials (After Hope-Taylor)

Figs. 33 A-B. YEAVINGING

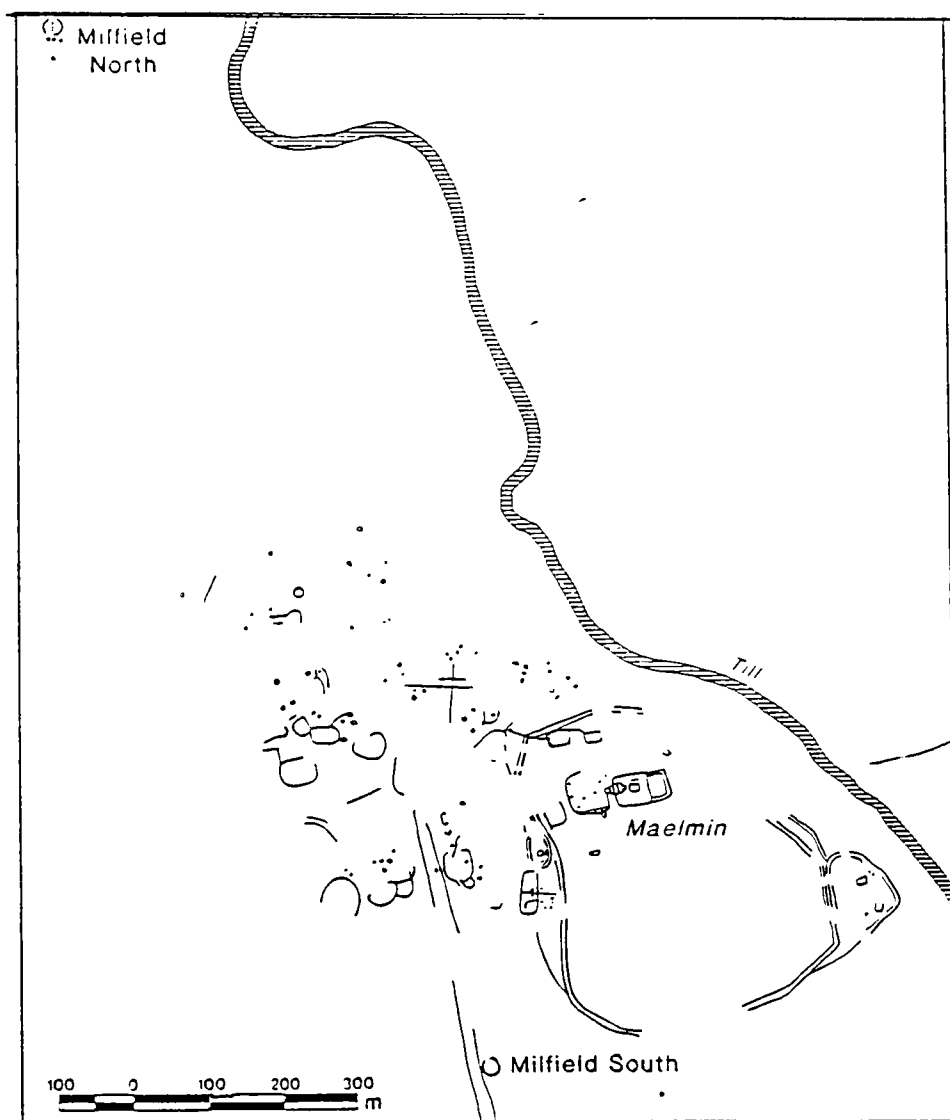


Fig. 34 Cropmarks at Milfield. (After Scull and Harding)

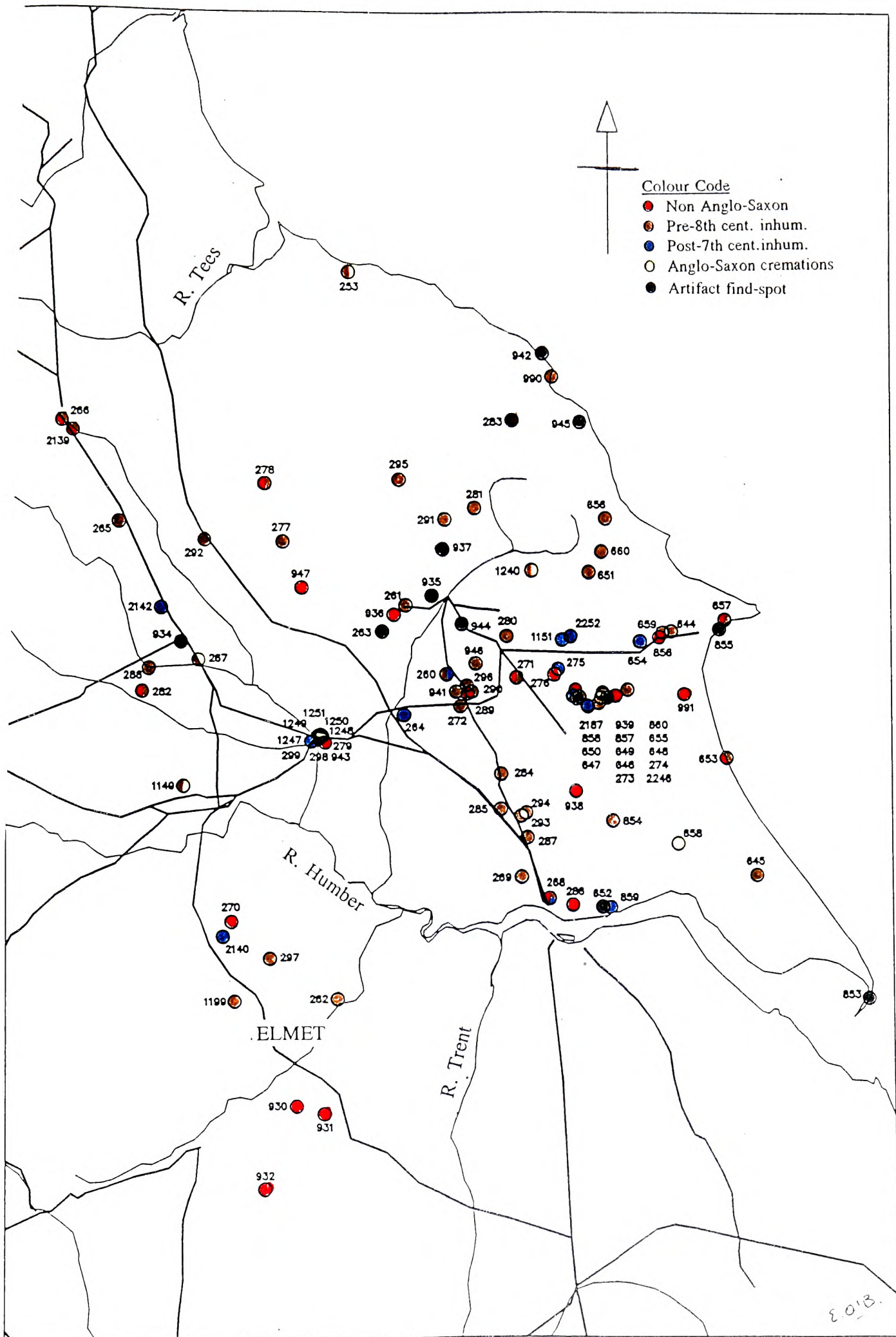


Fig. 35

DEIRA and ELMET. Distribution of Burial Sites

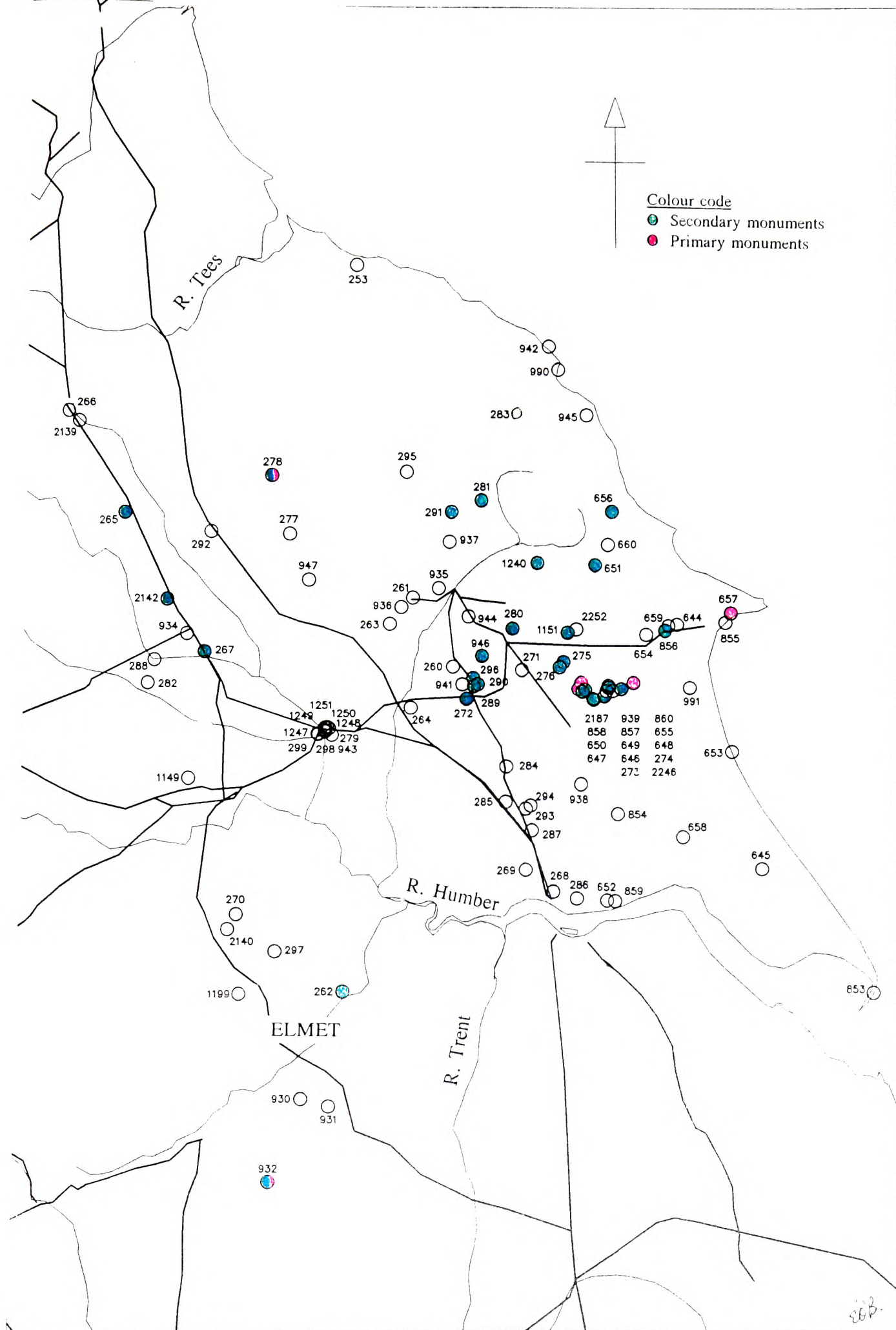
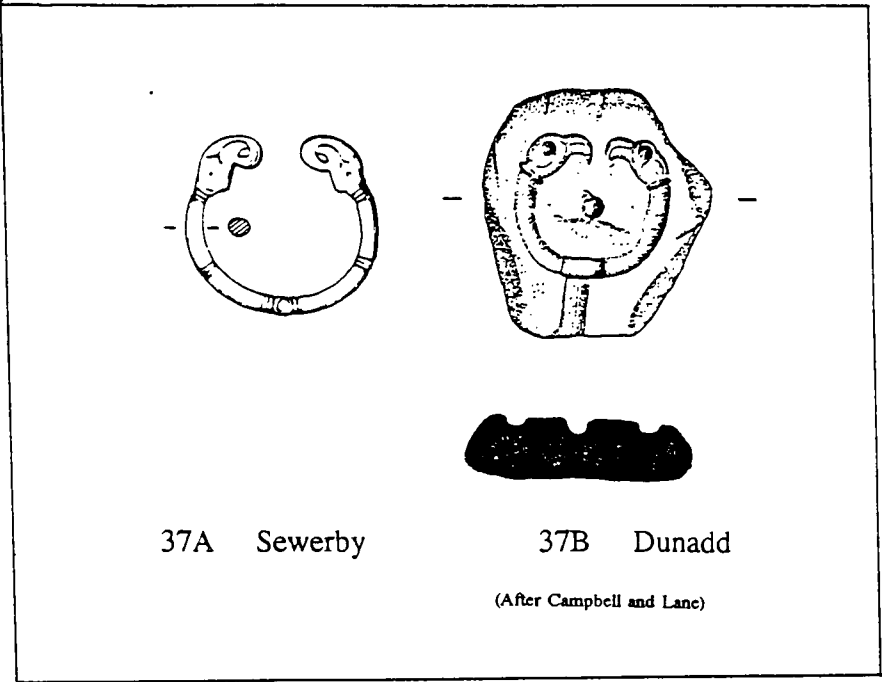


Fig. 36 DEIRA & ELMET. Distribution of Secondary and Primary monuments



Figs. 37 A-B Bird-headed Brooches

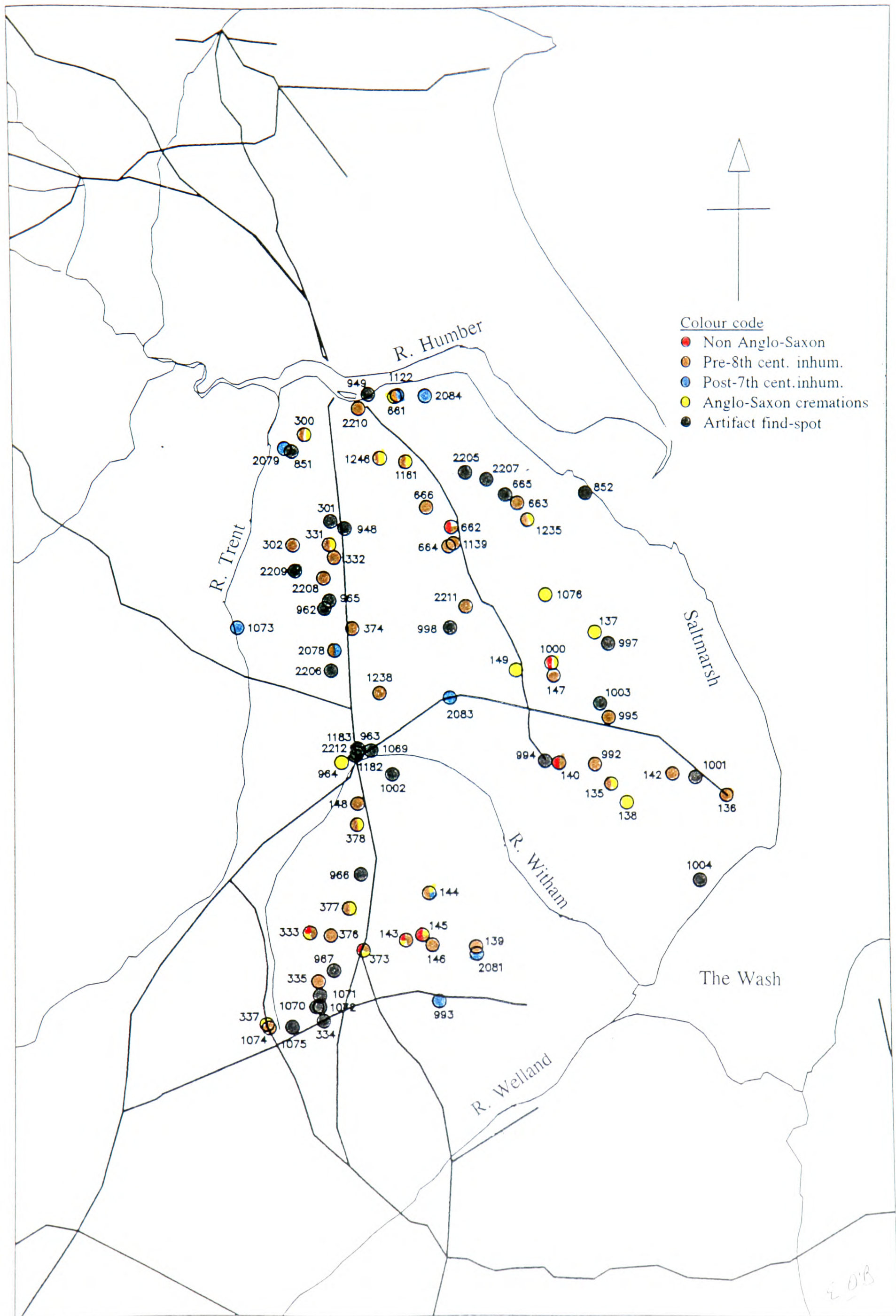
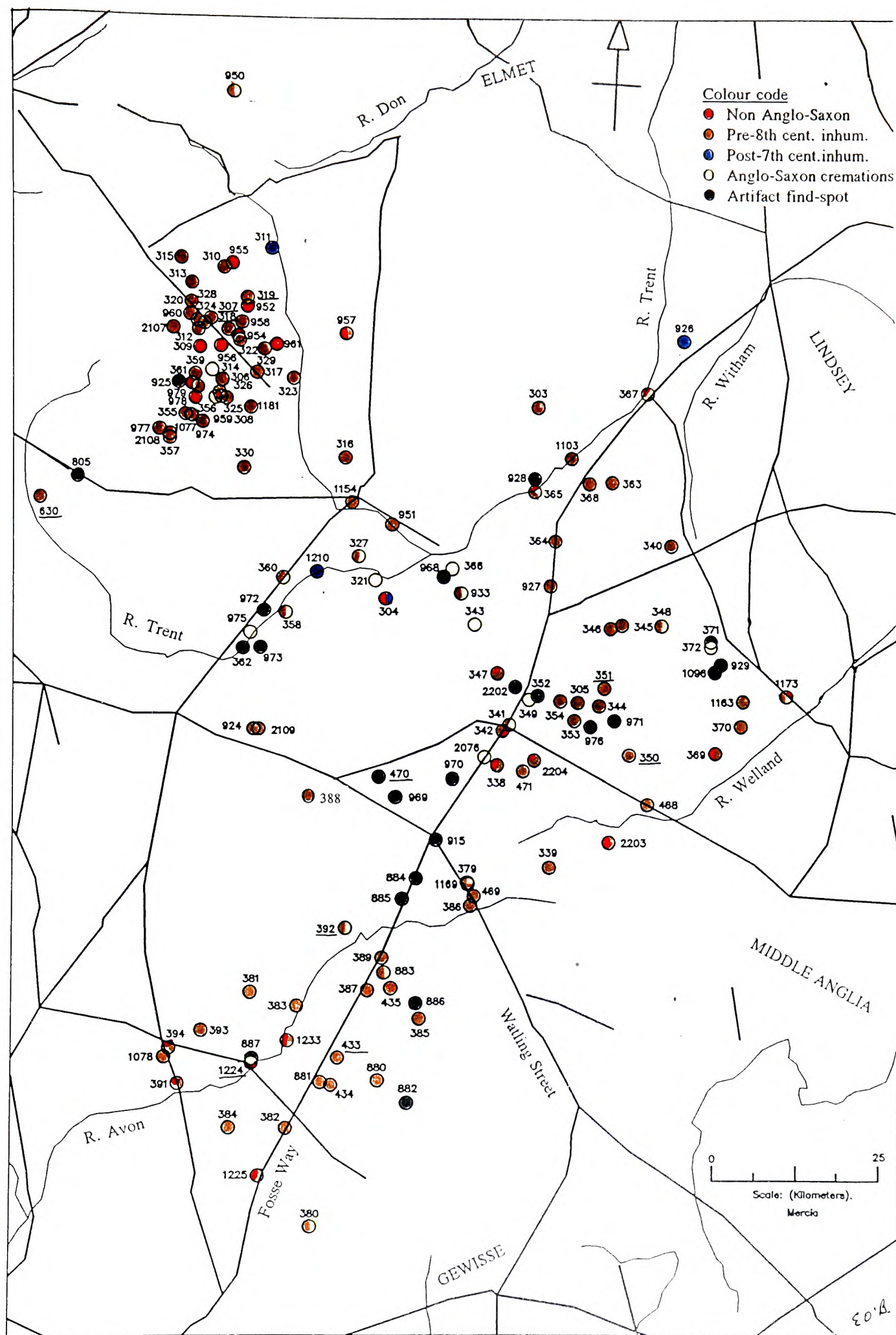


Fig. 38

LINDSEY

Distribution of Burial Sites

208



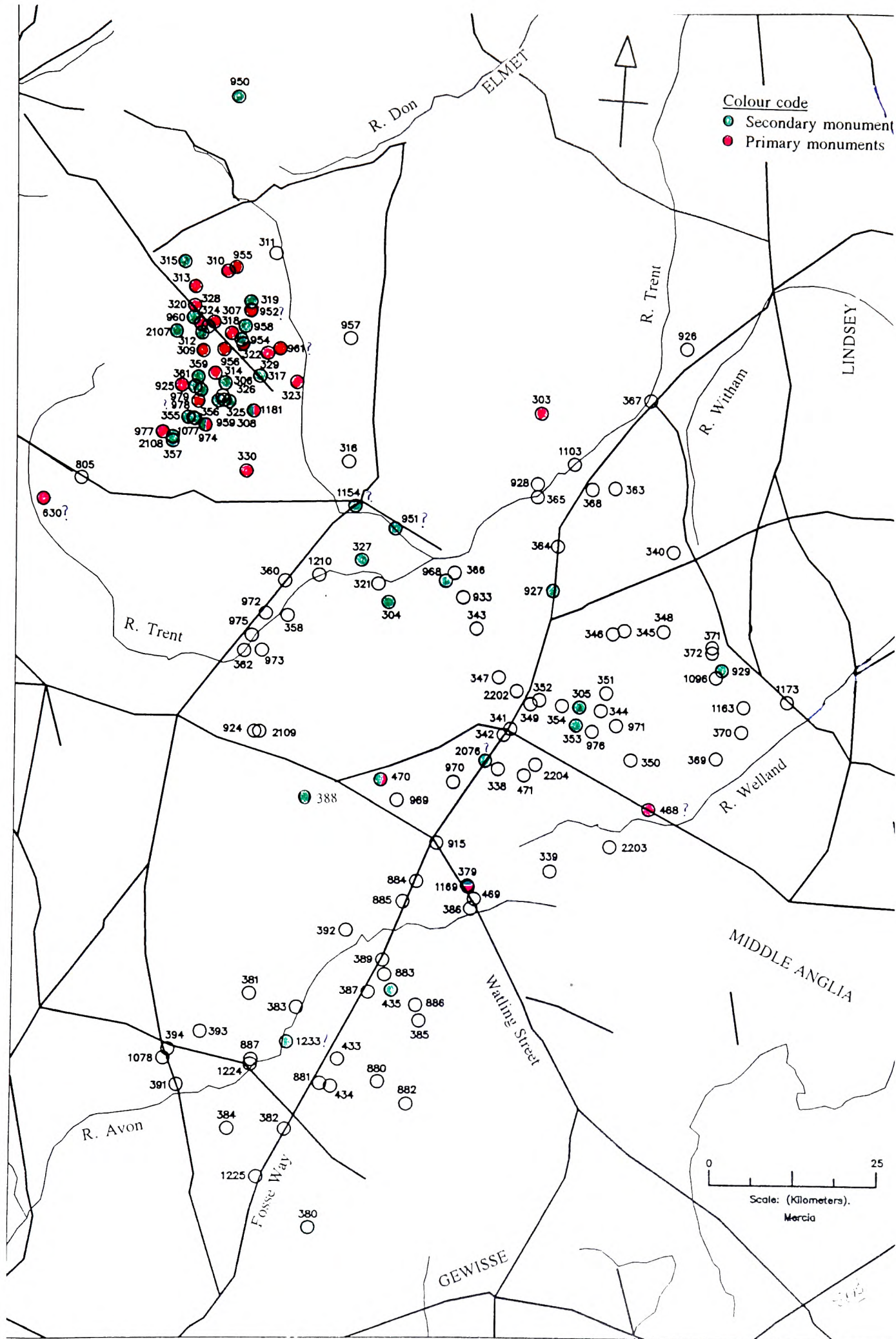


Fig. 41 MERCIA Distribution of Secondary and Primary Monuments.

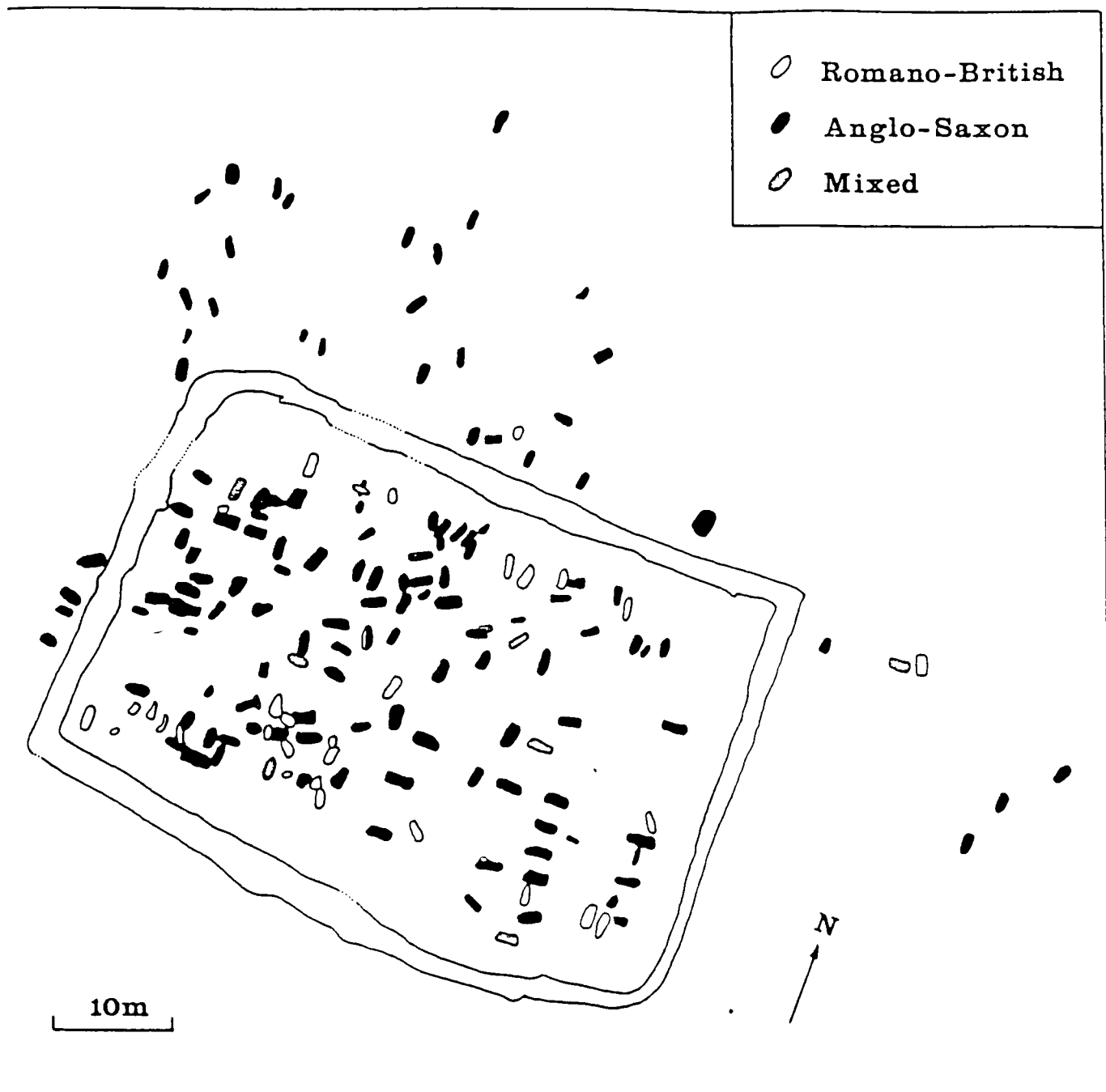


Fig. 42

WASPERTON. Romano-British and Anglo-Saxon Cemetery.

(After Wise 1991)

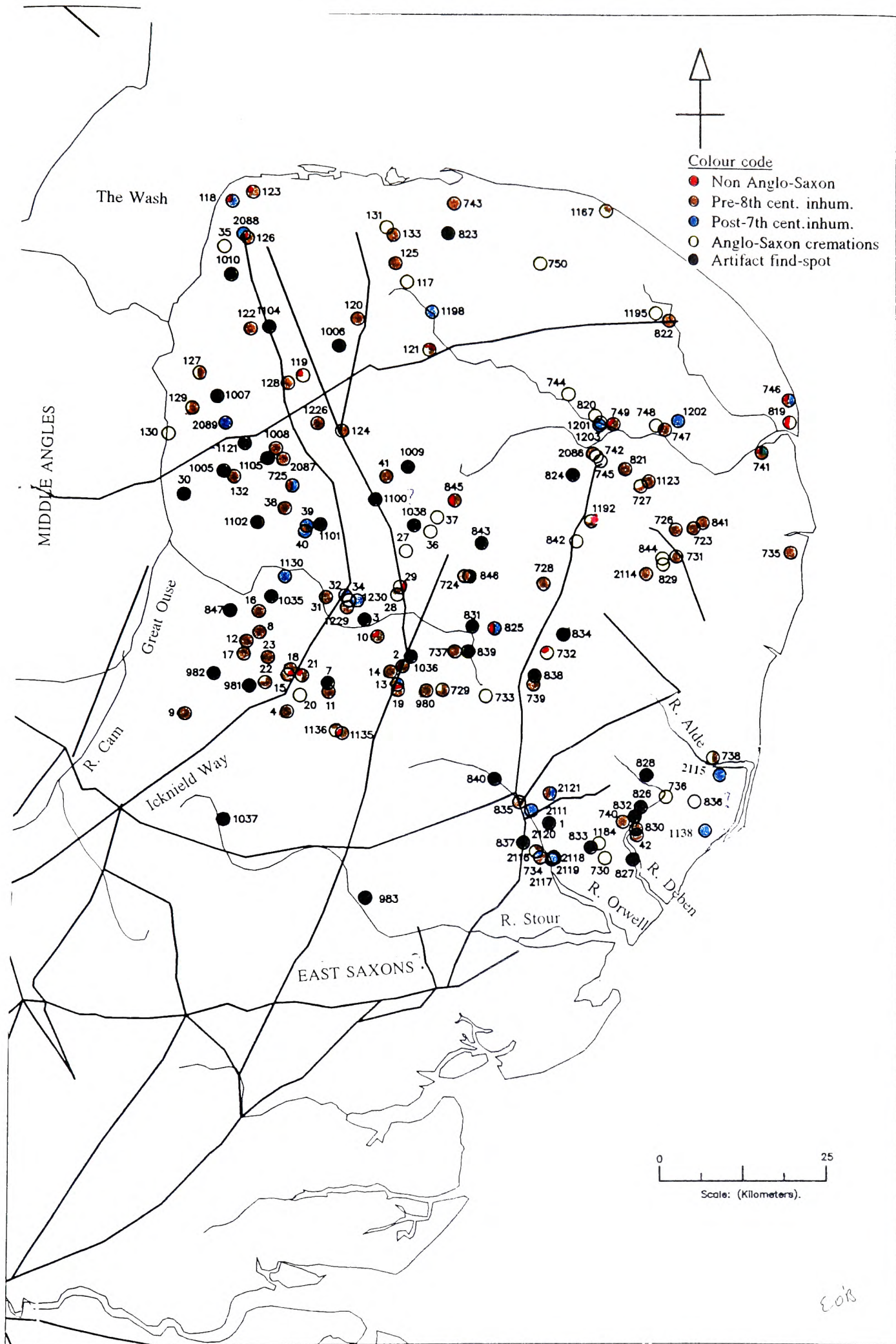


FIG 45 EAST ANGLIA Distribution of burial sites

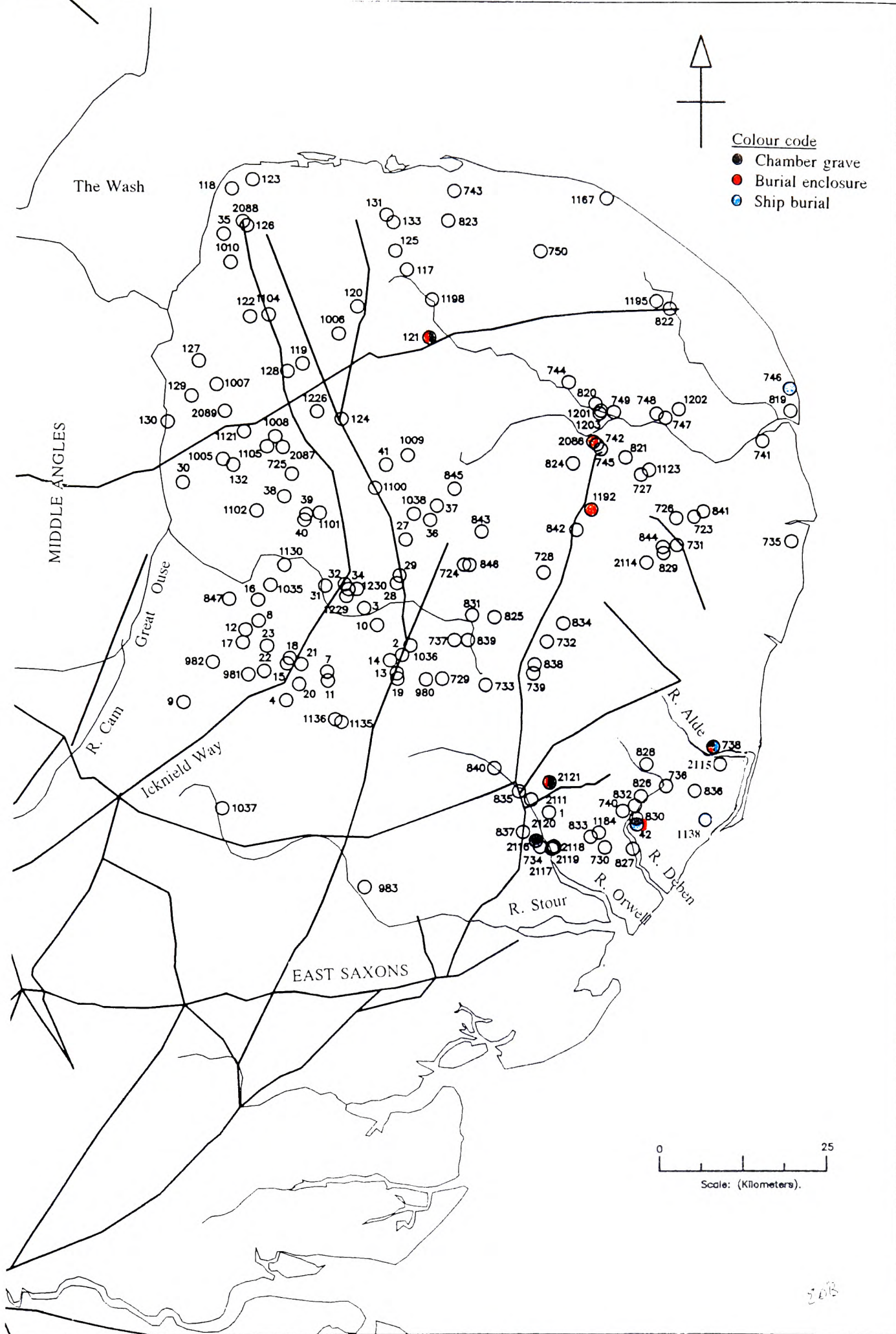


Fig. 47 EAST ANGLIA Distribution of ship and chamber graves, burial enclosures

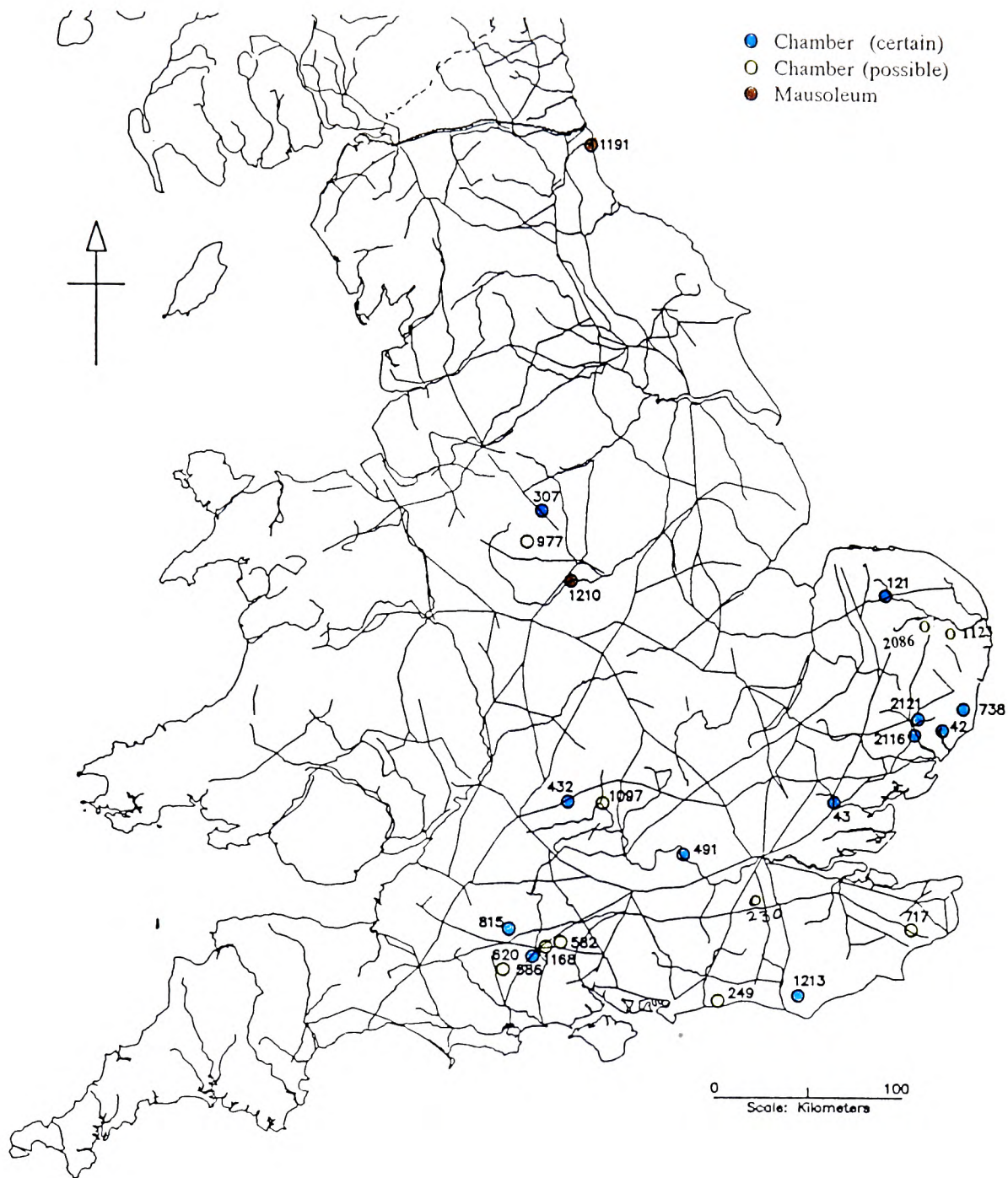


Fig. 48 Anglo-Saxon chamber graves

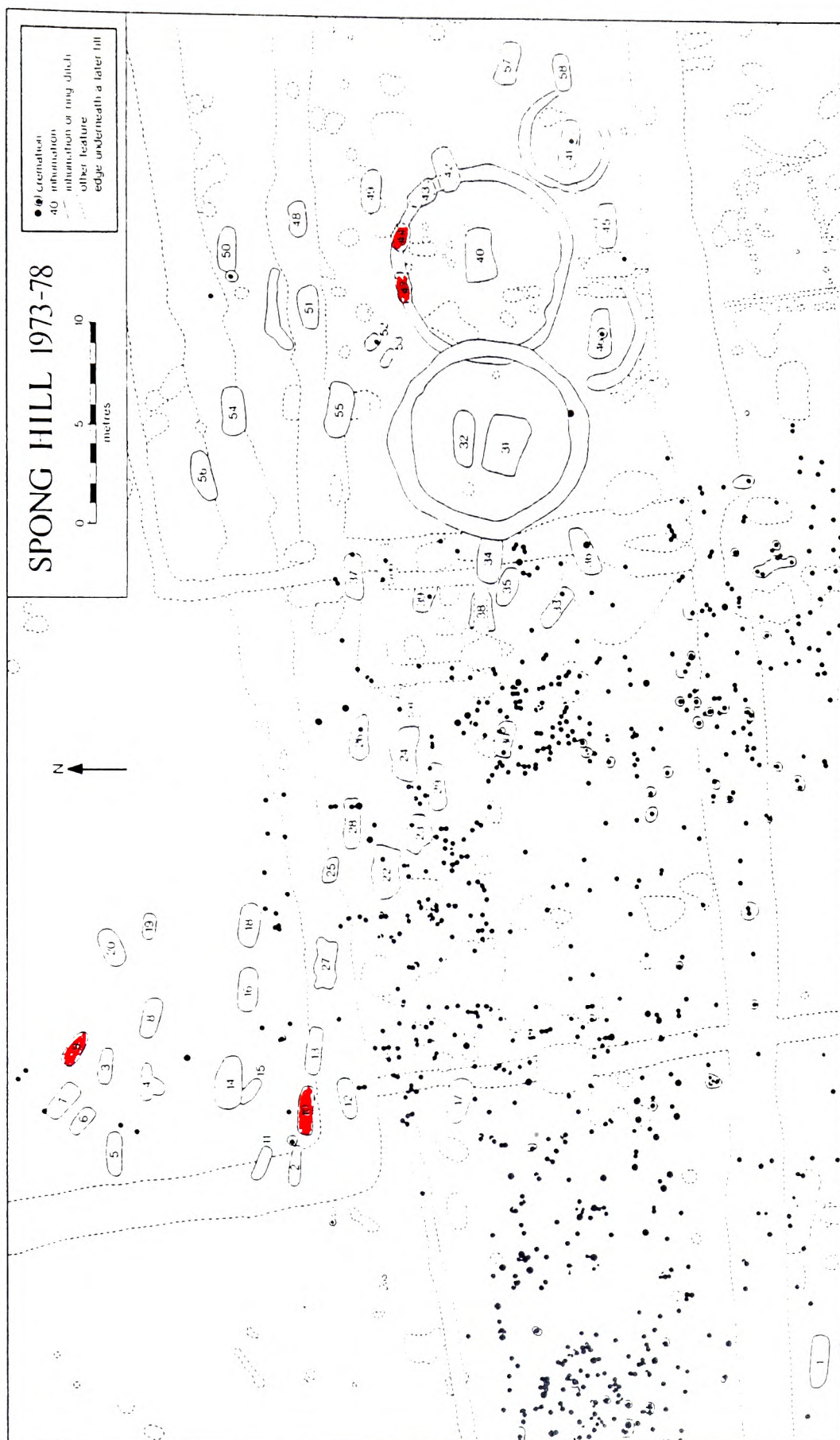


Fig. 49 Plan of part of Spong Hill cemetery, Norfolk

(after Hills)

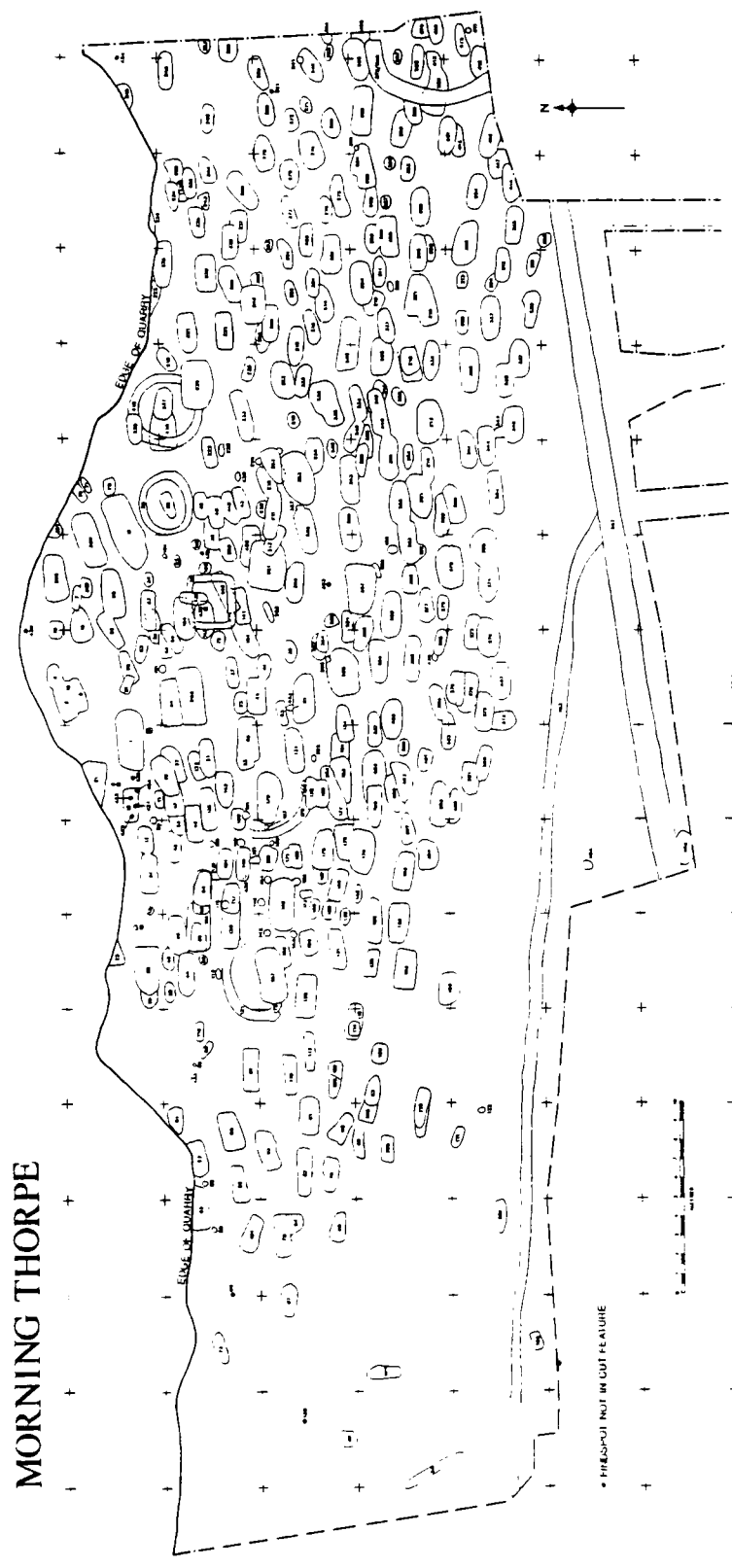


Fig. 50 Cemetery at Morning Thorpe, Norfolk.
(after Green)

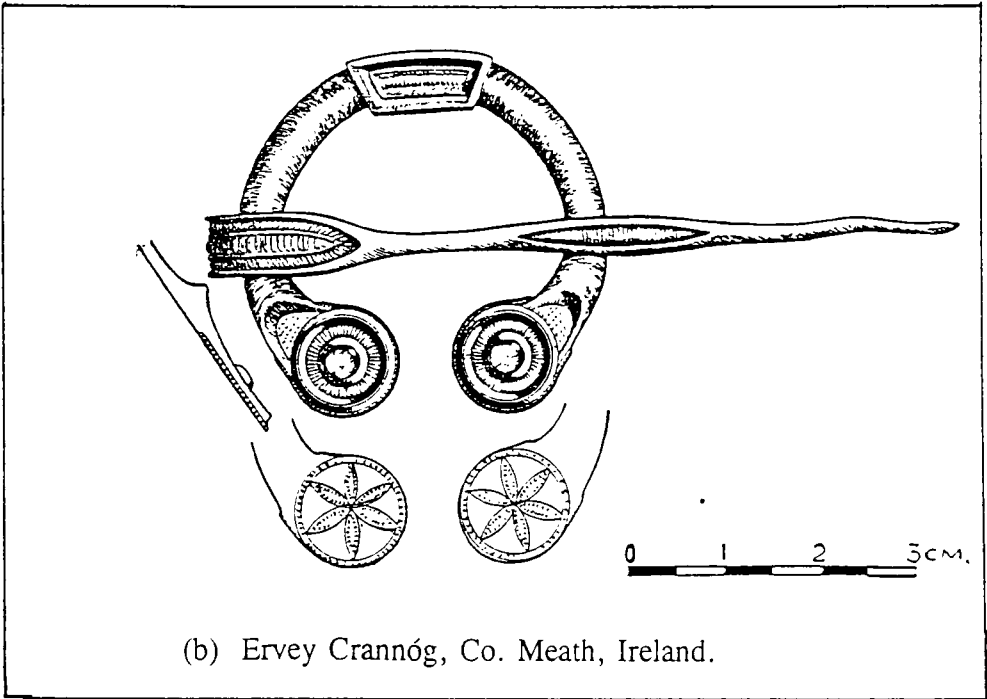
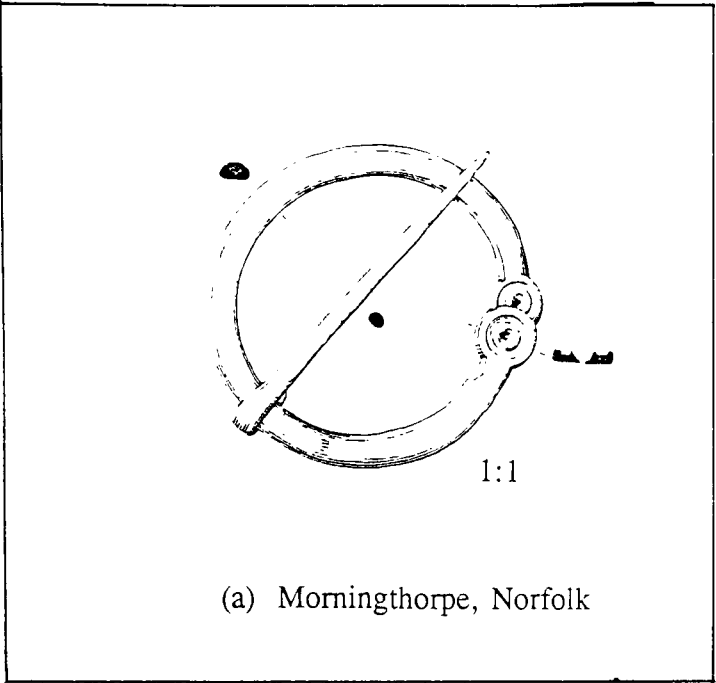


Fig. 51 Penannular brooches: Fowler type H 2.3.

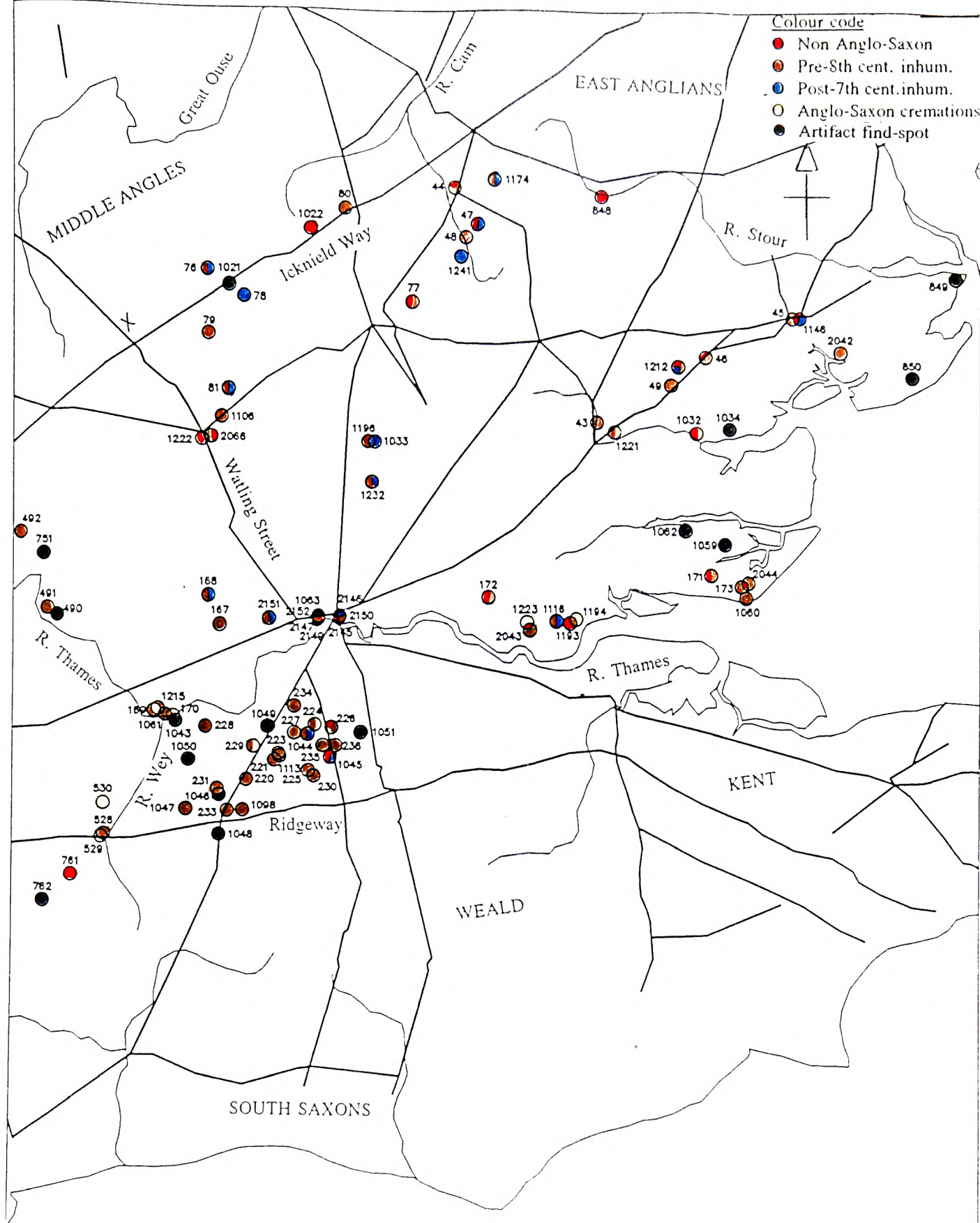


Fig. 52 EAST SAXONS Distribution of burial sites

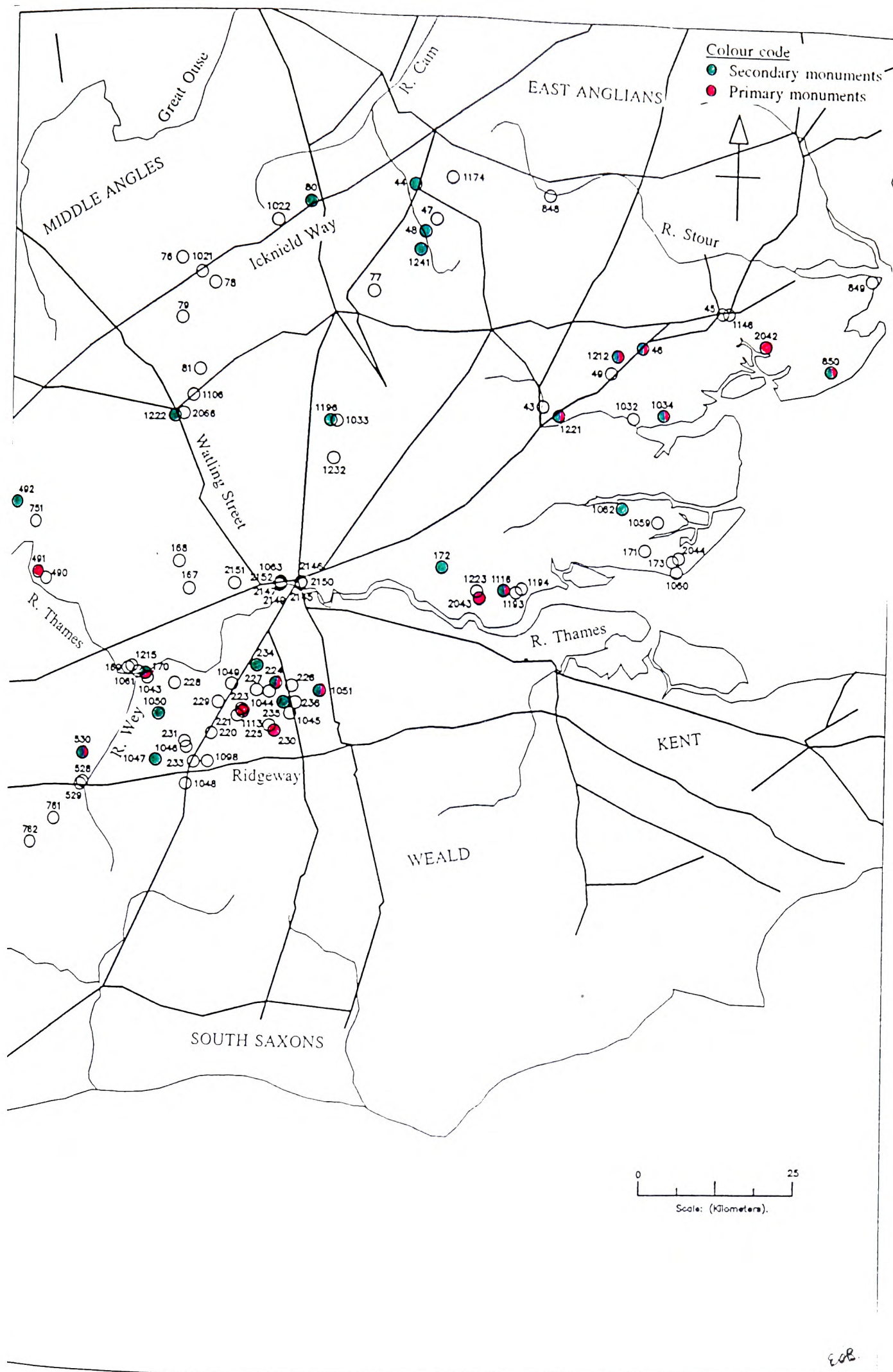


Fig. 53 EAST SAXONS Distribution of secondary and primary monuments

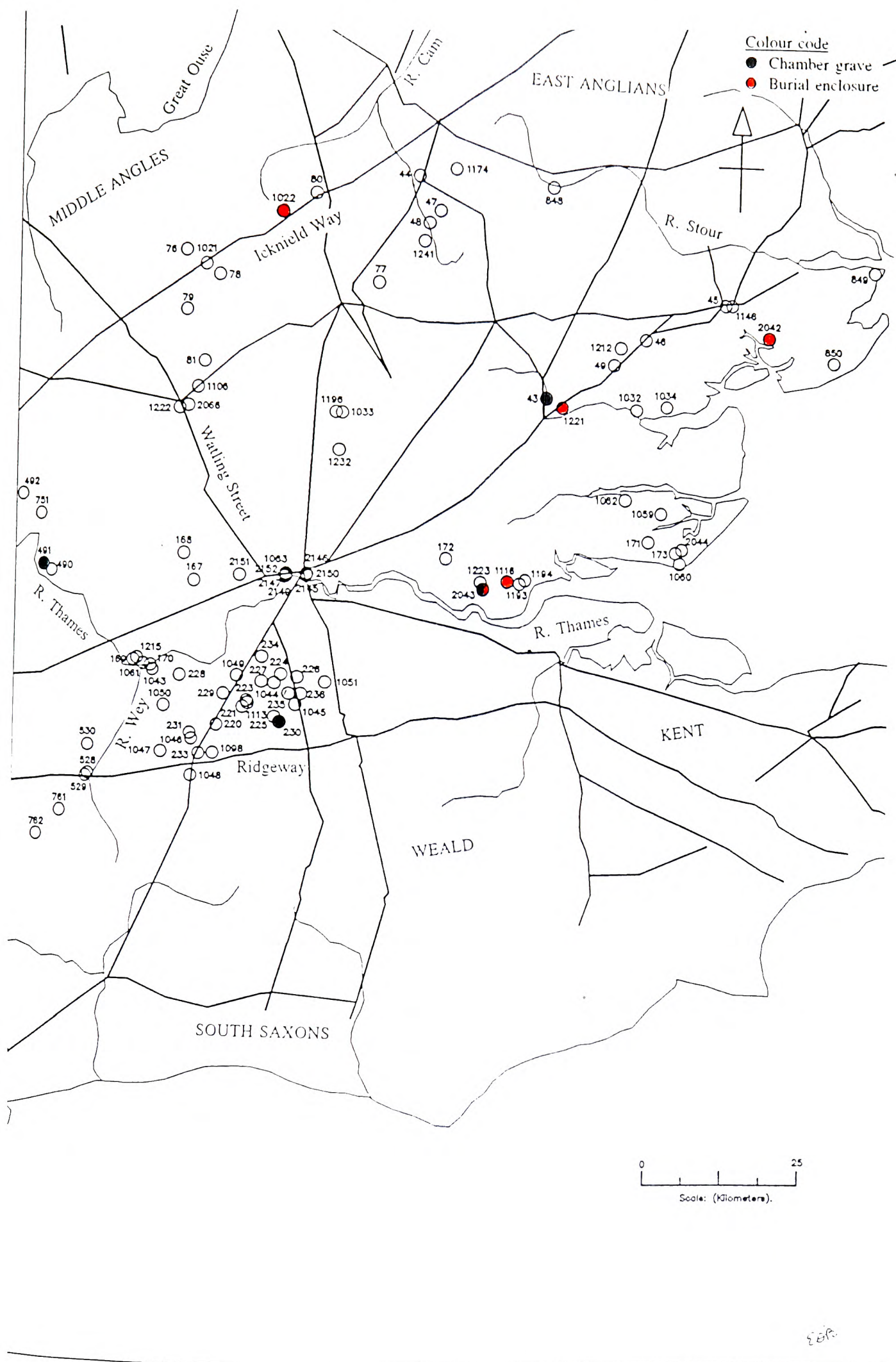


Fig. 54 EAST SAXONS Distribution of chamber graves and burial enclosures

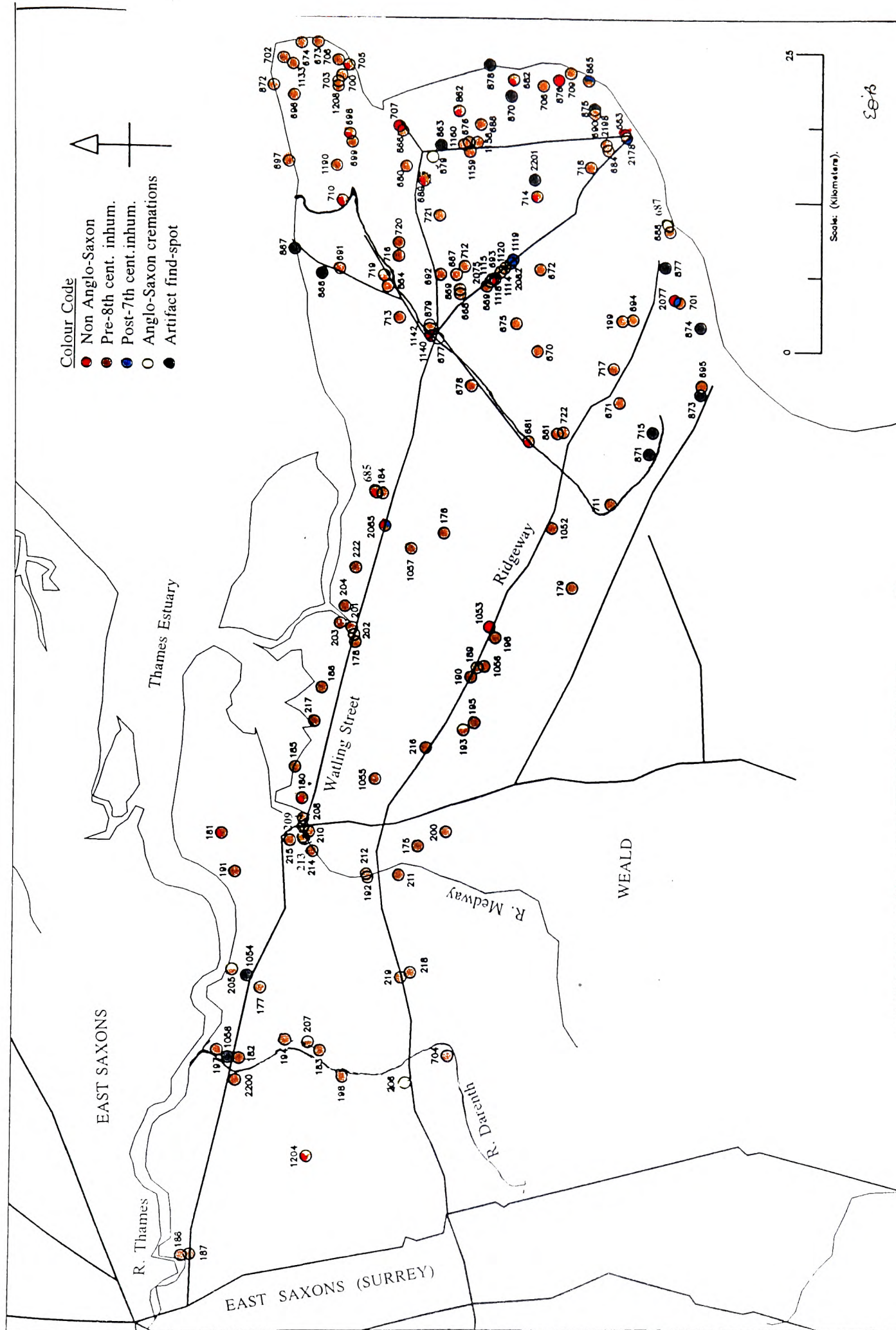


Fig. 55 KENT Distribution of burial sites

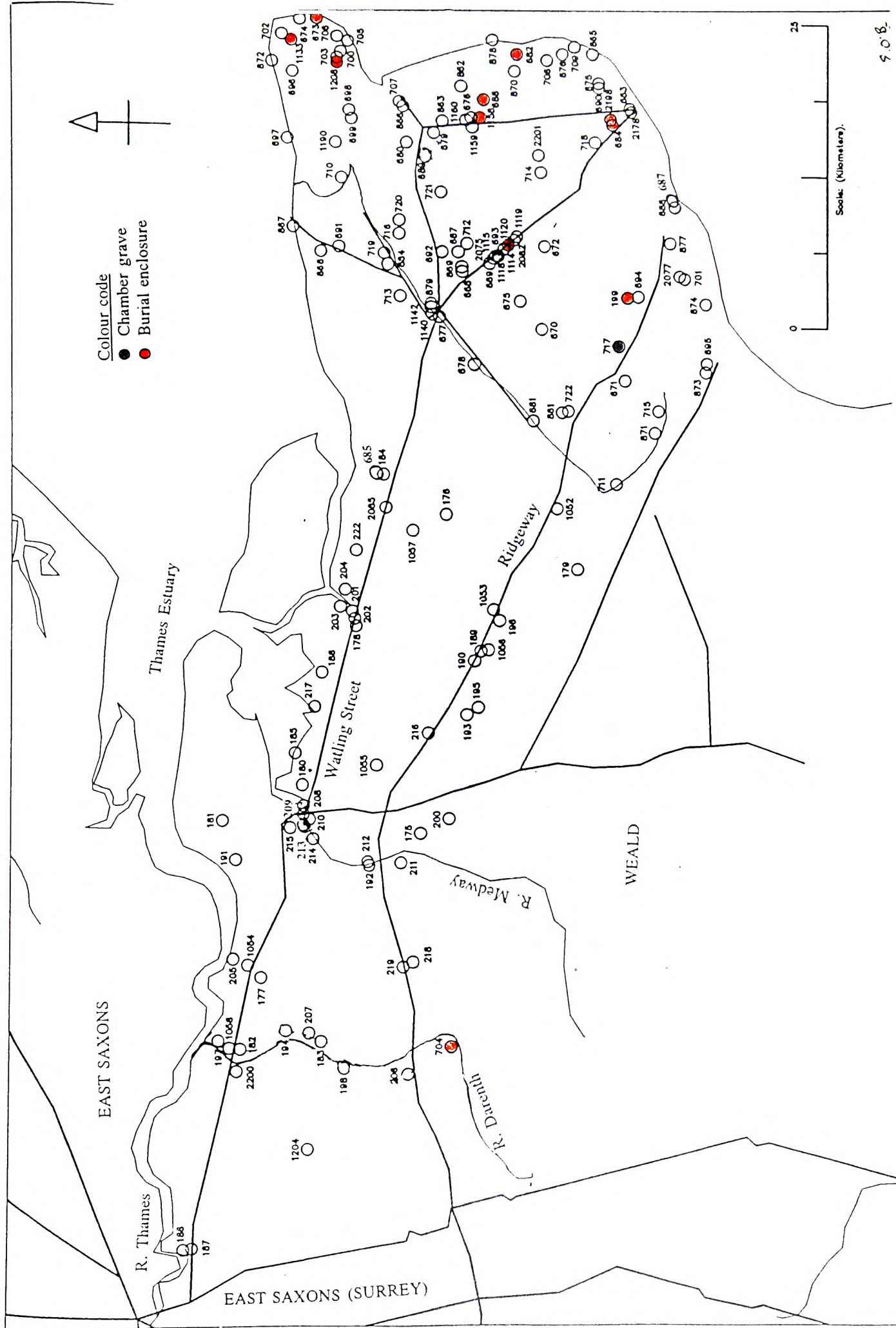


Fig. 57 KENT Distribution of chamber graves and burial enclosures

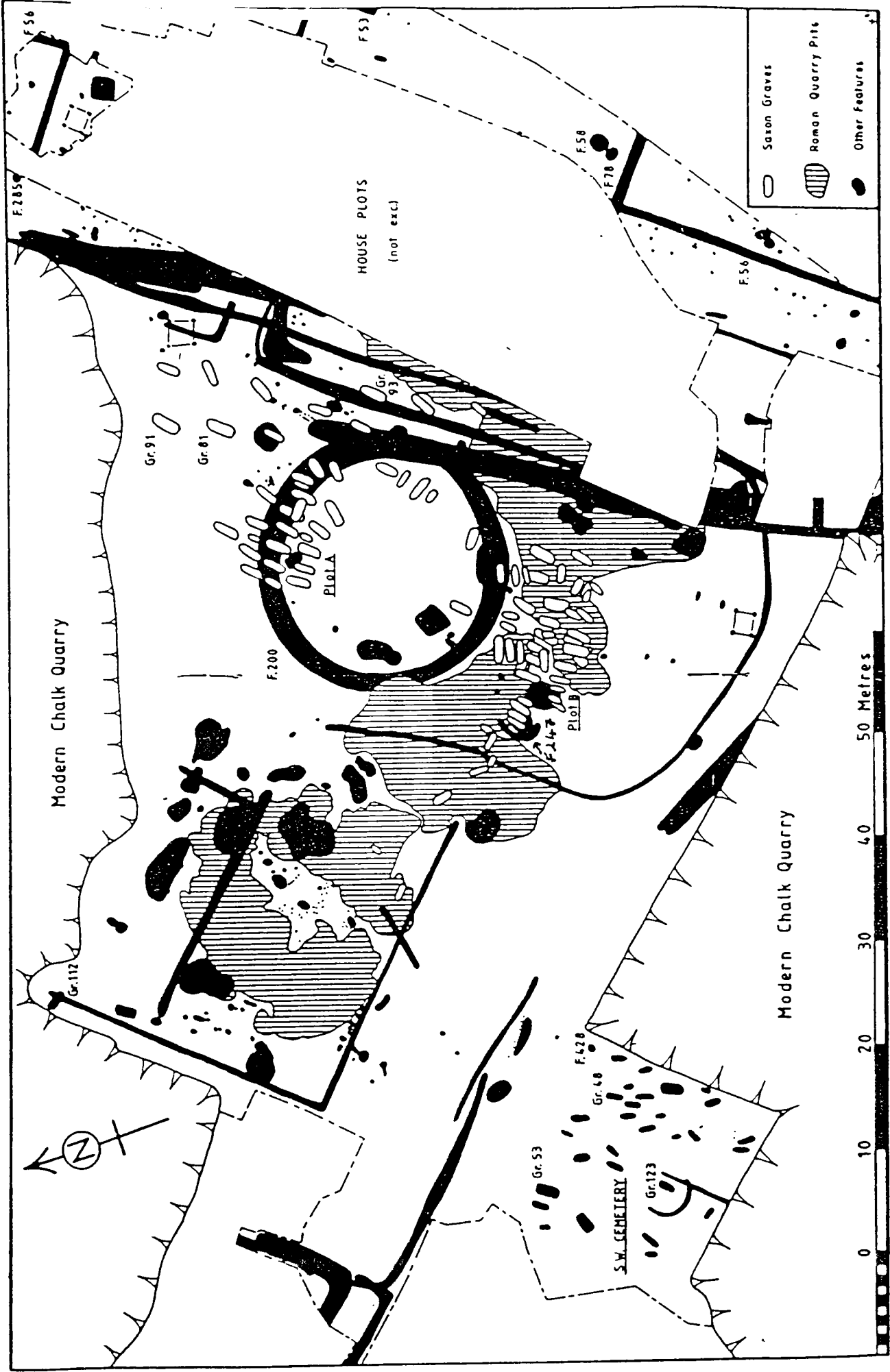


Fig. 58 Plan of cemetery at Mill Hill, Deal, Kent

(after K. Parfitt, 1990)

BRADSTOW SCHOOL, BROADSTAIRS 1970-1974

ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERY

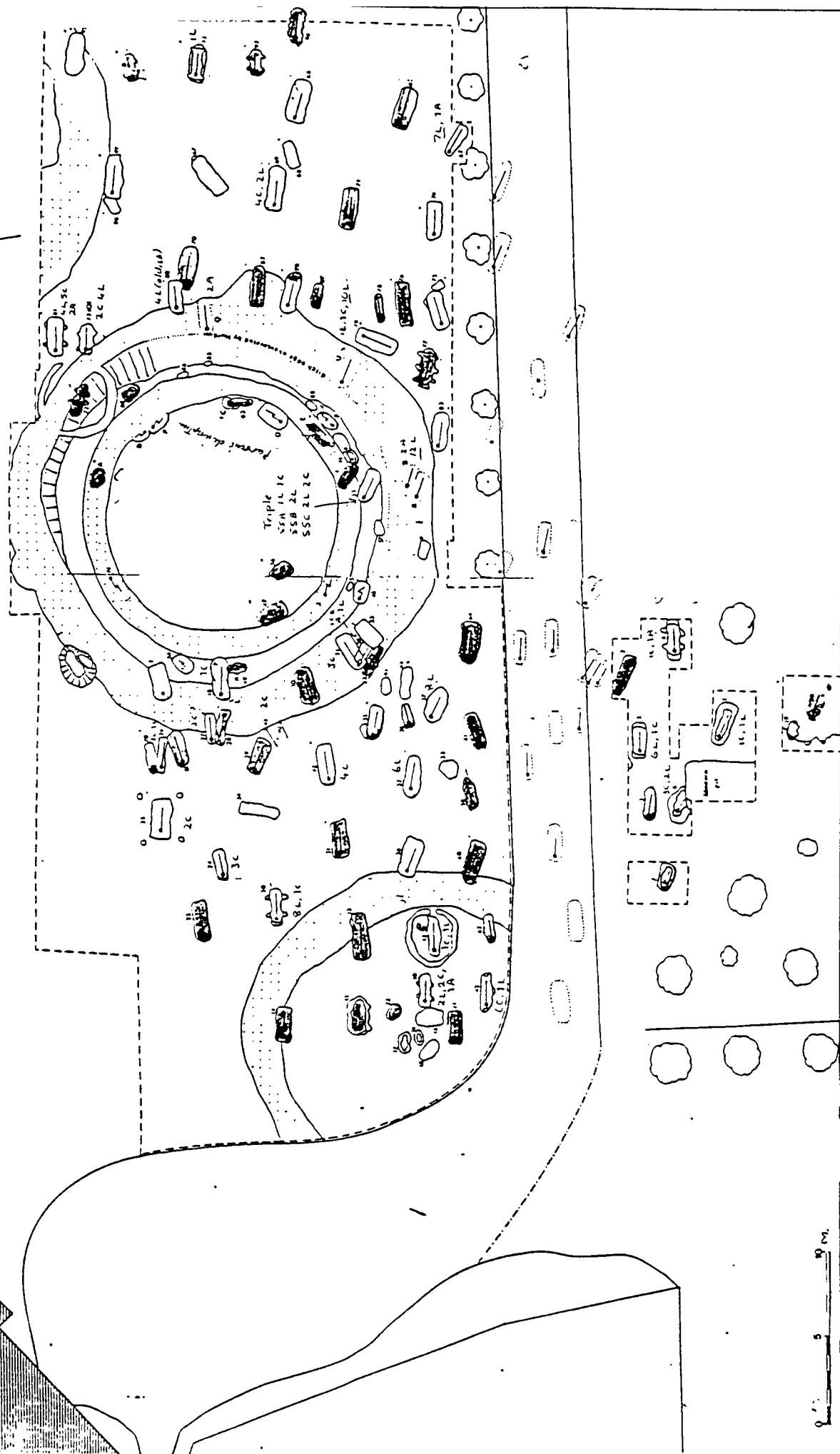


Fig. 59 Plan of cemetery at Bradstow School, Broadstairs, Kent.

(after L. Webster)

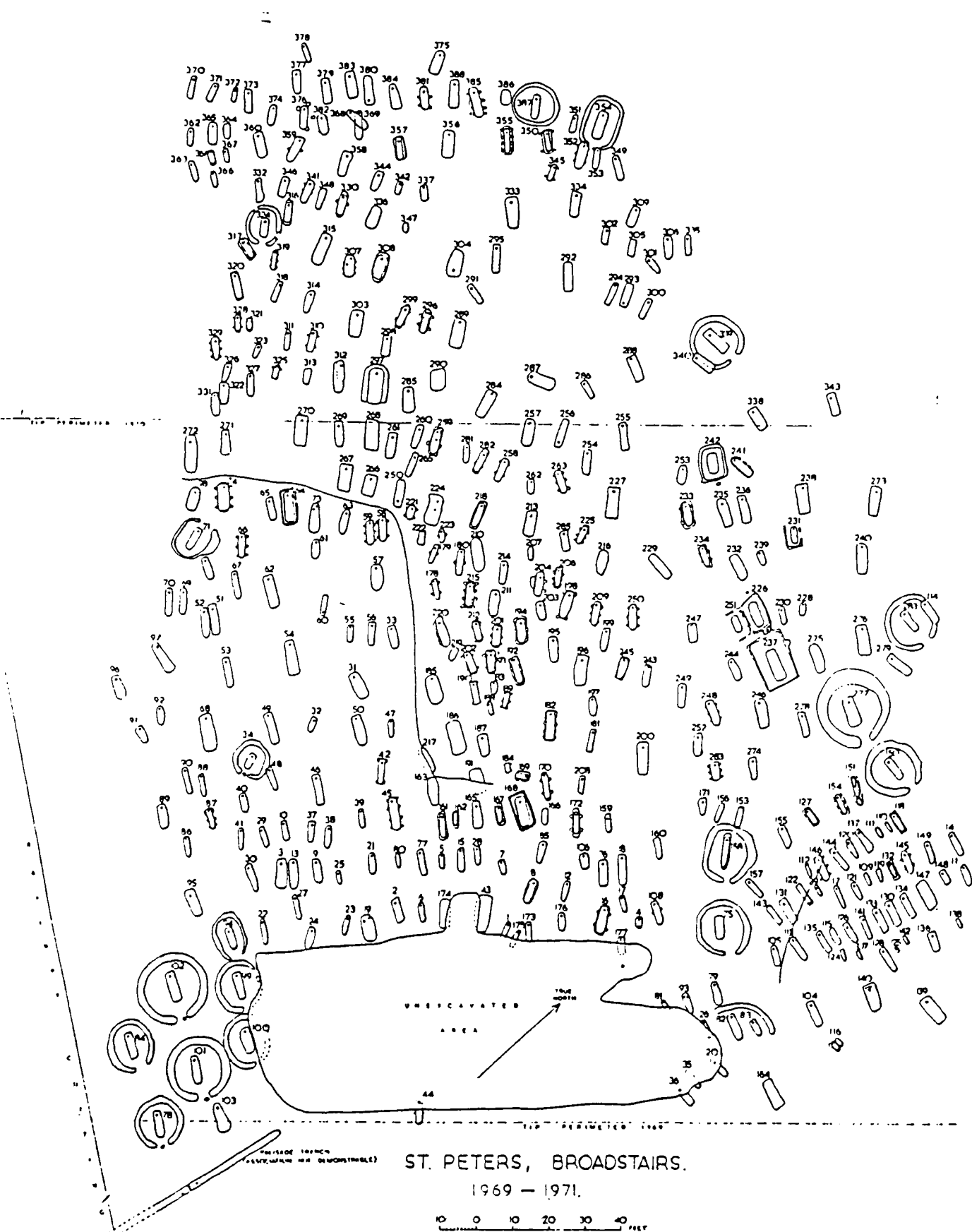


Fig. 61 Plan of cemetery at St. Peters, Broadstairs, Kent.

(after A.C. Hogarth)

- Penannular (certain)
- Penannular (possible)

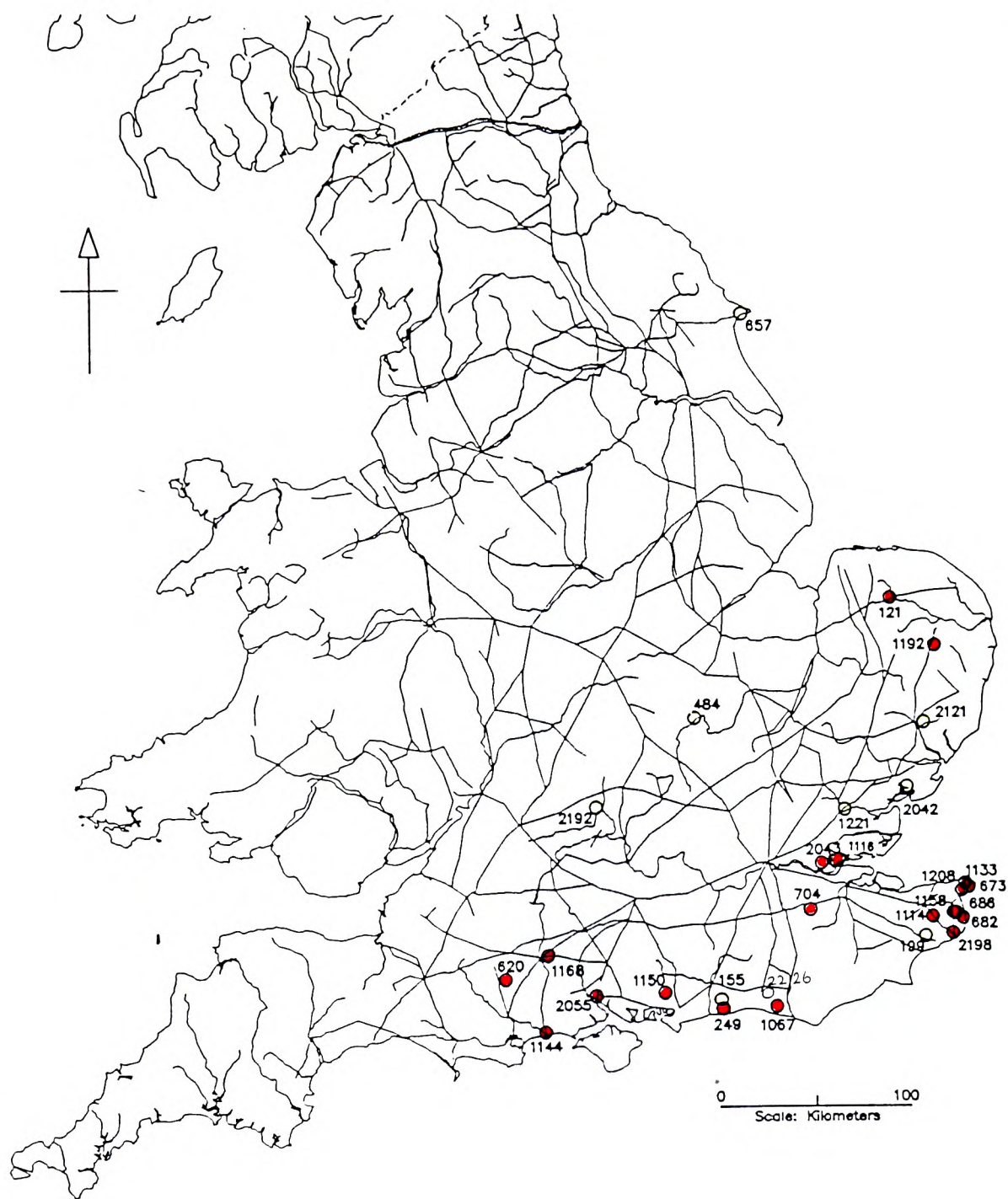


Fig. 63 Penannular burial enclosures in England

EDB

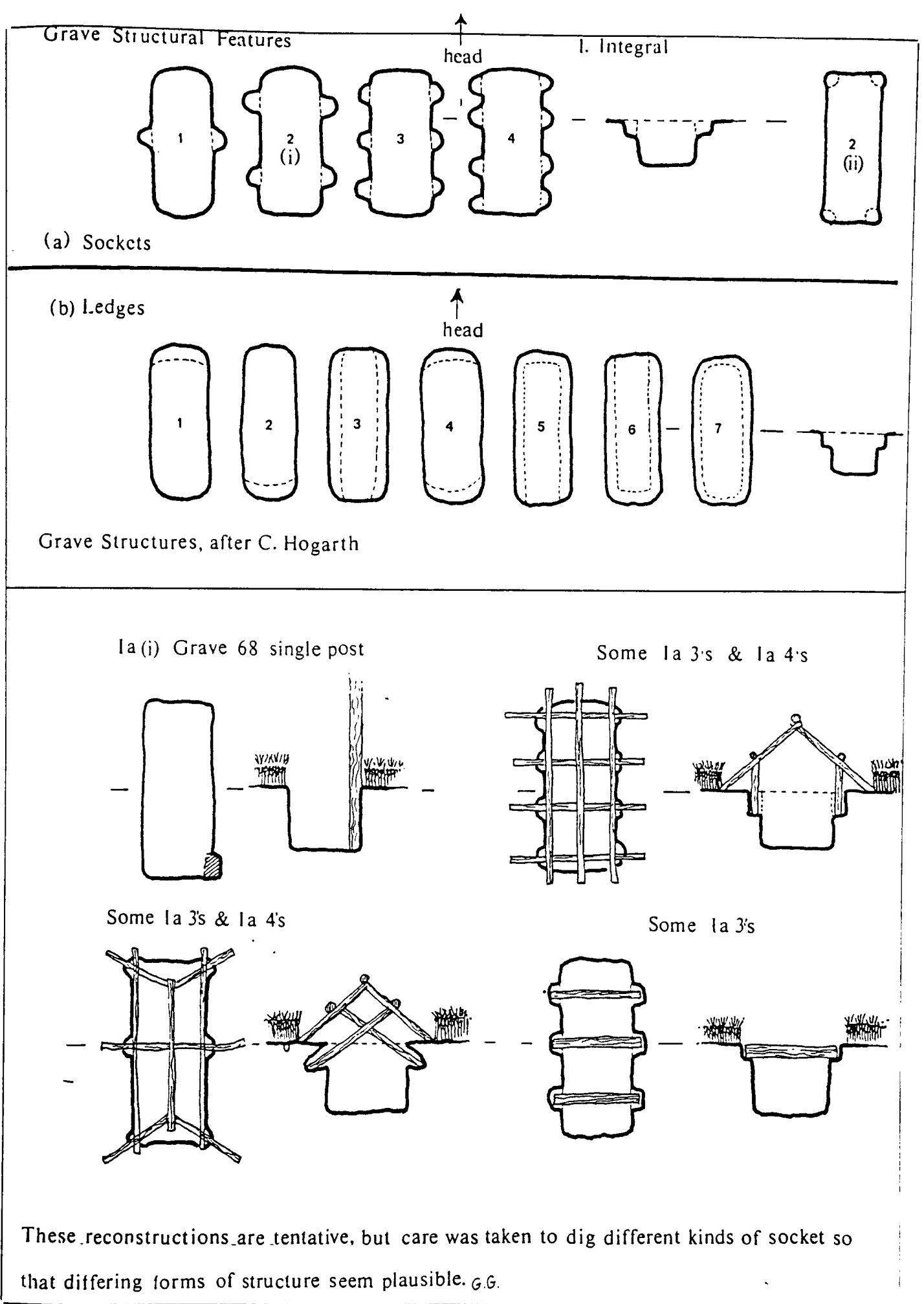
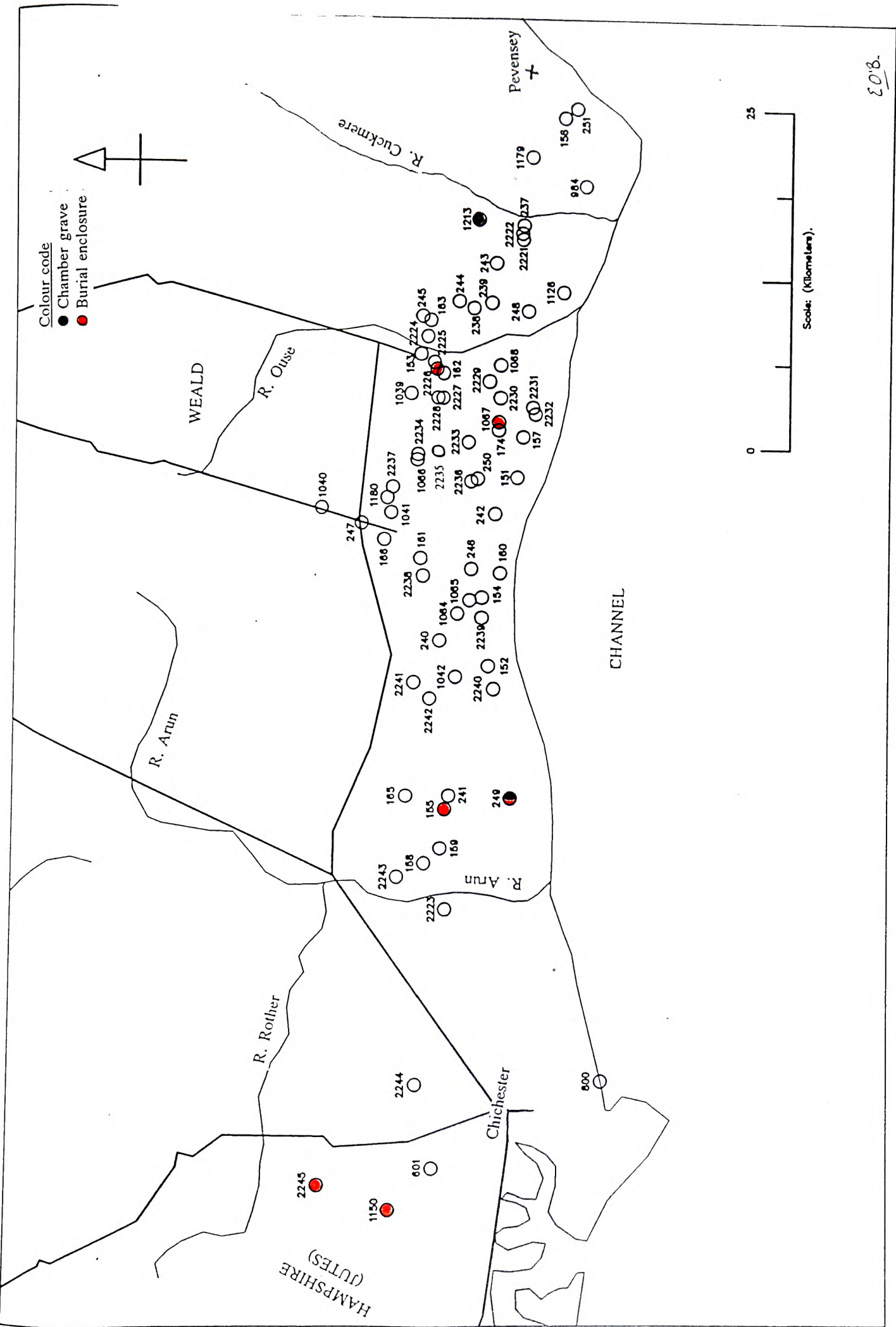


Fig. 64 Grave structural features.

(after G. Grainger)



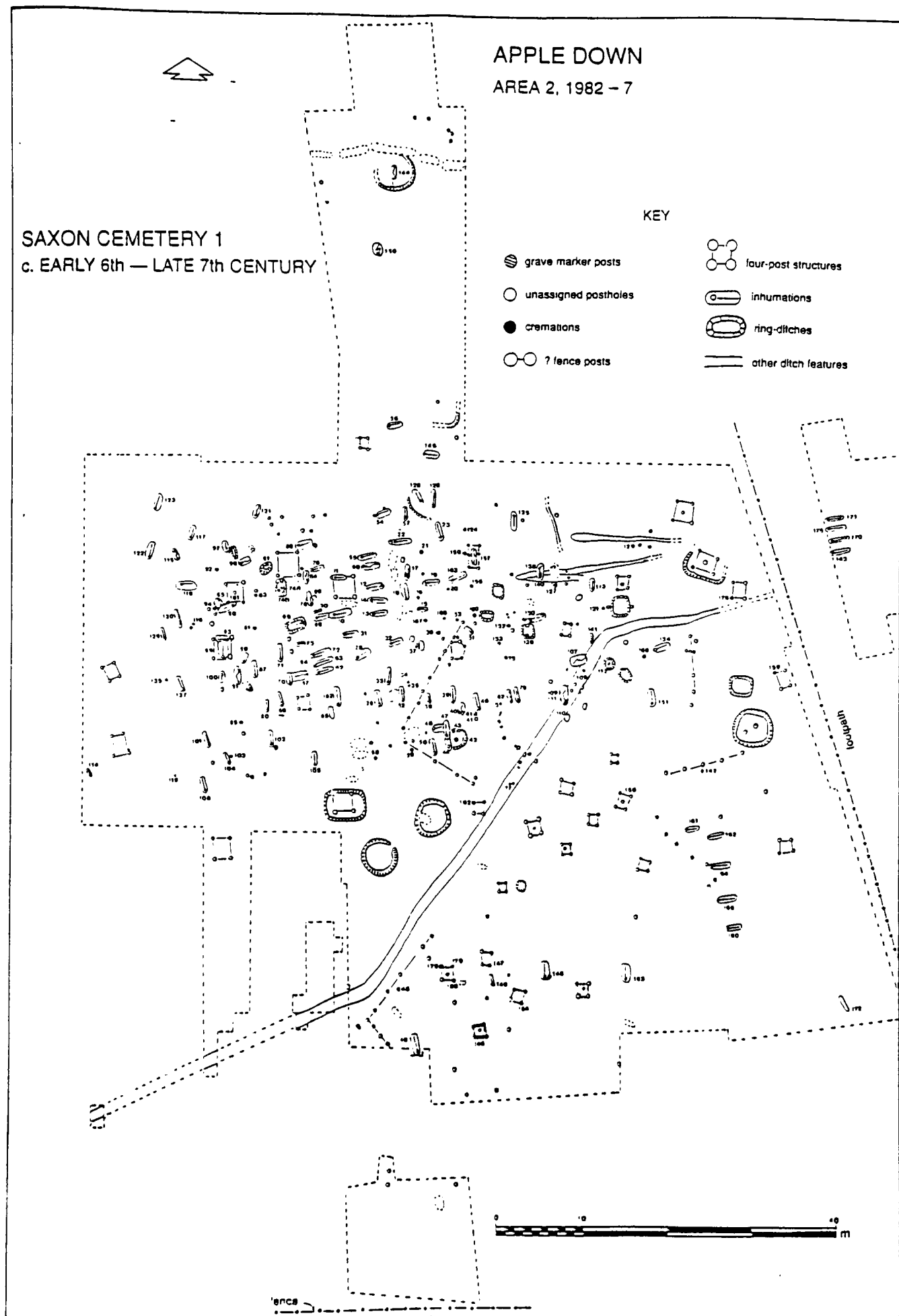


Fig. 68 Apple Down, Compton, Sussex. Plan of cemetery 1.
(after Down and Welch)

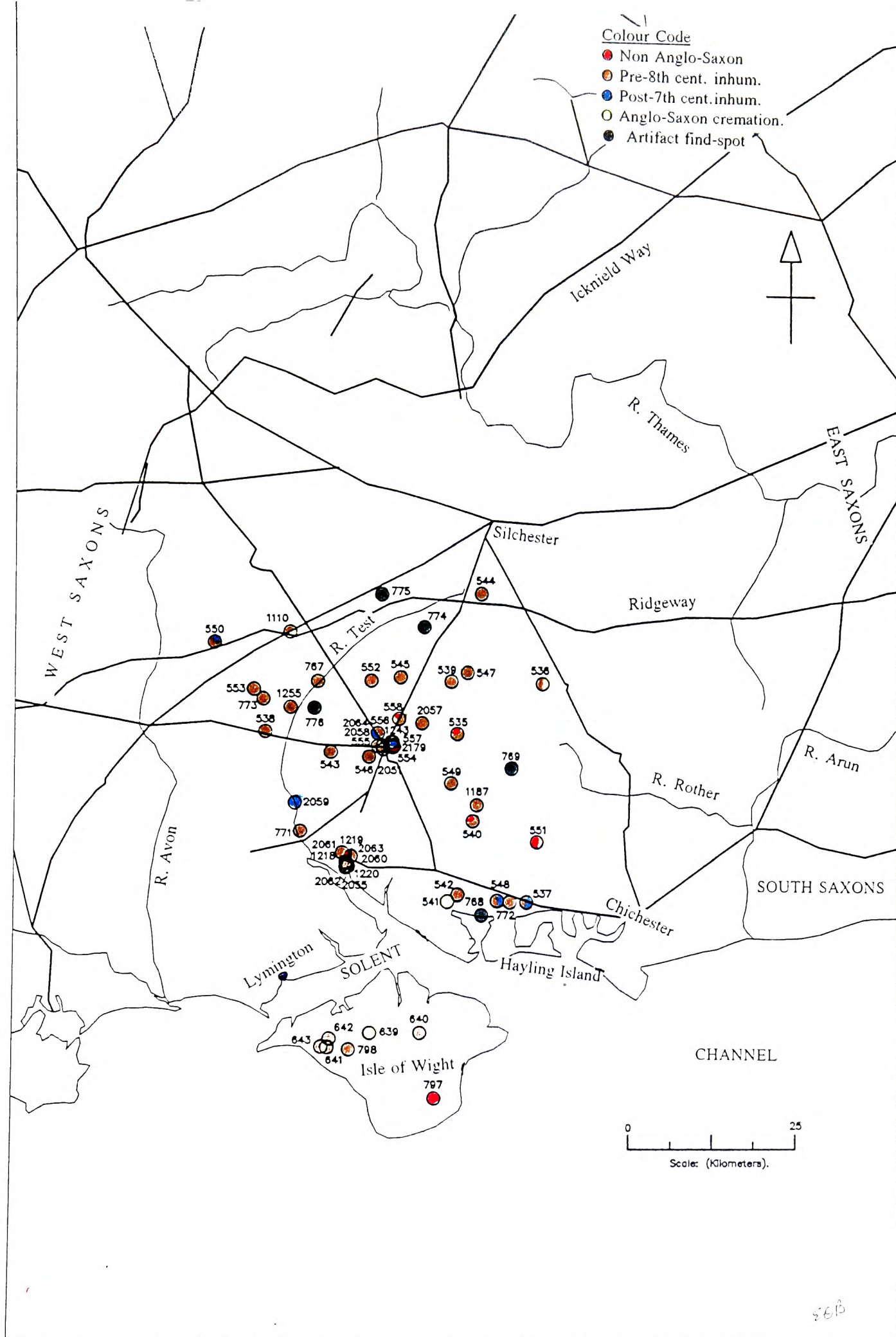


Fig. 69 HAMPSHIRE/ISLE OF WIGHT distribution of burial sites

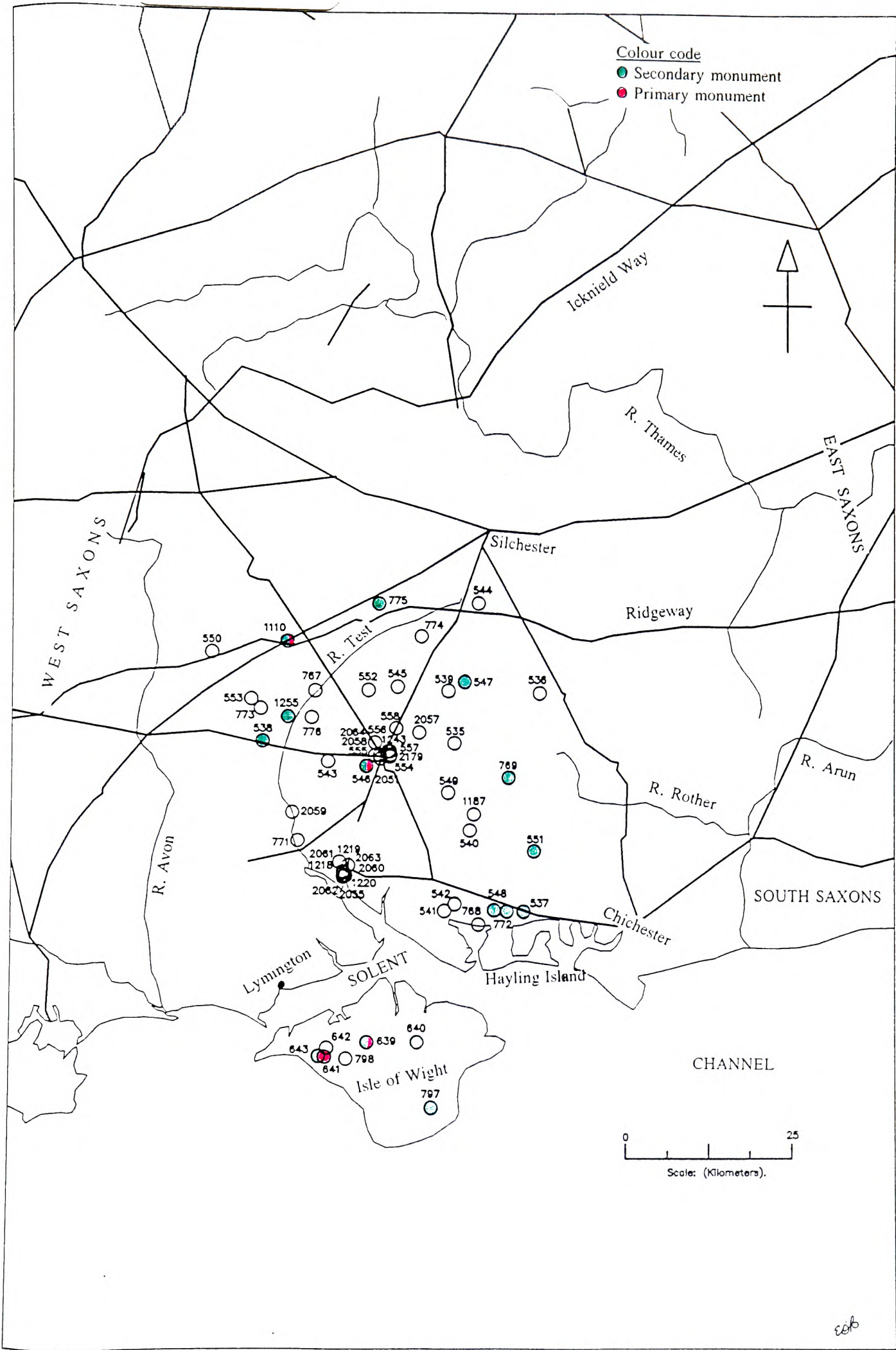
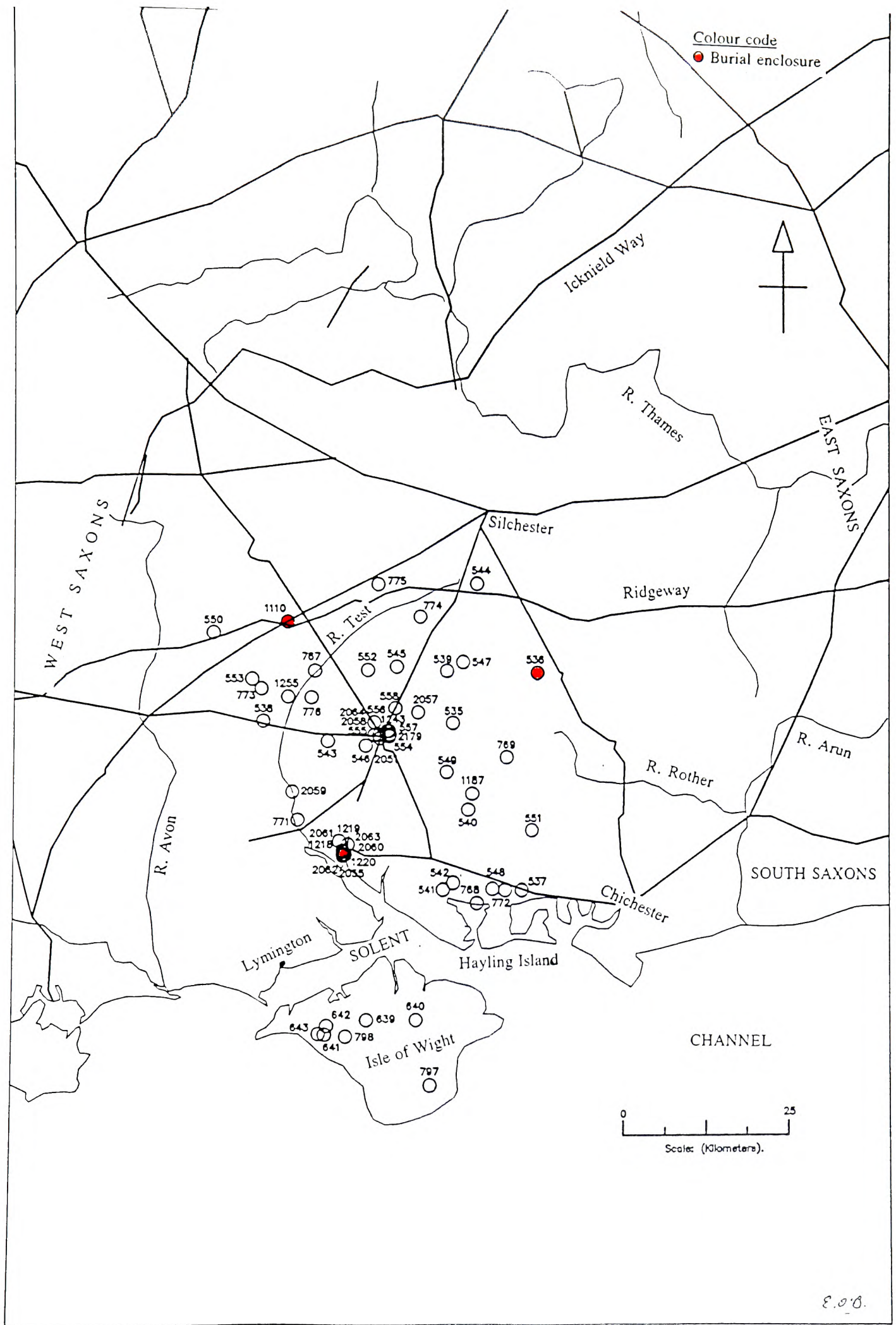


FIG. 70 HAMPSHIRE/ISLE OF WIGHT distribution of secondary/primary monuments



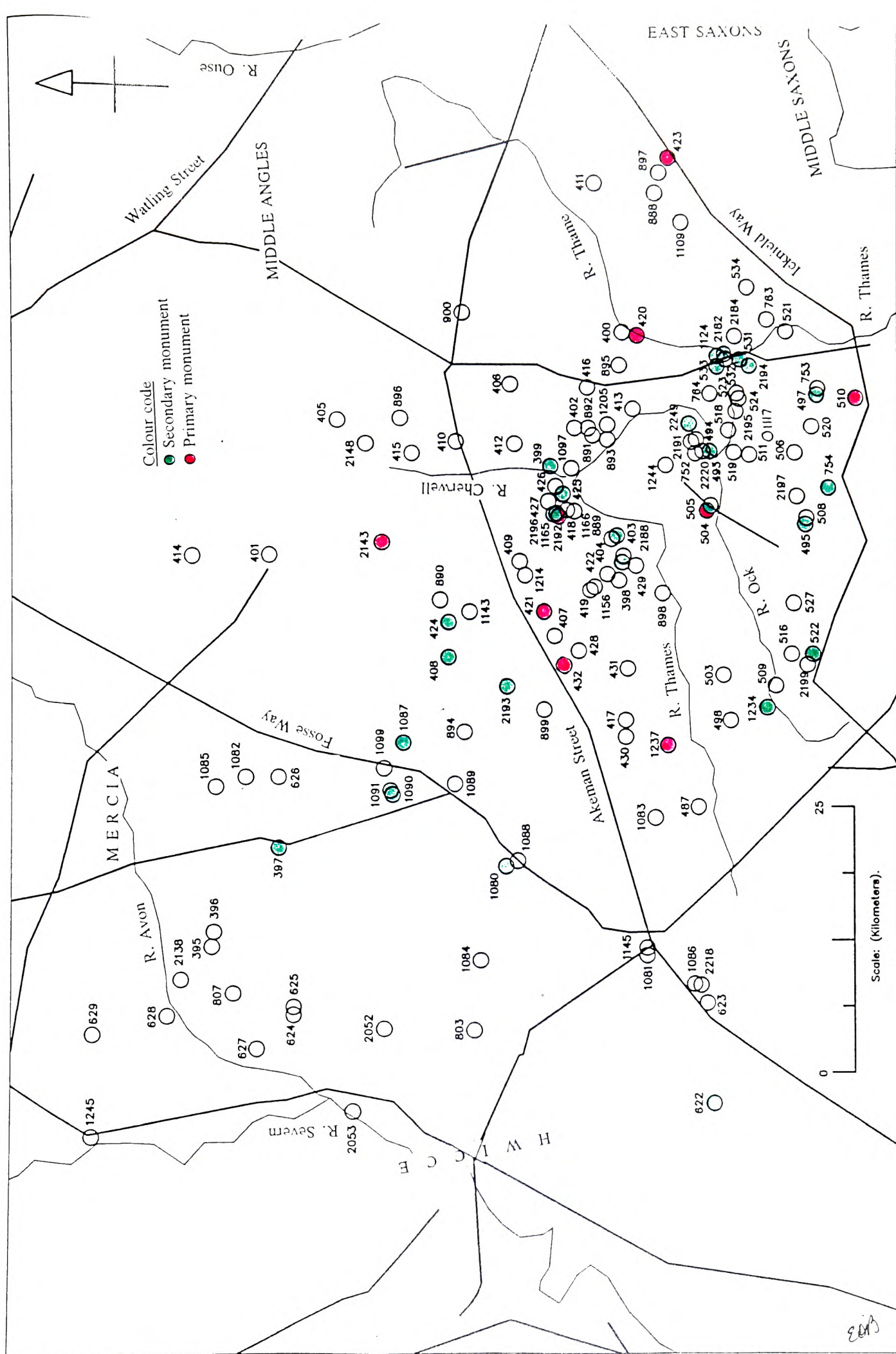


Fig. 73 GEWISSE (Upr. Thames Valley region)
Distribution of secondary and primary monuments.

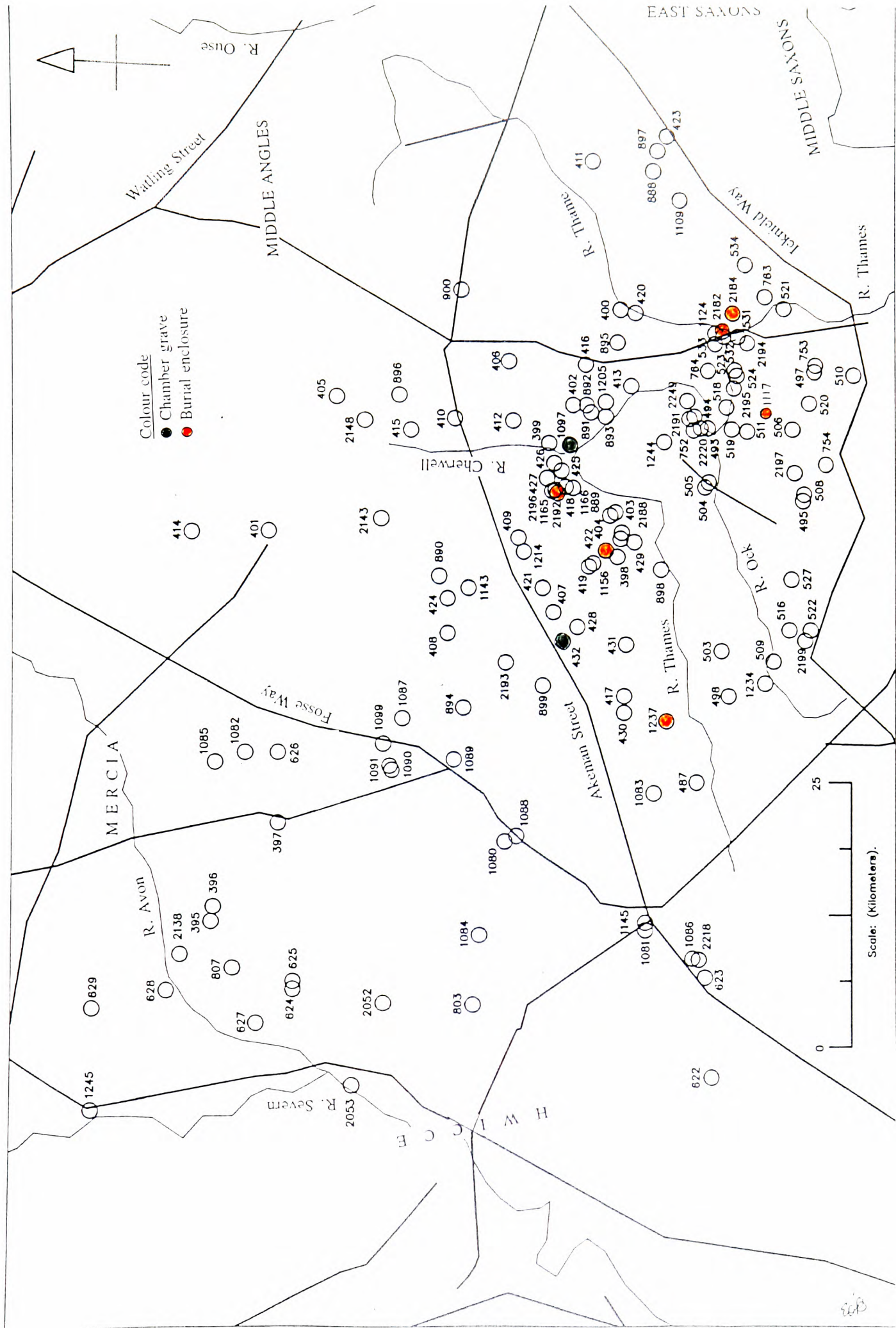


Fig. 74 GEWISSE (Upr. Thames Valley region)
Distribution of chamber graves and burial enclosures.

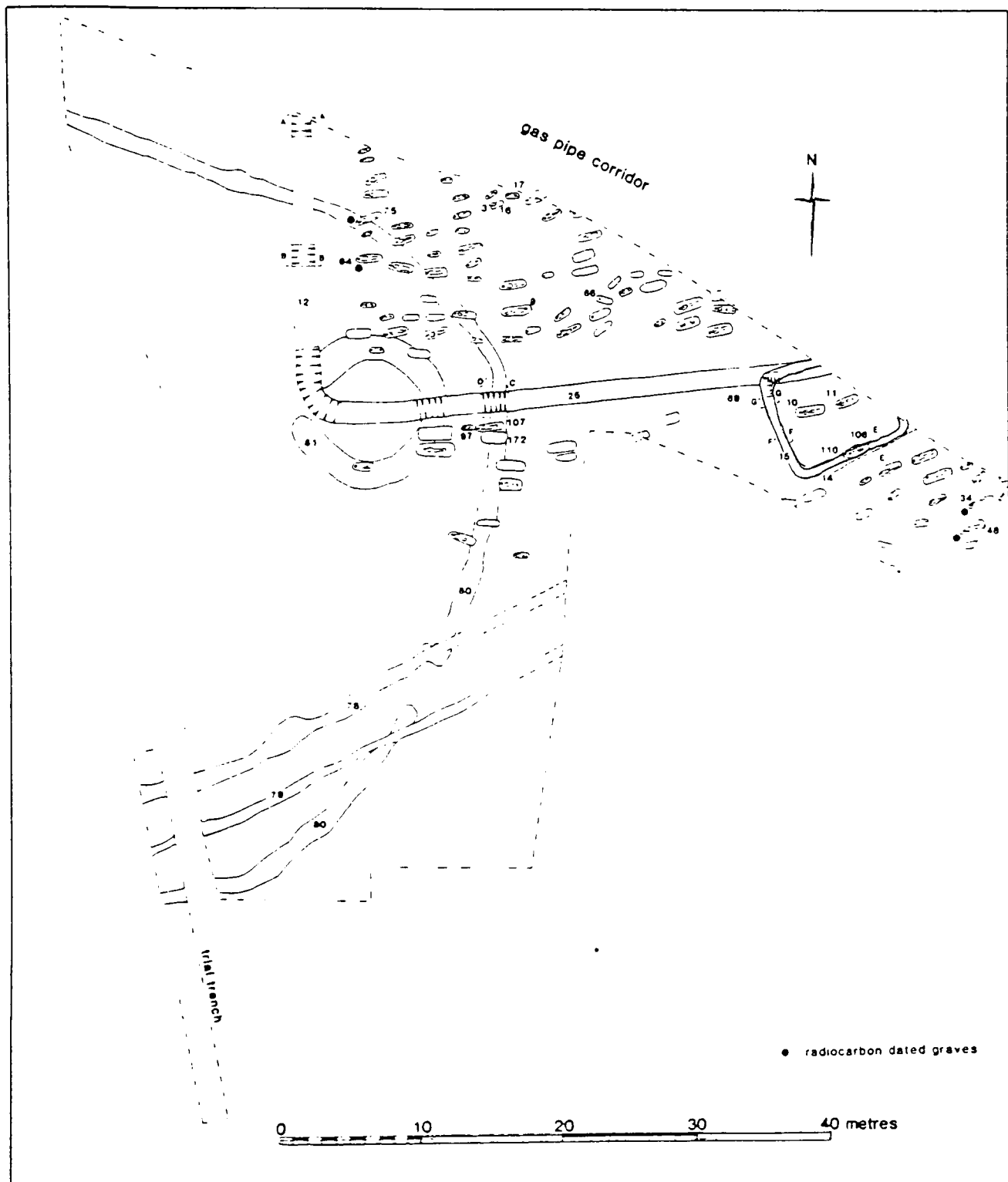
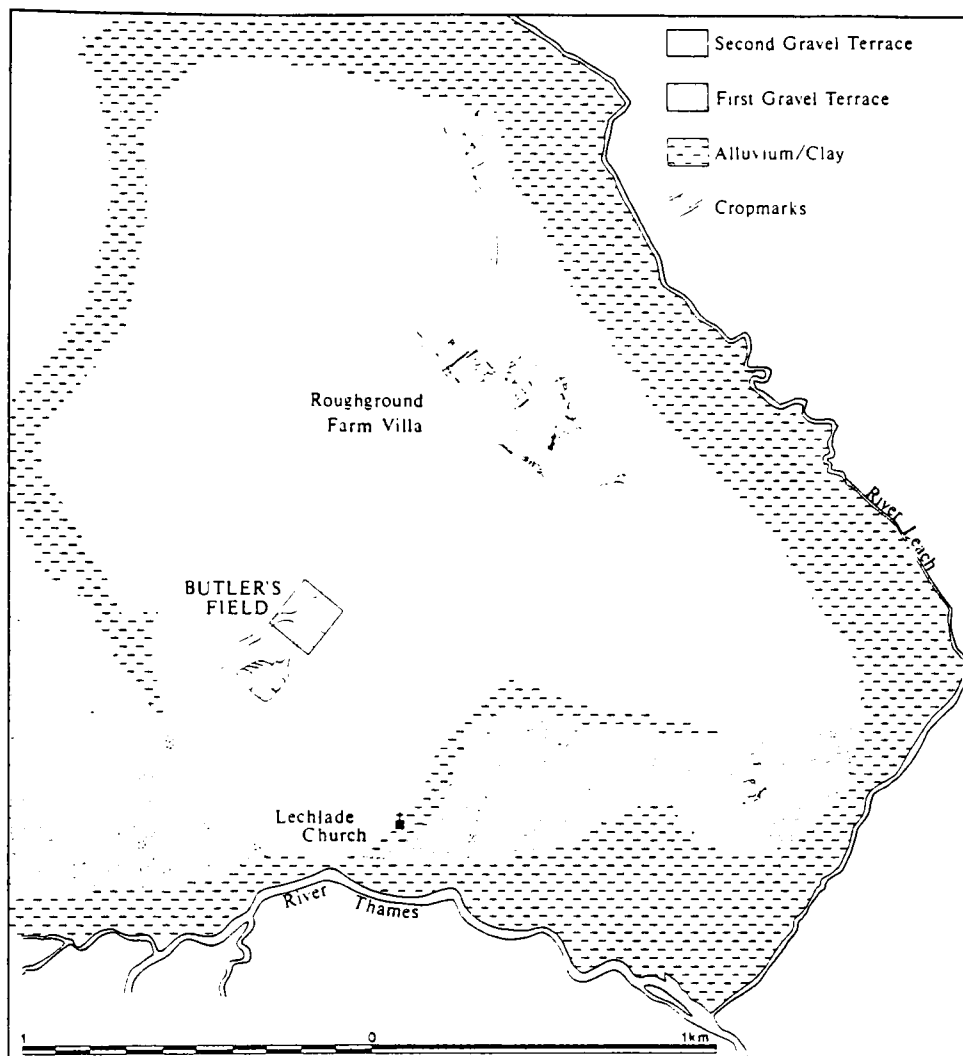
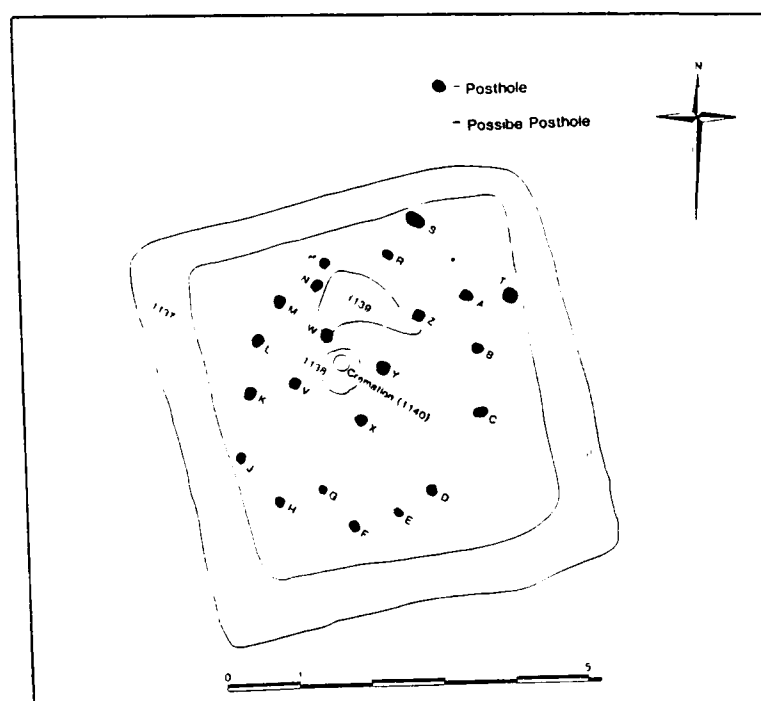


Fig. 75 Late-Roman cemetery at Queenford Farm, Dorchester-on-Thames, Oxon.

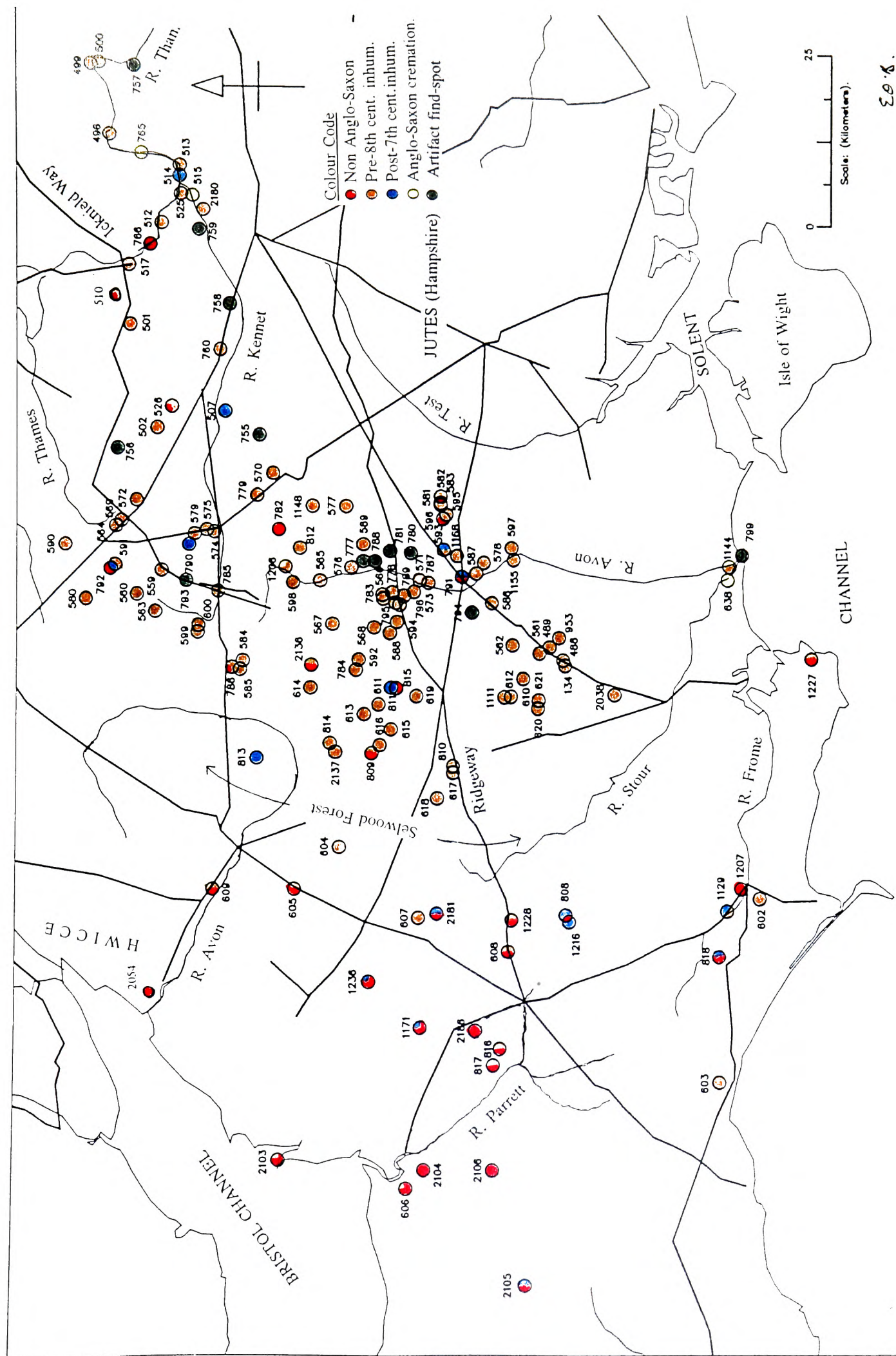
(after R.A. Chambers)



(a) Relative locations of Butler's Field and Roughground Farm Villa
(after Miles & Palmer)



(b) Early Romano-British cremation at Roughground Farm Villa.
(after T.G. Allen et.al.)



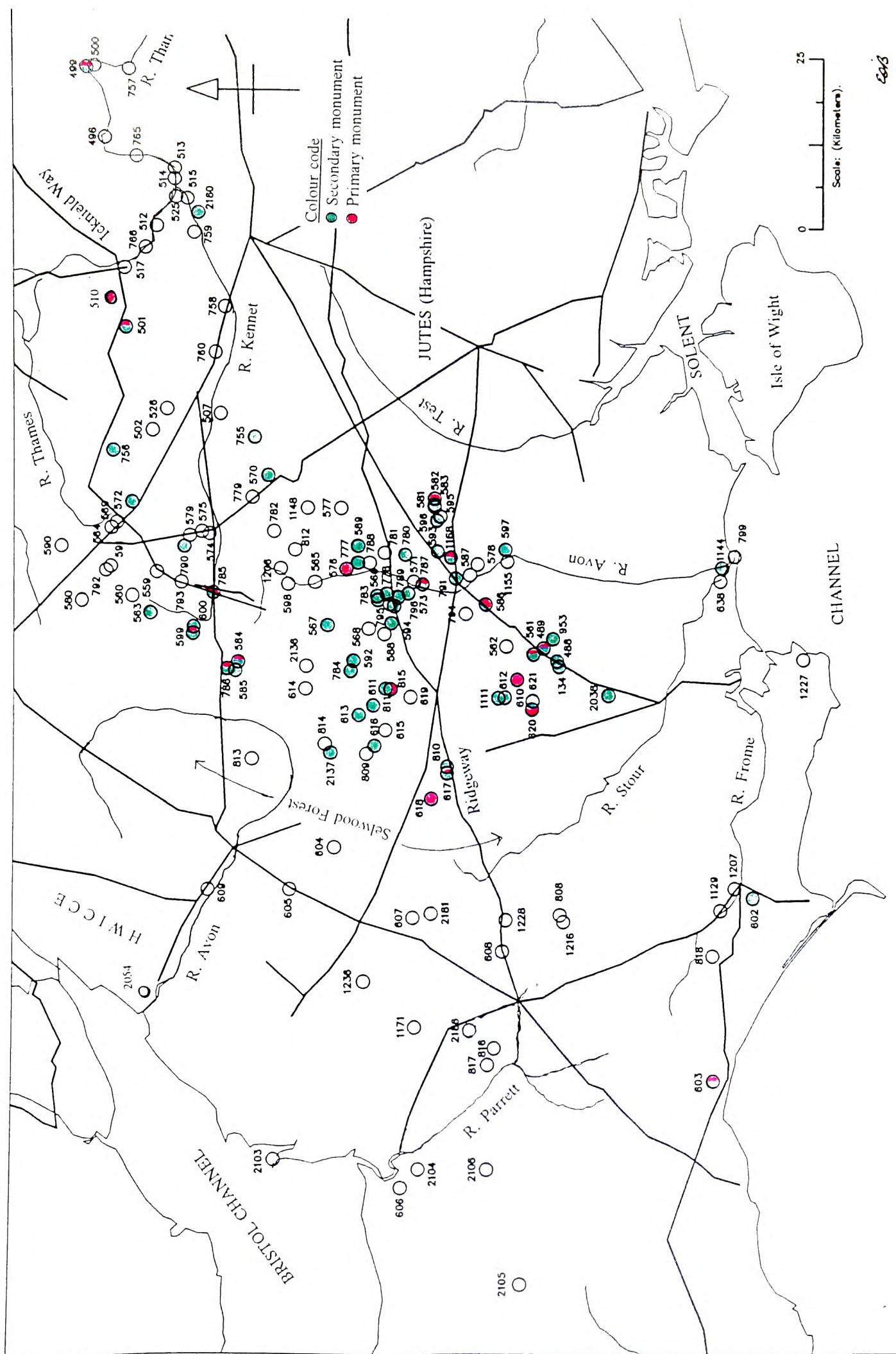


Fig. 78 GEWISSE (Wessex) Distribution of secondary and primary monuments

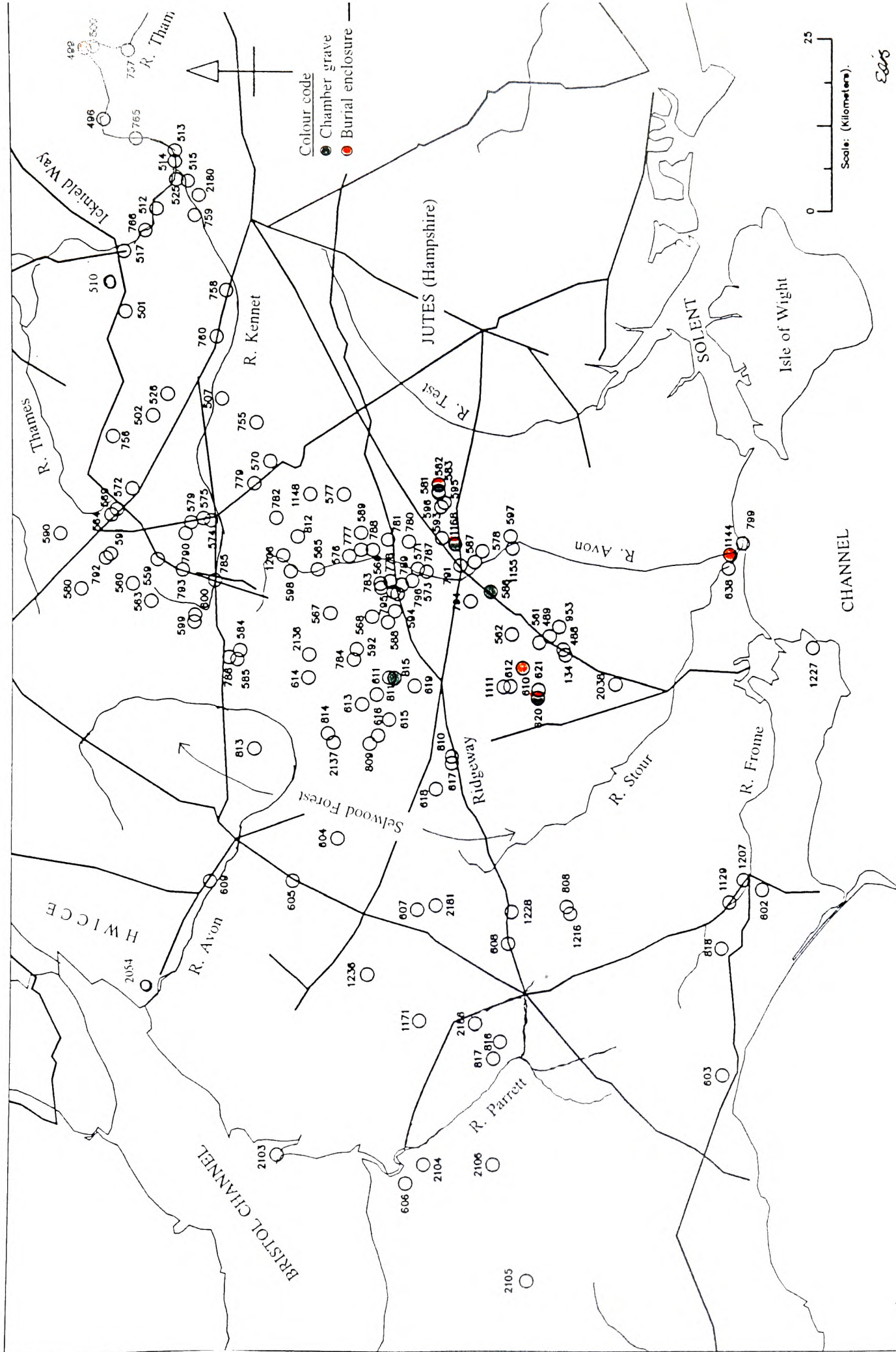


Fig. 79 GEWISSE (Wessex) Distribution of chamber graves and burial enclosures

Eds

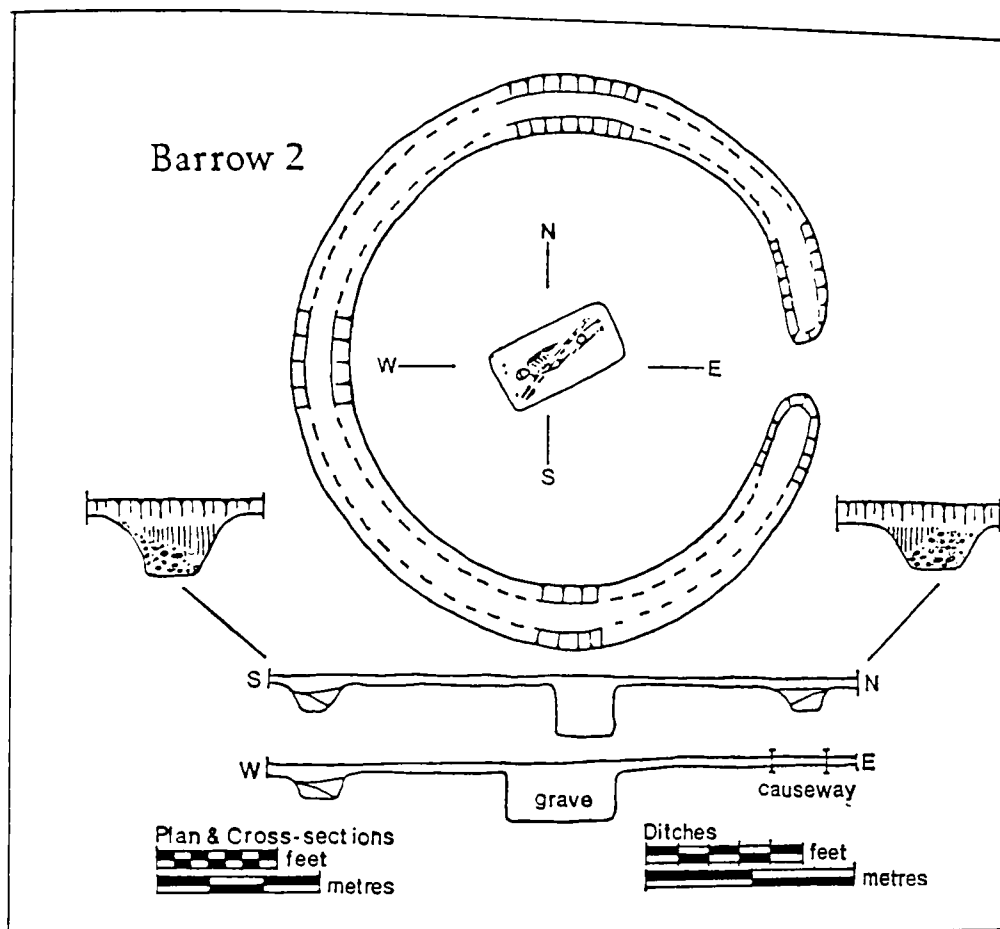


Fig. 80 Penannular burial enclosure at Ford, Laverstock, Wiltshire
(after J. Musty)

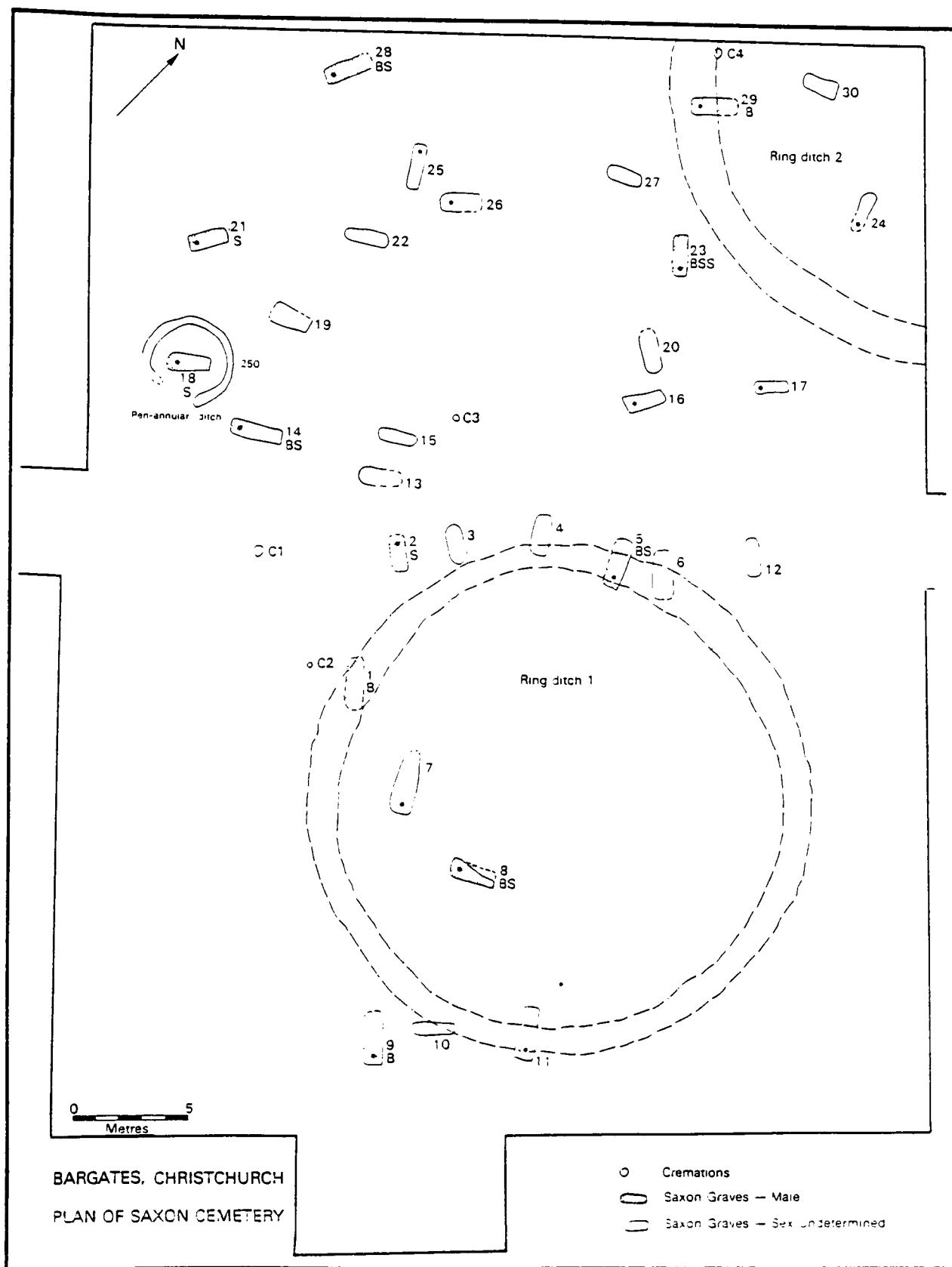


Fig. 81 Plan of cemetery at Bargates, Christchurch, Dorset

(after Jarvis)

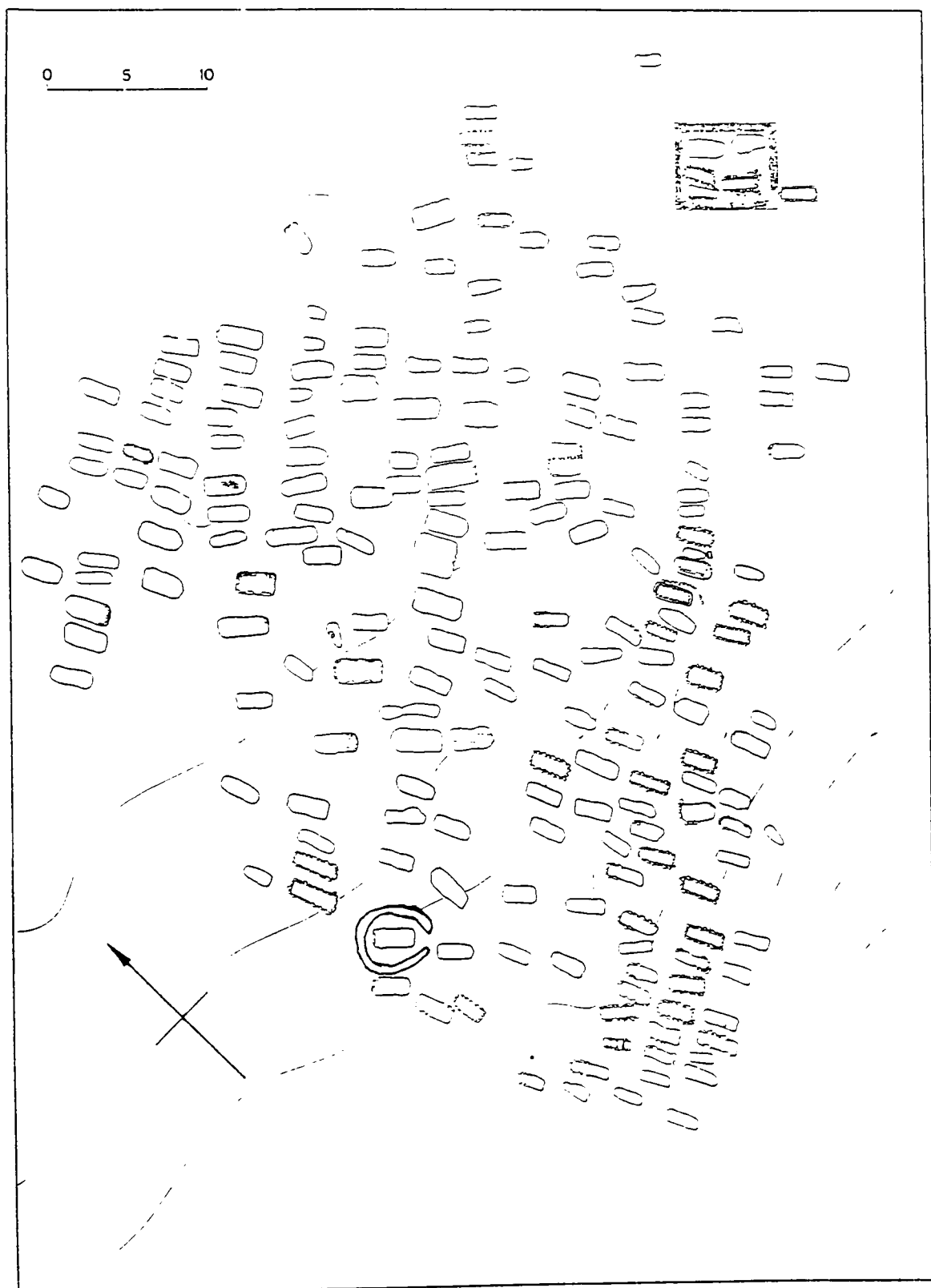


Fig. 83 Plan of cemetery at Franchimont, Namur
(after Dierkens)

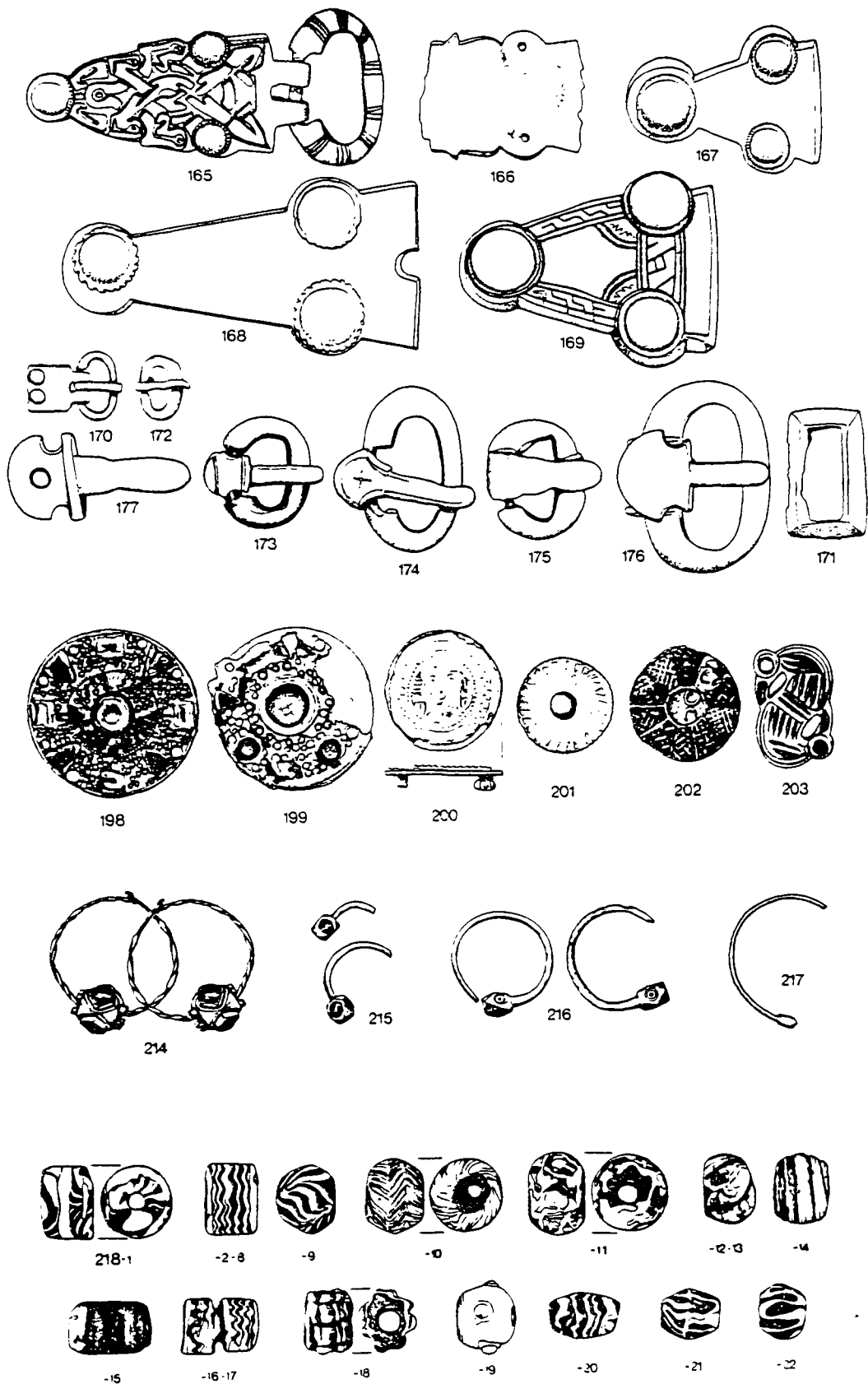


Fig. 84 Artifacts from graves at Franchimont, Namur
(after Dierkens)

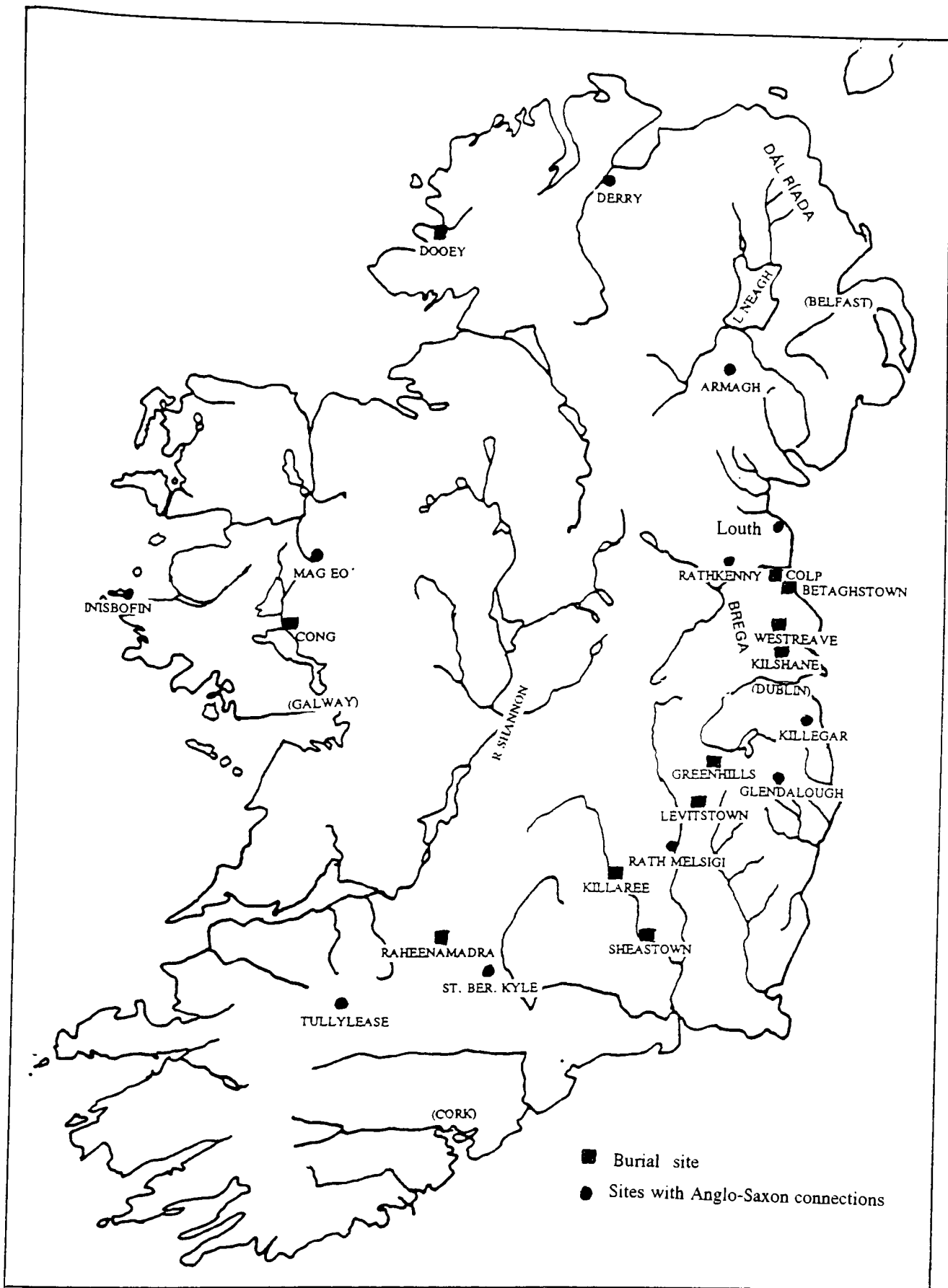


Fig. 85 Distribution map of possible Anglo-Saxon burials in Ireland

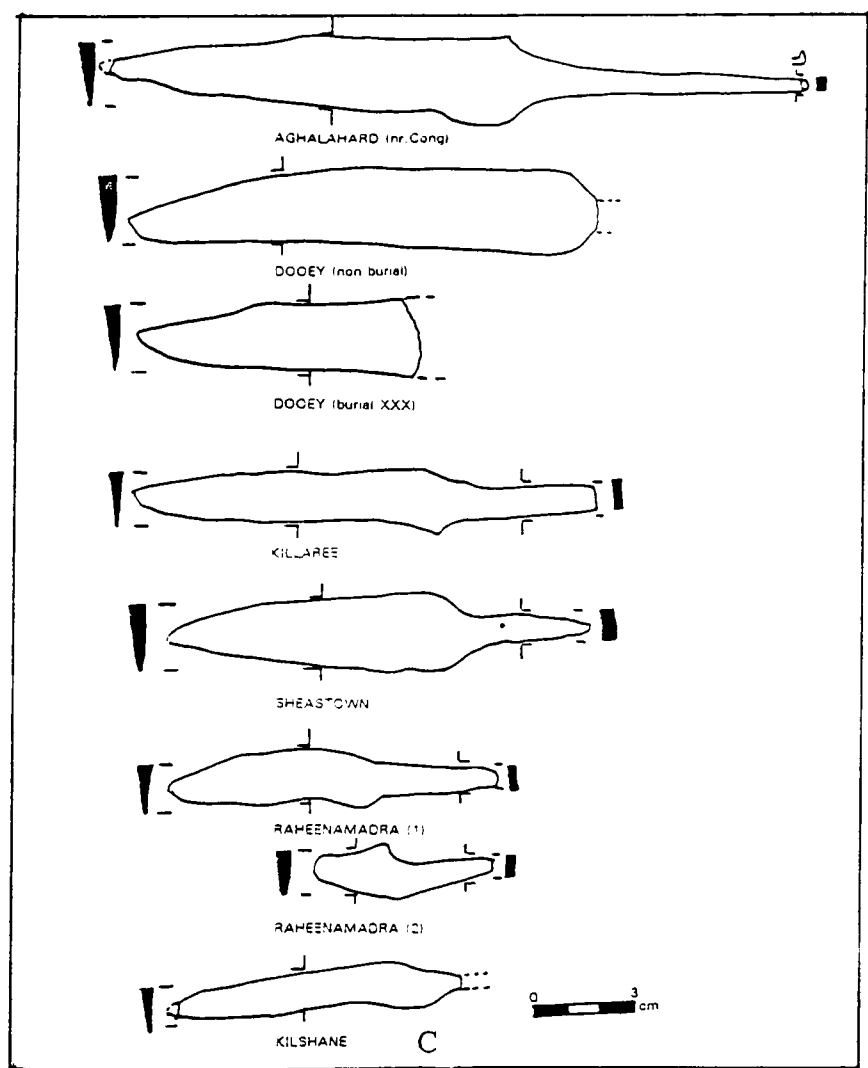
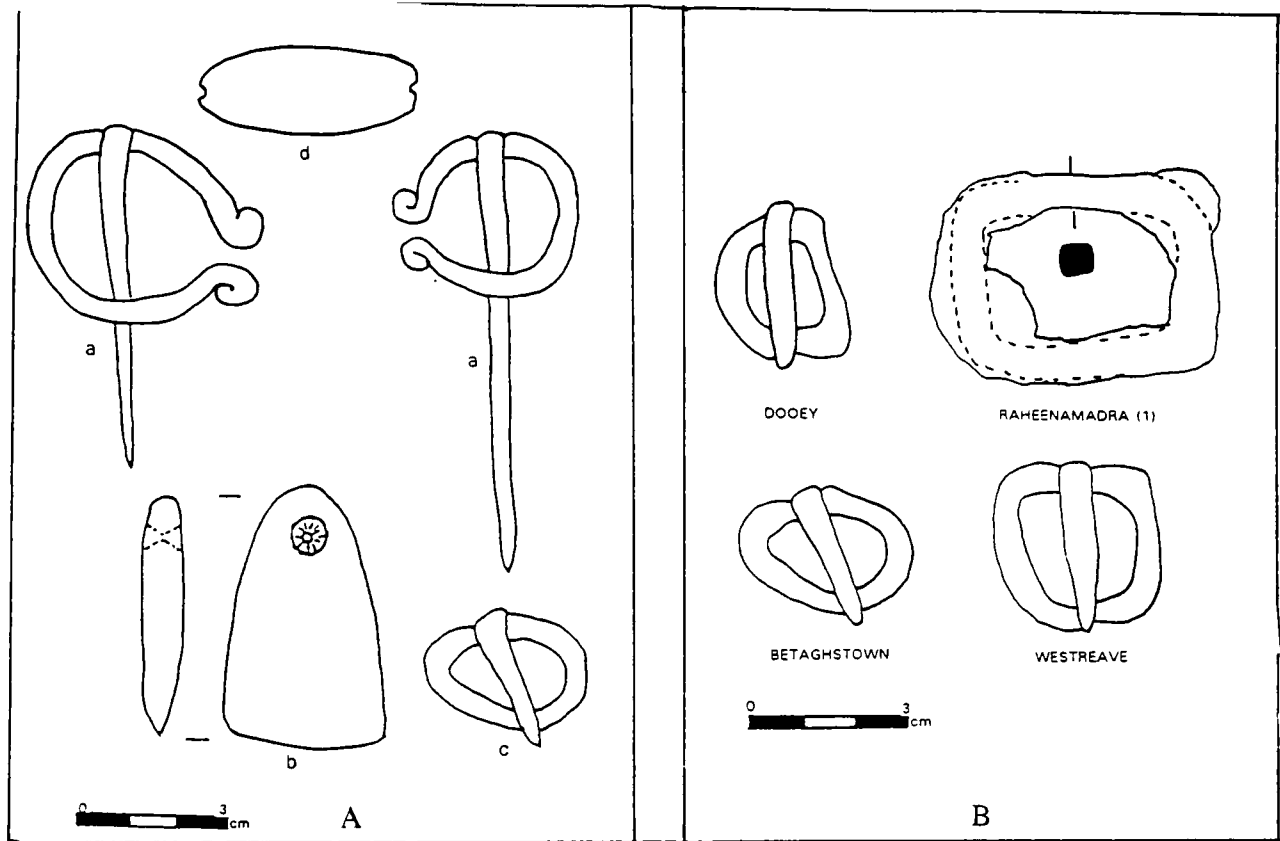


Fig. 86 A: Finds from Betaghstown, Co. Dublin
 B: Buckles
 C: Knives

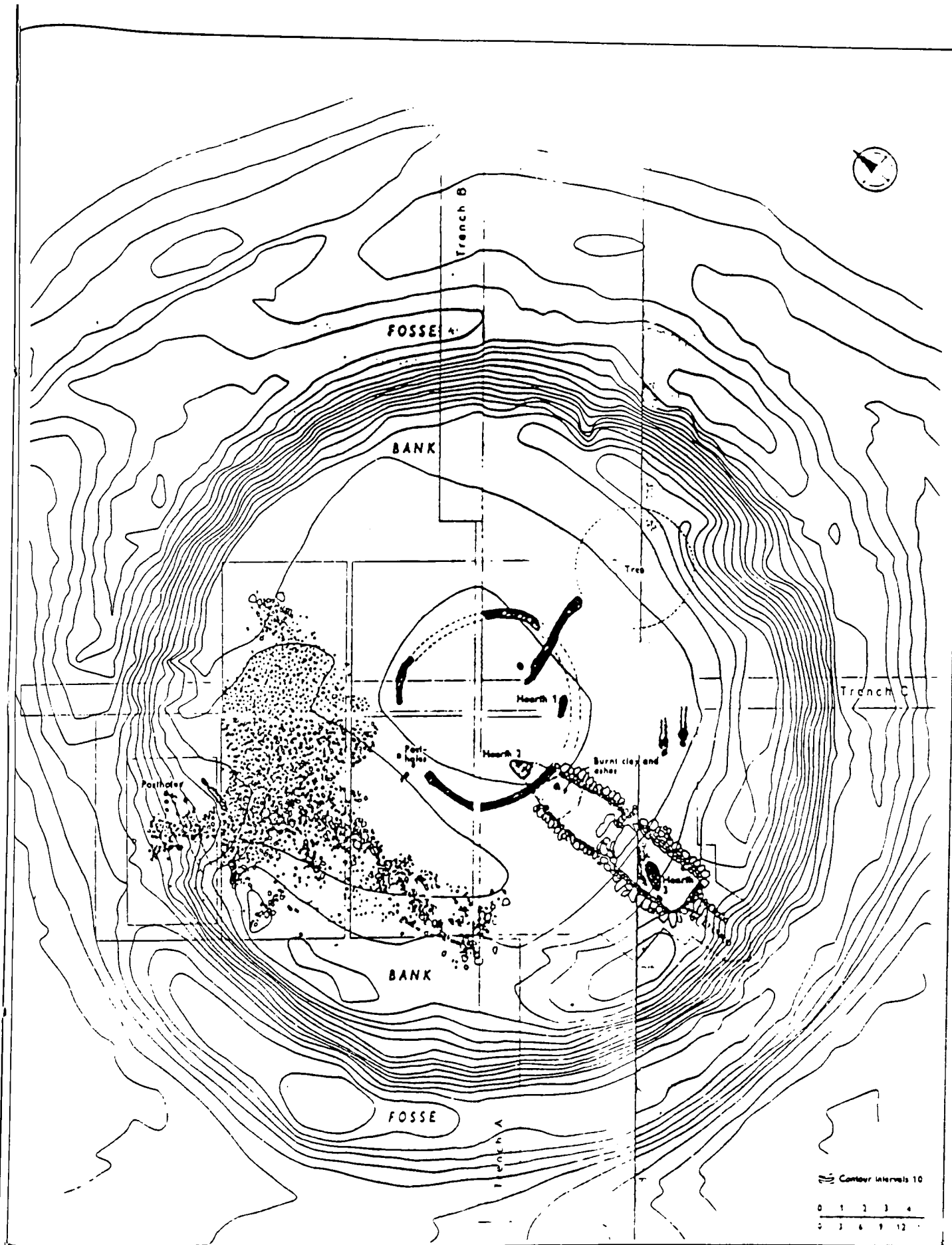


Fig. 87 Enclosure and burials at Raheenamadra, Co. Limerick
(after Stenberger)

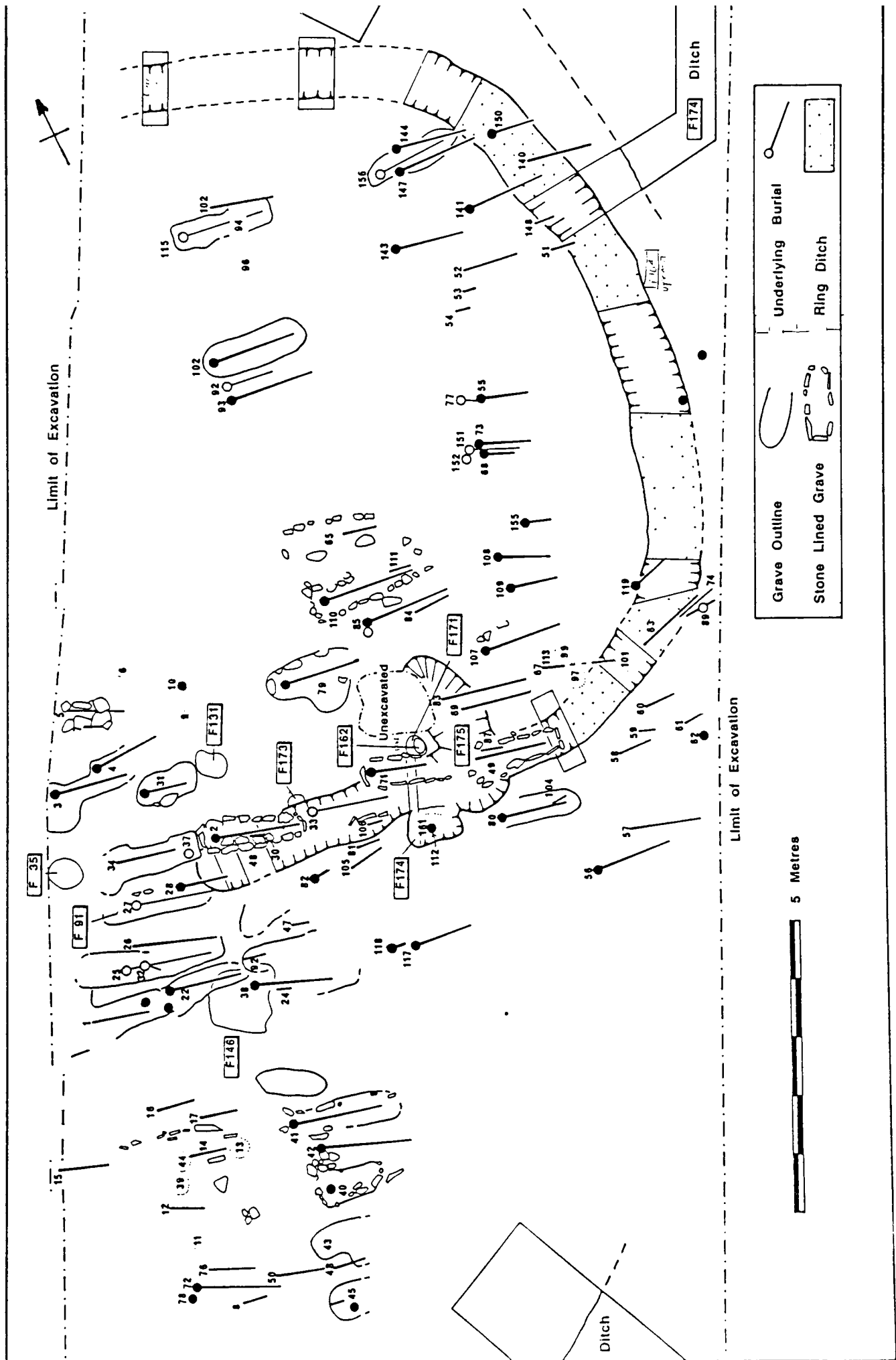


Fig. 88 Plan of cemetery area Colp, Co. Meath

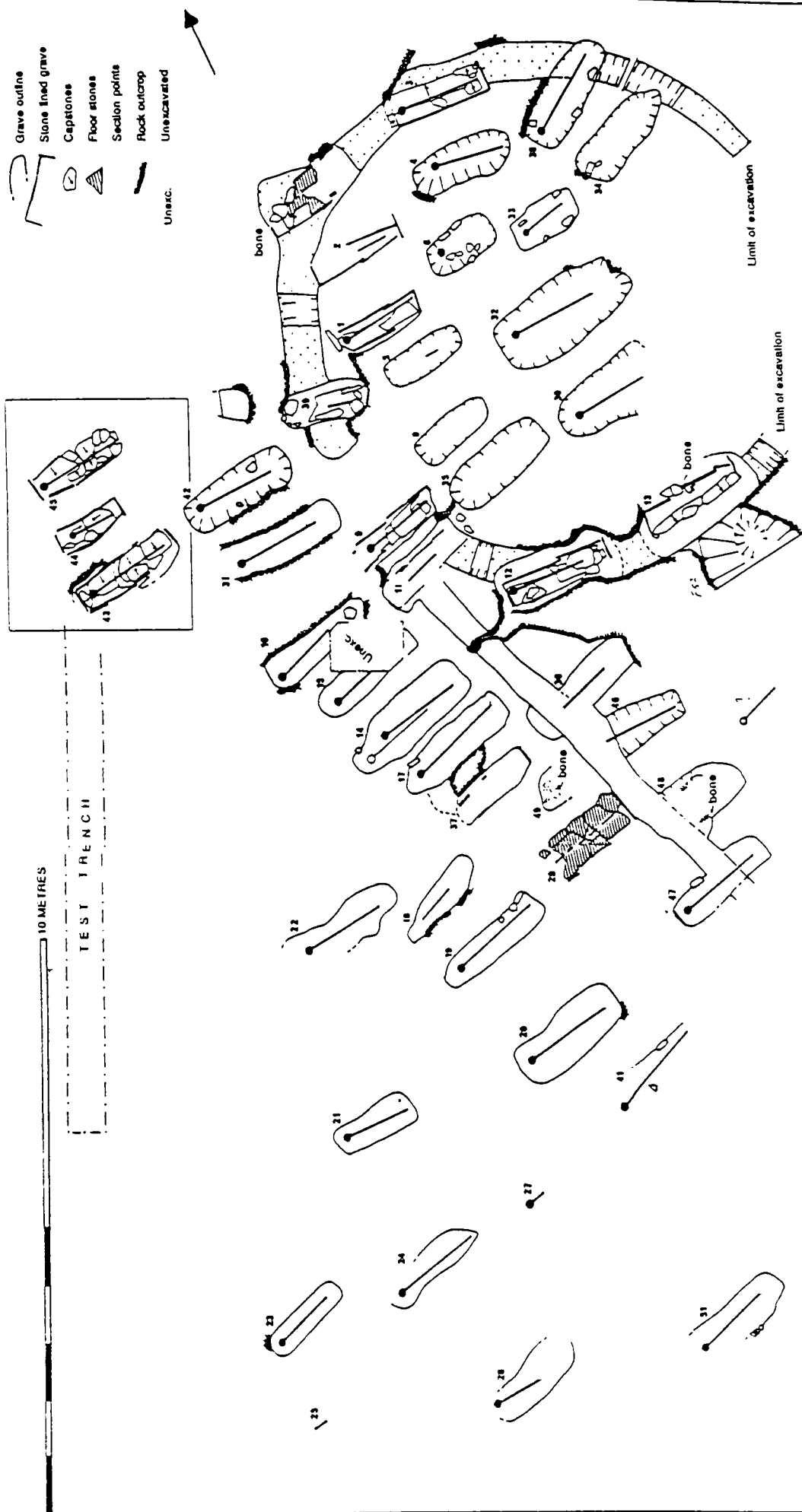


Fig. 89 Plan of cemetery at Westreave, Co. Dublin.

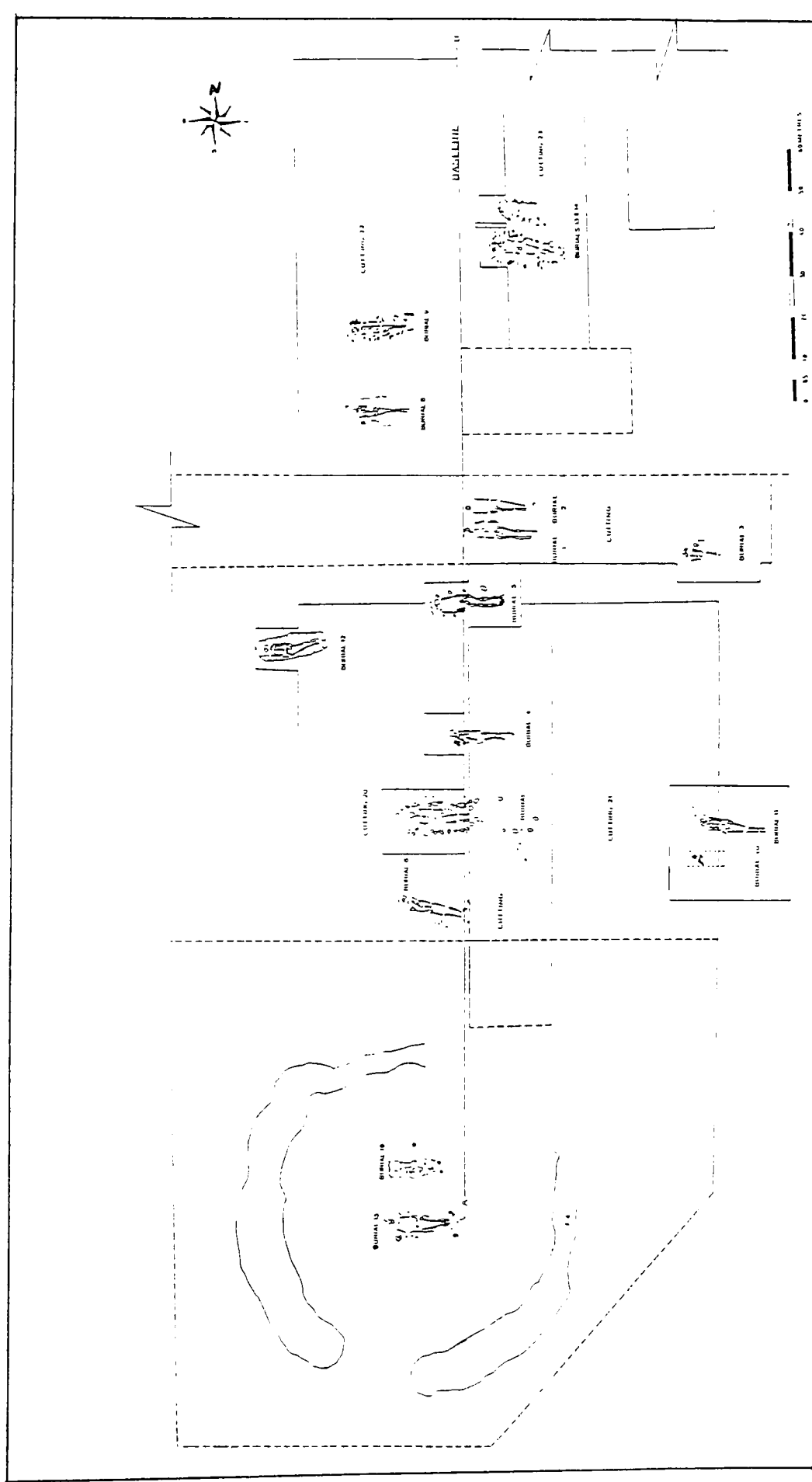


Fig. 90 Plan of cemetery at Greenhills, Co. Kildare
(after Keeley)