

Table S1. Organizers' and invited presenters' expertise and role or presentation title during the workshop, in alphabetical order by surname.

Name	Affiliation	Expertise	Workshop role / Presentation title
James Aegerter	National Wildlife Management Centre (APHA), York, UK	Wildlife research (bats)	<i>'Why are you doing it like that?!'</i>
Zoe Belshaw	The People's Dispensary for Sick Animals (PDSA), Nottingham, UK	Veterinary medicine (evidence-based, small animal internal medicine)	<i>Where recognised veterinary practice meets A(SP)A</i>
Ngairé Dennison	Biological Services, University of Dundee, Dundee, UK	Regulation of animal research (general)	<i>Is it science? POLEs – some grey areas and misconceptions</i>
Roger Dickey	Army Ornithological Society (AOS), Aldershot, UK	Citizen science (birds)	<i>Licensed procedures and citizen science in field ornithology: Are they POLEs apart? (with S. James Reynolds)</i>
Beth Greenhough	School of Geography and the Environment, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK	Social scientist with AnNex, PI overseeing Species and Spaces research strands	Organizer; chair of closing reflections session
Pru Hobson-West	School of Sociology and Social Policy, and School of Veterinary Medicine and Science, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK	Social scientist with AnNex, PI overseeing Publics and Professions research strands	Organizer; chair of session on farms, zoos, and marine research
Julie Lane	National Wildlife Management Centre (APHA), York, UK	Wildlife research (ethics, regulation)	<i>Wild places: The ethical, legal and logistical trials and tribulations of a wildlife researcher</i>
Jamie Lorimer	School of Geography and the Environment, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK	Social science of human-animal relationships and scientific research	<i>What makes an animal charismatic, and how does this affect science and politics?</i>
Reuben Message	School of Geography and the Environment, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK	Social scientist with AnNex, leading Species research strand	Organizer; chair of session on veterinary clinical research

Kate Millar	Centre for Applied Bioethics, School of Biosciences and School of Veterinary Medicine and Science (SVMS), University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK	Agricultural and veterinary ethics	<i>Ethical pivot points related to experimentation involving farm animals at POLEs: Ethical boundaries, legal places and societal expectations</i>
Chris Newman	Wildlife Conservation Research Unit (WildCRU), Department of Zoology, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK	Wildlife research (mammals)	<i>A square peg in a round hole: A(SP)A, wildlife, and working at POLEs</i>
Alexandra Palmer	School of Geography and the Environment, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK	Social scientist with AnNex, leading Spaces (i.e. POLEs) research strand	Organizer; chair of session on wildlife research
Kirsten Pullen	Wild Planet Trust, Paignton Zoo, Paignton, UK	Zoo research	<i>Research in zoos and aquariums: The application of A(SP)A to a specific POLE</i>
S. James Reynolds	School of Biosciences, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK & AOS, Aldershot, UK	Wildlife research (birds)	<i>Licensed procedures and citizen science in field ornithology: Are they POLEs apart? (with Roger Dickey)</i>
Dominic Wells	Department of Comparative Biomedical Sciences, Royal Veterinary College, London, UK	Veterinary research	<i>The RVC experience of operating veterinary research at A(SP)A POLEs</i>
Matthew Witt	College of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Exeter, Exeter, UK	Wildlife and fisheries research (marine species)	<i>POLEs and pelagic animals: the challenges of A(SP)A at sea</i>
Sarah Wolfensohn	School of Veterinary Medicine, University of Surrey, Guilford, UK	Animal welfare (general)	<i>Animal research at POLEs. A(SP)A 1986 to 2019: Where to now?</i>