

S10 Table. Size ranges of lower molars of *Elephas maximus* and other Elephantini species.

	To ot h	number of lamellae	length (mm)	width (mm)	Height	H/W index	LF	ET (mm)
<i>E. maximus</i>	dP 3	6-9	32-62	26-39				
	dP 4	11-14	97-155	32-58			8-10	1.3
	M 1	12-17	150-200	45-69	81	170	7-8	1.2- 1.8
	M 2	16-21	180-265	58-73	115-140	182-207	5-8	
	M 3	21-29	240-390	70-85	115-178	153-217	5-7	2.7- 3.2
<i>E. hysudrindicus</i>	dP 3	7	65.5	30.9	34	111	12.1	1.2
	dP 4							
	M 1							
	M 2			65-69	145		5-6	
	M 3	18-21	297-403	70-87	115-150	154-201	4.6-7	3.1- 4.5
<i>P. namadicus</i>	dP 3	5-7	55-73	18-26			9.4-11	1.0- 1.1
	dP 4	9-11	120-129	33-40	75	187.5	7.8-9.4	1.0- 1.3
	M 1	9-11	131-179	31-57	115	230	6.5-8.1	1.5- 2.0
	M 2	9-14	185-292	53-99	106-173	160-234	4.3-6.8	1.6- 3.0

<i>E. hysudricus</i>	M 3	13-18	233-339	50-88	123.5- 166	145-302	4.4-6.8	1.8- 3.4
	dP 3	6-8	67-85.6	37-43	35.6-45	115.7	7.9- 11.9	1.0- 1.1
	dP 4	9	112.3- 138.7	47.6- 59.2	58.2-75	116.7- 126.8	6.9-8.6	1.3- 2.3
	M 1	9-10	121-180	52-78	81.8- 111.2	129.6- 142.7	5.1-8.2	1.0- 2.7
	M 2	10	190-211	71.8-76	93.1- 97.3	128.1- 135.4	4.9-5.3	2.7- 3.1
	M 3	12-17	254-354	74-107	104.1- 159	124.3- 166.7	4.1-6.5	1.8- 3.5