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## EDITORS' NOTE

This is the first edition of the new and enlarged St. Antony's College Record, which we intend to publish annually. We are most grateful to all members of the College who helped in the preparation of the Record by sending us details of their activities. We are aware that the list is not complete. In an institution, the members of which are so widely scattered, it is difficult to keep up to date with all of them, and we apologize to any of our readers who feel that they have been neglected. We can only ask that they write to tell us of our omission. We have also been reluctantly forced to compress some of the interesting information sent to us—a sad necessity caused by the need for editorial economy.

For this first edition we have restricted ourselves to an account of events in the last academic year, 1963-4. It is our hope that in future editions we shall be able to widen our scope to include news of members who have left us and who would like to maintain their links with the College. We shall gratefully receive any contributions or suggestions which our readers care to send us.

A.J.N., J.H.V.

## INTRODUCTION

By the Warden of St. Antony's, F. W. DEAKIN, M.A., D.S.O.

I am very happy to welcome this first edition of the new St. Antony's College Record. The last year has been one of outstanding success and endeavour in the life of the College. The wide range of our teaching and research is illustrated in the pages which follow. Our membership continues to increase. Last year there were eighty-seven senior members and fifty-eight graduate students. More than twenty nations were represented in the College. The scope of our activities has expanded with our growth in size. Last summer, for example, we established a Centre for Latin American Studies under the direction of Mr. A. R. M. Carr. Funds for the Centre—which is an entirely new enterprise in Oxford University—were provided by the Ford Foundation and the Leverhulme Trust. In the field of European Studies a grant from the Volkswagen Foundation will enable us to offer more scholarships to German research students and will assist the work of our own specialists in German studies. Thanks also to this grant, we shall soon be able to welcome the first of a series of visiting Professors from German Universities who will each spend a year conducting research in Oxford. The College has received funds for research purposes from the Besse family, All Souls' College, the Anglo-Japanese Fund, the Flick Foundation, and the Rockefeller Foundation. The last-named grant is for African Studies. We take this opportunity to thank all our benefactors.

During the last fifteen years St. Antony's has played an important role in the development of graduate studies at Oxford. Now that the University is subjecting its methods of teaching and research to intensive scrutiny, we have every reason to expect that our responsibilities will grow yet more rapidly. Pressure on our facilities is bound to increase. The College has now virtually reached the physical limit of its expansion. It is essential that the building of our new college, plans for which are already in existence, should commence as soon as possible. If this project is to be embarked upon successfully our financial resources will have to be greatly increased. We are confident that, given the necessary material support, the College will be able to consolidate its pre-eminent position as an international centre for post-graduate research.

Finally we should like to extend our best wishes to all our readers throughout the world. There are now few countries in which members of this College are not filling posts of responsibility and importance. We are aware that many St. Antony's members would like to make contact with their old friends in other places as well as maintaining their links with Oxford. We hope this journal will help them to do so.

THE WARDEN.

### FRIENDS OF ST. ANTONY'S

We are very glad to report that some members of the College in the United States of America have formed an organization designed to strengthen the bonds between them and St. Antony's. The 'Friends of St. Antony's' was founded after the Warden's visit to the U.S.A. in 1964. Its Chairman is Bill Olsen, Director of the Foreign Affairs Division of the Library of Congress, and its Executive Secretary is Bob Jordan, Associate Director of the Programme of Policy Studies in Science and Technology at the George Washington University. We hope that the Friends will enjoy the support of all our members in the U.S.A., and we look forward to collaborating with the new organization.

### FELLOWSHIPS

We are pleased to welcome two new Supernumary Fellows: Sir Colin Crowe, K.C.M.G., on secondment from the Foreign Office, and Sir Terence Creagh Coen, K.B.E., C.I.E., formerly of the Indian Political Service.

### DEGREES

During the year nine members of the College were successful in obtaining the degree of D.Phil. There were also two M.A.'s and two B.A.'s.

### APPOINTMENTS 1964

Members of the College took up the following posts:

Mr. U. P. Burke	Lectureship, University of Sussex.
Mr. J. W. M. Chapman	Fellowship at Chicago University.
Dr. R. A. Gottwald	John F. Kennedy Institute, Berlin.
Mr. R. B. Grassby	Fellowship at Jesus College, Oxford.
Mr. B. H. Harrison	Research Fellowship at Nuffield College, Oxford.
Dr. R. N. Iyer	Associate Professor of Political Thought at the University of California, Los Angeles.
Dr. C. M. Kimmich	Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana.
Dr. J. W. Lee	Secretary to the Prime Minister of Korea.
Dr. T. W. Lee	Foreign Minister of Korea.
Mr. T. W. Mason	Assistant Lectureship, University of York.
Dr. S. N. Mukherjee	Assistant Lecturer in South Asian Affairs, Cambridge University.
Mr. E. R. J. Owen	Lectureship in Recent Social and Economic History of the Middle East, Oxford University.
Mr. L. Schomerus	Ministry of Economics, Bonn.
Mr. J. H. Scott	Assistant Lectureship, London University.

Mr. H. D. Skolimowski	Assistant Professor, University of Southern California.
Mr. P. Smith	Assistant Lectureship, King's College, London.
Mr. M. J. Veto	Marquette University, U.S.A.
Mr. G. J. Wasserman	Research Fellowship, New College, Oxford.
Mr. J. R. Whittam	Lectureship at Bristol University.

### DEATH

It is with deep regret that we record the death of Mr. Francis G. Carnell, who was closely associated with African and Asian Studies in the College.

### THE COLLEGE LIBRARY

Following the retirement of Mr. D. J. Footman, Mr. G. R. Storry became Fellow in Charge of the Library in Michaelmas Term 1963. During the year progress was made in the re-classification and re-cataloguing of the Library in accordance with the system used by the American Library of Congress.

Now that Mr. A. R. M. Carr has joined the College to direct Latin American Studies, we have started to build up a collection on Latin America, which is kept at 21 Winchester Road.

Books are borrowed from the Library at a rate of approximately 3,500 a year. Lack of space is becoming a problem. The various centres are filling rapidly, and room 14 in the main building has been taken over as a Library annexe. Our two micro-film readers have been used very intensively, particularly during the long vacation.

The Library has been steadily growing and now contains approximately 31,500 books in all its departments. The College is very grateful to those who have given books to the Library.

### JUNIOR COMMON ROOM

During the year the membership of the J.C.R. was drawn from 26 different countries. The Common Room was graced by its first lady member, Ingrid Detter, who returned to academic life in Oxford after a spell on the Swedish Bench.

In Trinity Term 1964, Tim Moore was succeeded as President of the J.C.R. by Graham Thomas. The deterioration of the J.C.R. furnishings led to the establishment of a commission to work out a comprehensive scheme of re-decoration. The plans drawn up by this commission will be incorporated in the scheme of decoration for the new joint common room to be established in the old College lecture room in Hilary Term, 1965. This will be used by all members of the College.

The J.C.R. received a gift of two lithographs through the agency of Mr. Hayward. It later bought a painting by Michael Kidner which attracted a good deal of attention and is now on sale in London. Mr. G. Hudson generously presented the J.C.R. with a piano, which was put in the Music Room.

The J.C.R. continued to organize its usual activities during the year, including the terminal dances. Nuffield College was beaten at Cricket.

St. Antony's Society entertained two guest speakers; in the Michaelmas Term one of the College architects explained the proposed new buildings with the aid of models and photographs, and in the Trinity Term Sr. Haya de la Torre talked about the problems of Latin America.

In February 1964 B.B.C. representatives attended a general meeting of the J.C.R., conducted interviews and later broadcast a programme about the College for overseas listeners.

### TEACHING, RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

The following Senior Members of the College lectured in the University during the academic year 1963-64: Dr. K. A. Ballhatchet, Mr. G. Bownas, Mr. A. R. M. Carr, Mr. A. H. Hourani, Mr. G. Hudson, Mr. J. Joll, Dr. G. Katkov, Mr. M. Kaser, Professor K. Kirkwood, Dr. P. Lienhardt, Mr. S. N. Mukherjee, Mr. H. Myint, Dr. H. Shukman, Mr. G. R. Storry, Mr. S. Utechiñ, Mr. H. T. Willetts, Dr. T. Zeldin.

In addition to the St. Antony's Graduate Students, many post-graduate students from other Colleges in the University received supervision from Senior Members of St. Antony's. Most Senior Members and many Junior Members of the College also conducted undergraduate classes and tutorials. Details of these activities have not been included in the following pages.

### AFRICAN STUDIES

Seminars on African Affairs are held regularly in St. Antony's College under the chairmanship of the Professor of Race Relations, Professor K. Kirkwood. In Hilary Term 1964 the seminar had as its theme 'Language and Communication in Africa'. Papers were read on the place and future of Arabic, English, French, Hausa and Swahili as national, regional or continental languages. Visiting speakers from outside the University were Mr. M. O. Bashir, University of Khartoum; and Professor Donald Stuart, Makerere University College, Uganda (now of Basutoland). Professor Idris Llewelyn Foster, Jesus Professor of Celtic, Oxford University, provided an interesting analysis of the Welsh language, its history and future prospects, for purposes of comparison.

Owing to Professor Kirkwood's visit to Africa, the African seminar in the Trinity Term was held under the chairmanship of Mr. Ralph Austen.

Professor Kenneth Kirkwood, the Rhodes Professor of Race Relations, completed his book *Britain and Africa* which is to be published under the auspices of the College and the Leverhulme Trust. In May 1964 he left England for two terms sabbatical leave in Central Africa, taking up a UNESCO Professorship in Race Relations at the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland in Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia. During his stay he visited Northern Rhodesia (Zambia) and South Africa, where he gave a public lecture at the University of Witwatersrand. In Salisbury he is delivering a course of public lectures, entitled *Race Relations in the Modern World*, which will subsequently be published.

Dr. T. Soper, who was also Sub-Warden of Queen Elizabeth House, until he joined the Overseas Development Institute, has been working on a study of Africa and the Common Market. He has

published a number of articles on the economic structure and prospects of the Commonwealth, on Africa and the Common Market and on aid to developing countries. He read a paper at the Brussels Journée Internationale d'Études Africaines in 1964, and was rapporteur at the Royal Commonwealth Society's Summer School, 1964, and the Q.E.H. Study Conference on French Aid to Developing Countries.

R. Austen, who has now left the College for a teaching fellowship at Harvard University, published 'Notes on the Pre-history of the Tanganyika African National Union' in *The Makerere Journal*, No. 9, 1964, and 'African Studies in East Germany', in *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. ii (July 1964).

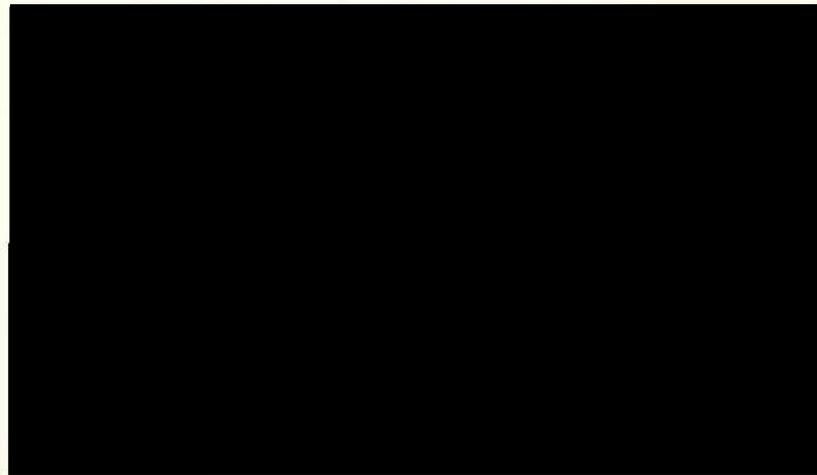
P. Kilby published 'Technical Education in Nigeria', *Bulletin of the Oxford Institute of Economics and Statistics*, May 1964.

D. C. Mulford's book *The Northern Rhodesia General Election, 1962*, was produced by the Oxford University Press (Nairobi) in 1964. His observations on the Northern Rhodesia General Elections, 1964, were published in the February Edition of the *Africa Report*. Mr. Mulford spent the first half of 1964 conducting research in Northern Rhodesia under the auspices of the Ford Foreign Area Fellowship Scheme.

Among guests to the College in 1964, Dr. Imanuel Geiss from the University of Hamburg, who is at present working on the history of Pan-Africanism, 1900 to 1958, and has recently completed a book on African Trade Unions, visited the College in Trinity Term 1964 and participated in the activities of the African Centre.

G. Pfeffermann, who was working on labour problems in Senegal, has been conducting research in Dakar, where he was the guest of President Leopold Sedar Senghor.

The following students were engaged in post-graduate work on subjects connected with Africa:



## ASIAN STUDIES

The Far Eastern Centre is at No. 9 Canterbury Road. Throughout the year a seminar was held on Far Eastern Affairs under the chairmanship of Mr. G. F. Hudson and Mr. G. R. Storry. Among distinguished visitors who read papers to the seminar were General Il Kwon Chung, who has since become Prime Minister of Korea; H.E. the Korean Ambassador; Professor C. Fisher, University of London; Dr. M. Halperin, Harvard University; Professor Owen Lattimore, Leeds University; Mr. R. Pomeroy; Mr. David Rees, of *The Spectator*; and Mr. Surkhang Shape, a Tibetan statesman now in India.

In Trinity Term 1964, there was an additional weekly seminar on the topic 'The Movement for National Freedom in India'. The chairman was Dr. S. N. Mukherjee. Among others who spoke were: Professor A. L. Basham, S.O.A.S., London; Professor J. Gallagher, Balliol, Oxford; Dr. S. Gopal, Cambridge University; and Dr. D. Rothermund, University of Heidelberg.

During the year, the Far Eastern Centre received valuable help from visiting scholars, notably Professor R. Fifield, University of Michigan; Dr. Conrad Brandt, University of California, Berkeley; and Professor Y. Oka, Tokyo University.

Professor Fifield and Mr. F. G. Carnell organized a seminar on South-East Asian politics. Professor Fifield also participated in the 26th International Congress of Orientalists in New Delhi in December 1963, and visited Malaysia in the following Spring.

Mr. G. F. Hudson published 'China and the World' in *The Legacy of China* edited by R. Dawson for the Oxford University Press. He also contributed a chapter on 'The Chinese Model' to a symposium on contemporary China published by the University of Hong Kong, and chapters on the Far East in the Quarterly Report on Foreign Affairs of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association. In September 1964 Mr. Hudson attended the Conference on Chinese Historiography at Ditchley Park, Oxon., and the Conference organized by the Institute of Strategic Studies at Christ Church, Oxford. He also participated in meetings of the Rockefeller Foundation Committee on the Theory of International Politics at Peterhouse, Cambridge.

The Warden and Mr. Storry have been completing their book on the case of Richard Sorge. Mr. Storry's paperback book on *Japan* for the Oxford University Press (Modern World Series) is due for publication in March 1965.

Mr. W. A. C. Adie has been working on a book for the Institute of Race Relations on 'China and the World', and is studying the role of reform movements and rebellions in Chinese history. He has published articles in *Race*, *The China Quarterly*, *Political Studies* and *Political Quarterly*. He also contributed a chapter to the symposium volume *The Soviet Bloc, China and Africa*, (Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala).

Dr. K. A. Ballhatchet was appointed University Reader in Indian History in October 1963, having previously been Reader in Indian History at London University. He has been preparing chapters for the *New Cambridge Modern History* on 'Relations with Asia' and 'Relations with South and South East Asia'. He is conducting a study of social policy and social change in the Punjab and planning a work on the growth of Calcutta under the East India Company. He will shortly publish *India under the East India Company* (Volume III of *Select Documents on the History of India and Pakistan*. Ed. C. H. Philips).

Mr. G. Bownas has been appointed Director of the Centre of Japanese Studies at the University of Sheffield. He will take up the appointment in Michaelmas Term, 1966. In 1964 he published, with Anthony Thwaite, *The Penguin Book of Japanese Verse*.

Dr. C. Brandt is working on The development of Chinese radical thought in the period 1900 to 1925. During the year he delivered lectures at the London School of Economics, University College, London, and the Free University, Berlin. He published 'Les Origines Idéologiques de l'Élite Dirigeante du Parti Communiste Chinois' in *Le Mouvement Social*, Autumn 1963.

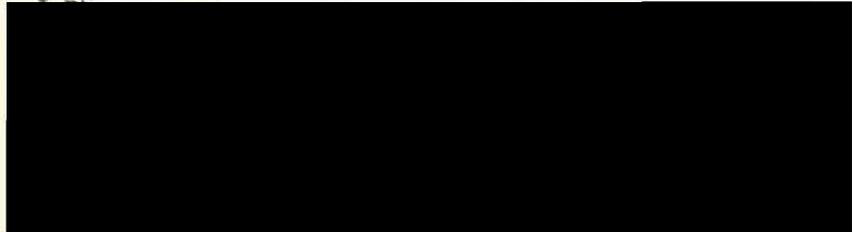
Mr. J. E. Driver has been continuing his work on Tibet and Nepal.

Dr. S. N. Mukherjee has been working on his book on *Sir William Jones and the Beginnings of Indology* and published 'Sir William Jones and the British attitudes towards India', in the *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain*, Parts I and II, 1964, 'A Note on Sir William Jones and the slave trade in Bengal', in *Bengal Past and Present* (Calcutta, June 1964) and 'Afro-Asian Studies in India', in *Afro-Asian and World Affairs* (Sept. 1964). He is at present working on the history of political ideas in modern India.

Messrs. M. Collick and B. Powell conducted field work in Japan during the spring and summer of 1964. Mr. Collick is also a lecturer in Japanese at Sheffield University.

Dr. J. H. Voigt attended the Conference on Southern Asia at Südasiens-Institut at the University of Heidelberg in July, 1964. In November 1963 he published 'England and India, 1784-1858' in *Geschichte in Wissenschaft und Unterricht*.

The following students were engaged in post-graduate work on subjects connected with Asia:



## EUROPEAN STUDIES

In the Michaelmas Term, Mr. A. J. Nicholls organized a graduate class on German Politics between the Wars, in which a number of graduate students working on Recent German History participated.

In October 1963, Professor Fritz Fischer from the University of Hamburg visited the College and addressed two meetings, in the course of which he discussed the implications of his research into German diplomatic policy during the First World War.

The Warden has been working on his edition of Correspondence between Hitler and Mussolini and the records of Axis summit conferences from 1938 to 1945. He has also brought his book on *The Case of Richard Sorge*—which he is writing in collaboration with Mr. G. R. Storry—close to completion.

The Sub-Warden, Mr. J. Joll, completed work on his book, *The Anarchists* (published by Eyre and Spottiswoode, Oct. 1964). In Trinity Term 1964, he was a Visiting Scholar at the Faculty of Law, Tokyo University.

Dr. T. Zeldin has been preparing his book on *France, 1848-1940*, for the Oxford History of Europe series.

Dr. J. K. Campbell has been continuing his research into the History of Modern Greece, having published his book *Honour, Family and Patronage*, under the auspices of the O.U.P.

Mr. A. J. Nicholls has been continuing his research into Bavaria under the Weimar Republic and spent Trinity Term in Germany, where he attended the 14th meeting of the Bergedorfer Gesprächskreis, the theme of which was *Wohin Deutschland in Europa?*

Dr. C. Tsuzuki published two articles on 'Japanese Archives relating to British Labour History' in: *Bulletin of the Society for the Study of Labour History*, 1963-4, nos. 7-8. He is now working on a life of Eleanor Marx.

The following students of the College were engaged in post-graduate research work on European subjects during the year:



## LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

The College has recently established a centre for Latin American Studies under the direction of Mr. A. R. M. Carr, formerly of New College, who has now become a Fellow of St. Antony's. The centre will organize research and teaching in the field of Latin American Studies. A report on the first year of its activities will be included in the next College Record.

## MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES

The Middle Eastern Centre was established in 1955 and is situated at No. 137 Banbury Road. Mr. A. H. Hourani and Miss Elizabeth Monroe have continued to hold their regular seminar on the modern history and current affairs of the Middle East. Twenty-three meetings were held during the year.

Among many distinguished guests from outside the University to address the seminar were Mr. R. W. Beswick of Industrial Process and Engineering Consultants; Sir John Carmichael, K.B.E.; Mr. W. Clark, Overseas Development Institute; Mr. C. D. Cremeans, U.S. Embassy, London; Dr. P. M. Holt, School of Oriental and African Studies, London; Mr. J. Kimche of the *Jewish Observer*; Mr. W. Morris, Foreign Office, London; Mr. P. O'Brien, School of Oriental and African Studies, London; Mr. R. E. Porter, Department of Technical Co-operation; Dr. Edith Penrose, London School of Economics; Mr. B. J. Surridge, Department of Technical Co-operation; Mr. B. A. C. Sweet-Escott, British Petroleum Co.; Dr. A. R. Taylor, Howard University, Washington D.C.; Professor P. J. Vatikiotis, Indiana University; and Col. G. E. Wheeler, Central Asian Research Centre, London.

Mr. A. H. Hourani continued to be Official Fellow in charge of Middle Eastern Studies. He is Chairman of the University Inter-Faculty Liaison Committee for Middle Eastern Studies, which is responsible for developing such studies in the University following the Hayter Report. He is working on his book *The Arab Provinces of the Ottoman Empire 1800-1860*. Other works to be published shortly include *Lebanon, The Development of a Political Society* (in a volume edited by Prof. L. Binder), *Independence and the Imperial Legacy*, and *Islam and the Philosophers of History*. In October 1963, he published 'Near Eastern Nationalism—Yesterday and Today,' in *Foreign Affairs*.

Miss Elizabeth Monroe visited the American Assembly, Arden House, New York, in October 1963. She also lectured at the Middle East Institute, Washington and at the Harvard Middle East Centre. In May 1964 she represented the College at the Joint Conference on North Africa, organised by Harvard University and the Middle East Institute, where she delivered the Inaugural Address. In addition she lectured at Stanford University and the University of California at Los Angeles, and addressed the Council on Foreign Relations in New York. Miss Monroe's book *Britain's Moment in the Middle East, 1914-1956* was published in Britain and America in the second half of 1963. She also published a chapter on 'The Cold War in the Middle East' in *The Cold War* (London 1964) edited by Mr. Luard. At the moment she is engaged in locating private papers of British officials and residents in the Middle East.

Dr. A. B. Cunningham is preparing his biography of Lord Stratford de Redcliffe. His *The Papers of Richard Wood* will be published shortly in the Camden series.

Dr. G. L. Lewis visited the American College in Istanbul in December 1963 where he was a Visiting Professor. He has finished revising the third edition of his book *Turkey*. He has also written a chapter on 'Turkish Attitudes to Europe' in *The Glass Curtain* (ed. by Dr. R. Iyer), which will appear shortly. He is at present working on a Grammar of the Turkish Language, to be published by O.U.P.

Dr. P. A. Lienhardt is preparing a book on the Trucial Coast. His book *The Medicine Man* is now in the process of being published by O.U.P. In February 1964 he published 'Behind the Zanzibar Revolution' in *New Society*.

Dr. F. Shehab was granted leave of absence from 1st January, 1964, so that he could continue his work in connection with Kuwaiti plans for investment in other Arab countries. In April 1964 he published 'Kuwait: a super-affluent society' in *Foreign Affairs*.

Sir John Richmond, K.C.M.G., formerly H.M. Ambassador in Kuwait, spent a year at the College on secondment from the Foreign Office making a study of the United Arab Republic, 1958-61.

Dr. A. Loutfi el-Sayed published an article on Mustafa Kamel in *Middle East Forum*, January 1964. She is now working on her book *The Role of the 'ulama' in Nineteenth Century Egypt*.

Mr. N. Mandel contributed a chapter 'Turks, Arabs and Jewish Immigration into Palestine, 1882-1914' to *St. Antony's Papers No. 17* which will be published shortly.

Mr. J. Simmons published 'Land Reform in Iraq' in *Middle East Forum*, November 1963.

Dr. F. Sayegh formerly of Stanford University and Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, was attached to the College for a year to conduct research on Arab nationalism and socialism. He completed his work as editor and co-author of *The Dynamics of Neutralism in the Arab World*, (San Francisco, 1964) and wrote an article entitled 'The Theoretical Framework of Nasser's Socialism' for *St. Antony's Papers No. 17* which will appear shortly. In January 1964 he published 'Two unpublished British Wartime Documents on Palestine' in *Hiwar*.

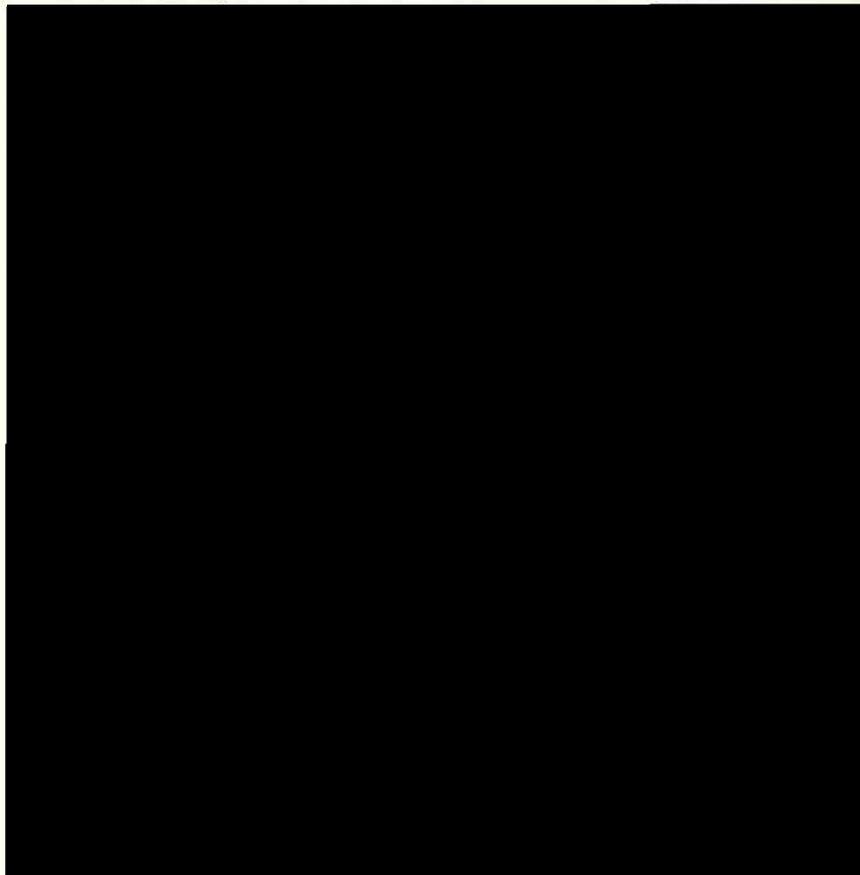
During the year a number of visitors connected with Middle Eastern Studies used the library and other facilities of the College. Among them were Mr. G. H. Jansen, Beirut correspondent of the Indian newspaper, *The Statesman*, Dr. A. R. Taylor, formerly of the University of Beirut, Dr. N. Keddie of the University of California, Professor Z. N. Zeine of the American University of Beirut and Dr. N. Verete of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

The Middle Eastern Library has included among its more important acquisitions the following: a set of *Al-Manar*, the important Islamic periodical published by Rashid Rida in Cairo from 1898 to 1936 (given by the Arabian American Oil Company); a set of *Majallat al-Azhar*, the periodical of the Azhar University in Cairo; 232 volumes of the proceedings of the Turkish Grand National Assembly; 22 volumes of

the proceedings of the special tribunal set up in Iraq after the revolution of 1958; and a growing collection of microfilms.

The collection of unpublished private papers connected with British policy and administration in the Middle East has now been filed and indexed.

The following students of the College were engaged in post-graduate work on subjects connected with the Middle East:



## SOVIET STUDIES

The Soviet Centre continued to hold its regular seminar on Soviet Affairs. Among the guests to speak during the Michaelmas Term 1963 were Professor J. Kott from the University of Warsaw and Professor V. T. Bozhinov from the University of Sofia, Bulgaria. In Hilary Term the seminar took as its main theme the personality and influence of Lenin. Those who spoke from outside the College included Professor H. B. Acton, London University and Mr. G. Lichtheim. Other lectures this term were given in the Soviet Centre by Professor R. Bičanić, University of Zagreb, Yugoslavia, and by Professor R. Laird, University of Kansas, U.S.A. The theme of the seminar in Trinity Term was 'The Place of Man in Soviet Planning'. Guest speakers at this seminar were Professor E. Ames, Purdue University, U.S.A.; Dr. R. Davies, University of Birmingham; Dr. J. Hardt, Chief of Strategic Studies Division, Research Analysis Corporation, McLean, Virginia, U.S.A.; Monsieur B. Kerblay, Directeur d'Études, École Pratique des Hautes Études, Paris; Dr. Janos Kornai, Computing Centre of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest; Professor A. Nove, University of Glasgow; and Professor V. Trembl, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Penn., U.S.A.

Other visitors during the year included Professor H. Gerber, Warsaw University, and Professor Deming Brown, Ann Arbor, U.S.A.

Throughout the academic year the Warden and Mr. H. Willetts have been conducting a series of seminars on the subject of the Communist International. In Michaelmas Term, 1963, the origin, structure and development of the Comintern were discussed; in the following two terms the seminar concerned itself with the German and Italian Communist Parties. Among guest speakers at the seminar were Professor Richard Löwenthal from the Free University of Berlin, Mr. W. Z. Laqueur, editor of *Survey*; Mr. Hermann Weber from Mannheim; Dr. S. Bahne from the Institute of Social History in Amsterdam; Mrs. Jane Degras from London University; Mr. P. Nettel from Leeds University; Mr. M. Clark from London University; and Sgr. M. Salvadori, Bryn Mawr College, U.S.A.

Mr. H. M. Hayward published *Literature and Revolution in Soviet Russia, 1917-1962*, O.U.P. (edited with L. Labedz) and *Half-Way to the Moon—New Writing from Russia*, London and New York (edited with P. Blake). He also translated A. Solzhenitsyn's *For the Good of the Cause*, New York, and four hitherto unpublished stories by Isaac Babel which appeared in *Isaac Babel: The Lonely Years*, New York, (ed. by Nathalie Babel). In January 1964, Mr. Hayward lectured to the Osteuropa-Institut, Berlin, on the subject of Soviet literature. In March he participated in the First National Congress of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies in New York.

Mr. H. T. Willetts is working on a study of anti-religious propaganda in the Soviet Union, part of which has been published in

*Problems of Communism*. He is also preparing a history of Soviet Foreign Policy since 1939, to be published by the Royal Institute of International Affairs. His translation of Solzhenitsyn's story 'Matryona's Home' was published by *Encounter*. Mr. Willetts opened the discussion on Soviet historiography at the Conference of Research Workers on the USSR (organised by Chatham House) in March 1964, and lectured on Soviet Foreign Policy at the Imperial Defence College in May.

Dr. R. Hingley published a translation of Vasily Aksyonov's story *Half-Way to the Moon* in the book of the same title edited by P. Blake and H. M. Hayward, and 'Ehrenburg and Solzhenitsyn' in *Talking to Eastern Europe* (ed. Urban). He also completed editing vols. III (Uncle Vanya, Three Sisters, The Cherry Orchard and Wood Demon) and VIII (Stories, 1895-7) of *The Oxford Chekhov* for the O.U.P. Among other articles he published 'The Revolutionary: on the Persistence of Myths and Mystiques' in *Problems of Communism*, May-June, 1964, and 'Osric' in *Survey* April 1964. Dr. Hingley read a paper on 'Soviet Cultural Policy since the 20th Party Congress' to the Arbeitskreis für Ost-Westfragen at the German Foreign Office in Bonn, June 1964.

Mr. M. Kaser published 'Welfare Criteria in Soviet Planning' in *Soviet Planning: Essays in Honour of Naum Jasny* (ed. J. Degras), Oxford 1964; 'A Sixth List of Soviet Statistical Abstracts' in *Soviet Studies*, January 1964; 'Le Reforme Monetaire in Russia' in *Mercurio*, Milan, March 1964, and 'Inflation and Growth—The Experience of Eastern Europe—Comment' in *Inflation and Growth in Latin America*, Yale 1964 (ed. W. Baer and I. Kerstenetzky). He has completed *Comecon: Integration Problems of the Planned Economies* which will appear in 1965. He lectured at the European Institute of Business Administration at Fontainebleau, at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, at the London School of Economics and the University of Glasgow, and opened the discussion on Soviet collective farming at the Conference of Research Workers in the USSR (Royal Institute of International Affairs). With the support of a University grant made under the terms of the Hayter Report, he visited, in the Long Vacation, State Planning Offices and Institutes of Economics in Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland and Rumania and participated in a United Nations Seminar on Planning Techniques in Moscow.

Dr. G. Katkov has completed his book *Russia, February 1917* for publication in 1965. He contributed a chapter, 'Soviet History Sources in the Post-Stalin Era', to *Contemporary History in the Soviet Mirror* (ed. J. Keep, London 1964). In Michaelmas Term 1963 he visited the U.S.A. where he lectured at the University of California (Berkeley) and Columbia University, New York.

Dr. H. Shukman is preparing his thesis on the Jewish Bund in Russia for publication and is also writing a book on Lenin and the

Russian Revolution. In September 1964 he read a paper to the Congress of the Jewish Scientific Institute in New York.

Dr. S. V. Utechin published a critical edition of Lenin's *What is to be Done?* (O.U.P. 1963); *Russian Political Thought, a Concise History* (New York and London, 1964), and contributed a chapter, 'Soviet Historiography after Stalin', to *Contemporary History in the Soviet Mirror* (ed. J. Keep, London, 1964). In addition Dr. Utechin has written chapters on 'Russia in Siberia and the Far East' in *Asia: A Handbook to the Continent* (ed. Guy Wint) and 'Russia in Relation to Asia and Europe' in *Through the Glass Curtain* (ed. R. Iyer). These books will be appearing shortly. Dr. Utechin is now working on his monograph *Lenin and the Russian Revolutionary Underground, 1887-1903* for the L.S.E. series, *Studies in Soviet Law, Politics and Economics*, edited by Professor L. Schapiro. He is also preparing a volume on Society, Progress and Education in the USSR. In spring 1964 Dr. Utechin attended a conference on 'Soviet Agriculture since 1953' held in Munich. He spent Trinity Term 1964 conducting research in the U.S.A.

Colonel G. E. Wheeler continued to direct the activities of the Central Asian Research Centre in London. The Centre published the *Central Asian Review*, *The Mizan Newsletter* and the *Yuwa Newsletter*. Books published during the year under the auspices of the Centre were: *Problems of Turkish Power in the 16th Century* by W. E. D. Allen (Oxford, 1963); *The USSR and Africa*, by David Morison, (Oxford 1964); and *Mission to Turkestan: Being the Memoirs of Count K. K. Pahlen, 1908-1909*, edited by Richard A. Pierce and translated by N. J. Couriss (Oxford 1964). The Joint General Editors of all the Centre's publications are Colonel G. E. Wheeler, Mr. H. M. Hayward and Mr. H. T. Willetts.

Dr. W. Scharlau completed his book *Freibeuter der Revolution. Parvus Helfhand Eine Politische Biographie*, (Cologne, 1964), in conjunction with Dr. Z. A. B. Zeman. Dr. Scharlau is now working for Norddeutscher Rundfunk in Hamburg.

A. B. Polonsky, a student of the College, was engaged in post-graduate research on Pilsudski and Parliament, 1926-1931.

## OTHER RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

Mr. E. F. Jackson, Director of the Oxford University Institute of Economics and Statistics, is working on Economic Planning in Underdeveloped Countries. Throughout the academic year he conducted a graduate seminar on Economic Development. In 1963 he spoke in Berlin to the third meeting of Directors of Development Training Institutes. The subject of his paper was 'Planning in Africa'. In March 1964 he read a paper on 'Teaching Economic Development' to the Manchester Conference on the Teaching of Economic Development. Both these papers are to be published.

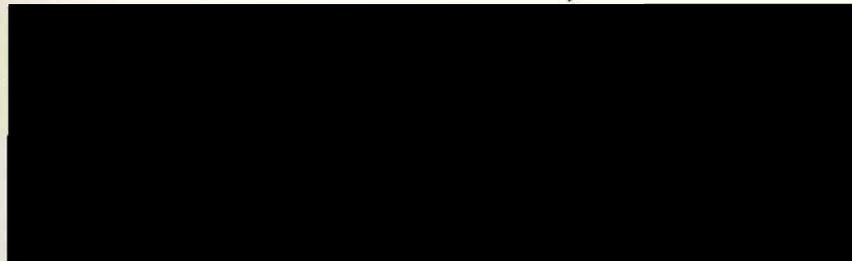
Mr. D. E. T. Luard organized seminars on the Cold War and Problems of Disarmament in the Michaelmas and Hilary terms respectively. In January 1964 H.E. the Russian Ambassador gave a public lecture on Russian policy and the Cold War. Among guest speakers at the seminar on the Cold War were Mr. Edward Crankshaw of the *Observer*; Mr. Brian Crozier of the *Economist*; Sir William Hayter; Miss Mary Holdsworth, Queen Mary's College, Durham; Mr. D. C. Watts, London School of Economics; and Mr. Philip Windsor, Institute of Strategic Studies. In the Hilary Term speakers at the seminar on Problems of Disarmament included Mr. N. Brown, Institute of Strategic Studies; Mr. M. Halperin, Centre for International Studies, Harvard; Professor M. Howard, Kings College, London; Mr. M. Macintosh, Institute of Strategic Studies; Professor T. C. Schelling, Centre for International Studies, Harvard; Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir John Slessor; and Mr. Wayland Young.

Some of the contributions to these seminars appeared in print in *The Cold War* (London, 1964) of which Mr. Luard was editor. Mr. Luard also published *Nationality and Wealth* (O.U.P., 1964) as well as articles on 'The Growth of an International Community', in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, January 1964, and 'Conventional Disarmament' in *World Politics*, January, 1964. In April 1964, Mr. Luard attended the Königswinter Conference in Oxford. He contributed papers to the seminar on International Relations at the London School of Economics, spoke at the Royal Institute of International Affairs on South East Asia, and addressed the Conference on Non-Alignment at Manchester University in March 1964.

Dr. R. Kahil spent the academic year in Brazil, conducting research into the economic development of Brazil since the Second World War, with special reference to the problem of inflation. Another visitor to the College is Mr. H. A. Rhee who has been on secondment from the International Labour Office in Geneva. He has been working on the social impact of automation on office work, and he published 'Office Automation. Facts and Considerations concerning its Progress, its Application and its Effects on Employment' in *Management International*, 1964.

Mr. G. J. Wasserman was elected to a Kennedy Research Fellowship at New College, Oxford, where he will continue his research into the development of techniques of national accounting and electronic forecasting in France, 1946-1962.

The following students were engaged in post-graduate research during the year:



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