

KINSHIP AND EXCHANGE RELATIONS WITHIN AN ESTATE ECONOMY:
DITCHLEY, 1680-1750

(VOLUME 2)

By

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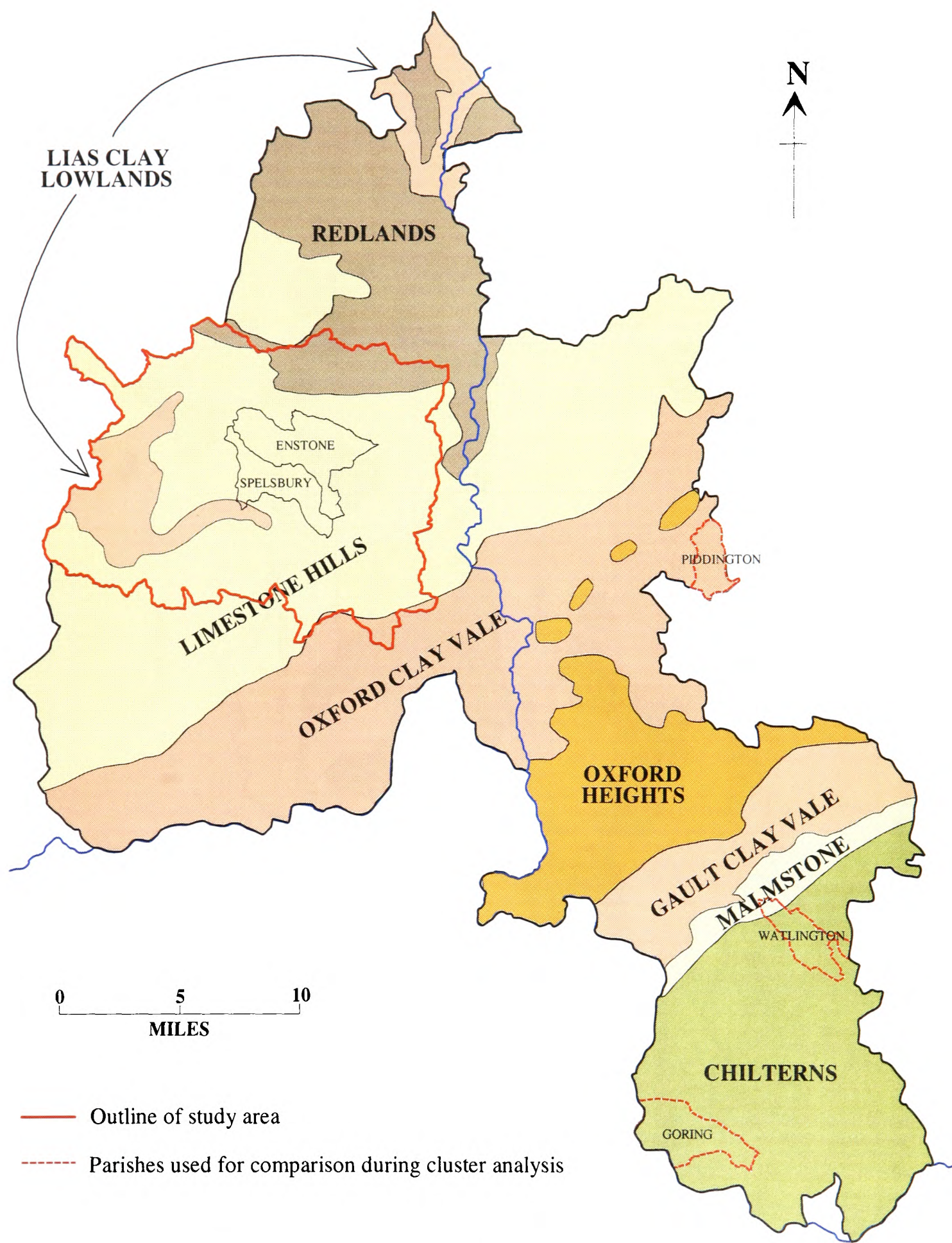


Fig.2.1 Broad outline of the topographic and agrarian regions within Oxfordshire

Source: Emery, F. (1974) *The Oxfordshire landscape*, Hodder & Stoughton, London, p. 27.

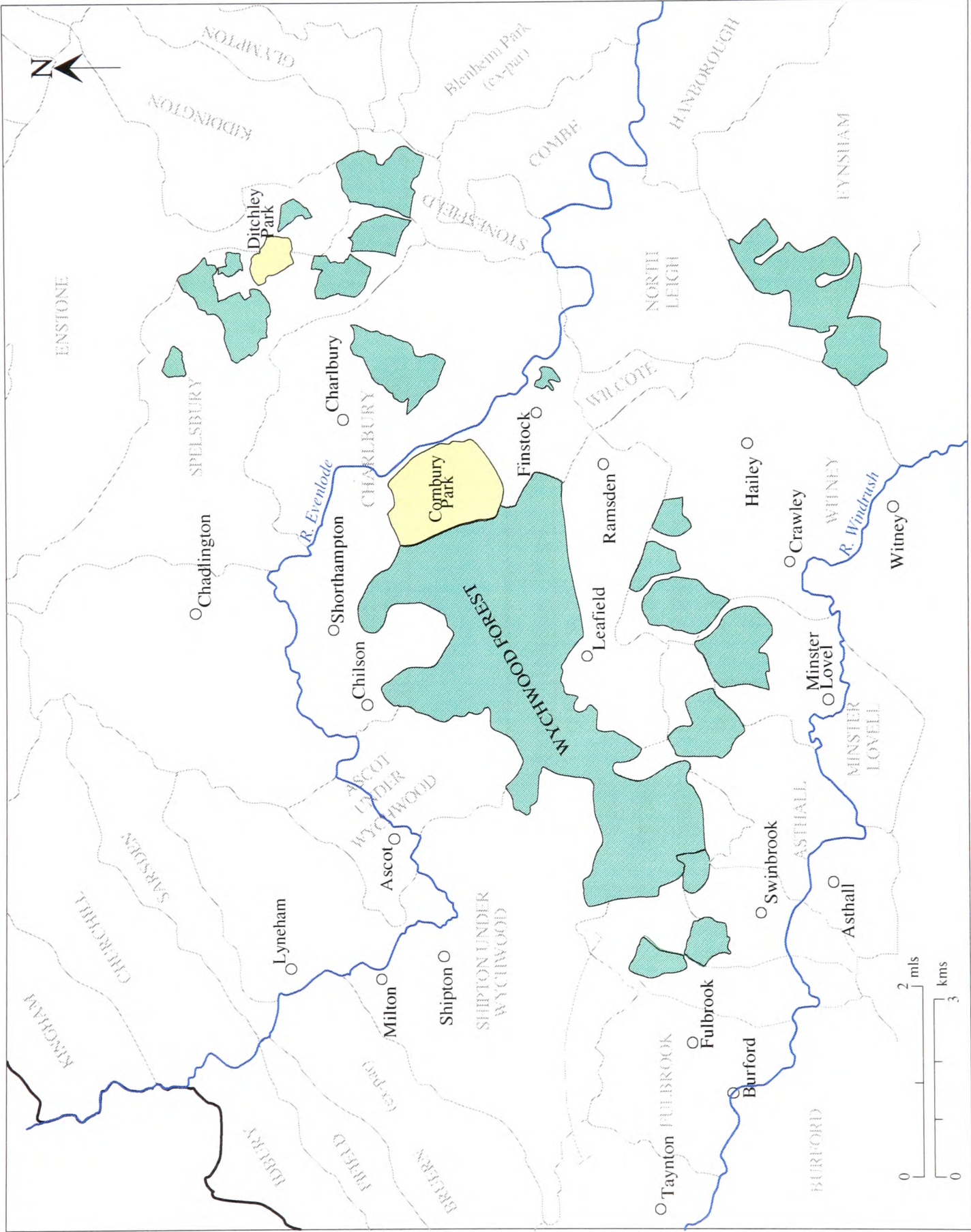


Fig. 2.2 *The extent of Wychwood Forest and surrounding woodland in the early eighteenth century*
 Source: Freeman, M. (1997) "Whichwood Forest, Oxfordshire: an episode in its recent environmental history", *Agricultural History Review*, XLV, p.139.

Median values:

Parish	Cereals	Fodder	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs	Total
Chadlington	4.00	2.25	4.50	7.08	3.00	1.00	21.83
Charlbury	5.65	1.38	4.75	13.67	5.50	1.00	31.94
Chilson/Shorthampton	24.52	1.50	14.09	5.00	7.50	1.09	53.70
Enstone	10.00	2.25	5.00	10.90	7.50	1.20	36.85
Fawler/Finstock	2.02	2.50	4.00	3.60	3.25	0.75	16.12
Glympton/Kiddington	11.00	2.00	4.13	8.00	4.25	1.50	30.88
Spelsbury	10.00	2.50	4.00	12.00	5.33	1.00	34.83
Stonesfield	3.00	4.13	2.75	3.84	3.00	0.84	17.55
All parishes	7.00	2.00	4.28	8.00	5.00	1.00	27.28

Percentage of total agricultural stock value:

Cereals	Fodder	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs
18.32	10.31	20.61	32.43	13.74	4.58
17.69	4.30	14.87	42.78	17.22	3.13
45.67	2.79	26.24	9.31	13.97	2.02
27.14	6.11	13.57	29.58	20.35	3.26
12.50	15.51	24.82	22.34	20.17	4.65
35.62	6.48	13.37	25.91	13.76	4.86
28.71	7.18	11.48	34.45	15.30	2.87
17.10	23.51	15.67	21.86	17.10	4.76
25.66	7.33	15.69	29.33	18.33	3.67

Mean values:

Parish	Cereals	Fodder	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs	Total
Chadlington	10.98	3.16	6.54	9.87	5.70	1.20	37.45
Charlbury	11.37	3.21	6.84	17.90	7.48	1.35	48.15
Chilson/Shorthampton	19.01	6.41	17.78	14.86	7.33	1.69	67.07
Enstone	23.49	4.26	8.62	15.02	7.39	1.38	60.16
Fawler/Finstock	9.83	5.24	5.28	5.78	5.10	1.24	32.47
Glympton/Kiddington	26.43	3.57	10.66	12.93	7.23	2.32	63.14
Spelsbury	17.57	3.00	6.81	16.77	7.01	1.39	52.55
Stonesfield	5.48	4.13	4.20	14.28	6.78	1.04	35.90
All parishes	15.55	3.74	7.46	13.40	6.70	1.41	48.25

Percentage of total agricultural stock value:

Cereals	Fodder	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs
29.31	8.44	17.46	26.37	15.21	3.21
23.61	6.66	14.21	37.18	15.54	2.80
28.34	9.55	26.51	22.15	10.93	2.52
39.04	7.08	14.33	24.97	12.29	2.29
30.28	16.14	16.26	17.79	15.70	3.82
41.86	5.65	16.88	20.47	11.45	3.68
33.42	5.71	12.96	31.91	13.34	2.65
15.25	11.49	11.70	39.77	18.88	2.91
32.23	7.74	15.47	27.76	13.88	2.91

Table 2.1 *The inventoried value of crops and livestock found in north-west Oxfordshire parishes, 1580-1760*

Sheep

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	60	1	11	19	43	33	240
1620 - 1659	172	49	1	10	29	70	46	176
1660 - 1699	228	38	2	30	59	99	68	320
1700 - 1740	66	13	6	27	59	178	79	219

Cattle

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	82	1	1	2	5	4	57
1620 - 1659	172	94	1	1	3	4	3	13
1660 - 1699	228	108	1	1	3	5	4	22
1700 - 1740	66	29	1	2	5	8	5	20

Cows

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	66	1	1	2	3	3	26
1620 - 1659	172	60	1	1	2	3	2	11
1660 - 1699	228	91	1	1	2	3	3	18
1700 - 1740	66	27	1	2	3	5	4	20

Horses

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	41	1	2	3	4	3	9
1620 - 1659	172	51	1	2	3	4	3	8
1660 - 1699	228	66	1	1	3	4	3	10
1700 - 1740	66	26	1	1	4	6	3	7

Pigs

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	70	1	1	2	5	4	33
1620 - 1659	172	63	1	1	2	6	4	14
1660 - 1699	228	83	1	1	2	4	3	15
1700 - 1740	66	24	1	2	3	4	3	10

Table 2.2 *Quantities of livestock found in north-west Oxfordshire inventories, 1580-1740*

Cereals

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	45	0.12	1.05	3.38	15.67	9.03	46
1620 - 1659	172	48	0.3	3.12	8.5	22.83	14.31	73
1660 - 1699	228	66	0.02	1.5	4.5	20	13.43	78.1
1700 - 1740	66	19	0.5	8	17	78	41.51	196.37

Sheep

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	60	0.6	2.17	4	12	8.42	60
1620 - 1659	172	54	0.25	3.5	9.6	20	12.88	50
1660 - 1699	228	53	0.33	6.33	12	23.75	17.82	100
1700 - 1740	66	15	1	10	20	42	20.52	63.1

Cattle

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	69	0.5	1.83	4	8	6.54	51
1620 - 1659	172	70	1	2.5	4.5	8.5	6.12	19
1660 - 1699	228	91	1	2	4	9.75	6.79	40
1700 - 1740	66	19	1.33	9.2	14.81	20	19.08	113

Horses

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	28	0.25	2.38	4	8	4.76	12
1620 - 1659	172	23	0.67	3	5	9	6.03	16
1660 - 1699	228	33	0.15	2	6.5	11	6.98	36
1700 - 1740	66	13	1	2.75	7.25	20.8	9.89	36

Pigs

Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Min	LQ	Median	UQ	Mean	Max
1580 - 1619	127	67	0.05	0.3	0.5	1.17	0.91	4.5
1620 - 1659	172	64	0.17	0.5	1.3	2.5	1.58	5
1660 - 1699	228	75	0.12	0.6	1.23	2	1.41	5
1700 - 1740	66	17	0.25	1.5	2.25	4.19	2.64	7.75

Table 2.3 *Values of crops and livestock found in north-west Oxfordshire inventories, 1580-1740*

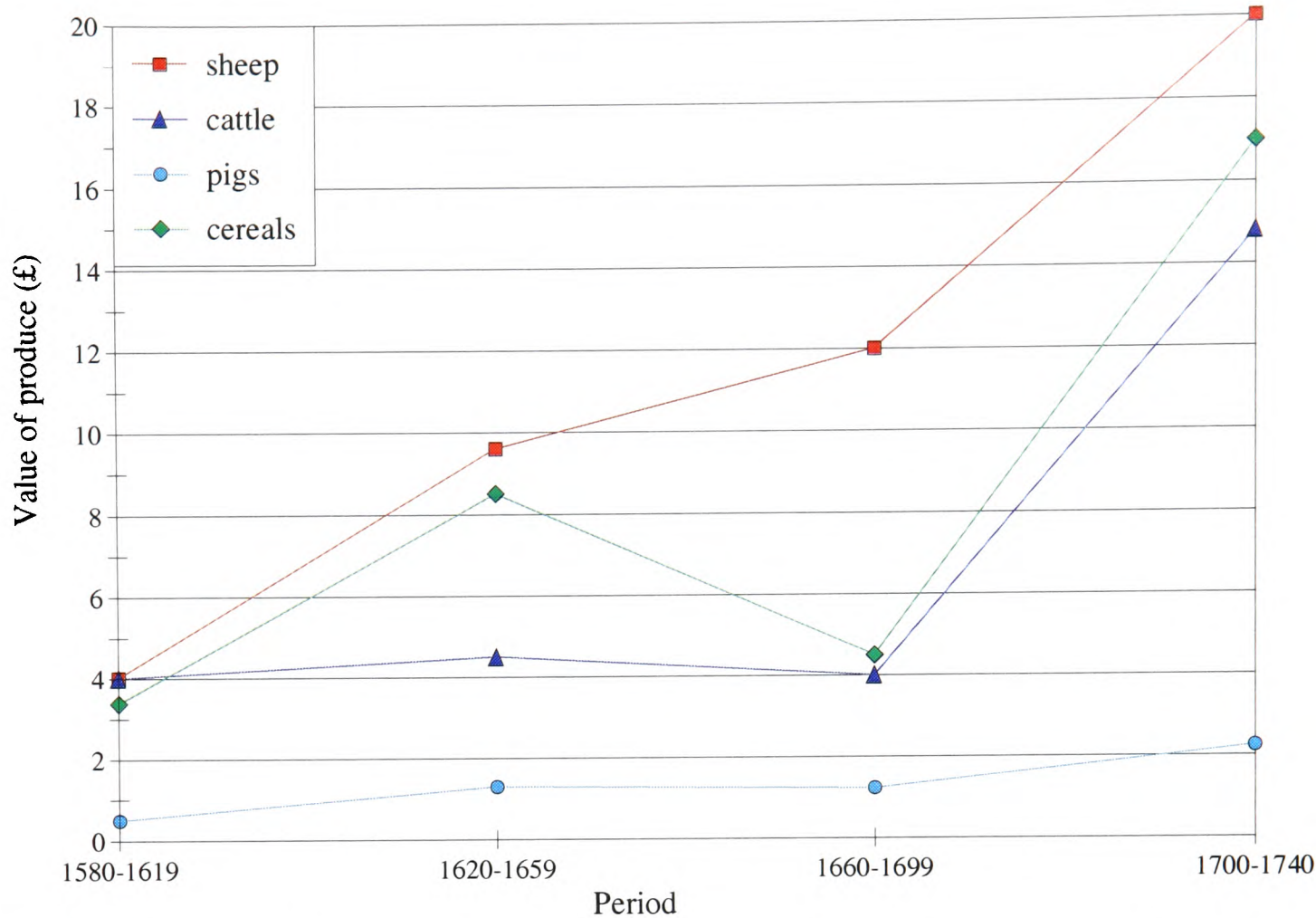


Fig. 2.3 *Median value of agricultural produce in north-west Oxfordshire, 1580-1740*

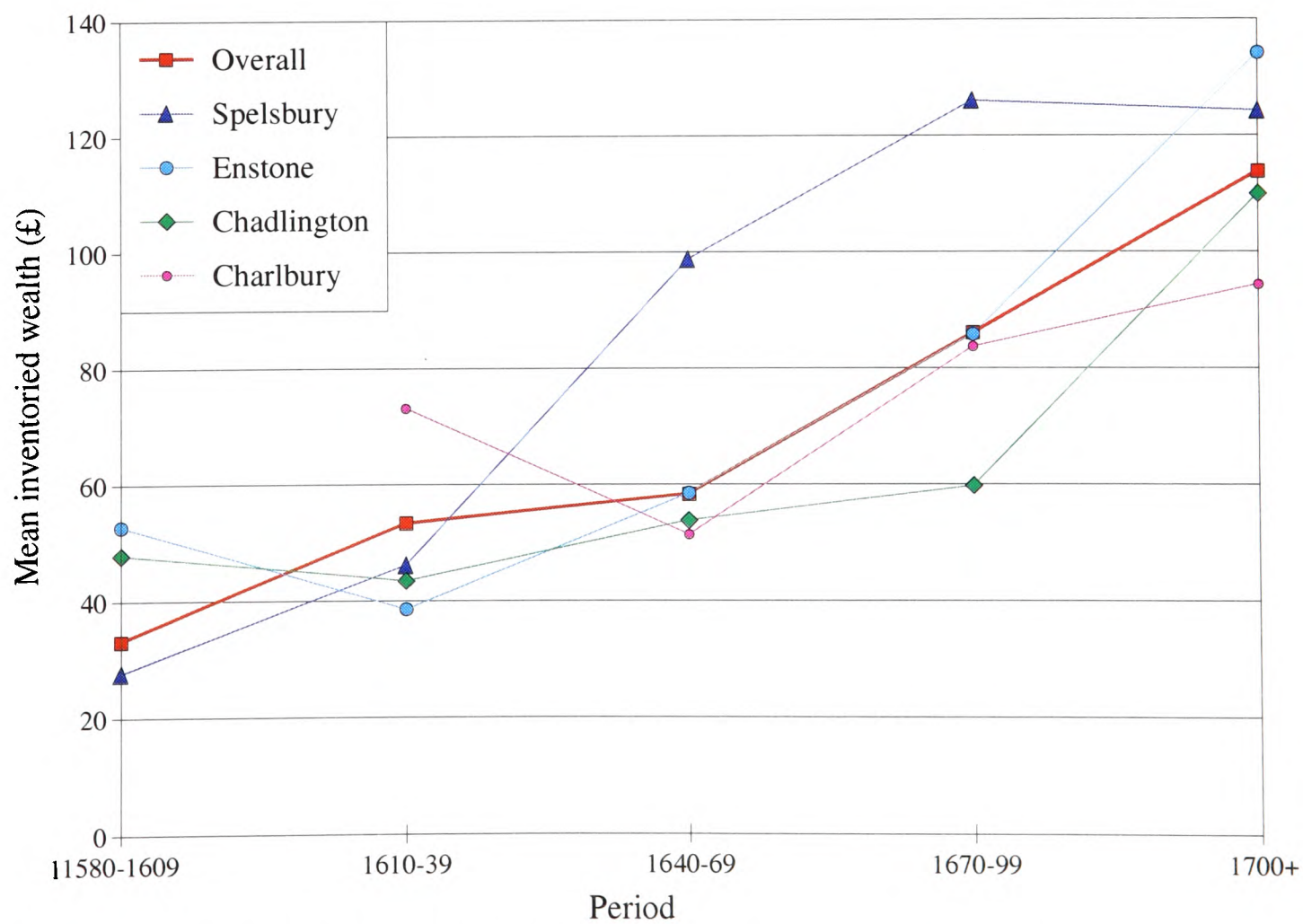


Fig. 2.4 *Mean wealth of inventoried households in north-west Oxfordshire*

Presence/absence of crops:

Period	Total-invs.	Crops	Cereals	Fodder	Herbage	Hay	Straw
1580 - 1619	127	69.29	66.14	41.73	36.22	35.43	0
1620 - 1659	172	65.12	60.47	43.86	37.65	35.29	4.71
1660 - 1699	228	67.11	61.67	43.61	35.24	33.48	2.67
1700 - 1740	66	57.58	50	42.42	37.88	36.92	6.06

Period	Total invs.	Winter corn	Wheat	Maslin	Spring corn	Barley	Oats
1580 - 1619	127	25	19.67	5.17	28.12	25.4	11.48
1620 - 1659	172	30.56	26.47	5.1	33.96	31.43	17.82
1660 - 1699	228	40.37	40	2.21	35.1	31.08	15
1700 - 1740	66	26.53	26.53	0	27.66	23.91	14.89

Period	Total invs.	Legumes	Peas	Beans	Vetches	Sainfoin
1580 - 1619	127	12.7	9.84	0	0	0
1620 - 1659	172	15.29	13.17	0	1.2	0
1660 - 1699	228	19.47	16.96	1.79	3.12	0
1700 - 1740	66	15.15	9.38	4.76	3.17	4.76

* Figures are percentages

Presence/absence of livestock:

Period	Cattle			Cows		
	Total invs.	Used invs.	Percent	Total invs.	Used invs.	Percent
1580 - 1619	127	90	70.87	112	69	61.61
1620 - 1659	172	103	59.88	143	68	47.55
1660 - 1699	228	124	54.39	207	100	48.31
1700 - 1740	66	31	46.97	64	28	43.75

Period	Total invs.	Sheep		Horses		Pigs	
		Used invs.	Percent	Used invs.	Percent	Used invs.	Percent
1580 - 1619	127	70	55.12	46	36.22	76	59.84
1620 - 1659	172	67	38.95	54	31.4	84	48.84
1660 - 1699	228	70	30.7	73	32.02	105	46.05
1700 - 1740	66	17	25.76	26	39.39	29	43.94

Table 2.4 *Presence or absence of crops and livestock in north-west Oxfordshire inventories, 1580-1740*

Fig. 2.5 Map of Enstone and Spelsbury parishes showing the arrangement of settlements and field patterns

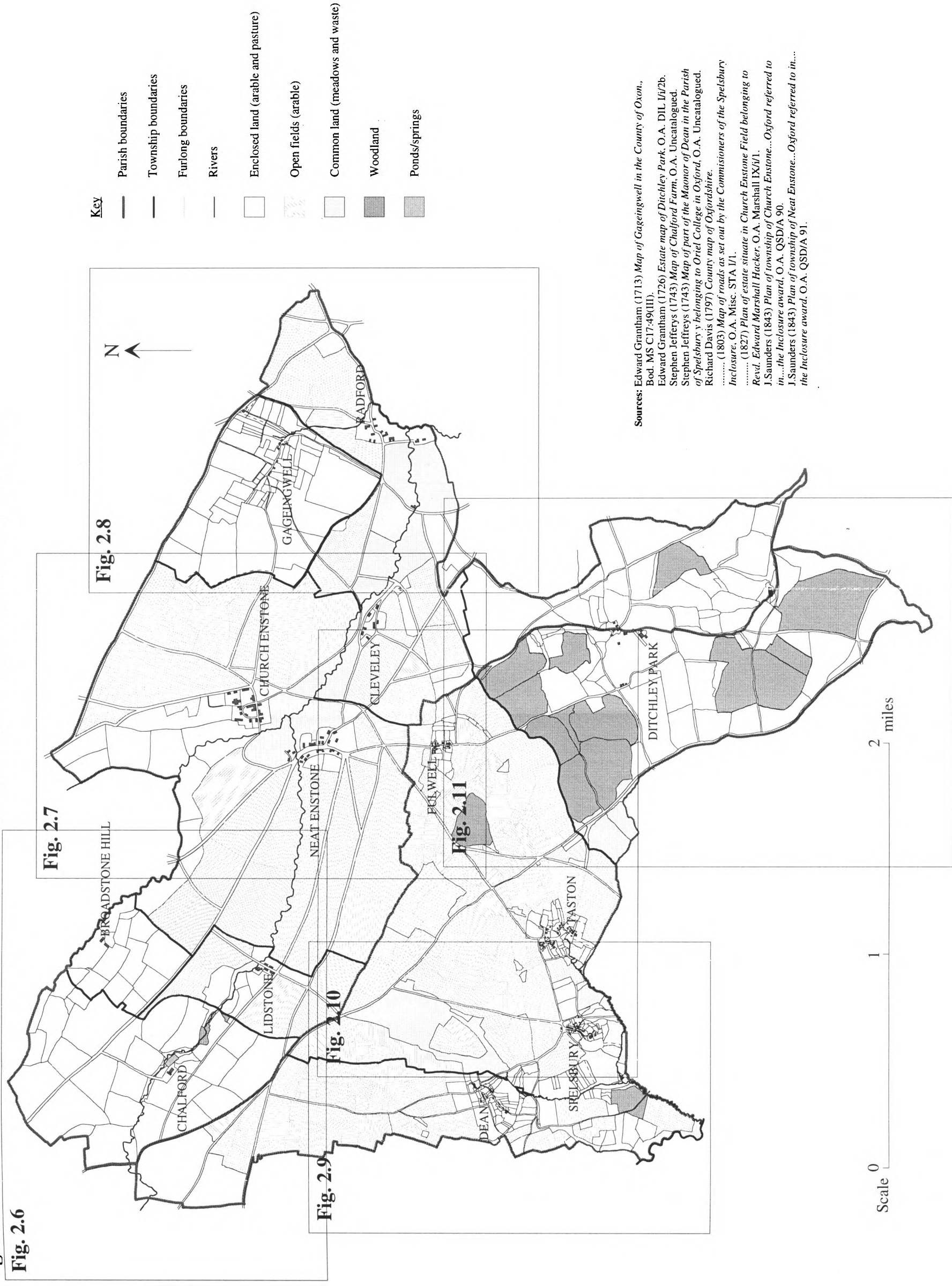


Fig. 2.6 *Map of Chalford, Lidstone and Broadstone Hill showing field names and boundaries*

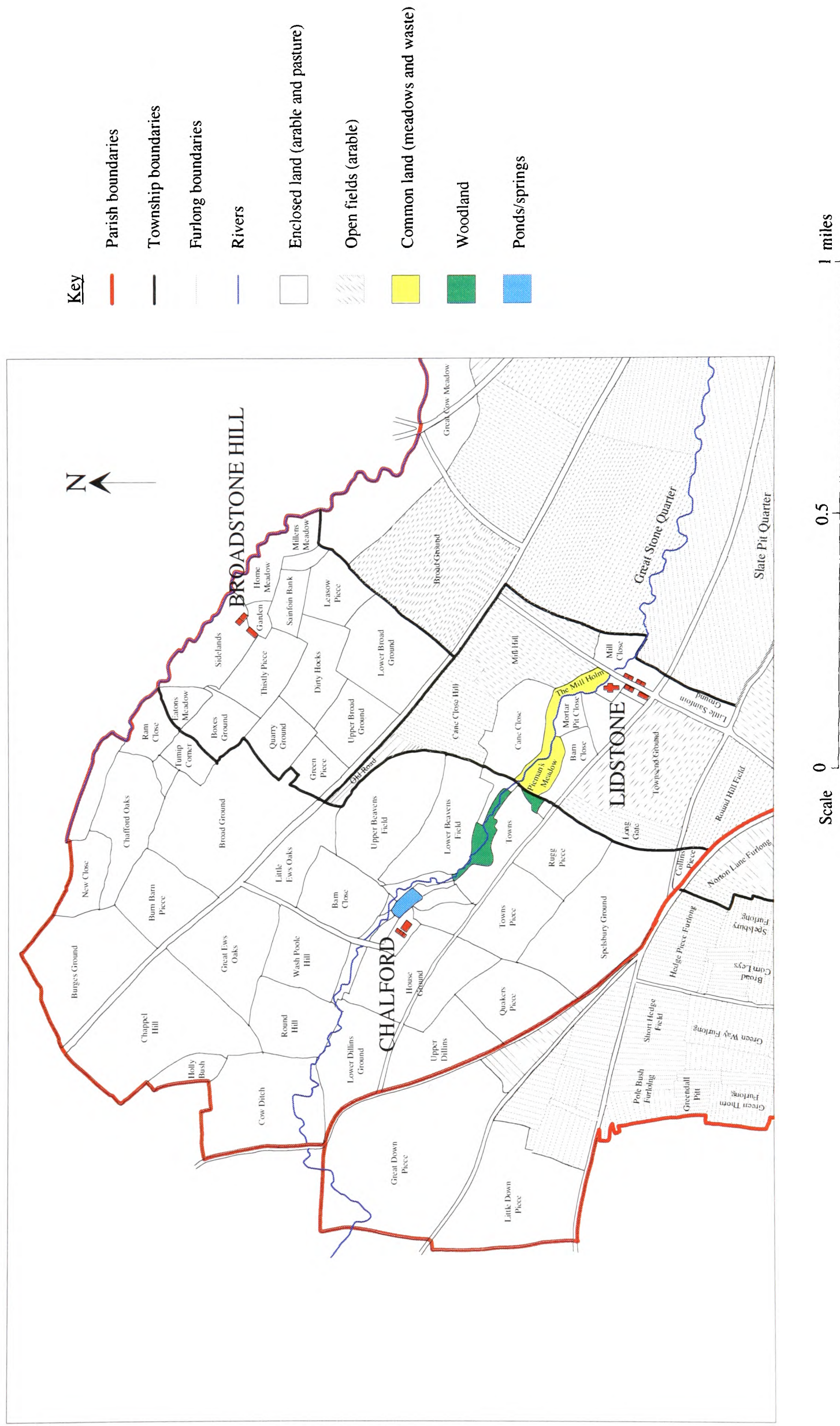


Fig. 2.7 Map of Church Enstone, Neat Enstone, Cleveley and Fulwell showing field names, enclosures and furlong boundaries

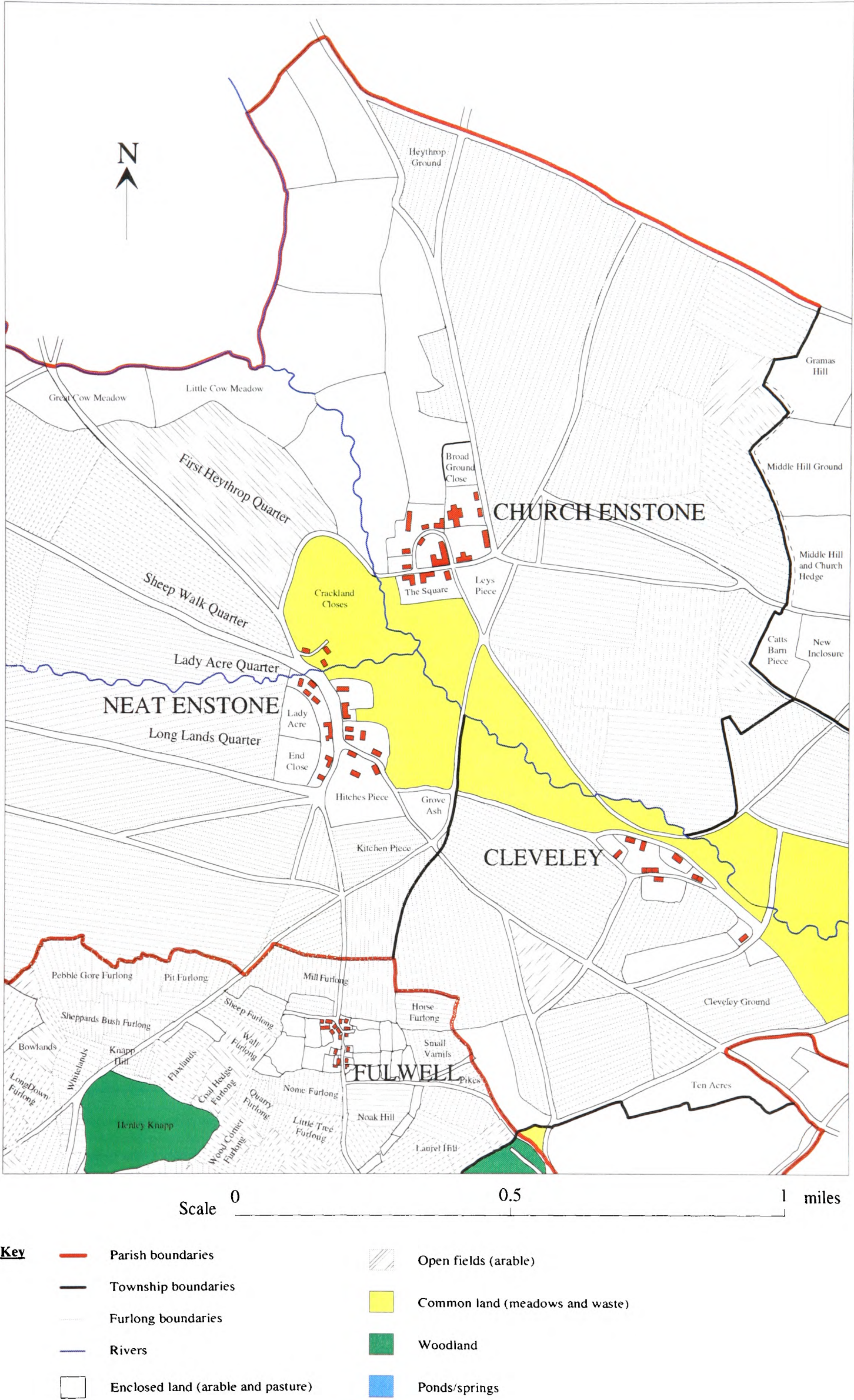
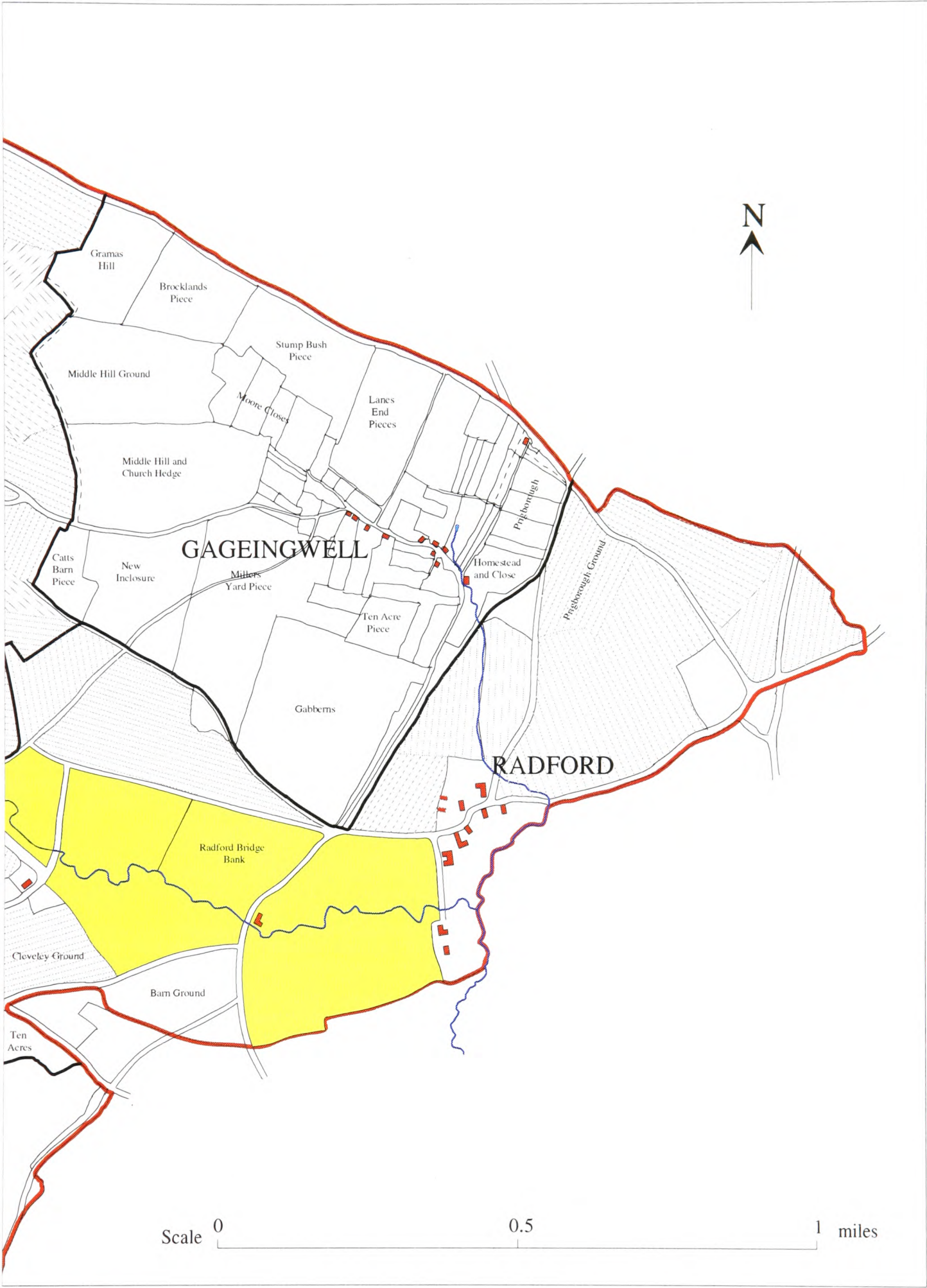


Fig. 2.8 Map of Gageingwell and Radford showing field names and boundaries



Key		Parish boundaries		Open fields (arable)
		Township boundaries		Common land (meadows and waste)
		Furlong boundaries		Woodland
		Rivers		Ponds/springs
		Enclosed land (arable and pasture)		

Fig. 2.9 Map of Dean and Spelsbury showing field names, enclosures and furlong boundaries

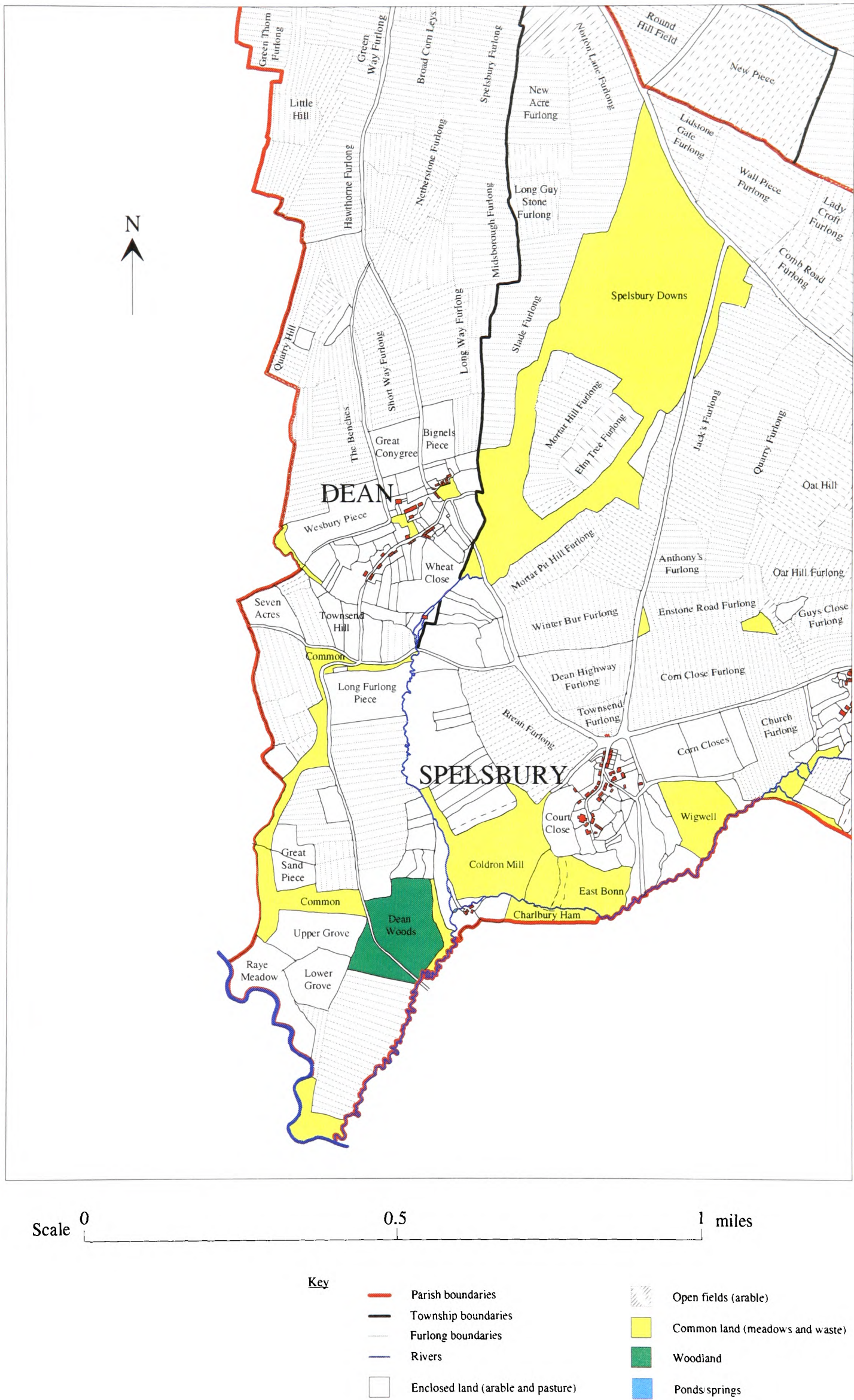


Fig. 2.10 Map of Fulwell, Spelsbury and Taston showing field names, enclosures and furlong boundaries

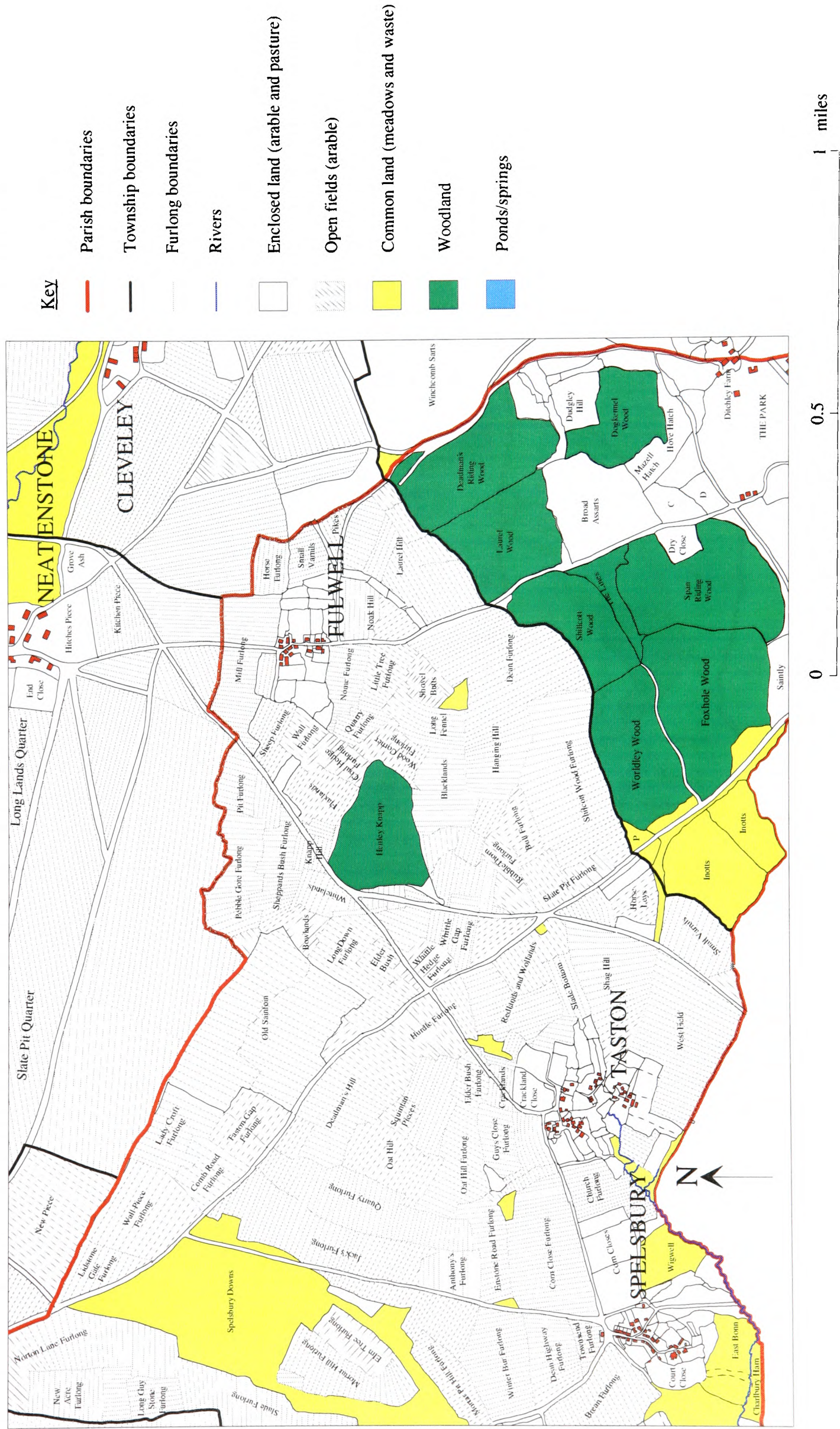
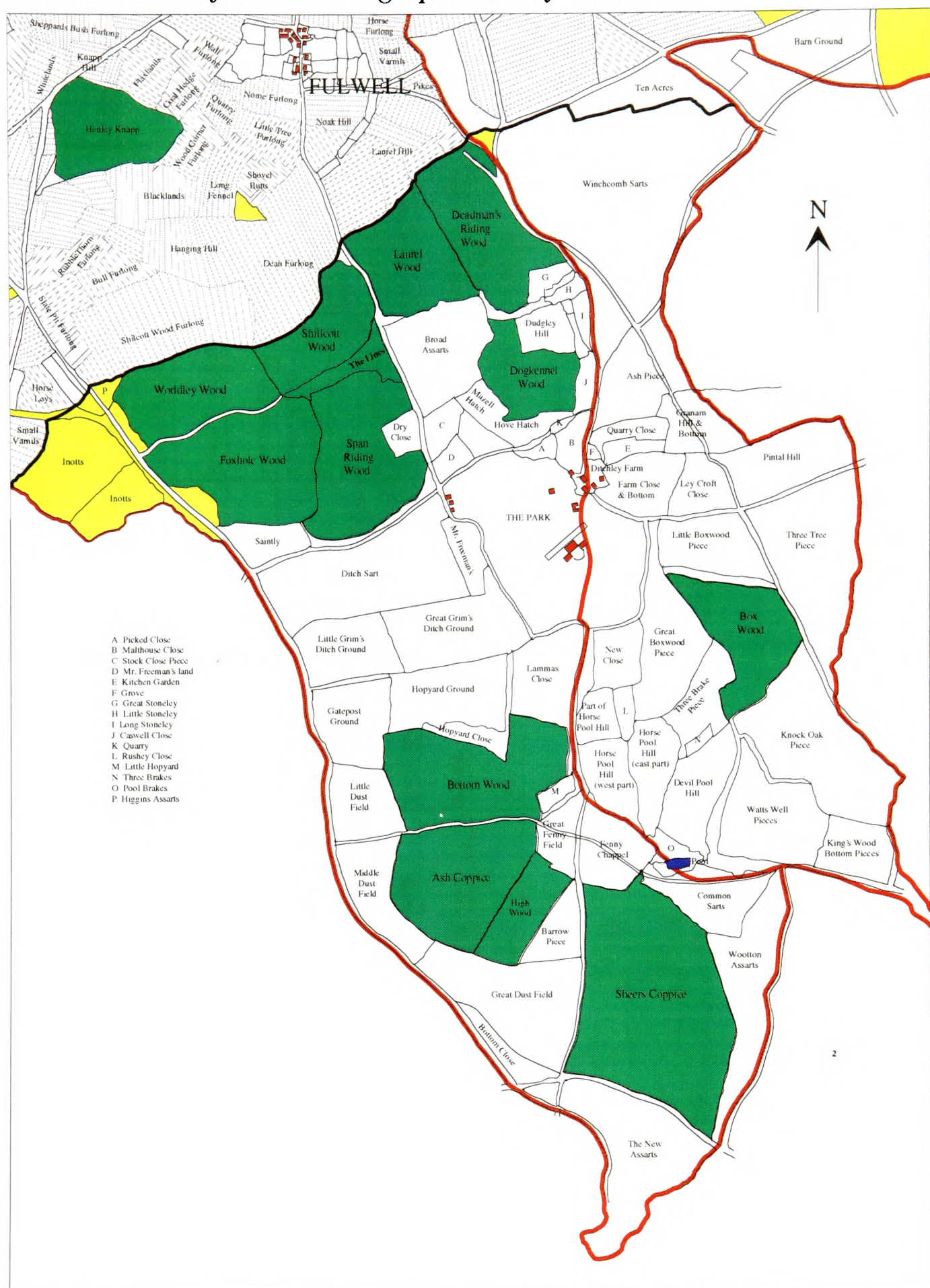


Fig. 2.11 *Map of Ditchley showing the extent of Ditchley Park, the woods and fields making up Ditchley Farm*



Field	1768	1769	1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775
S. Three Tree Piece	barley	wheat	oats & laid down	grass seed	grass seed	wheat summer lat. for	peas & turnips	barley
N. Three Tree Piece	barley	wheat	oats & laid down	grass seed	grass seed	wheat	wheat	turnips & fallow
Pintle Hill	grass seed	grass seed	oats	turnips	turnips, wheat & barley	oats & laid down	grass seed	sheep common
L. Granam Hill	peas & vetches	summer fallow	wheat	oats	fallow & barley	wheat & vetches	vetches & fallow	wheat & fallow
U. Granam Hill	peas	summer fallow	wheat	oats & peas	barley & fallow for turnips	summer fallow barley & laid	wheat	peas & vetches
L. Winchcomb Sarts	wheat	peas	fallow	fallow	black oats	sainfoin	sainfoin	sainfoin
Ash Piece	summer fallow	oats & vetches	peas & vetches	summer fallow	wheat	peas	barley	oats & laid down
Dudgley Hill	oats & laid down	grass seed	sheep common	sheep common	sheep common	sheep common	sheep common	sheep common
Saintley	oats & laid down	grass seed	grass seed	grass seed	wheat	lucerne & turnips	lucerne & barley	oats & laid down
U. Ditch Sart	turnips	barley & laid down	grass seed	wheat	turnips, wheat & barley	barley & laid sainfoin	oats & laid down summer lat.	grass seed
Middle Ditch Sart	barley	turnips	barley	oats & laid down	grass seed	sheep common	for wheat	wheat
L. Ditch Sart	wheat	fallow for turnips	wheat	peas	oats & laid down	grass seed	grass seed	sheep common for wheat
Middle Grimsditch	grass seed	wheat	turnips	barley	oats & laid down	grass seed	summer lat. for wheat	wheat
L. Grimsditch	grass seed	wheat	turnips	barley	oats & laid down	grass seed	grass seed	sheep common for wheat
Lees Rest Light		turnips	barley	sainfoin	sainfoin	sainfoin	sainfoin	sainfoin
Sham Span Light							turnips	barley & laid sainfoin
Sheers Coppice Light						b.p. for wheat	wheat	barley & laid sainfoin
Banbury Hill						sainfoin	sainfoin	sainfoin

Fig. 2.12 Crop rotation in the fields of Ditchley Farm, 1768-75

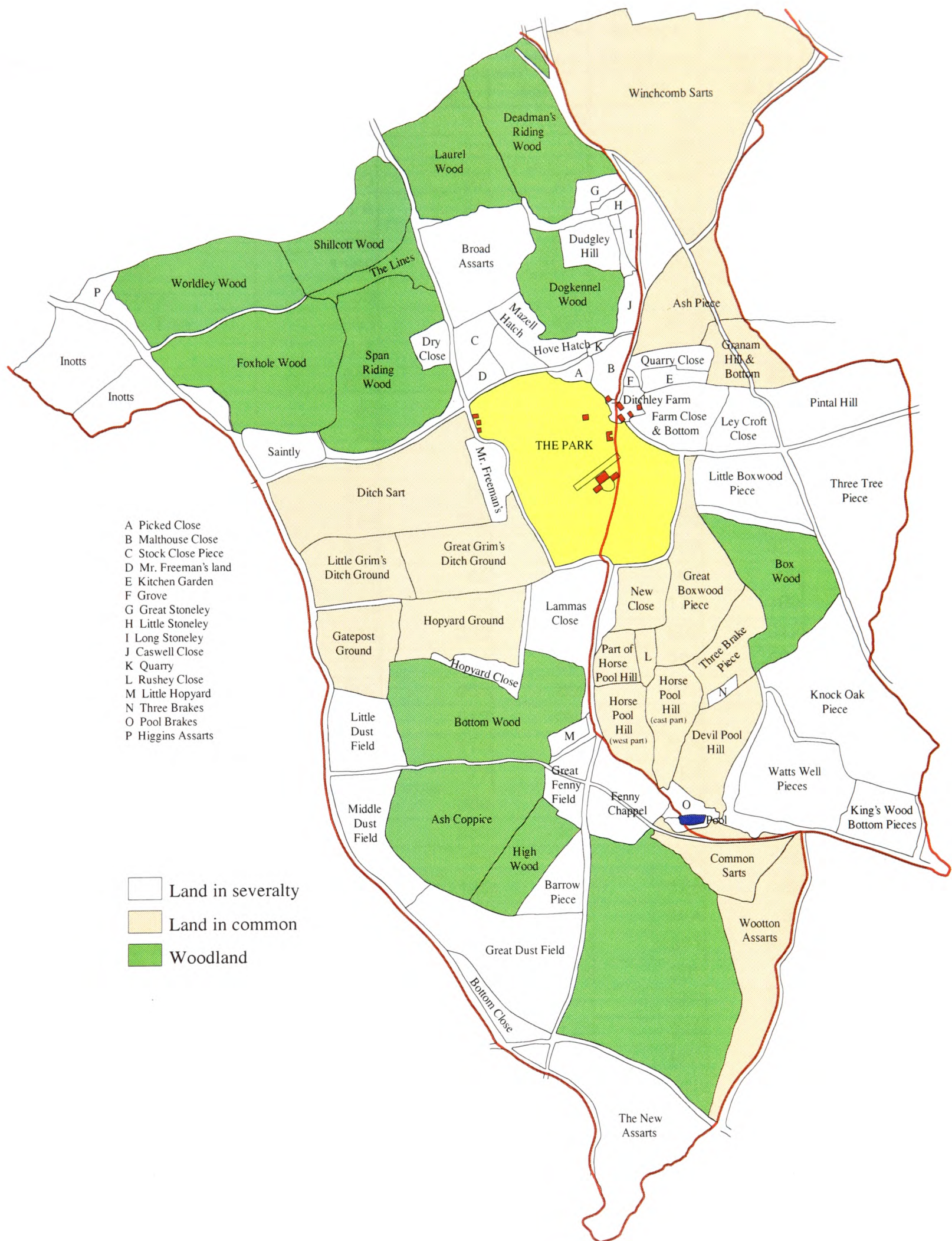


Fig. 2.13 *The proportion of land within Ditchley Farm held in common and in severalty during 1727*

Parish	Protestation Returns	Hearth Tax	Compton Census	Bishops Visitations	Census	Census
	1641-2	1662	1676	1738	1801	1811
Chastleton	140	77	129	86	218	223
Cornwell	77	42	47	65	87	113
Salford	183	155	146	168	225	251
Little Rollright	N/A	35	25	13	29	36
Great Rollright	246	162	217	189	403	362
Chipping Norton	1166	1007	1254	1591	2200	2331
Heythrop/Dunthorp	33	28	39	30	33	56
Great Tew/Little Tew	553	135	437	550	621	665
Swerford	N/A	155	171	202	327	370
Sandford St Martin	226	126	246	301	312	352
Nether Worton	60	9	64	N/A	57	83
Over Worton	60	63	55	39	53	54
Duns Tew	256	63	260	215	318	371
Westcote Barton	153	86	109	133	184	205
Steeple Barton	144	135	149	258	393	432
Wootton	323	189	264	469	823	888
Glympton	103	45	85	65	96	114
Kiddington	153	49	109	176	189	235
Enstone	413	333	388	602	912	962
Spelsbury	393	324	228	292	509	554
Charlbury/Fawler/Finstock	902	465	899	1075	1403	1637
Chadlington	363	317	388	559	593	570
Chilson/Shorthampton	113	113	130	N/A	242	240
Sarsden	N/A	77	101	95	92	120
Churchill	336	338	206	378	491	588
Kingham	336	239	169	N/A	428	442
Ildbury	N/A	56	123	86	188	187
Fifield	167	120	155	129	133	147
Bruern	90	42	N/A	N/A	30	42
Shipton -under-Wychwood	1175	873	1338	1591	1969	2005
Ascot-under-Wychwood	260	N/A	288	301	410	392
North Leigh	363	324	403	387	517	525
Stonesfield	183	140	155	215	312	436
Combe	234	234	264	N/A	424	511
Hanborough	N/A	270	217	559	655	721
Bladon/Woodstock	N/A	648	631	1032	1673	1900
Total (some est. figures.)	10425	7744	9929	12451	17549	19120

Table 2.5 *Population estimates for parishes in the study area derived from fiscal and ecclesiastical sources*

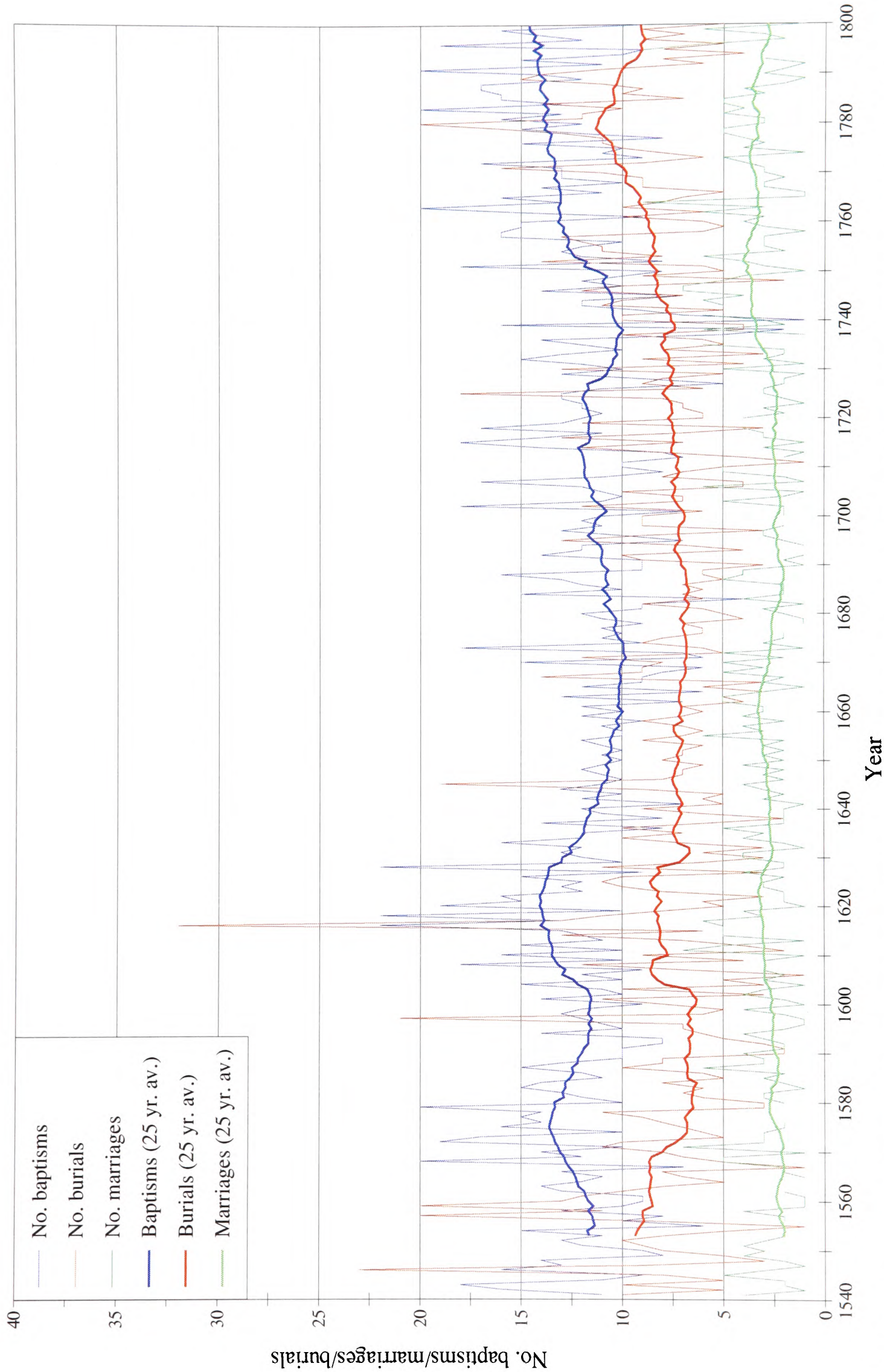


Fig. 2.14 Aggregate trend in baptisms, marriages and burials calculated from Spelsbury parish registers, 1540-1800

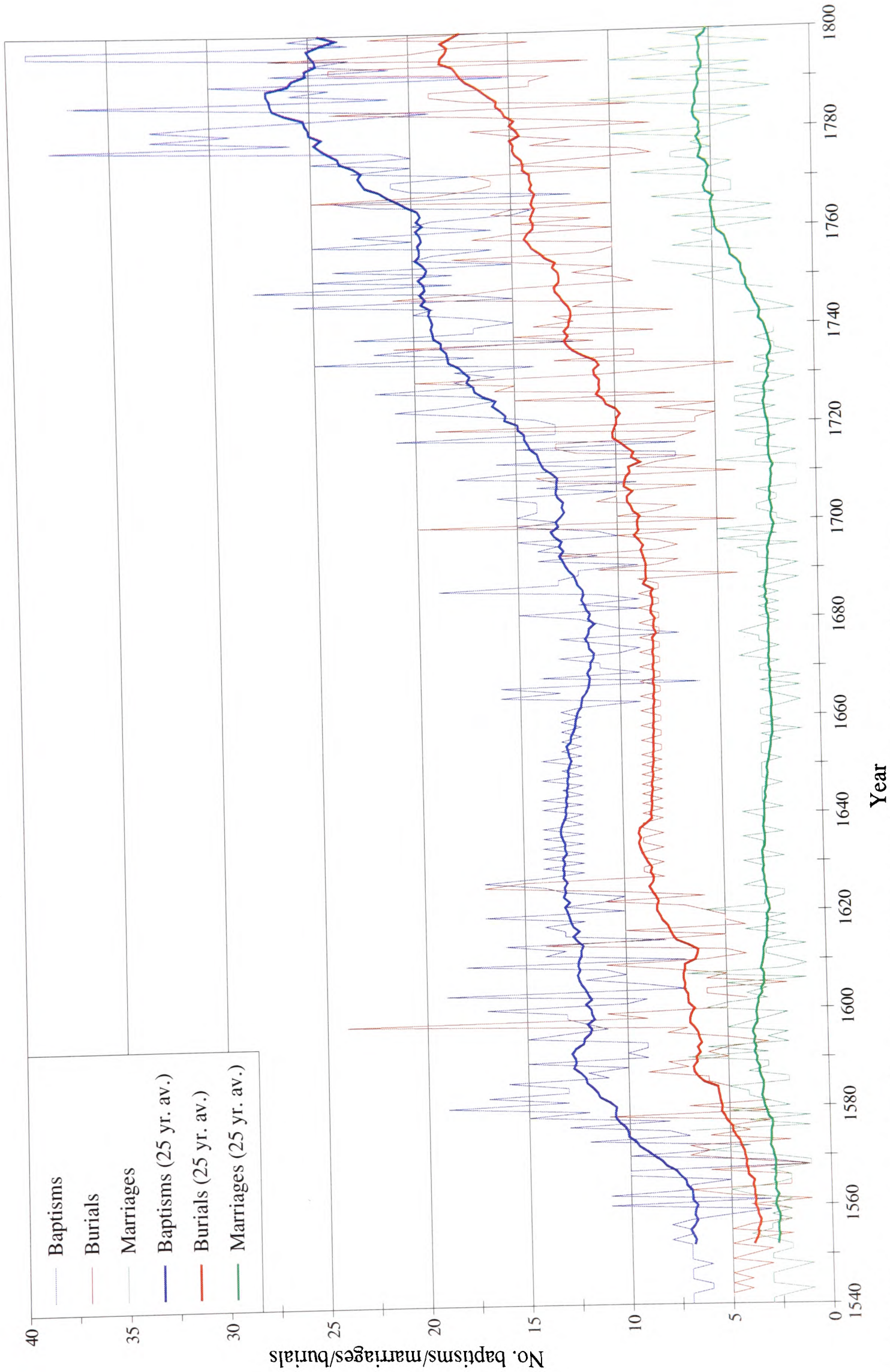


Fig. 2.15 Aggregate trend in baptisms, marriages and burials calculated from Enstone parish registers, 1540-1800

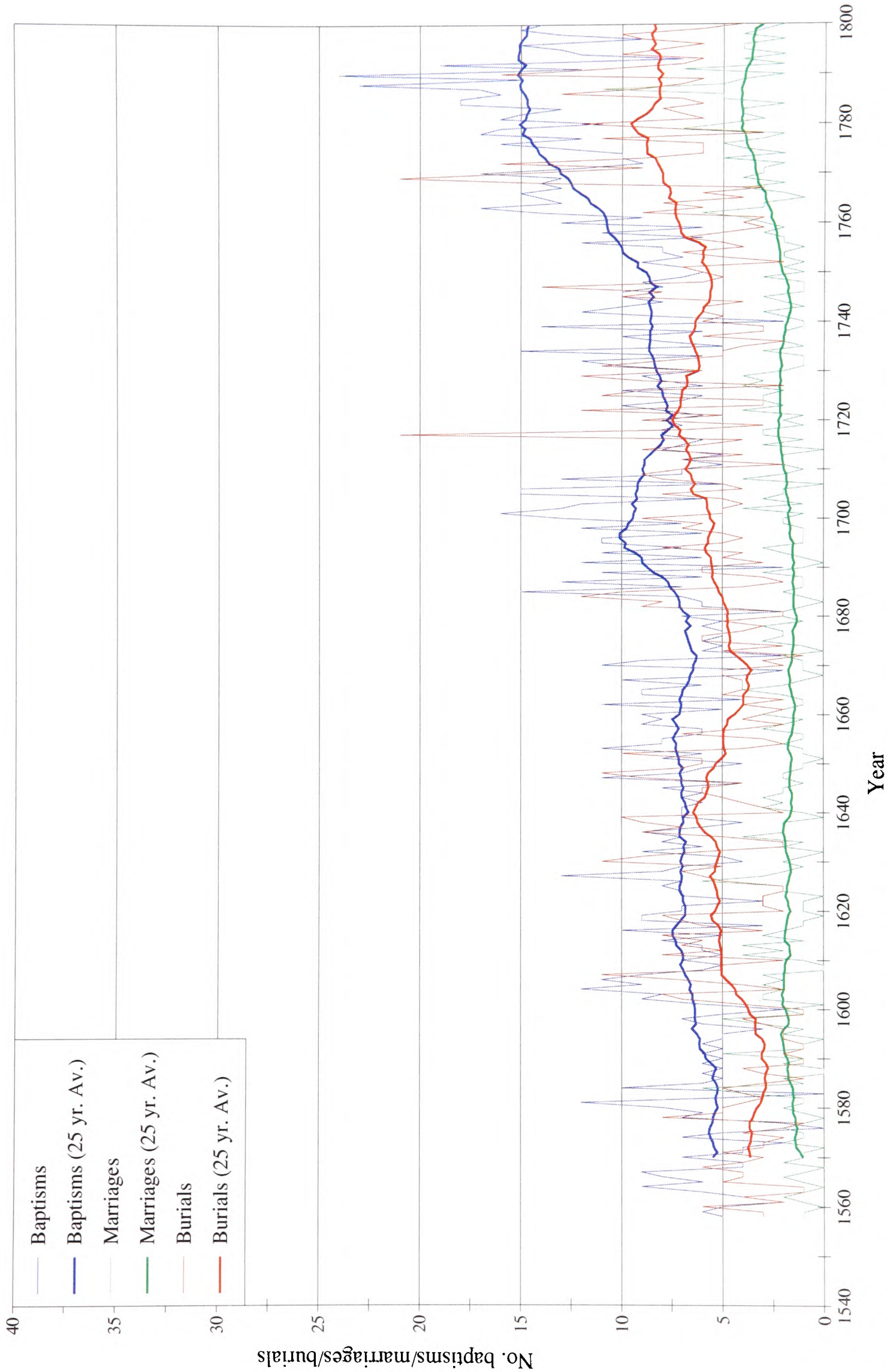


Fig. 2.16a Aggregate trend in baptisms, marriages and burials calculated from Bletchington parish registers, c.1560-1800

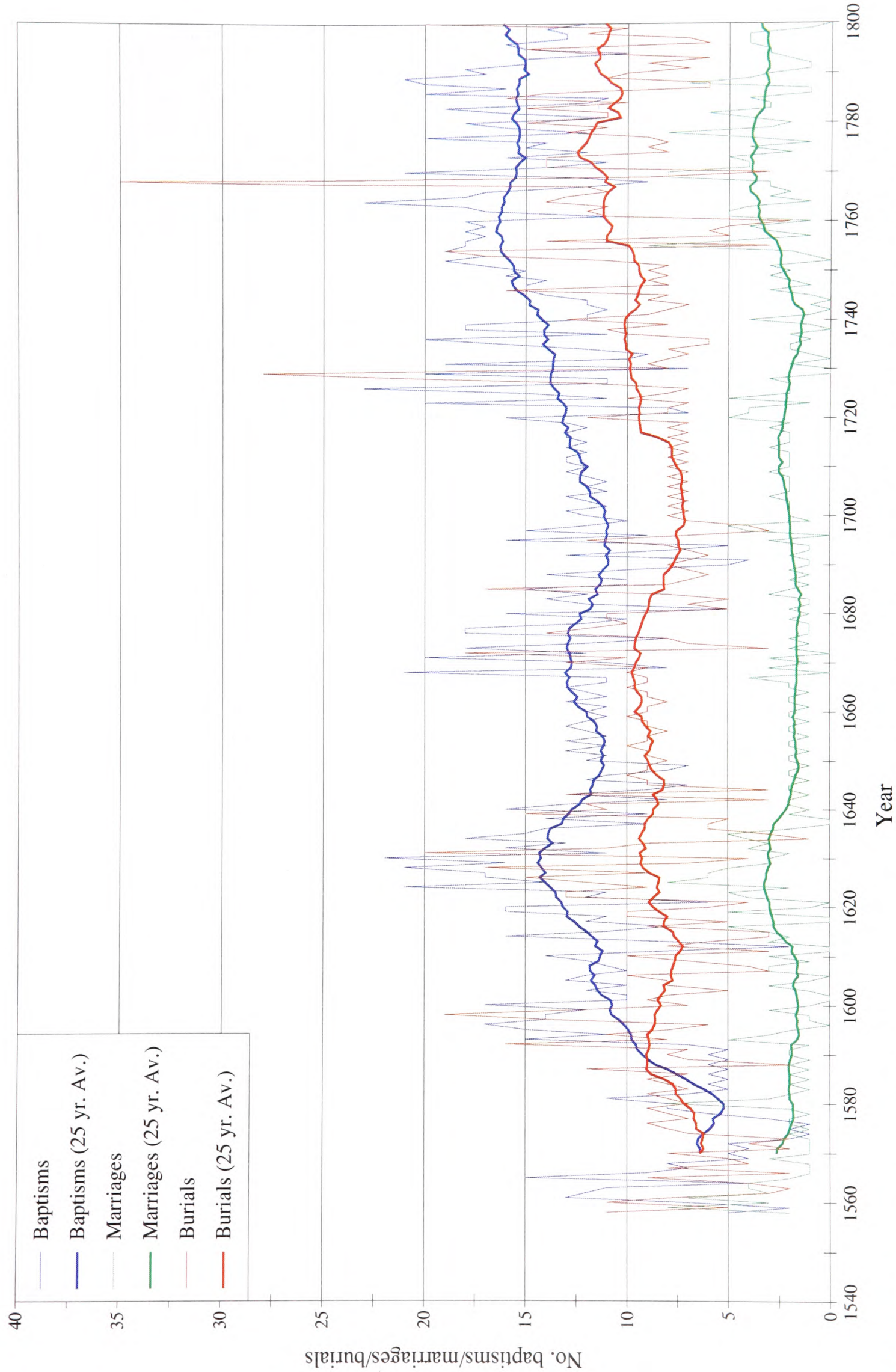


Fig 2.16b Aggregate trend in baptisms, marriages and burials calculated from Kirtlington parish registers, c.1560-1800

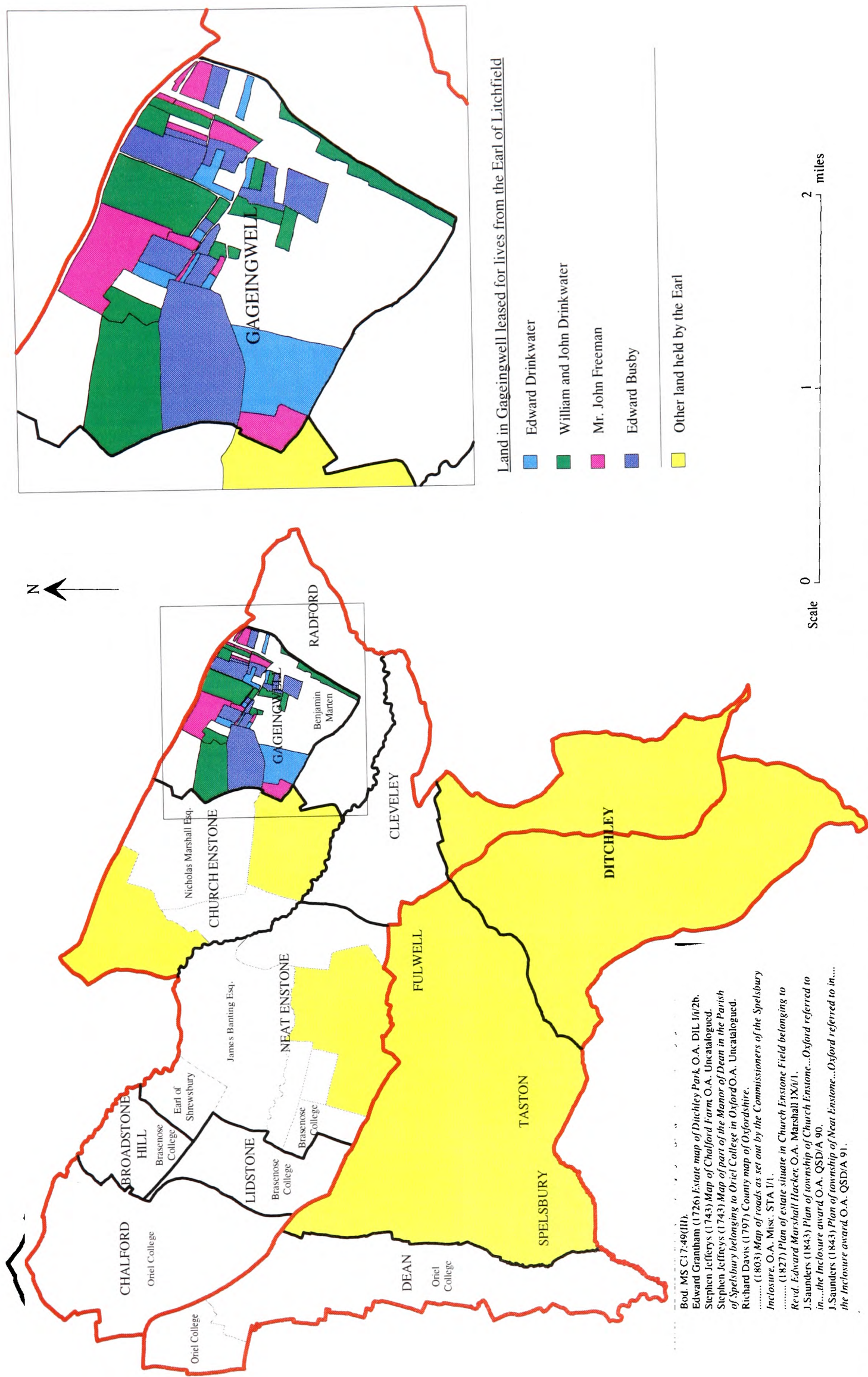


Fig. 2.17 Map showing land held by the Earl of Litchfield in Spelsbury and Enstone parishes

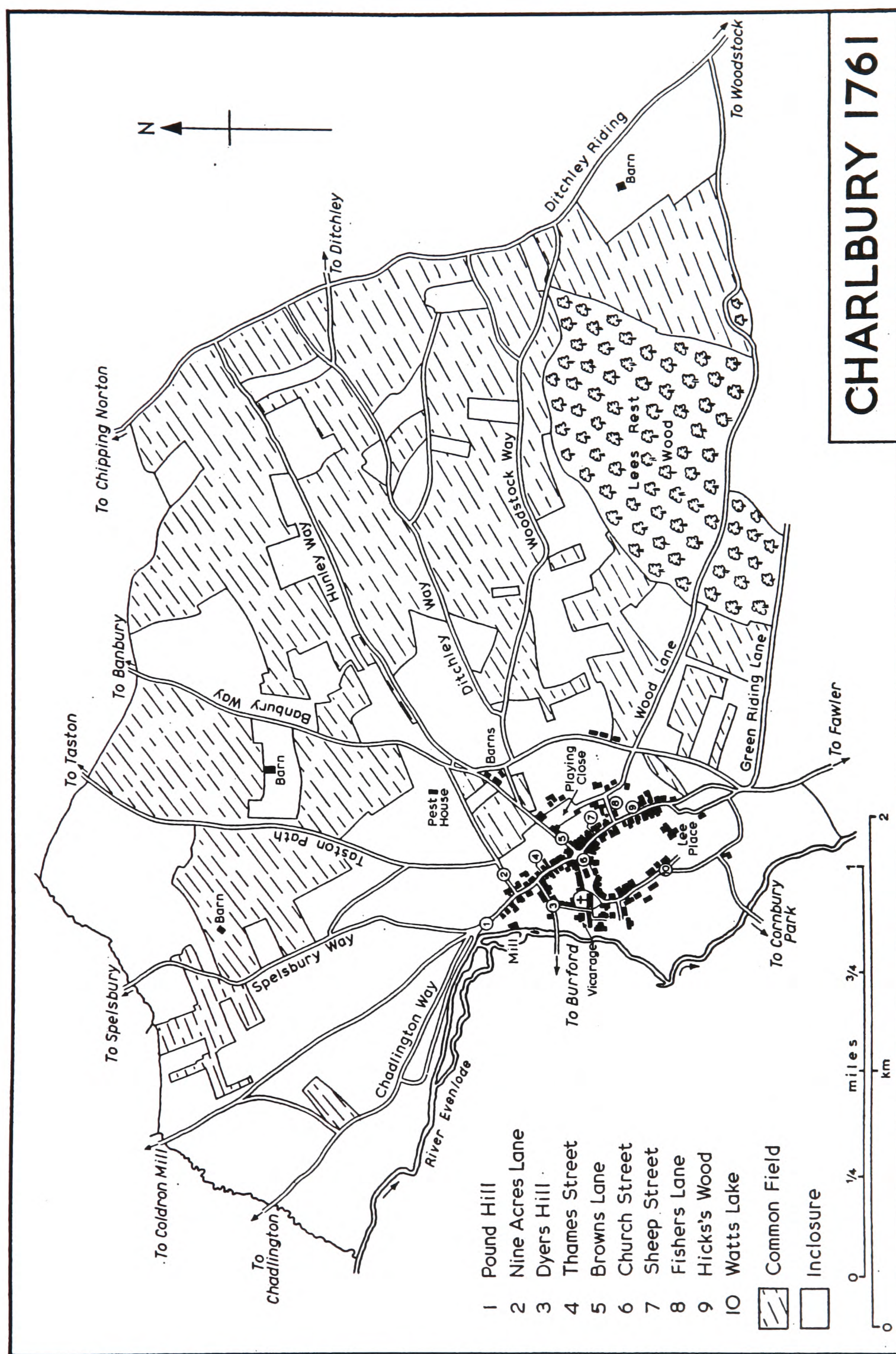


Fig. 2.18 Map of Charlbury in 1761 showing Lees Rest and other land held by the Lee family



Plate 2.1 *Portrait of Sir Henry Lee by Antonio Mor*



Plate 2.2 *“The Ditchley Portrait” of Elizabeth I by Marcus Gheeraerts the Younger which hung in the Great Hall at Ditchley*



Plate 2.3 *Portrait of Anne St. John, Countess of Rochester (1614-96)
by Sir Peter Lely*



Plate 2.4 *Portrait of Edward Henry Lee, 1st Earl of Litchfield (1663-1716)
by Sir Godfrey Kneller*



Plate 2.5 *The Spelsbury almshouses built by John Cary in 1688 in memory of his wife who died two years before*



Plate. 2.6 *Spelsbury village in the early twentieth century with the almshouses in the background*



Plate 2.7 *View of Ditchley House from the Park drive*



Plate 2.8 *Frontage of Ditchley House designed by James Gibbs*



Churchman's CHOCOLATE WORKS,



OR the Clean and Fine Making of CHOCOLATE, by an Engine, to greater Perfection, than by any other Method; are carried on only by himself: and the Sale of his CHOCOLATE continued, as usual, at his Warehouse in Broad-Mead, BRISTOL, near his Engine.

And in LONDON, the Sale is continued for him, as formerly, only at his Old Warehouse (kept by Mr. Thompson) at the West End of St. Paul's Church Yard, at the following Prices, viz. Standard Plain at 4s. 6d. with Vanilloes at 5s. 9d. Superfine Plain at 5s. 6d. with Vanilloes at 7s.

With Allowance to Venders.

Who are desired to do this Justice — Never to pass the CHOCOLATE of other Traders Making, for that of CHURCHMAN's, nor HIS for THEIR's And he hopes Customers will not suffer Impositions in that Way, nor by the Faults of their Servants or Messengers; such Abuses having frequently appear'd, which may ever be easily detected, on Complaint or Comparison of the CHOCOLATE.

To be Sold only for Ready Money.

Also Coffee, Tea, and Coke, Sold by him in Bristol.

12 pound Standard Chocolate at 0-4-6
1 pound ————— to a box ——— 2-14-0
0-1-0
2-15-0

Received the contents by me *John*
Thompson

Fig. 2.20 Bill for chocolate purchased by the Earl from Joseph Wightman of St. Paul's Churchyard, London



John Brown

AT THE

Three Coverd Chairs & Walnut Tree.

the East Side of St Pauls Church Yard near the School.

LONDON

Makes and sells all sorts of the best & most fashionable
Chairs, either covered in Matten or Laid like new with sorts of
Cabinet Work with fancies, Pers & Chinnery Glazes, Mahogany
and other Tabbles. Also hands for Windows made of Carved
Painted on Cupars, Silk or Flax. Where is good Choice, &
best painted & glazed. Designs may be excepted.
B. Upholsters need of full assortment & a

5:0:6

The Right Honble Earle of Lichfield
 London July 9. 1742
 Bot. of John Browne
 one Green Spring Curtain 5 ft 4 wide at 17/8
 for a Long Iron & Hooks for do - 1-15-0
 for 2 do 4 ft 2 Long at 7/8 2-16-0
 for 2 Irons and Hooks for do - 0-4-0
 for a Case to pack do in - 0-2-0
 £5-0-0

Fig. 2.21 Bill for spring curtains purchased by the Earl from John Brown of St. Paul's Churchyard, London

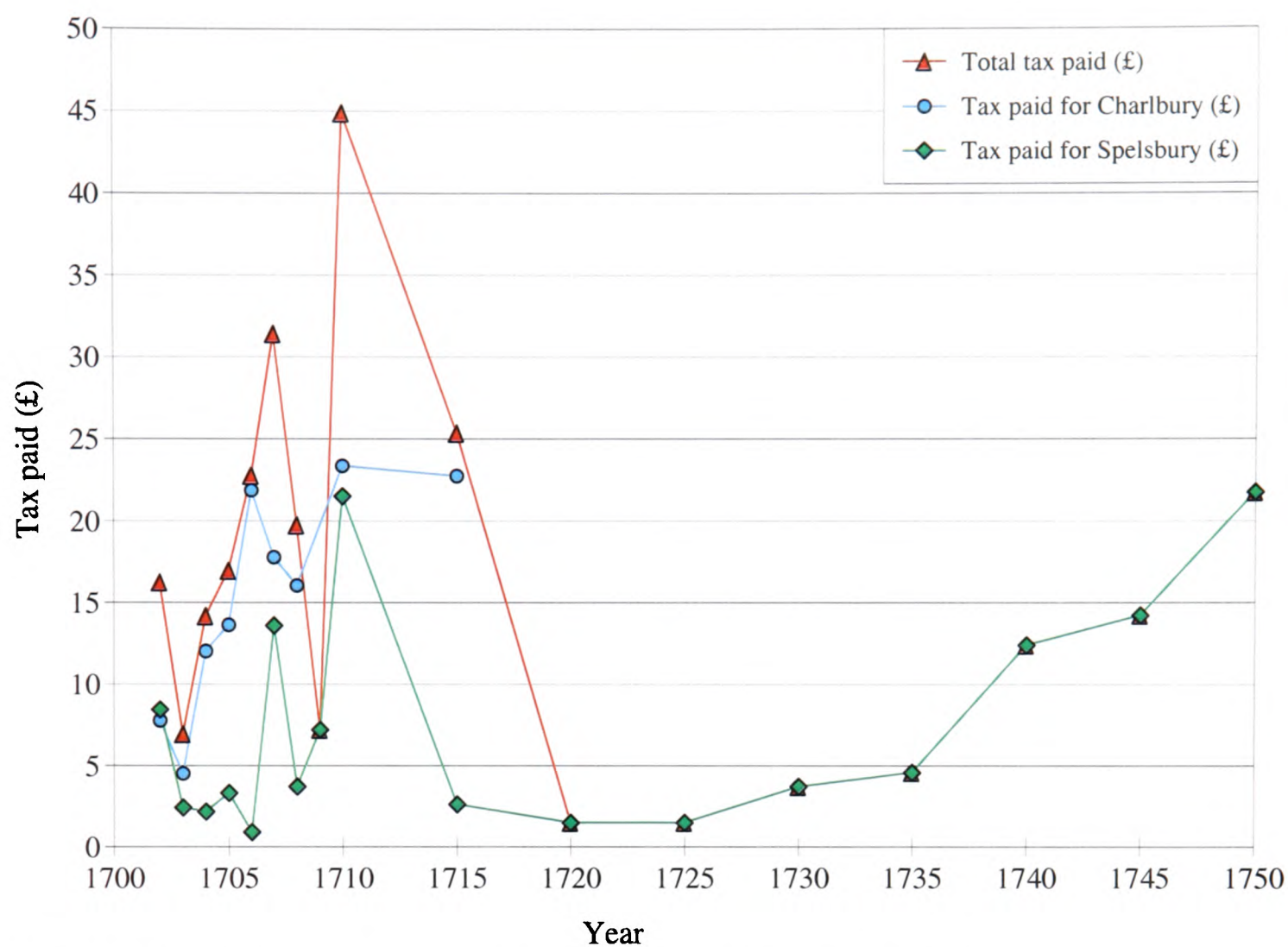


Fig. 3.1 *Tax payments taken from the Ditchley estate accounts*

Date	Charlbury tax paid	Charlbury tax paid (d)	Spelsbury/Enstone tax paid	Spelsbury/Enstone tax paid (d)	Total tax paid	Tax paid (d)
1702	£7 15s 6d	1866	£8 8s 11d	2027	£16 4s 5d	3893
1703	£4 10s 6d	1086	£2 8s 2d	578	£6 18s 8d	1664
1704	£12 0s 4d	2884	£2 3s 0d	516	£14 3s 4d	3400
1705	£13 12s 6d	3270	£3 6s 2d	794	£16 18s 8d	4064
1706	£21 17s 6d	5250	£0 18s 0d	216	£22 15s 6d	5466
1707	£17 15s 10d	4270	£13 12s 1d	3265	£31 7s 11d	7535
1708	£16 0s 10d	3850	£3 14s 2d	890	£19 15s 0d	4740
1709			£7 4s 0d	1728	£7 4s 0d	1728
1710	£23 7s 2d	5606	£21 10s 4d	5164	£44 17s 6d	10770
1715	£22 14s 9d	5457	£2 12s 0d	624	£25 6s 9d	6081
1720			£1 10s 0d	360	£1 10s 0d	360
1725			£0 3s 0d	36	£0 3s 0d	36
1730			£3 14s 1.5d	889.5	£3 14s 2d	889.5
1735			£4 11s 4d	1096	£4 11s 4d	1096
1740			£12 8s 0d	2976	£12 8s 0d	2976
1745			£14 4s 6d	3414	£14 4s 6d	3414
1750			£21 15s 0d	5220	£21 15s 0d	5220

Table 3.1 *Breakdown of tax payments on the Ditchley estate 1702-50*

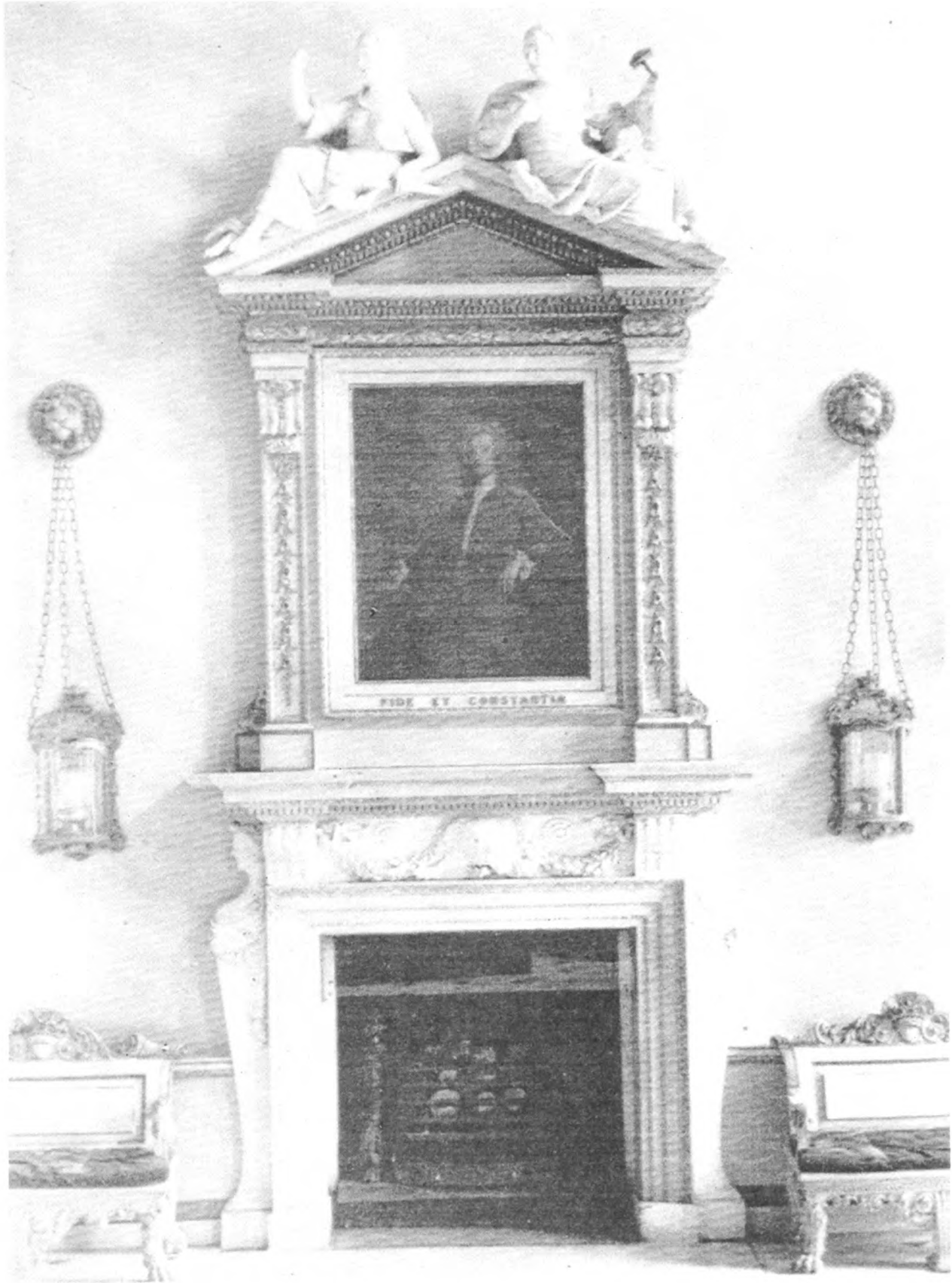


Plate 3.1 *Portrait of George Henry Lee, 2nd Earl of Litchfield and builder of the present house, hanging over the Hall fireplace*

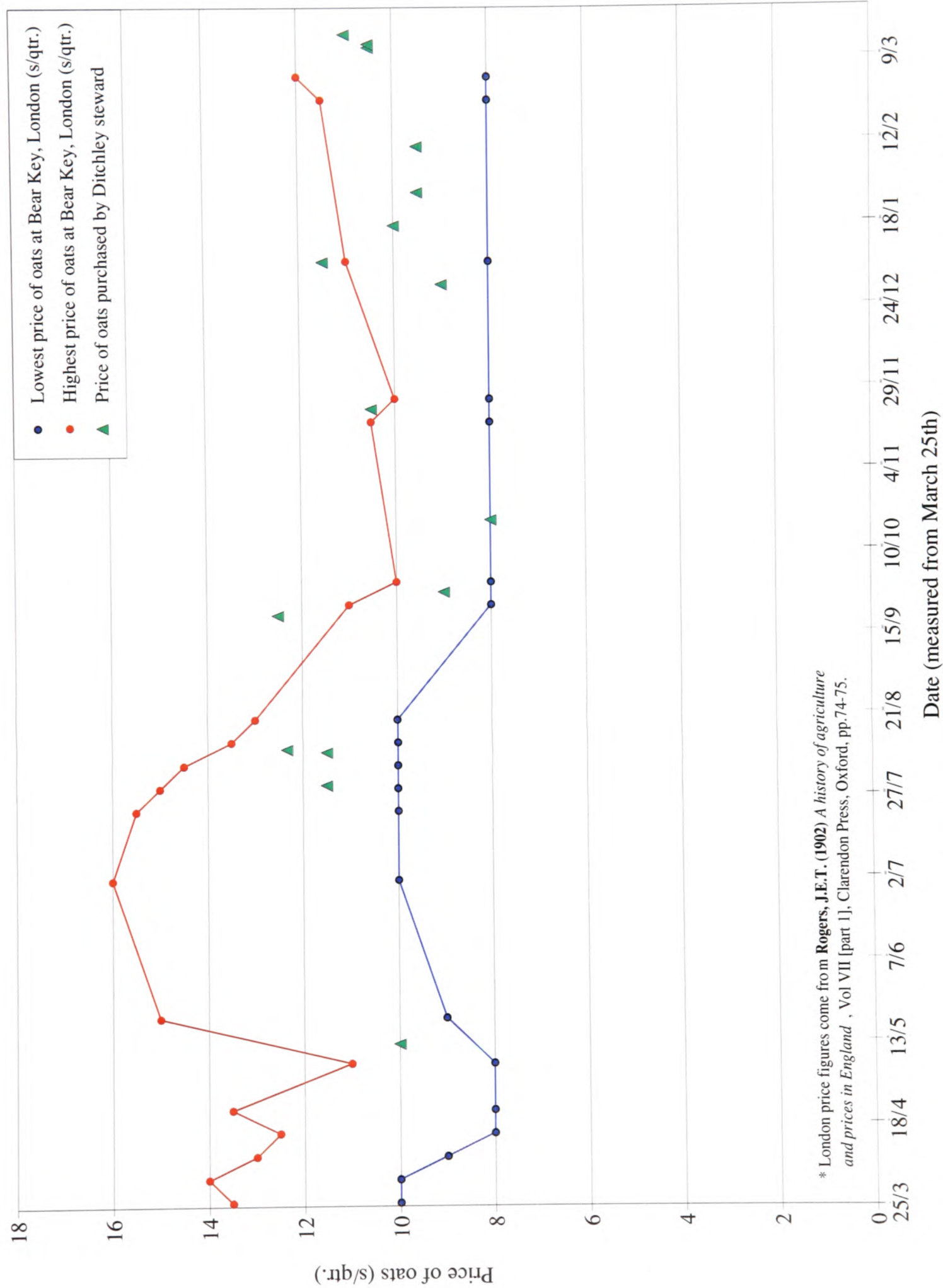


Fig. 3.2 Price paid for oats purchased by the Ditchley estate compared with London market prices in 1745

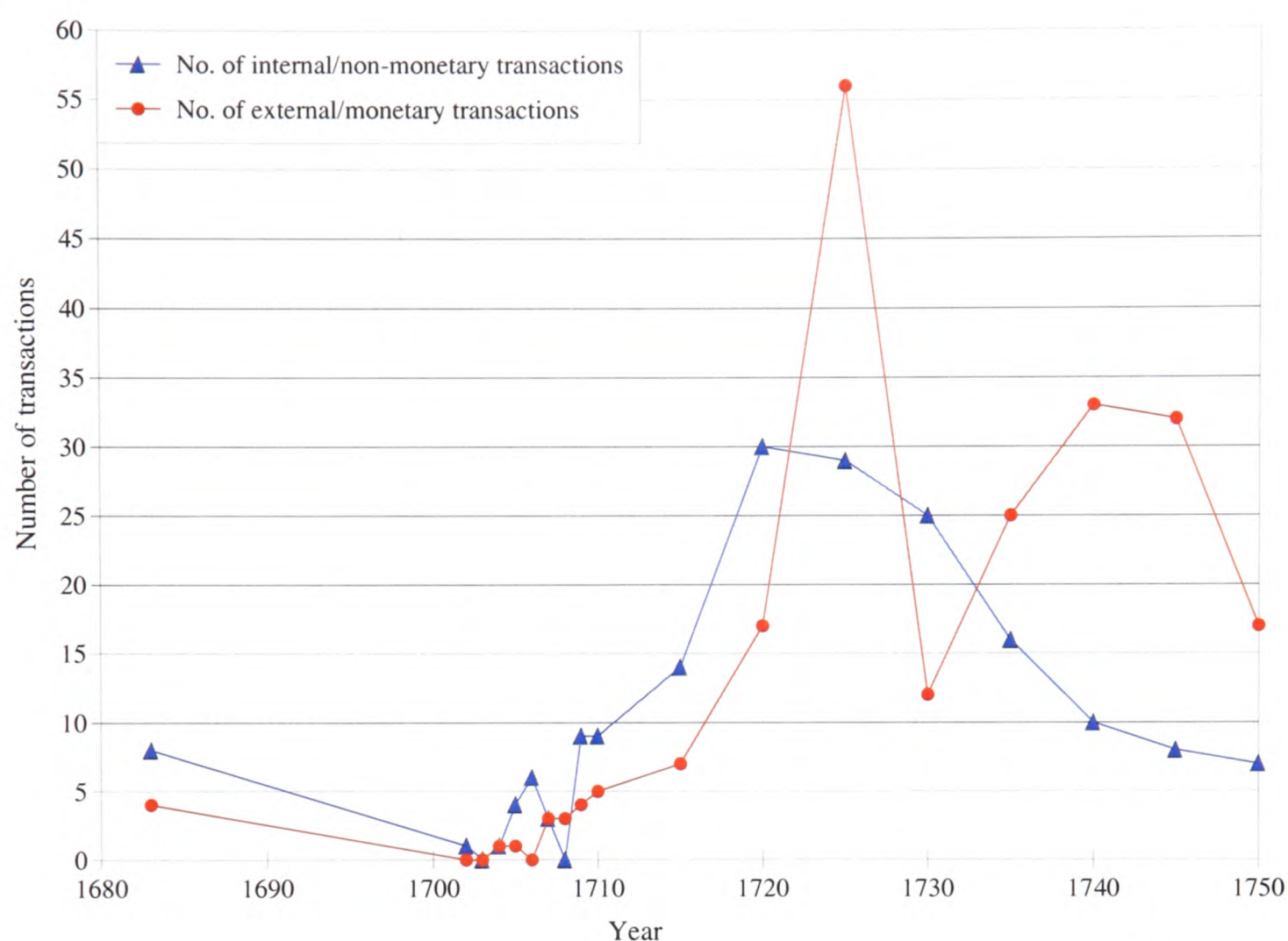


Fig. 3.3 *The relative proportion of internal and external transactions recorded in the Ditchley estate accounts, 1683-1750*

	External/monetary transactions			Internal/non-monetary transactions					
Year	Purchases from outsiders	Purchases by travelling servants	Purchases in the marketplace	Purchases from copyhold tenants	Purchases from leasehold tenants	Redistribution within the estate	Purchases from unknown source	Total purchases per year	% of internal transactions
1683	3	1	0	2	0	5	1	12	66.67
1702	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	100.00
1703	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
1704	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	50.00
1705	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	5	80.00
1706	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	6	100.00
1707	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	6	50.00
1708	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.00
1709	3	0	1	0	4	3	2	13	69.23
1710	4	0	1	0	4	4	1	14	64.29
1715	5	0	2	0	0	11	3	21	66.67
1720	15	0	2	9	10	4	7	47	63.83
1725	42	14	0	7	9	9	4	85	34.12
1730	12	0	0	8	11	6	0	37	67.57
1735	25	0	0	11	5	0	0	41	39.02
1740	33	0	0	2	8	0	0	43	23.26
1745	32	0	0	3	4	1	0	40	20.00
1750	17	0	0	2	5	0	0	24	29.17
Total	198	16	6	46	68	48	18	400	45.00
% total transactions	49.5	4	1.5	11.5	17	12	4.5	100	

Table 3.2 *Changes over time in the characteristics of grain and hay purchases at Ditchley*

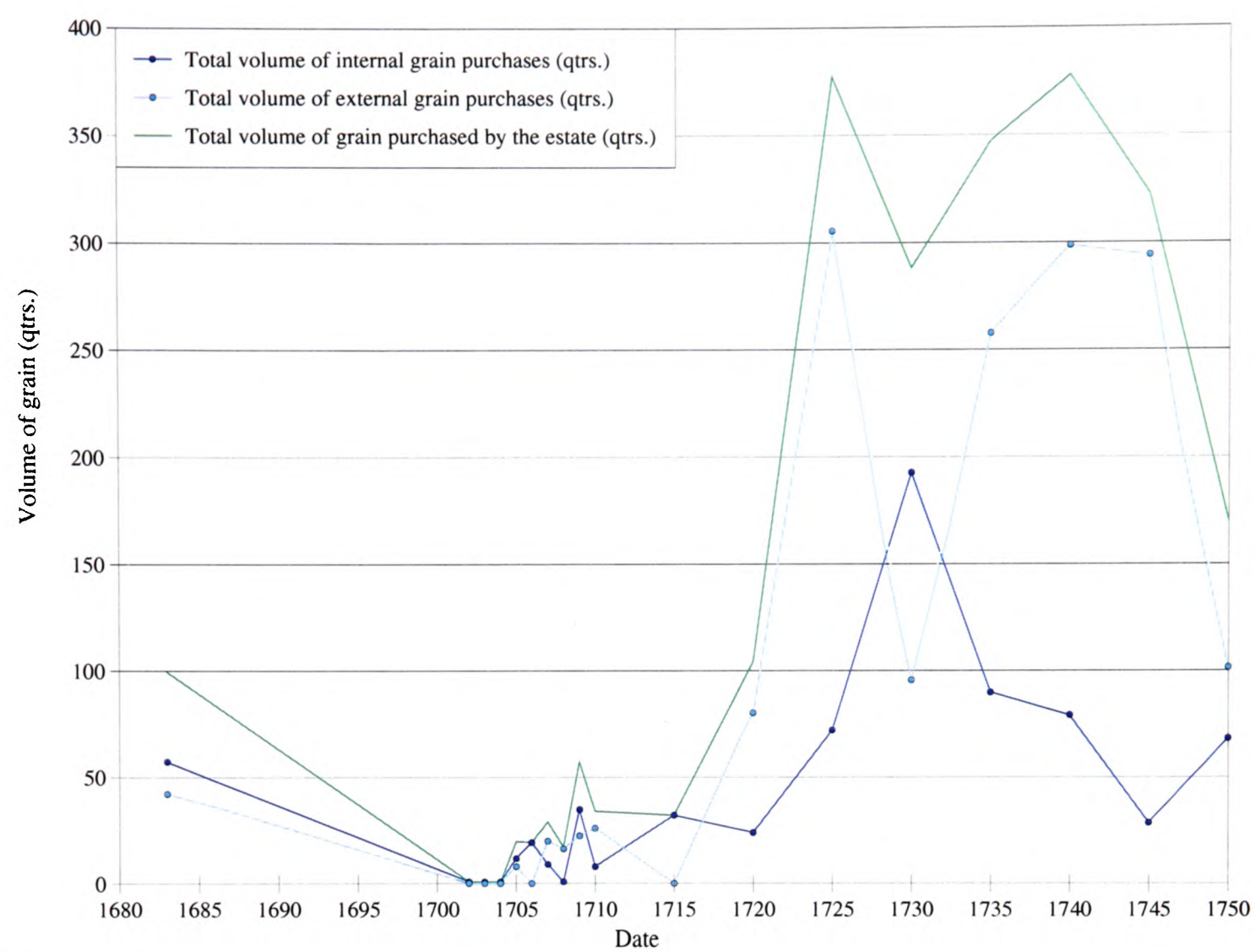


Fig. 3.4 *Change over time in the volume of grain purchased from internal and external sources, 1683-1750*

Year	Internal trade in barley (qtrs.)	External trade in barley (qtrs.)	Internal trade in oats (qtrs.)	External trade in oats (qtrs.)	Internal trade in wheat (qtrs.)	External trade in wheat (qtrs.)	Internal trade in beans (qtrs.)	External trade in beans (qtrs.)	Total internal	Total external	Total
1683			52.25	42.25			5		57.25	0.00	99.50
1702					0.75				0.75	0.00	0.75
1703					0.75				0.75	0.00	0.75
1704					0.75				0.75	0.00	0.75
1705			10	8	0.75		1		11.75	0.00	19.75
1706	1.63		16.38		0.75		0.5		19.26	0.00	19.26
1707			8.25	13	0.75			7	9.00	0.00	29.00
1708		8		8	0.75	0.38			0.75	0.00	17.13
1709	12.66		21.38	22.5	0.75				34.79	0.00	57.29
1710	0.63	26	3.38		4				8.00	0.00	34.00
1715	0.88		30.5		0.75				32.13	0.00	32.13
1720	1.06	2.5	10.5	62.75	6.22		6.13	15	23.91	0.00	104.16
1725	3		54.75	296	13		1.25	9.38	72.00	0.00	377.38
1730	17.75	5	173.75	84.25	1.25	5.25		1	192.75	0.00	288.25
1735	45	6	44.13	247.75	0.75	4			89.88	0.00	347.63
1740	51.5	39	26.88	232.5	0.75	21.25		6	79.13	0.00	377.88
1745	6		17	253.5	5.63	28		12.63	28.63	0.00	322.75
1750	27.75	25.5	26	50	14.63	20		6	68.38	0.00	169.88
Total	167.85	112	495.14	1320.5	52.98	78.88	13.88	57	729.84	0.00	2298.22

Table 3.3 *Changes in the volume of grain purchased by the Ditchley estate*

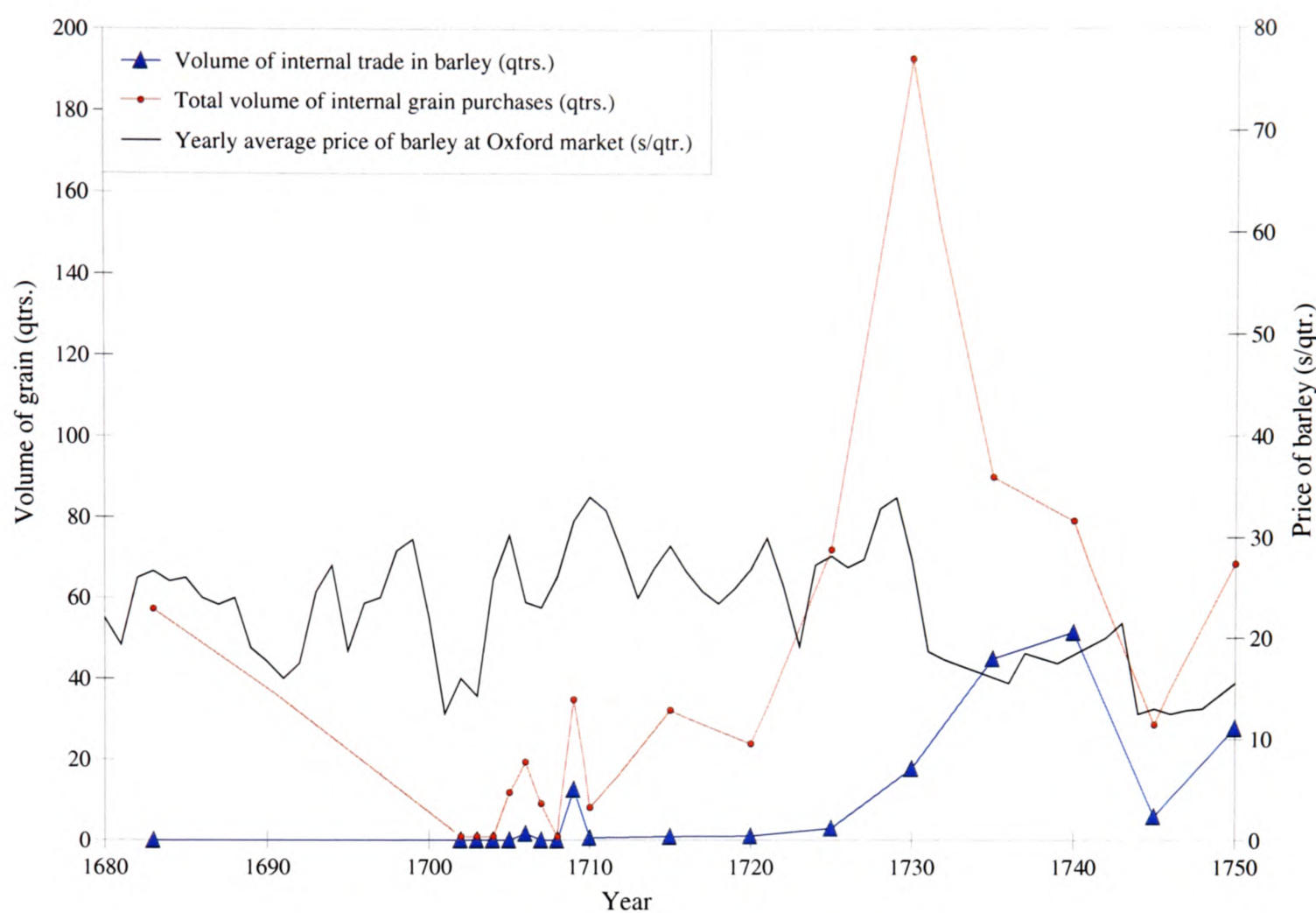


Fig. 3.5 *The relationship between the price of barley and the volume supplied by internal sources*

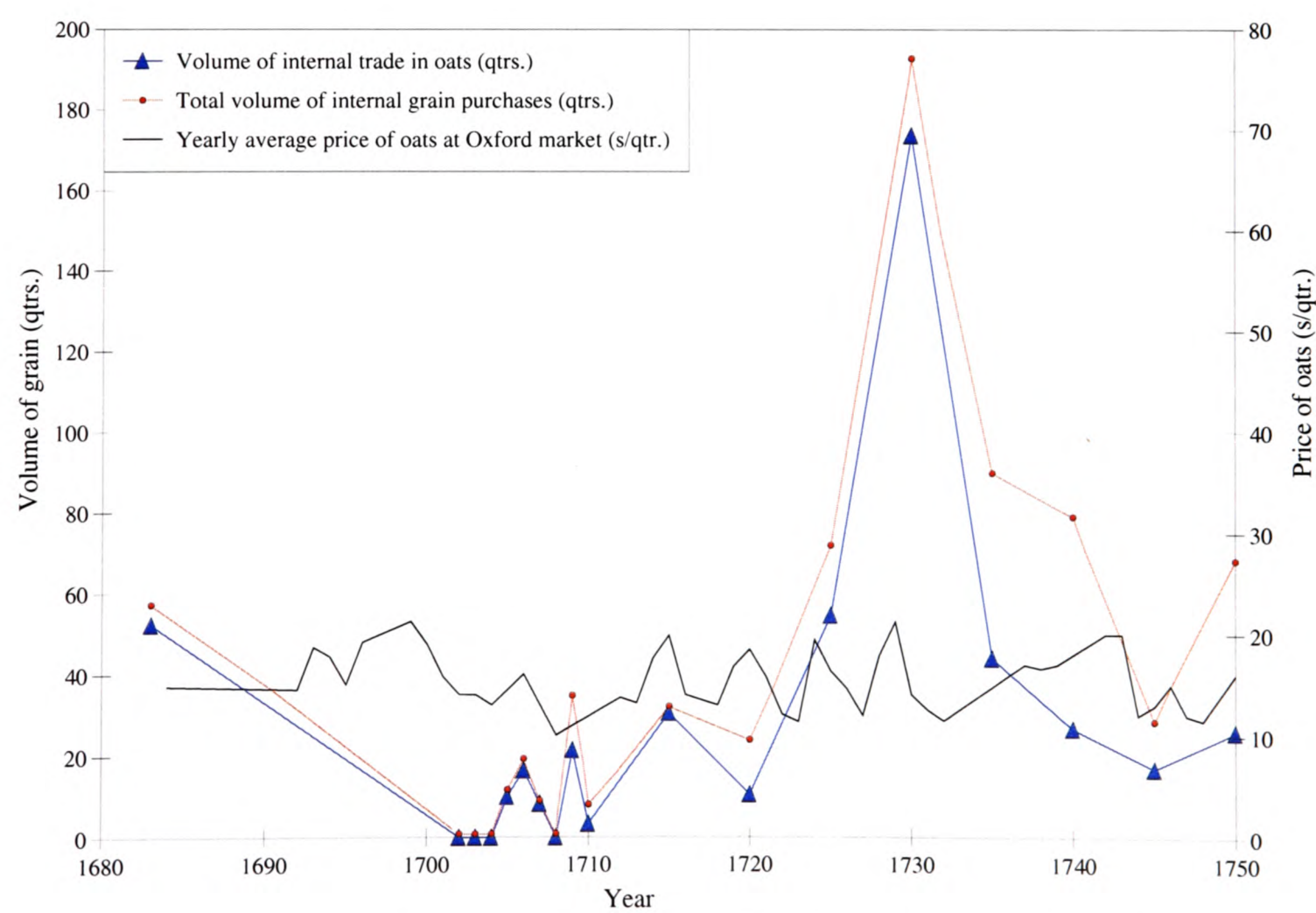


Fig. 3.6 *The relationship between the price of oats and the volume supplied by internal sources*

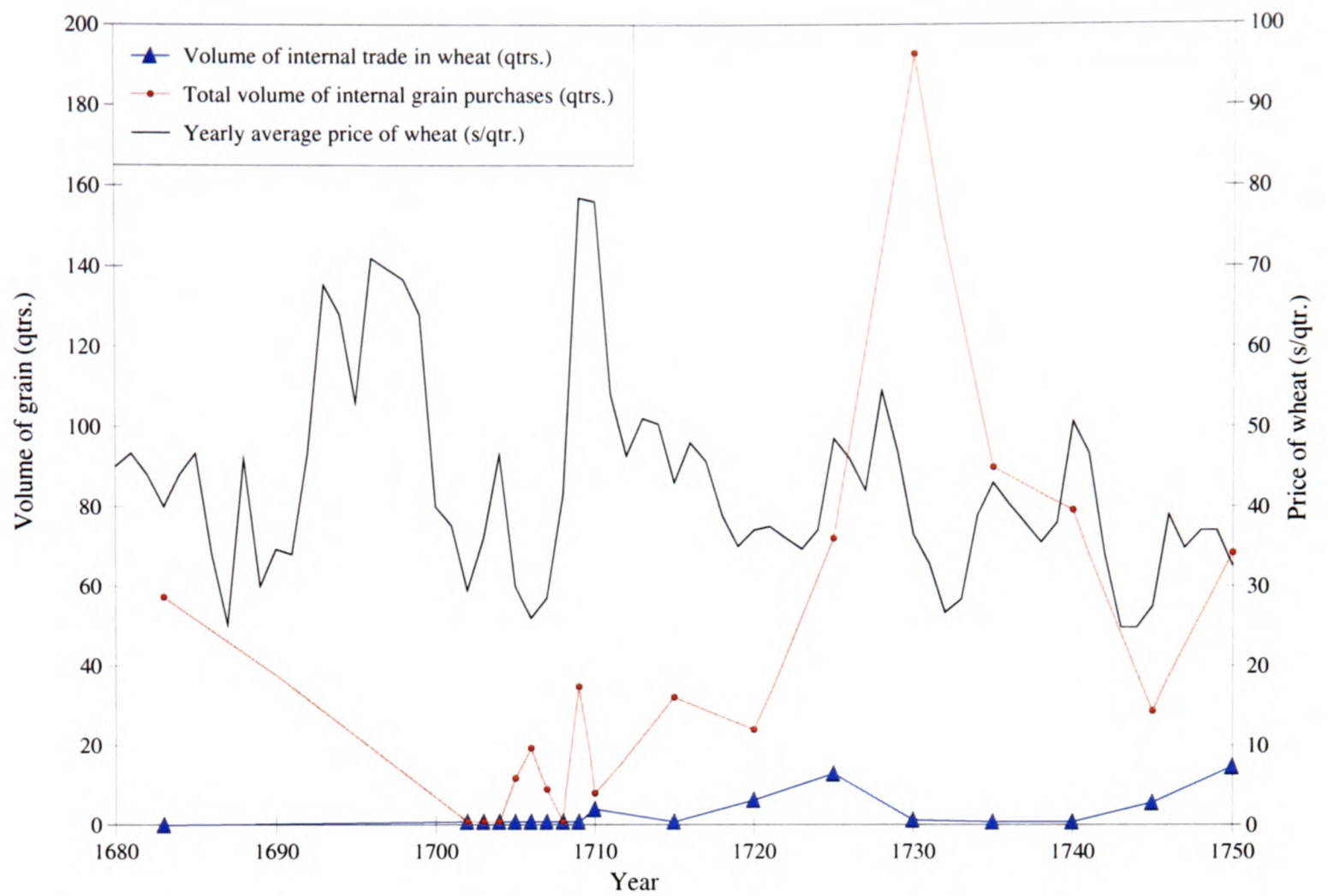


Fig. 3.7 *The relationship between the price of wheat and the volume supplied by internal sources*

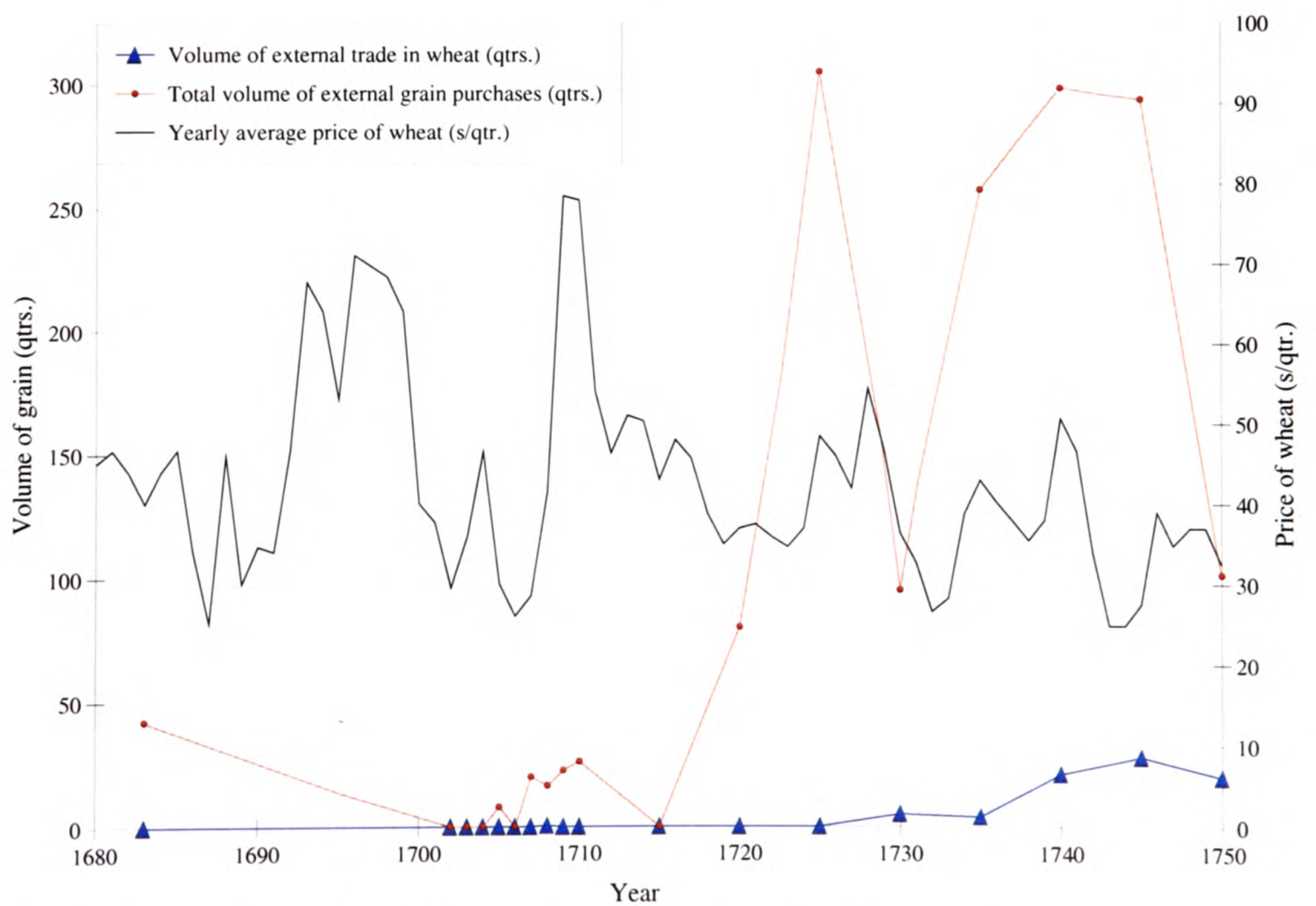


Fig. 3.8 *The relationship between the price of wheat and the volume supplied by external sources*

Name	Job/profession	% payment in kind (1709)	% payment in kind (1710)	% payment in kind (1711)	% payment in kind (1712)	% payment in kind (1713)	No. of entries (1709-13)	Av. % payments in kind (1709-13)
Samuel Haten	Labourer/thresher	100	66.78	68.03	74		4	77.20
John Kirby	Labourer/thresher		65.47	84.72	77.49		3	75.89
Thomas Bull	Labourer/thresher		48.95	64.28	50.8		3	54.68
William Fletcher	Shepherd	36.28	53.23	49.84	39.87		4	44.81
Henry Franklin	Slatter		21.13	76.17	36.88		3	44.73
James Butler	Oxman	23.57	48.3	57.61	57.84	15.73	5	40.61
Thomas Cross	Labourer	38.3	58.41	47.38	41.42	0	5	37.10
William Trinder	Labourer		54.11	48.95	28.24	14	4	36.33
Robert Langford	Carter	0	37.73	33.93	50.02		4	30.42
Richard Clarridge	Labourer	0	0		21.41	35.12	4	14.13
John Sereven	Glazier		0	23.26	11.61		3	11.62
John Clarridge Snr.	Labourer		5.69		6.81	0	3	4.17
George Noble	Cooper			83.7	37.92		2	60.81
Phillip Margets	Carpenter			60.53	59.55		2	60.04
Jarvis Wesson	Giner		34.12	56.25			2	45.19
William Paine	Gardener				40.93		1	40.93
William Cross	Oxboy		0		72.41		2	36.21
Sarah Trinder	Housemaid				33.15		1	33.15
Goodman Haten	Smith			35.71	0		2	17.86
William Varney	Mason			22.55	8.16		2	15.36
Thomas Bowell	Thatcher				14		1	14.00
Mrs. Gun	Housekeeper				13.06		1	13.06
Thomas Turbett	Slatter			4.54	0		2	2.27
William Moss	Oxman				3.73	0	2	1.87
John Clarridge Jnr.	Labourer					0	1	0.00
Phillip Clarridge	Labourer					0	1	0.00
Richard Harvey	Shepherd's boy			0			1	0.00
Yearly average %		33.03	35.28	48.09	33.88	8.11		

Table 3.4 *Percentage of wages paid in kind to Ditchley estate workers, 1709-13*

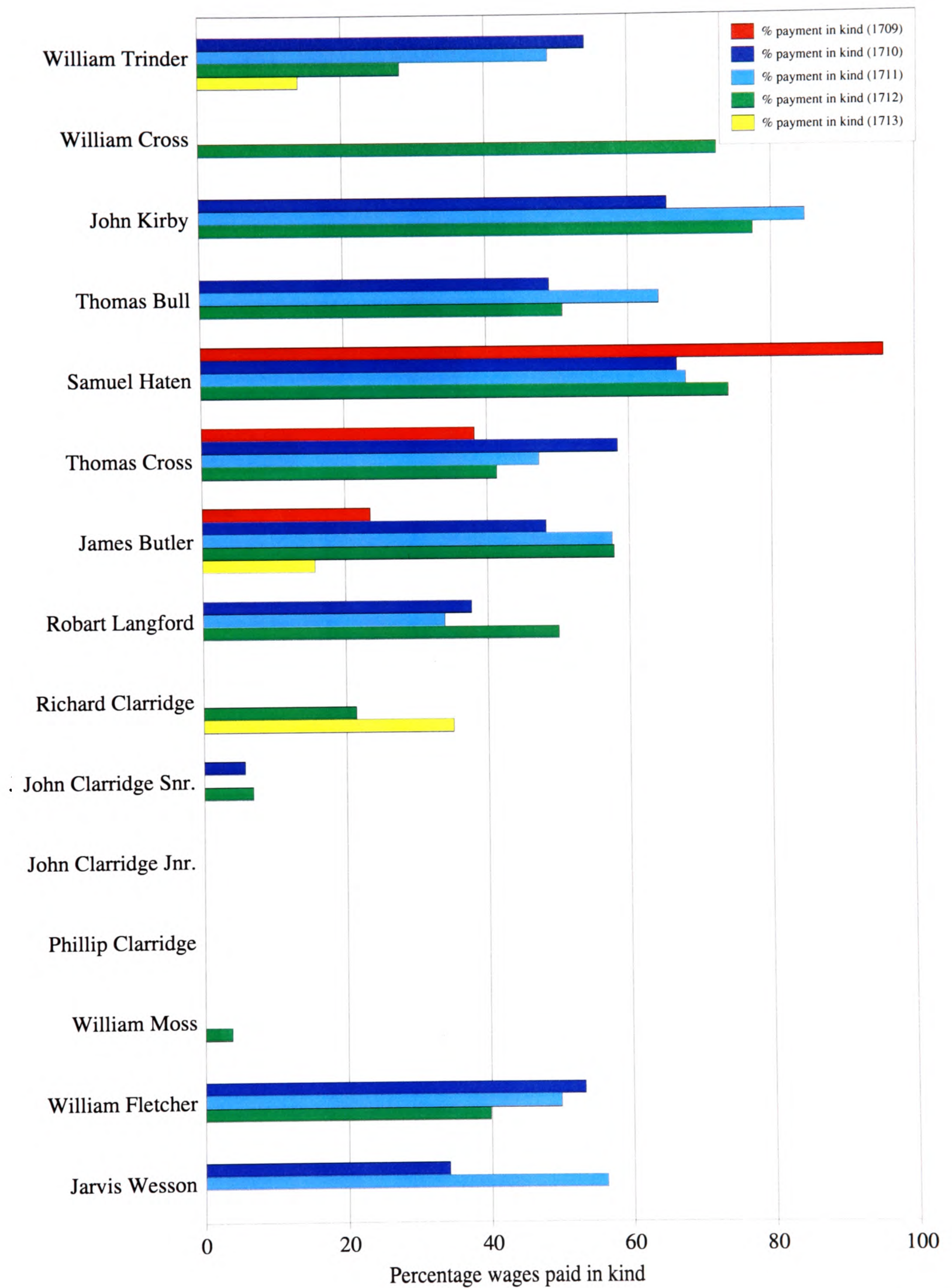


Fig. 3.9 *Percentage of payments in kind made to estate workers, 1709-13*

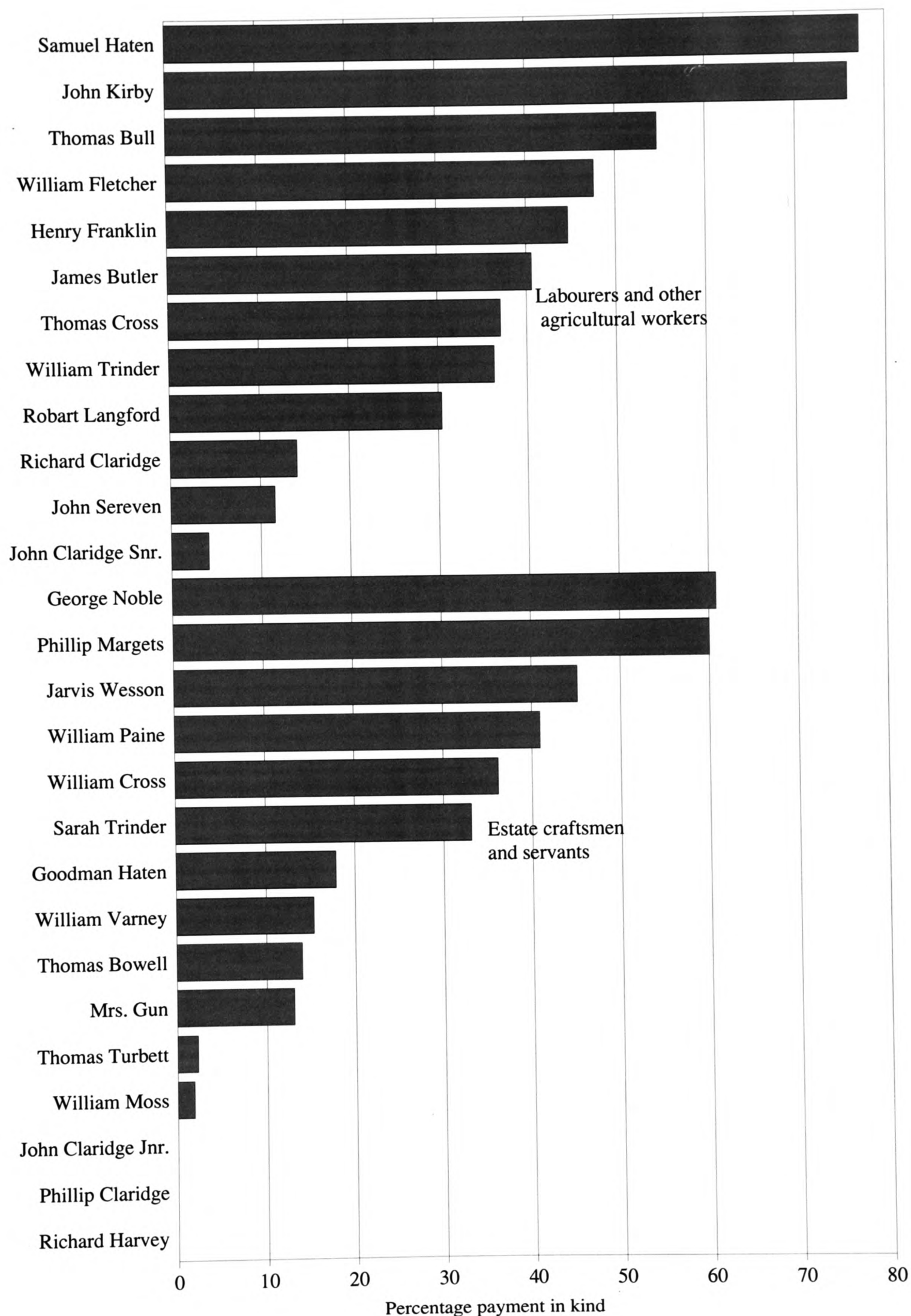


Fig. 3.10 *Mean percentage of wages paid in kind to the Ditchley labour force, 1709-13*

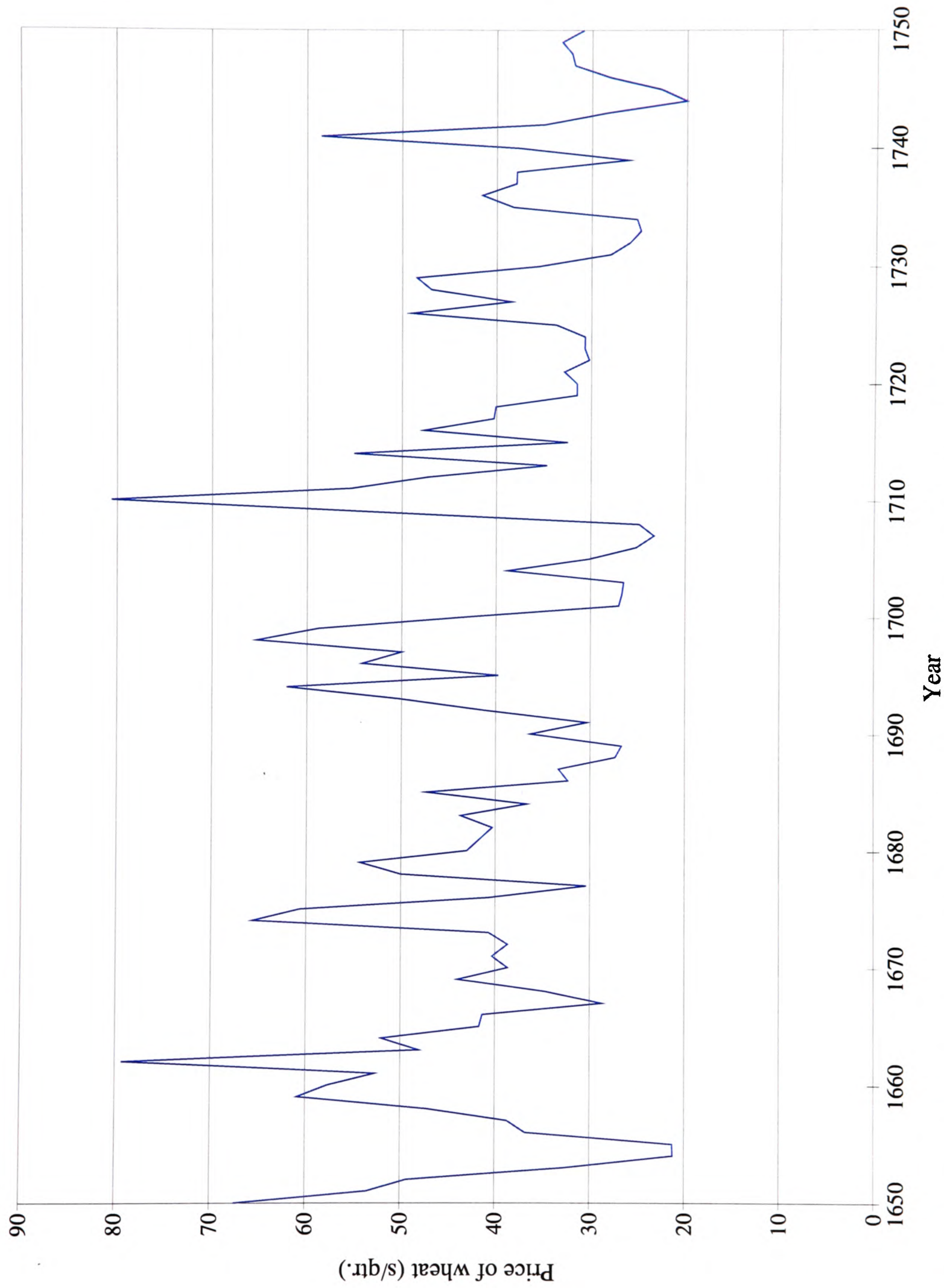


Fig. 3.11 *Trend in yearly average wheat prices at Oxford (Rogers, 1866-1902)*

Name	Occupation	No. of payments	Av. wage payment (s)	Duration of payments (days)	Av. time between payments (days)	No. of days worked	Total wages paid (£ s d)	Rate of pay (d/day)	Wages paid in cash (£ s d)	% payments in kind
Thomas Batson	Labourer	28	8.36	308	11.41	1 year	£12 18s 9d		£11 13s 7d	9.67
William Cooper	Labourer	22	10.56	357	17	1 year	£12 1s 11d		£11 12s 5d	3.93
John Austin	Labourer	13	14.63	211	17.58	1 year	£12 16s 3d		£9 10s 2d	25.79
John Bugg	Labourer	12	10.35	204	18.55	1 year	£13 7s 7d		£6 4s 2.5d	53.58
William Cross	Labourer	11	21.23	303	30.3	1 year	£14 10s 4d		£11 13s 6d	19.58
John Jones	Labourer	6	44.76	248	49.6	1 year	£15 10s 2.5d		£13 8s 7d	13.42
Samuel Hauten	Labourer	6	42.00	271	54.2	1 year	£14 2s 9d		£12 12s 0d	10.88
Thomas Collet	Carter	6	41.50	304	60.8	1 year	£16 6s 7d		£12 9s 0d	23.76
Edward Smith	Carter	5	39.20	280	70	215	£10 15s 0d	12	£9 16s 0d	8.84
Humphrey Trinder	Labourer	3	88.92	229	114.5	1 year	£12 19s 0d		£13 6s 9d	-2.99
Thomas Mitchell	Labourer	3	59.33	173	86.5	231	£10 11s 6d	10.99	£8 18s 0d	15.84
John Allen	Labourer	6	5.14	35	7	37	£1 10s 10d	10	£1 10s 10d	0
Richard Clarridg	Carter	5	12.70	77	19.25	77	£3 8s 6d	10.68	£3 3s 6d	7.30
Phillip Claridg	Labourer	5	11.88	99	24.75	84	£3 14s 5d	10.63	£2 19s 5d	20.16
Thomas Cross	Carter	4	12.81	77	25.67	52	£2 11s 3d	11.83	£2 11s 3d	0
John Tennant	Labourer	4	6.97	36	12	33.5	£1 7s 8.5d	9.93	£1 7s 10.5d	-0.60
John Cross	Labourer	3	14.44	63	31.5	52	£2 3s 4d	10	£2 3s 4d	0
Richard Bowell	Labourer	3	11.67	42	21	42	£1 15s 0d	10	£1 15s 0d	0
Edward Fortnam	Labourer	3	8.00	28	14	35	£1 9s 2d	10	£1 4s 0d	17.71
Thomas Johnson	Labourer	3	5.83	36	18	21	£0 17s 6d	10	£0 17s 6d	0
Henry Cross	Carter	2	26.75	28	28	45	£2 13s 6d	14.27	£2 13s 6d	0
James Butler	Ox-man	2	10.83	22	22	26	£2 1s 8d	10	£2 1s 8d	0
John Huckwell	Labourer	2	10.83	22	22	25	£1 0s 10d	10	£1 1s 8d	-4
Richard Gilman	Labourer	2	9.58	28	28	23	£0 19s 2d	10	£0 19s 2d	0
Richard Parker	Labourer	2	6.25	19	19	15	£0 12s 6d	10	£0 12s 6d	0
Thomas Smith	Labourer	2	6.25	19	19	15	£0 12s 6d	10	£0 12s 6d	0
Jack Colliver	Labourer	2	3.00	7	7	12	£0 6s 0d	6	£0 6s 0d	0
Edward Cooper	Labourer	1	9.50	1	n.a	19	£0 9s 6d	6	£0 9s 6d	0
Thomas Fortnam	Labourer	1	5.00	1	n.a	6	£0 5s 0d	10	£0 5s 0d	0
John Stevens	Labourer	1	4.17	1	n.a	5	£0 4s 2d	10	£0 4s 2d	0
Giles Palmer	Labourer	1	2.92	1	n.a	3	£0 2s 11d	11.67	£0 2s 11d	0
Total							£173 5s 2d		£147 5s 6d	15.00

Table 3.5 *Summary table of wage payments to labourers at Ditchley (1725)*

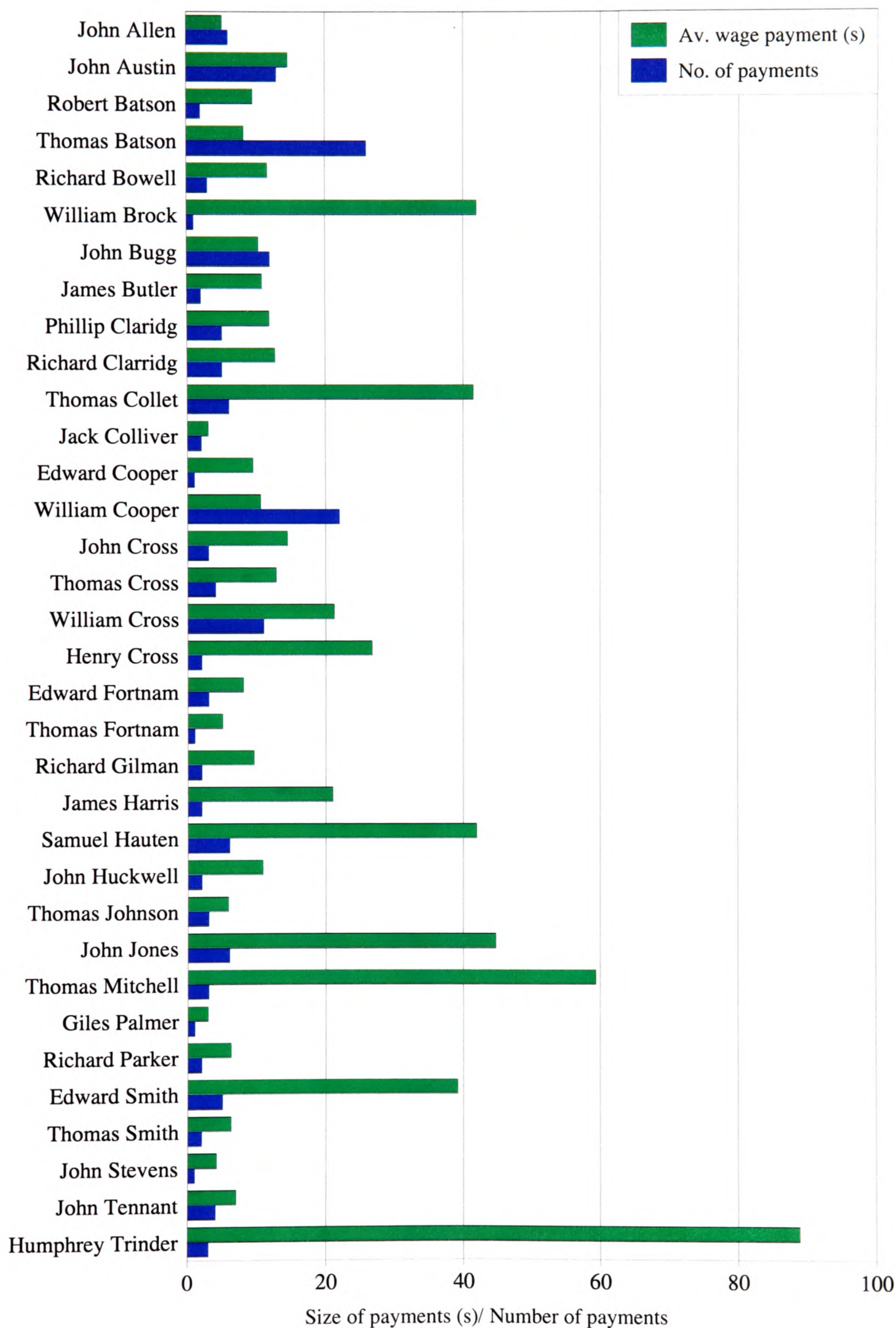


Fig. 3.12 *Variations in the payment of labourers at Ditchley (1725)*

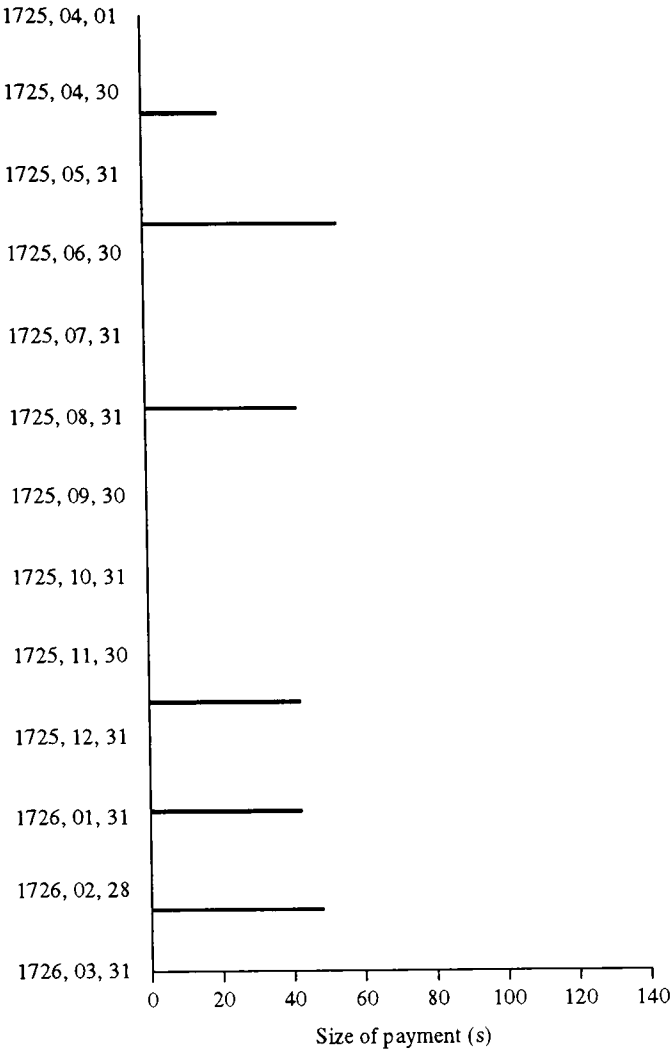


Fig. 3.13 Wage payments to *Thomas Collet* (1725)

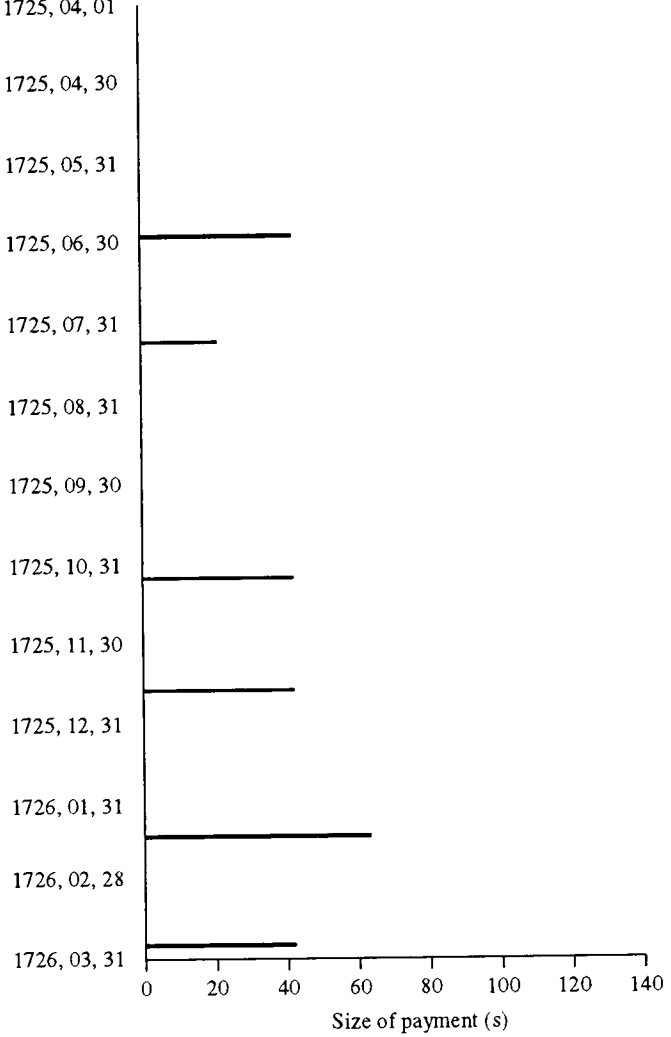


Fig. 3.14 Wage payments to *Samuel Hauten* (1725)

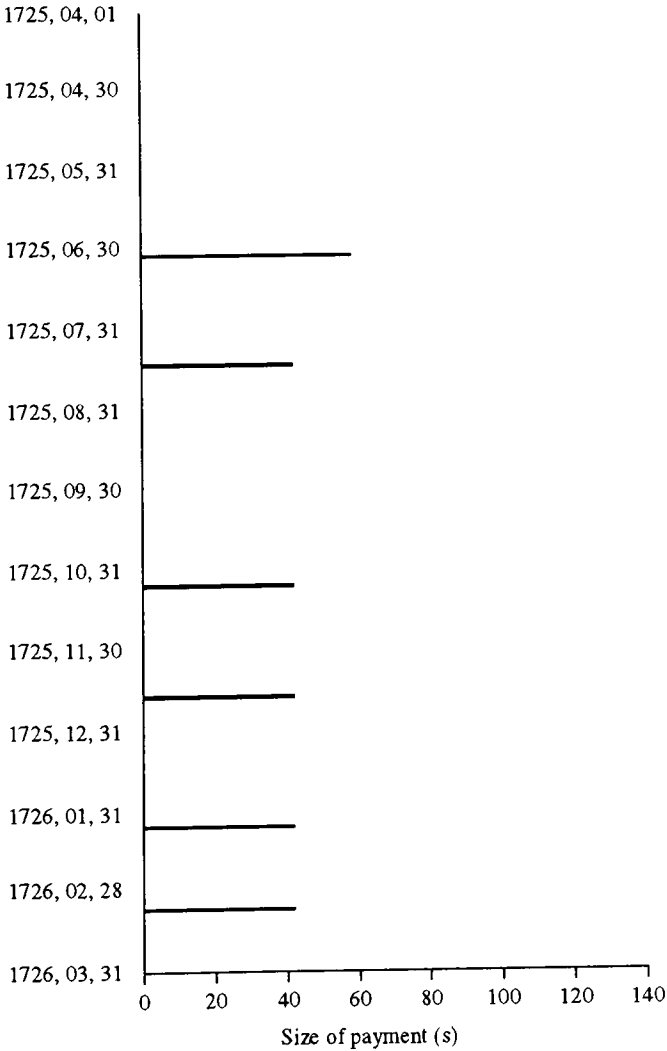


Fig. 3.15 Wage payments to *John Jones* (1725)

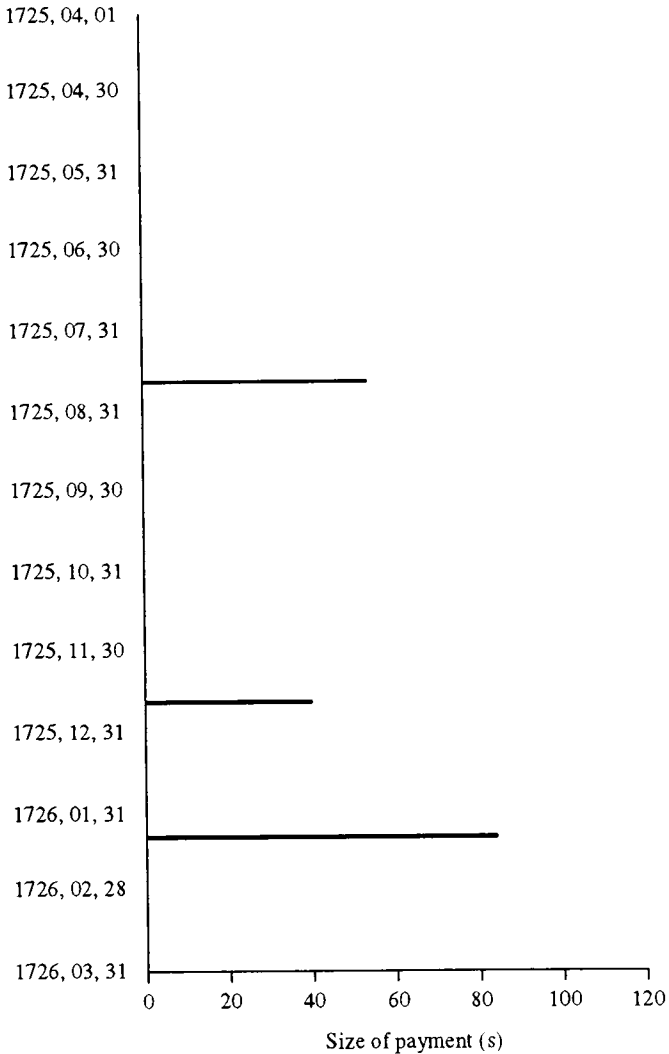


Fig. 3.16 Wage payments to *Thomas Mitchell* (1725)

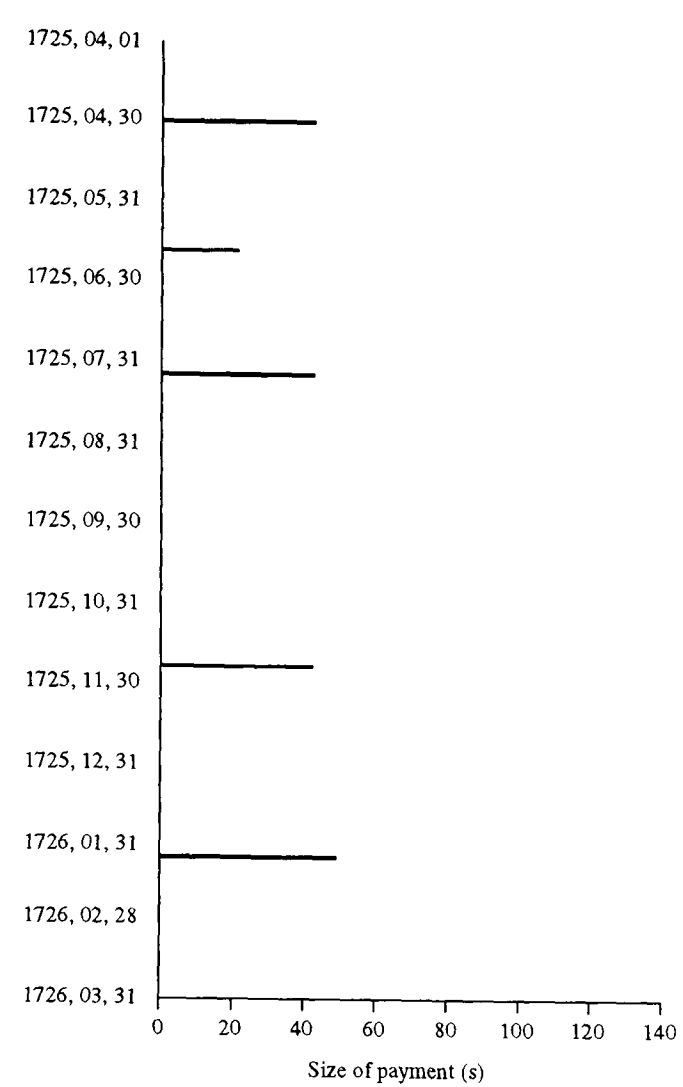


Fig. 3.17 Wage payments to Edward Smith (1725)

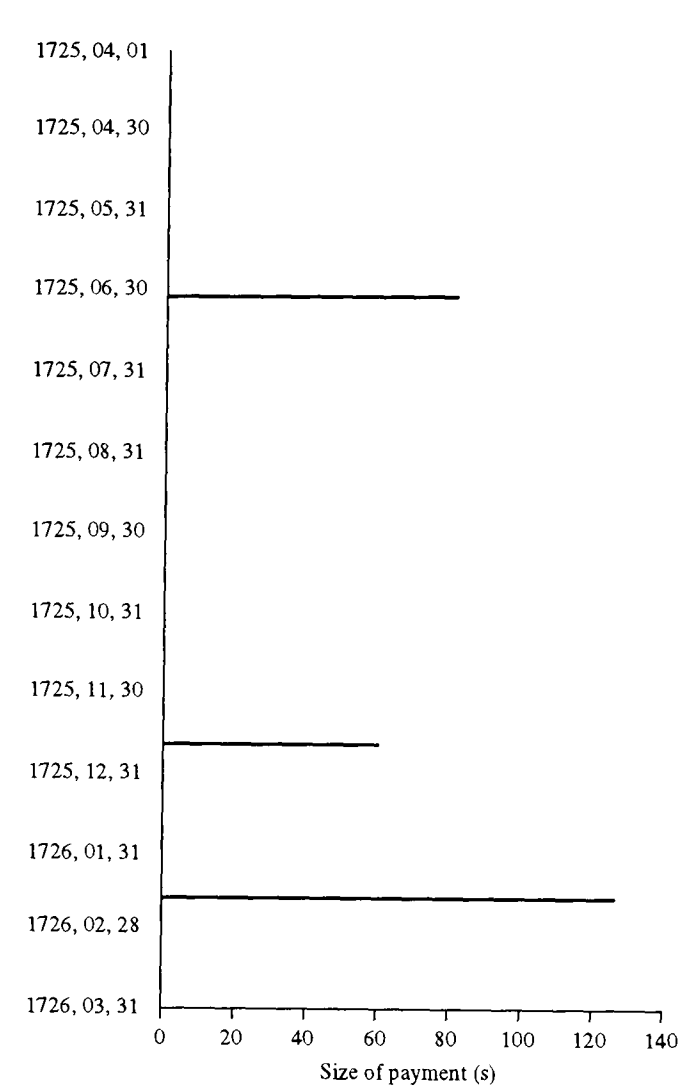


Fig. 3.18 Wage payments to Humphrey Trinder (1725)

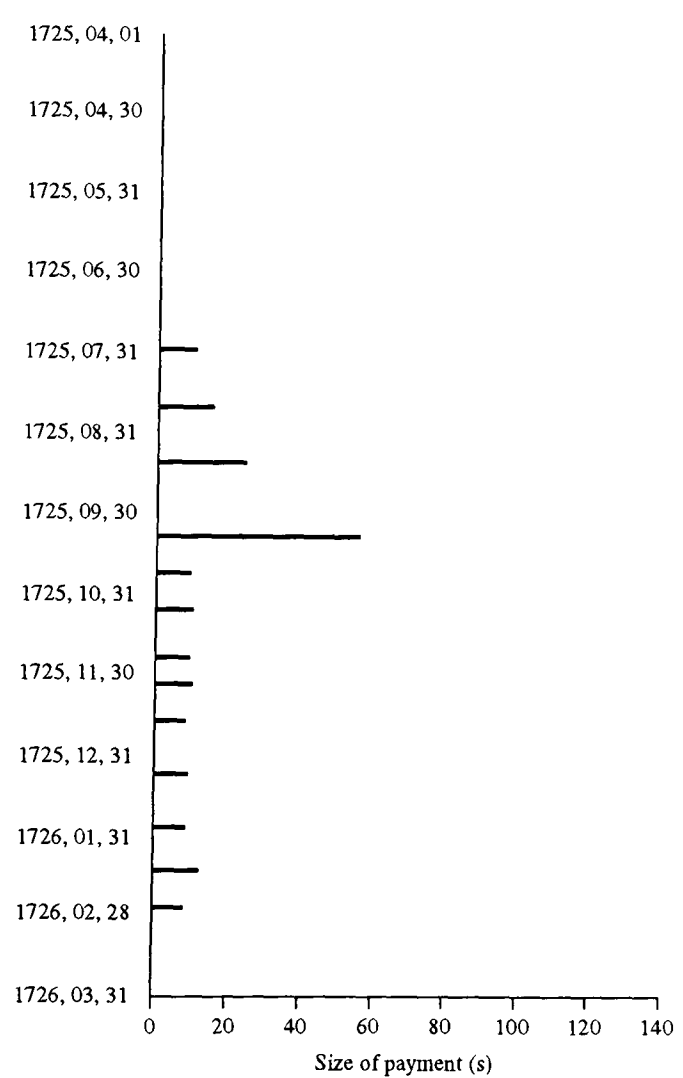


Fig. 3.19 Wage payments to John Austin (1725)

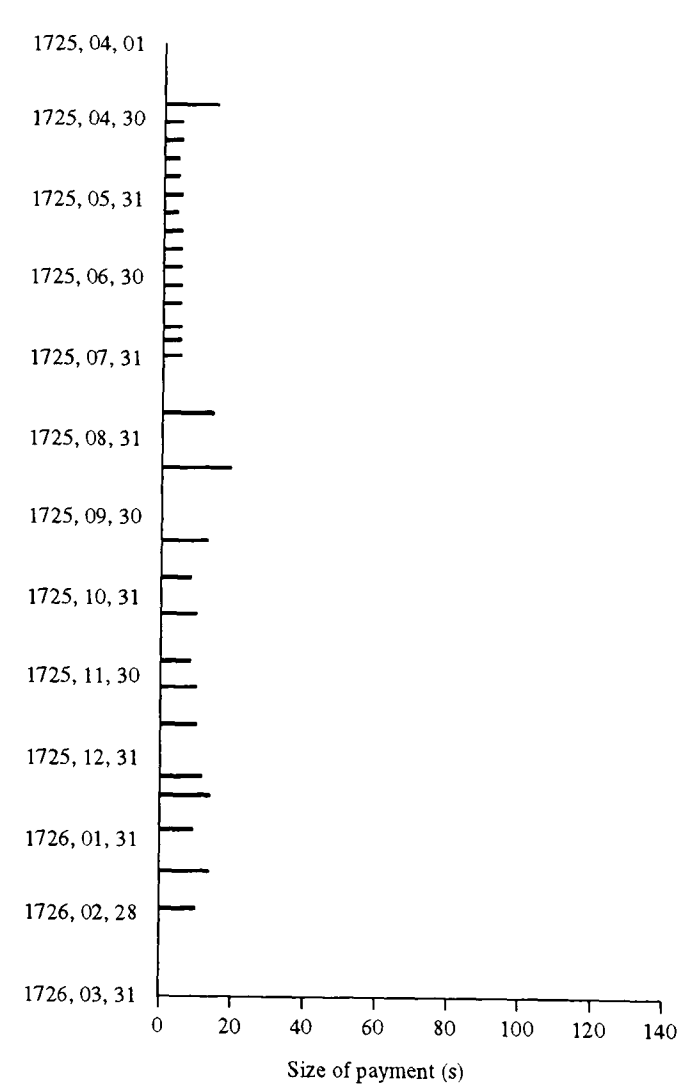


Fig. 3.20 Wage payments to Thomas Batson (1725)

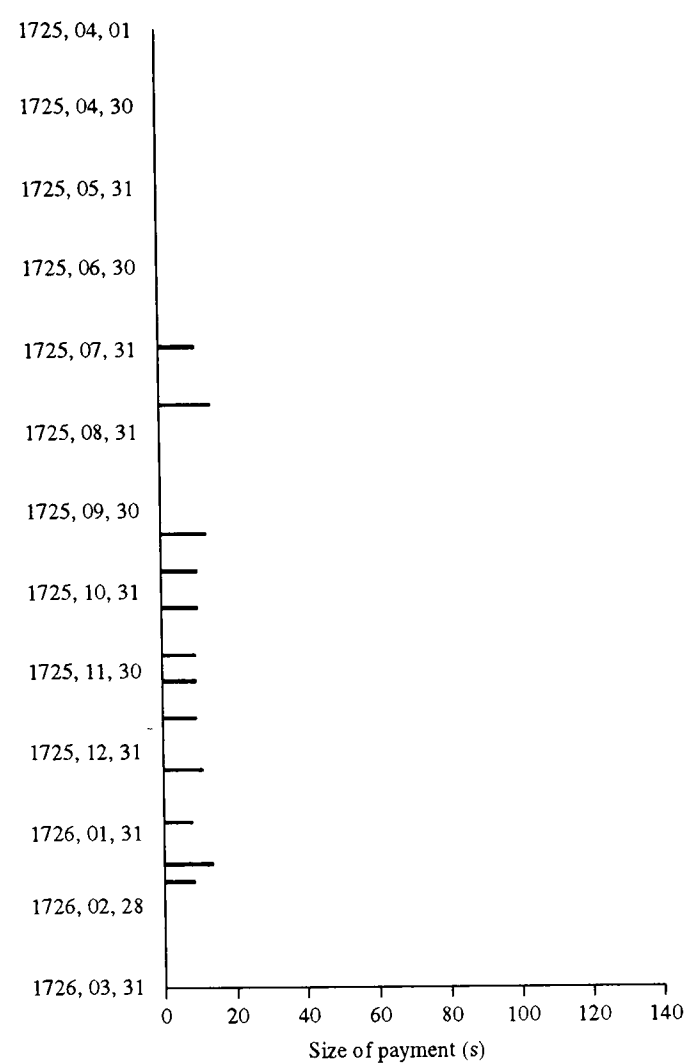


Fig. 3.21 *Wage payments to John Bugg (1725)*

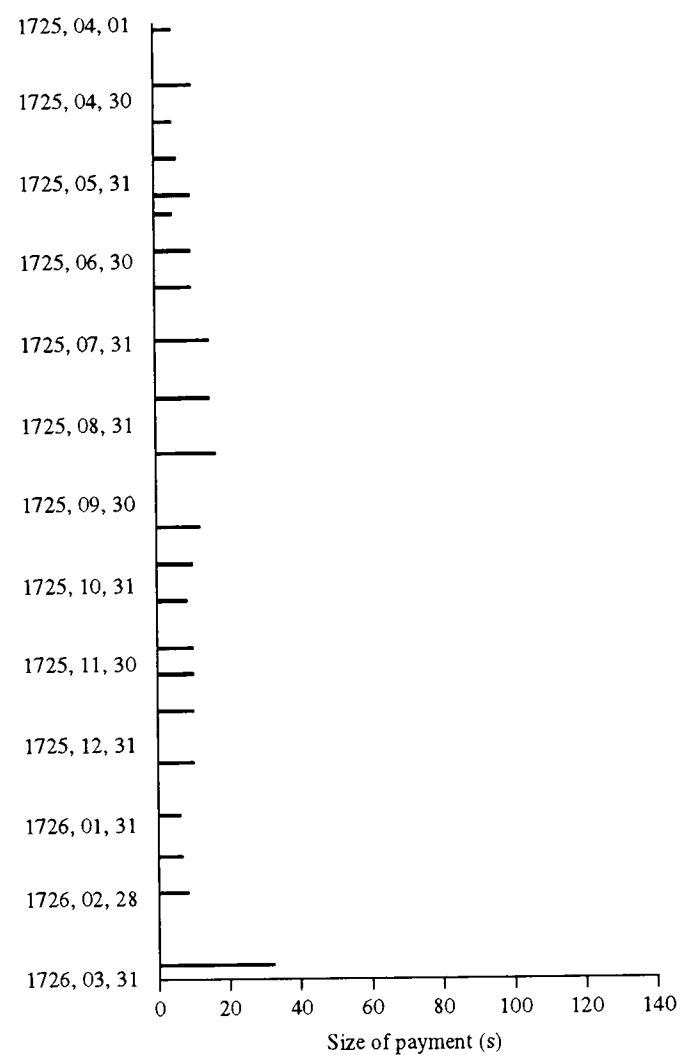


Fig. 3.22 *Wage payments to William Cooper (1725)*

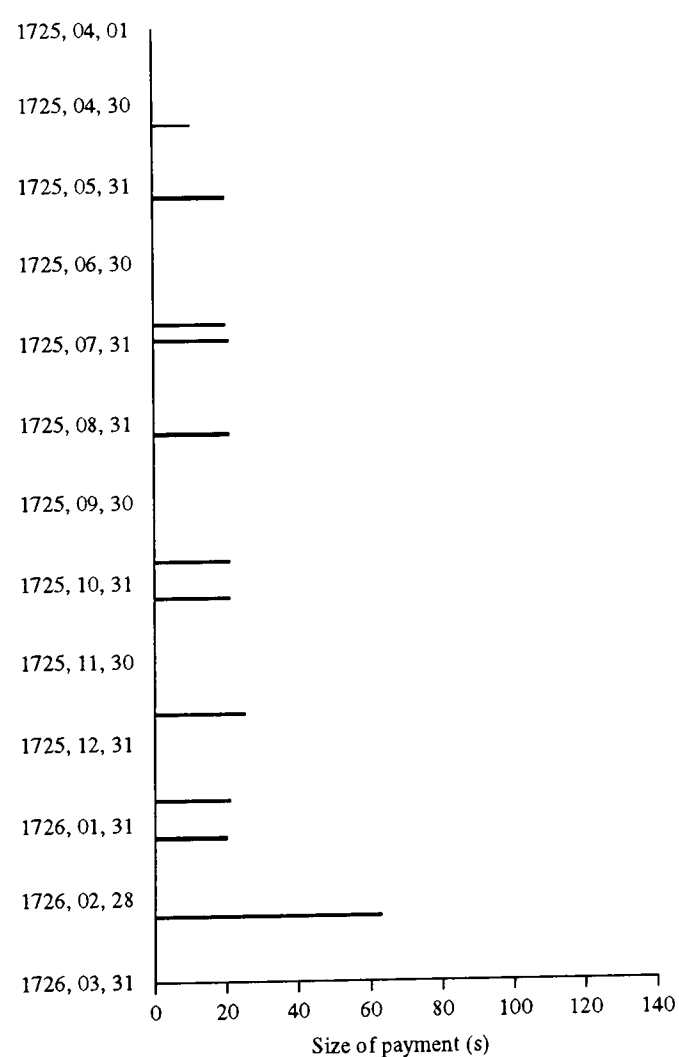


Fig. 3.23 *Wage payments to William Cross (1725)*

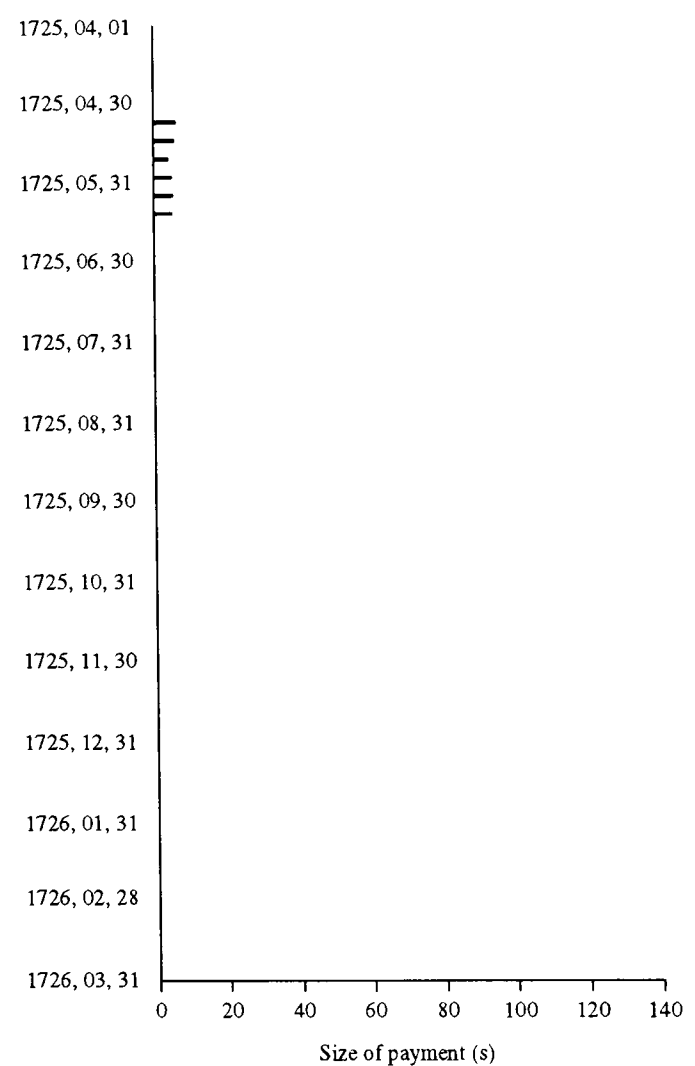


Fig. 3.24 *Wage payments to John Allen (1725)*

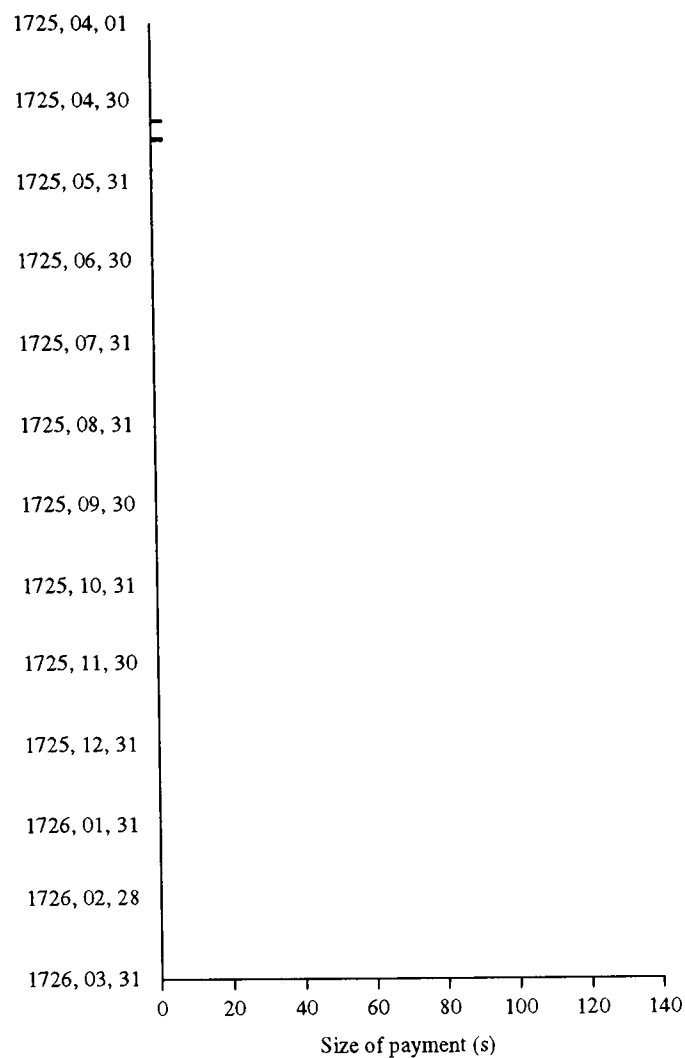


Fig. 3.25 *Wage payments to Jack Colliver (1725)*

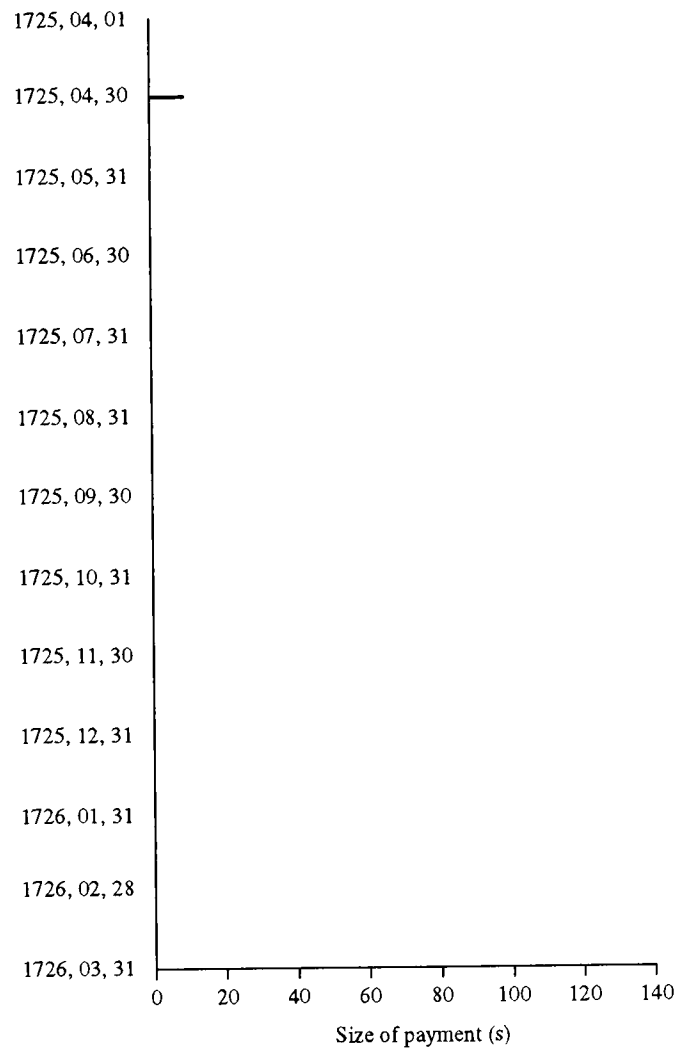


Fig. 3.26 *Wage payments to Edward Cooper (1725)*

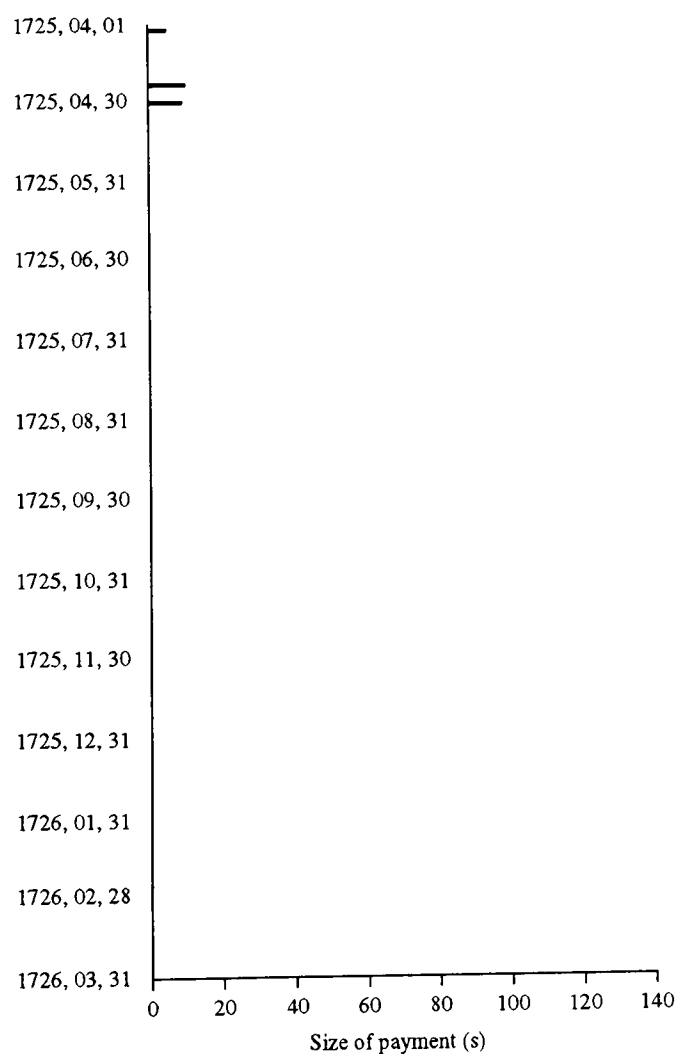


Fig. 3.27 *Wage payments to Edward Fortnam (1725)*

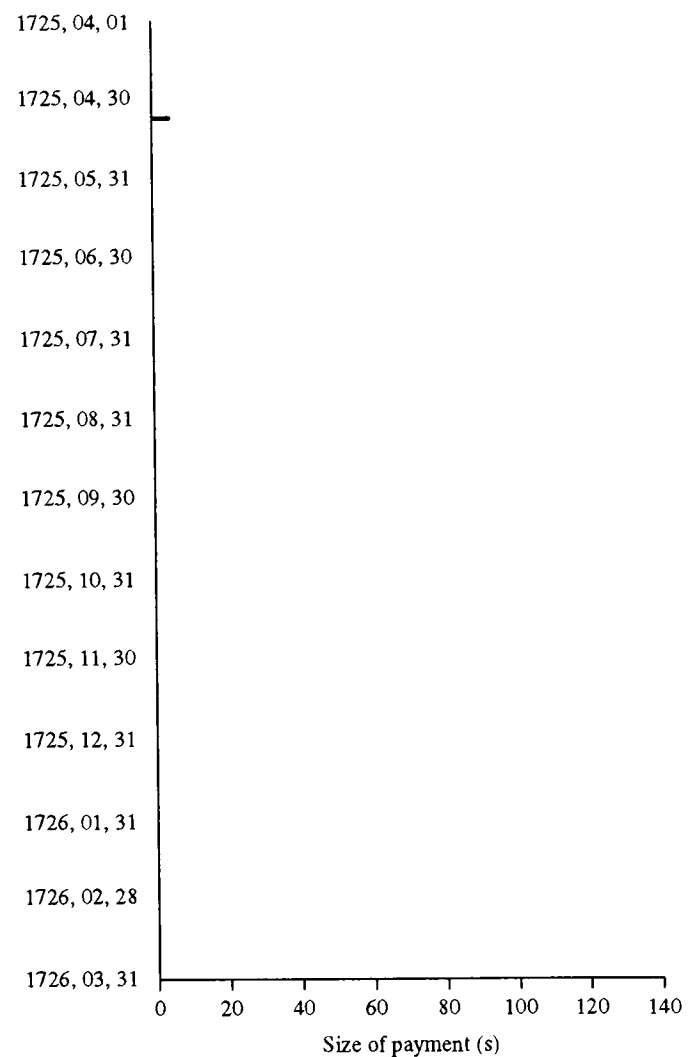


Fig. 3.28 *Wage payments to Thomas Fortnam (1725)*

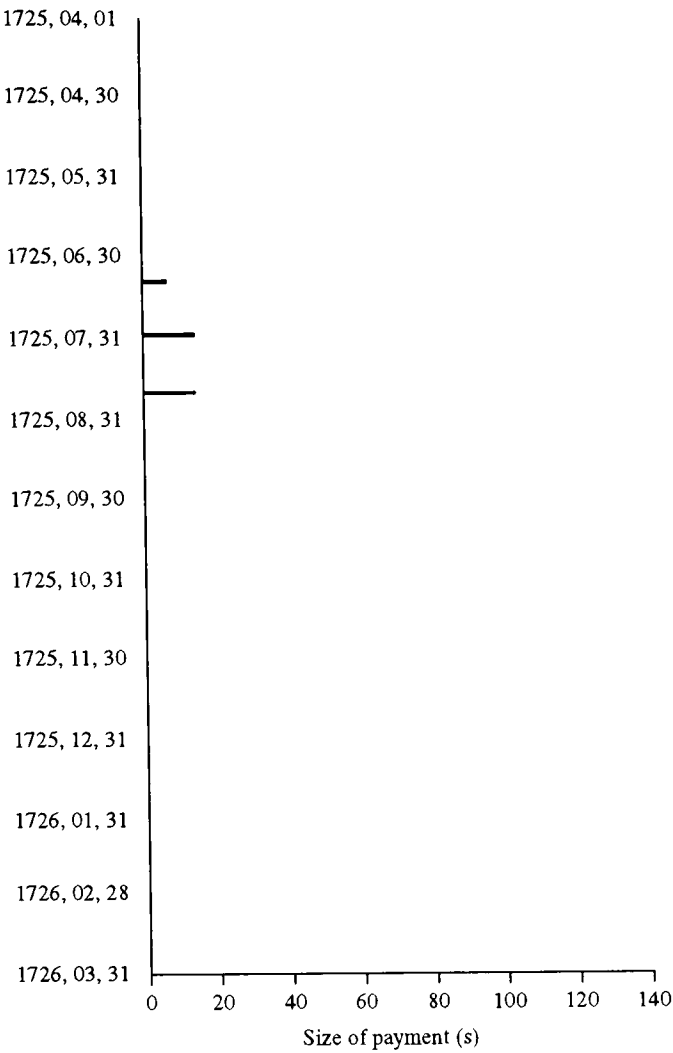


Fig. 3.29 Wage payments to Richard Howell (1725)

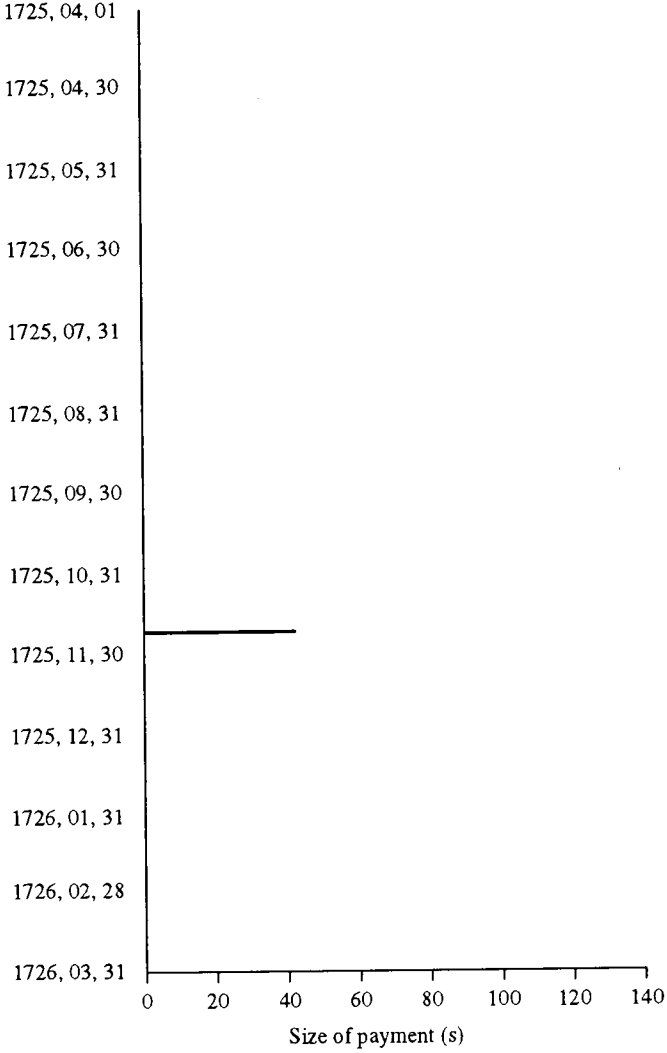


Fig. 3.30 Wage payments to William Brock (1725)

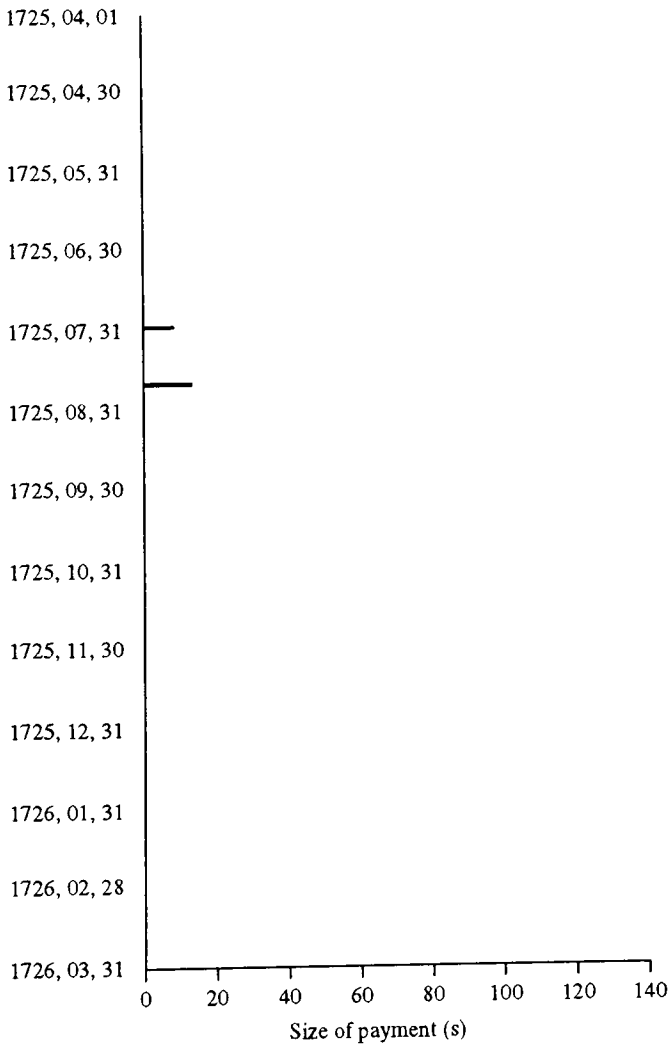


Fig. 3.31 Wage payments to James Butler (1725)

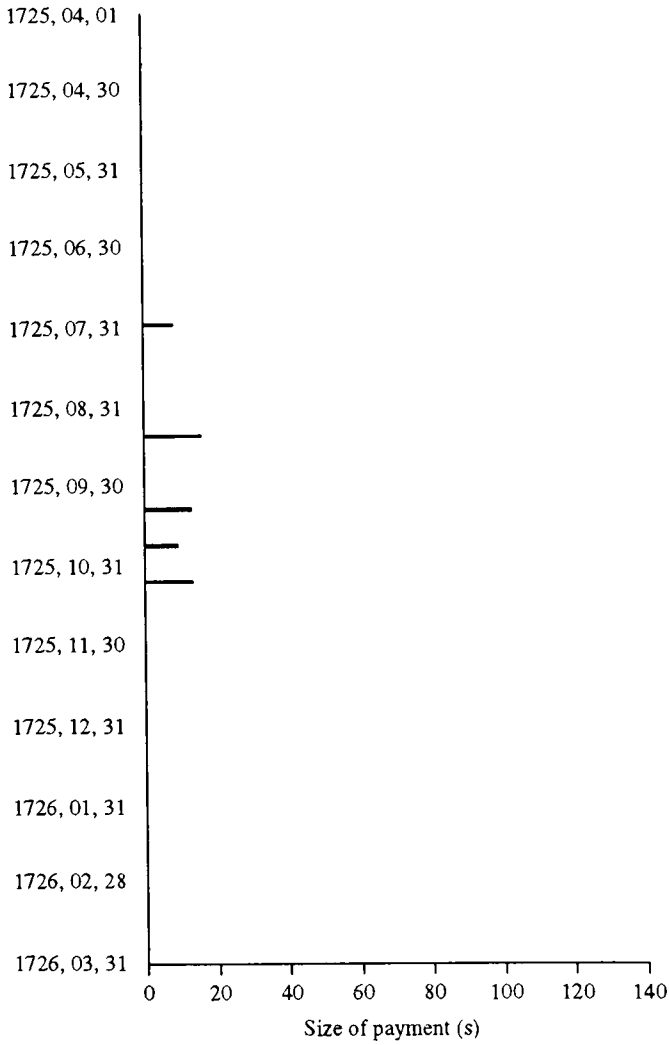


Fig. 3.32 Wage payments to Philip Claridge (1725)

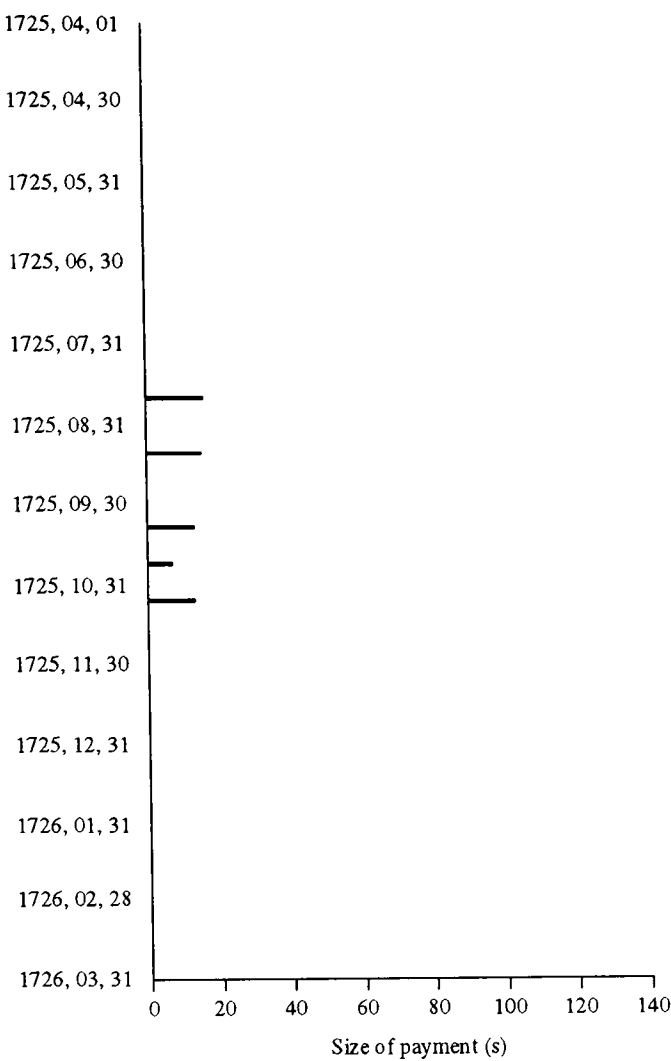


Fig. 3.33 Wage payments to Richard Claridge (1725)

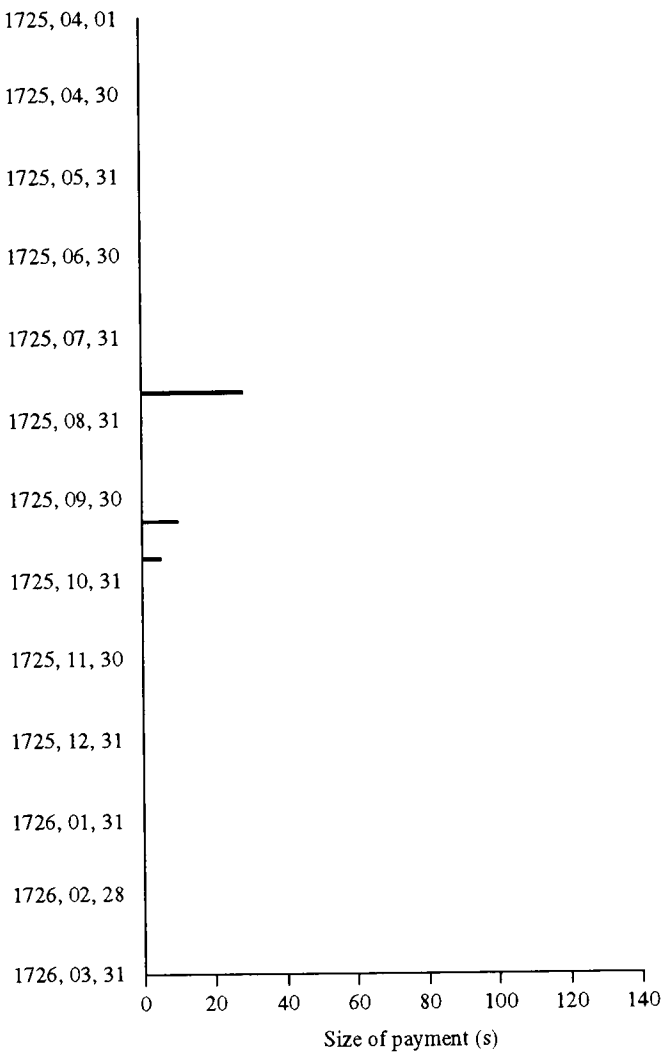


Fig. 3.34 Wage payments to John Cross (1725)

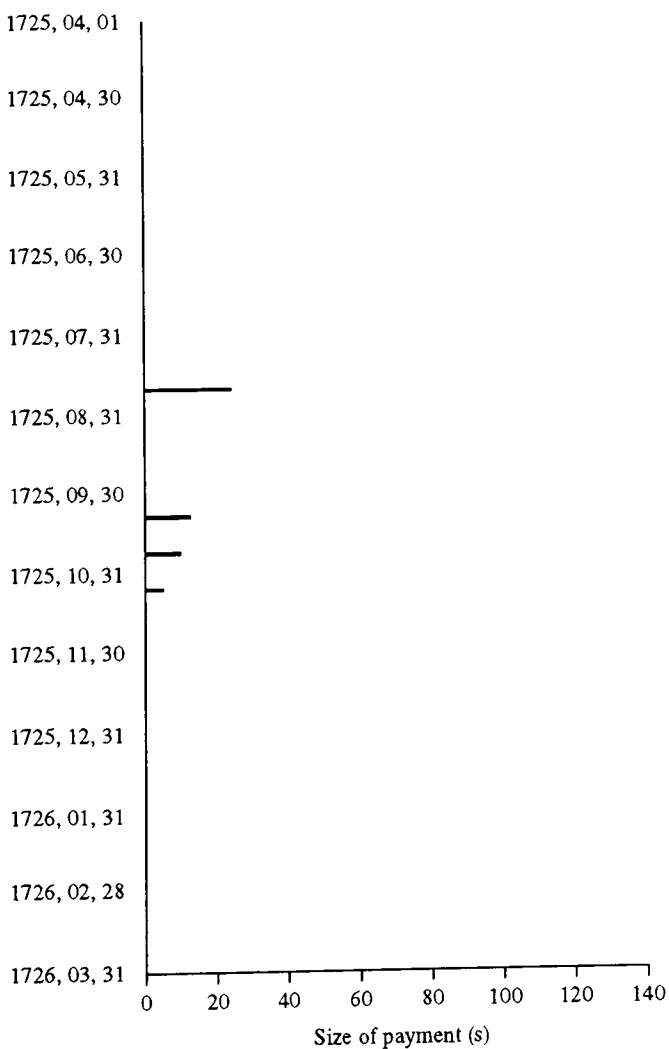


Fig. 3.35 Wage payments to Thomas Cross (1725)

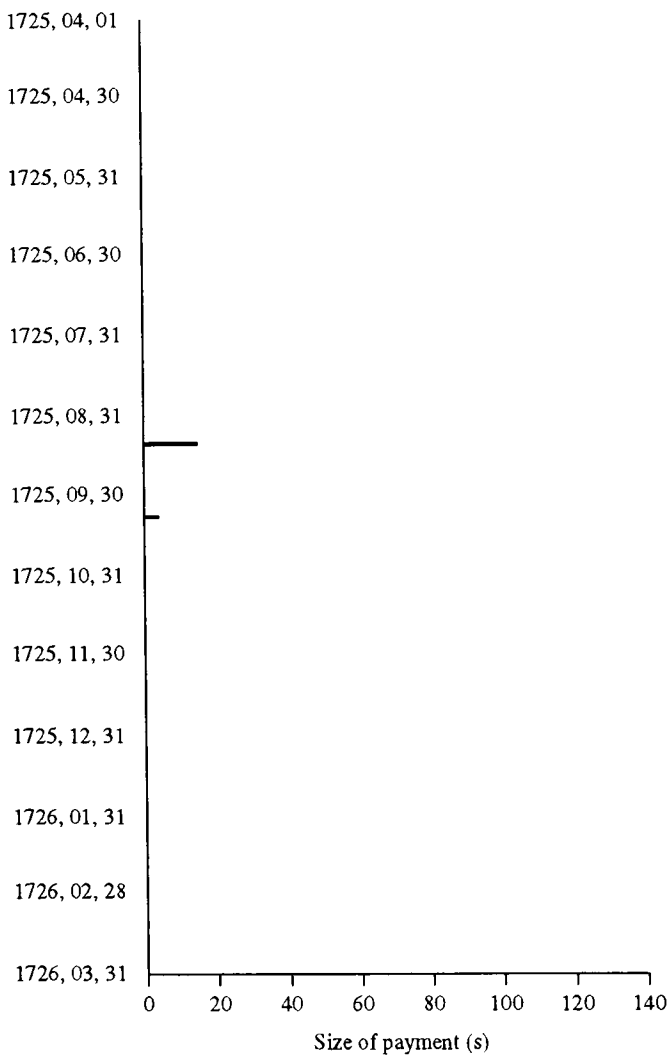


Fig. 3.36 Wage payments to Richard Gilman (1725)

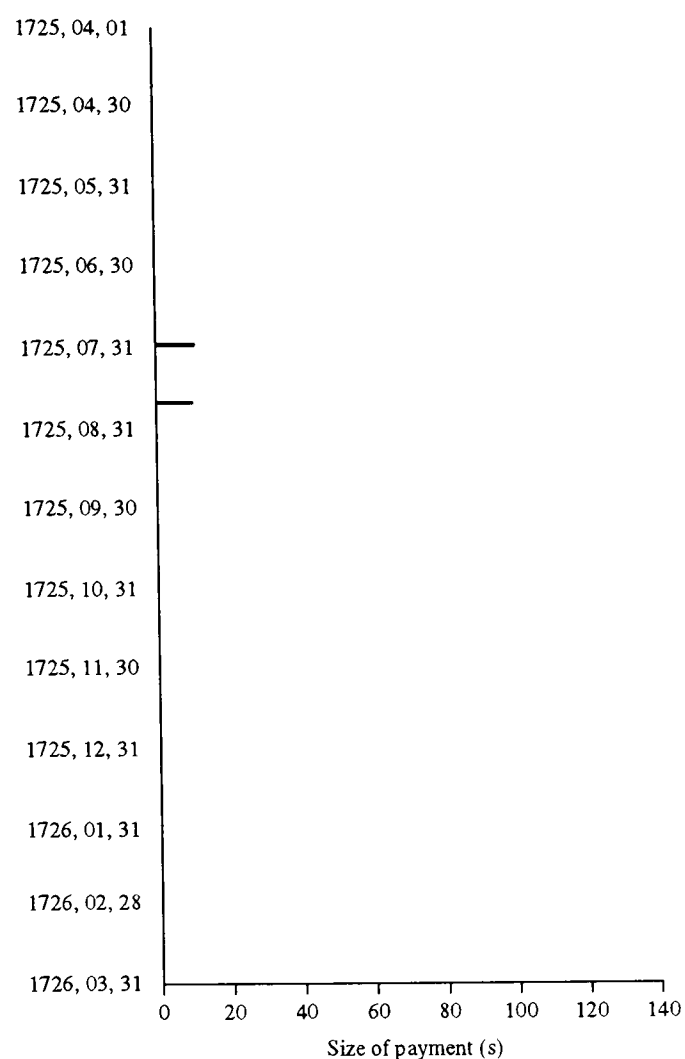


Fig. 3.37 Wage payments to John Huckwell (1725)

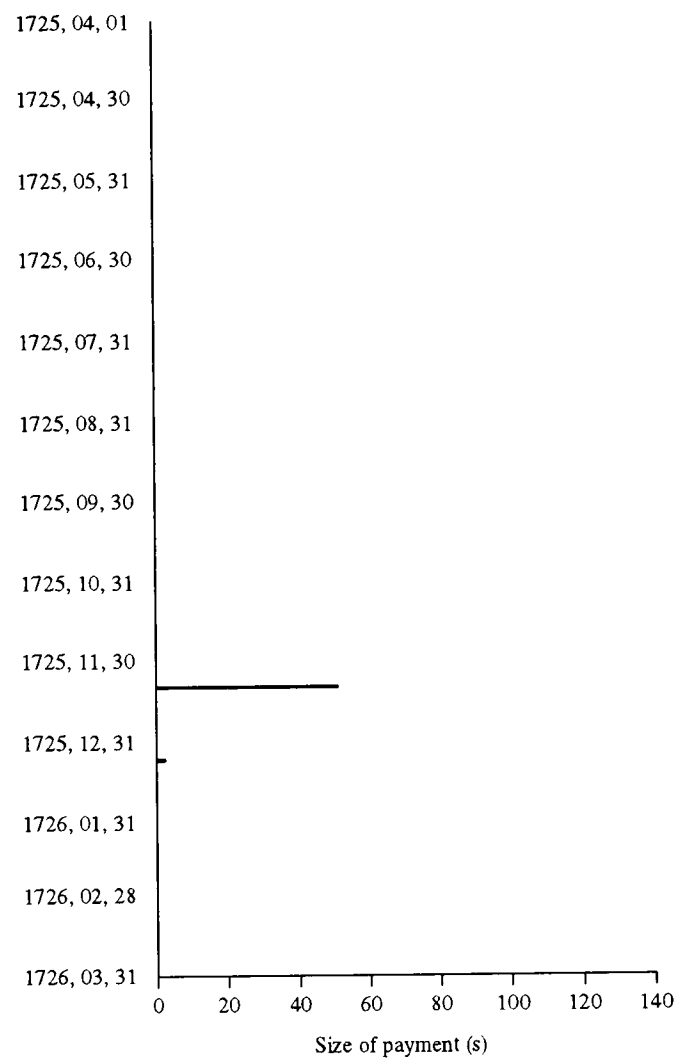


Fig. 3.38 Wage payments to Henry Cross (1725)

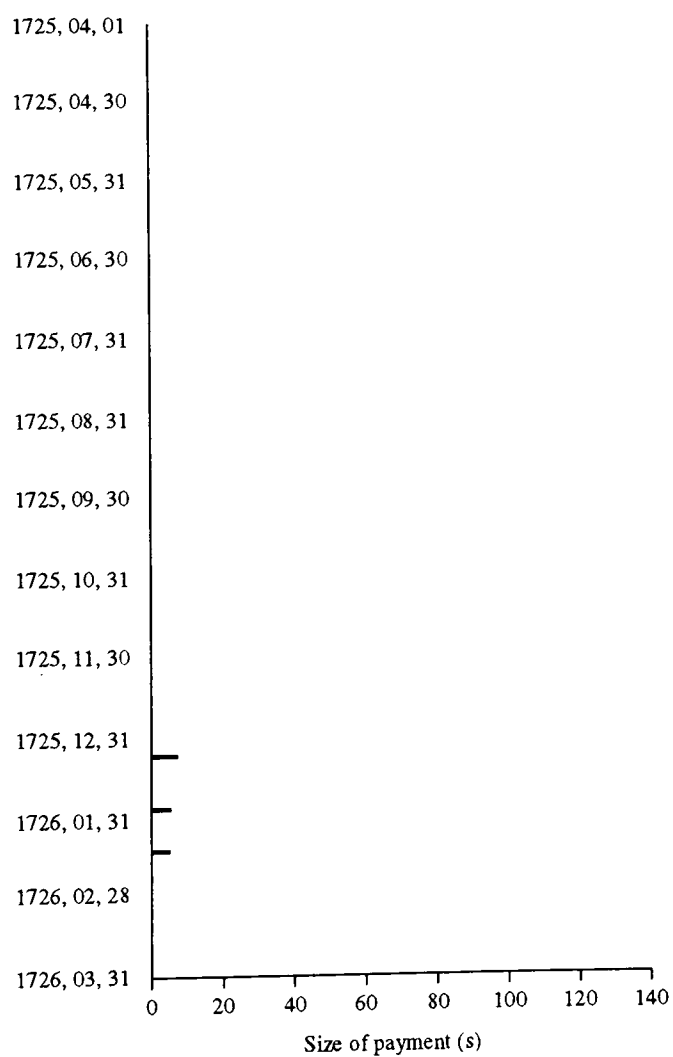


Fig. 3.39 Wage payments to Thomas Johnson (1725)

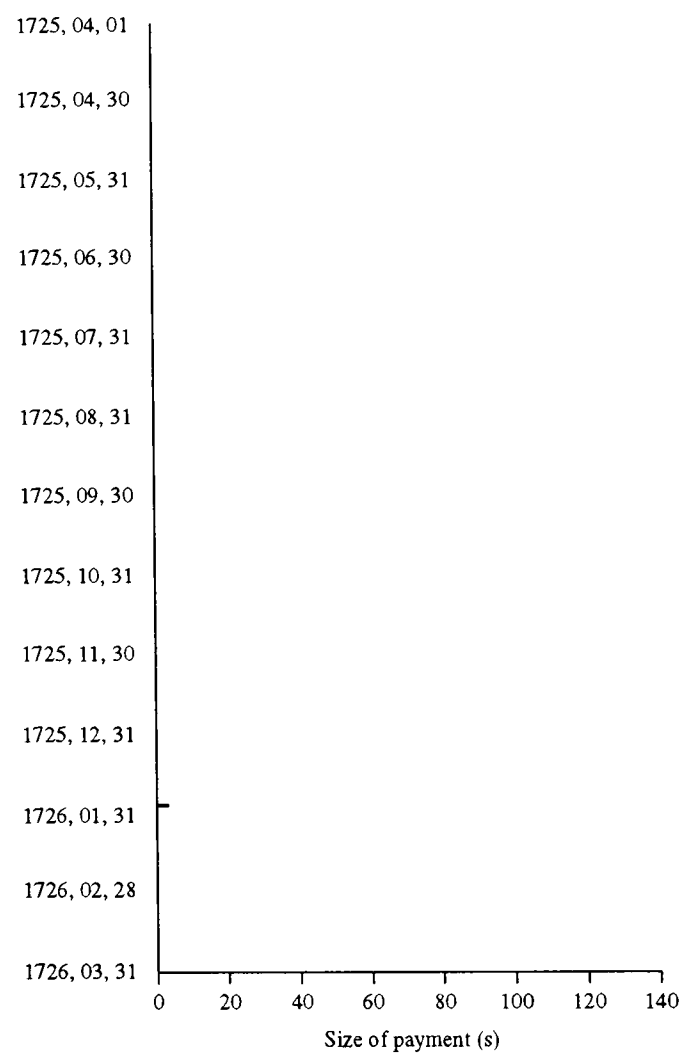


Fig. 3.40 Wage payments to Giles Palmer (1725)

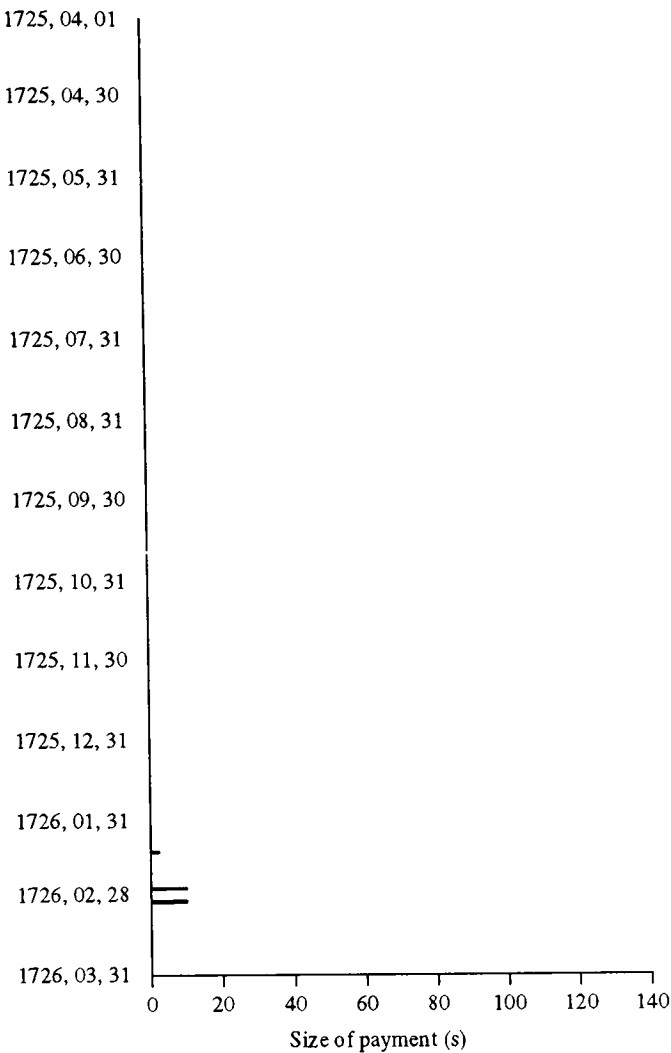


Fig.3.41 Wage payments to Richard Parker (1725)

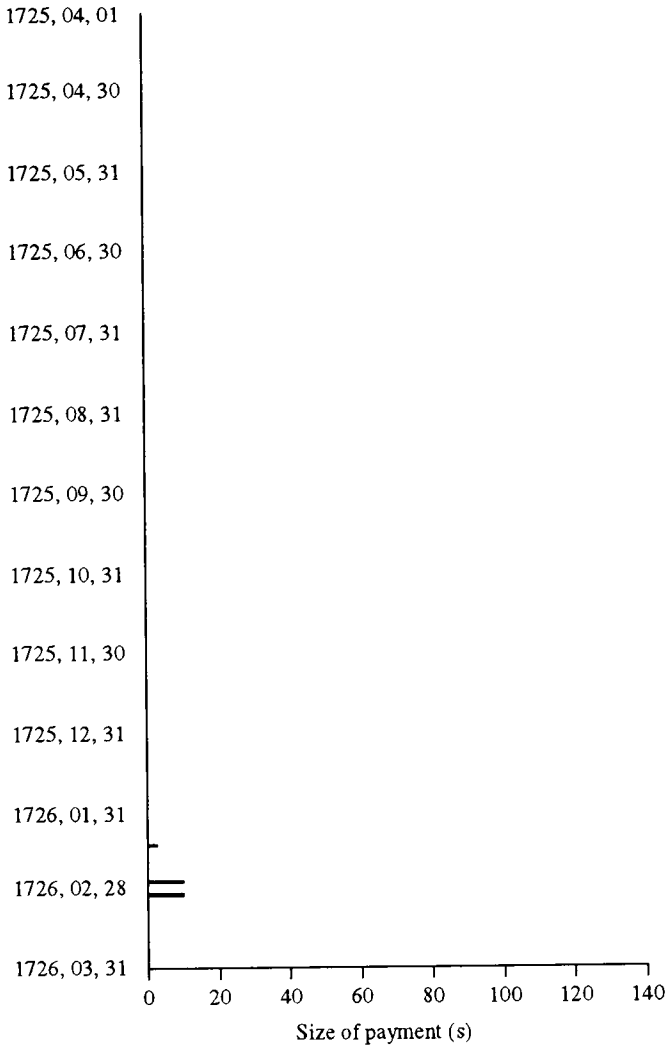


Fig. 3.42 Wage payments to Thomas Smith (1725)

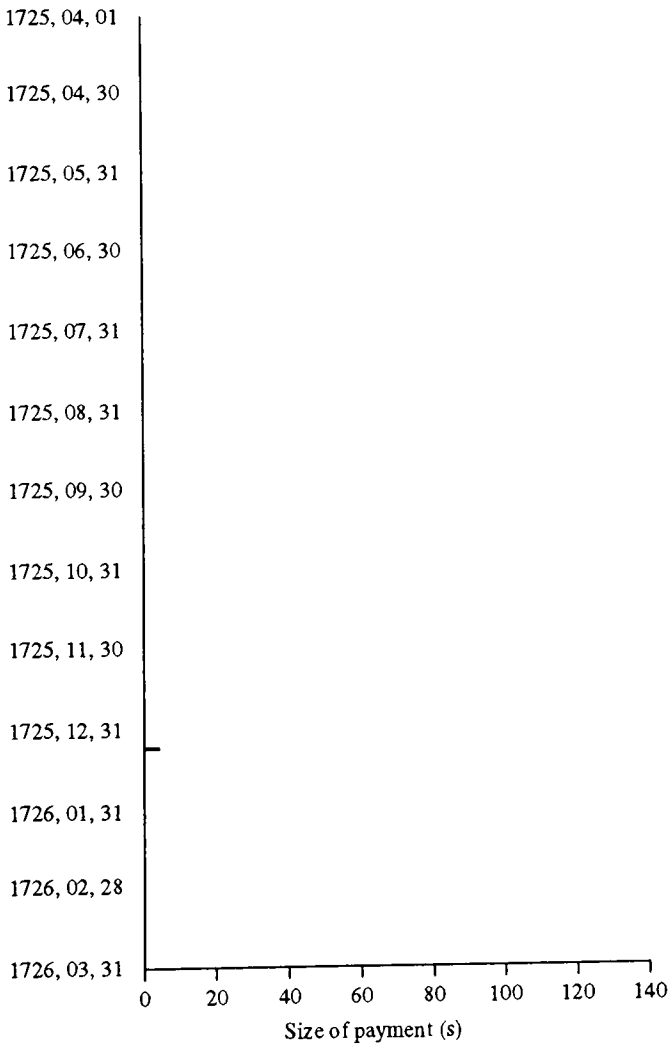


Fig. 3.43 Wage payments to John Stevens (1725)

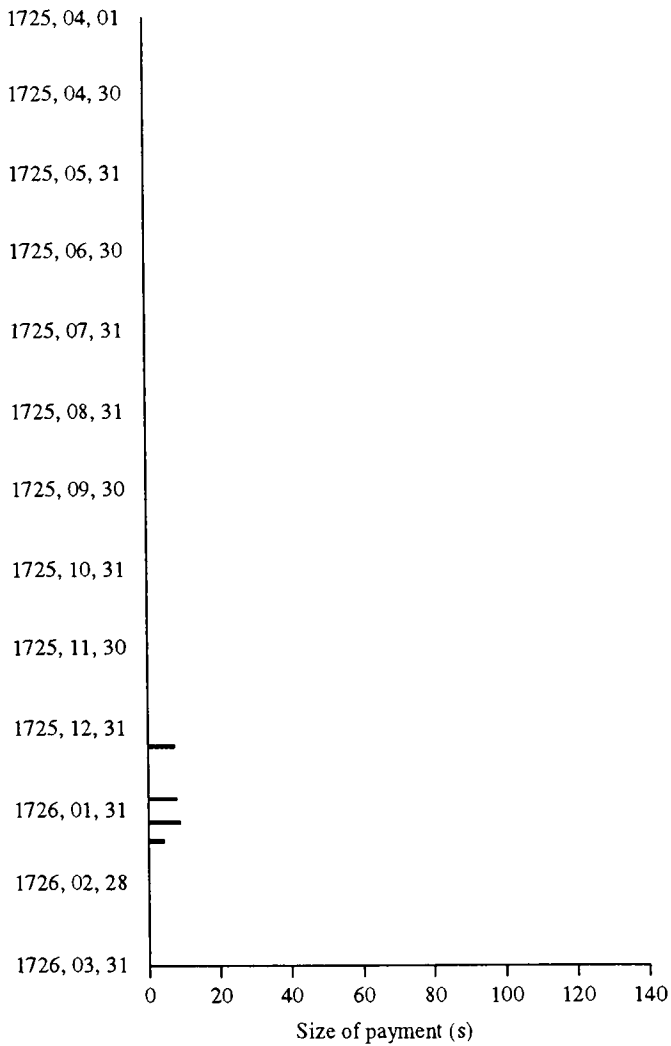


Fig. 3.44 Wage payments to John Tennant (1725)

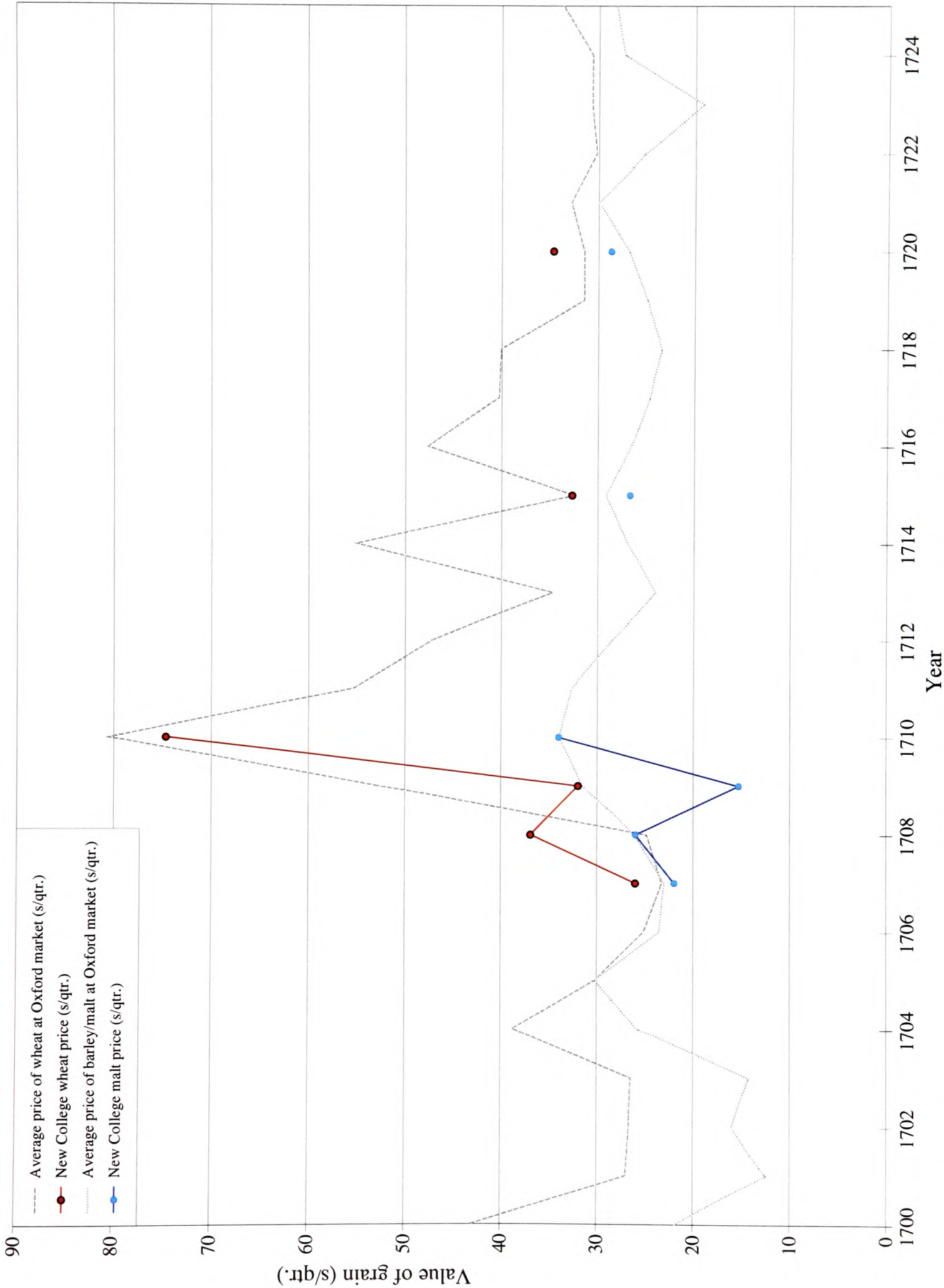


Fig. 3.45 *Prices of grain used in non-monetary rent payments to New College, Oxford (1700-25)*

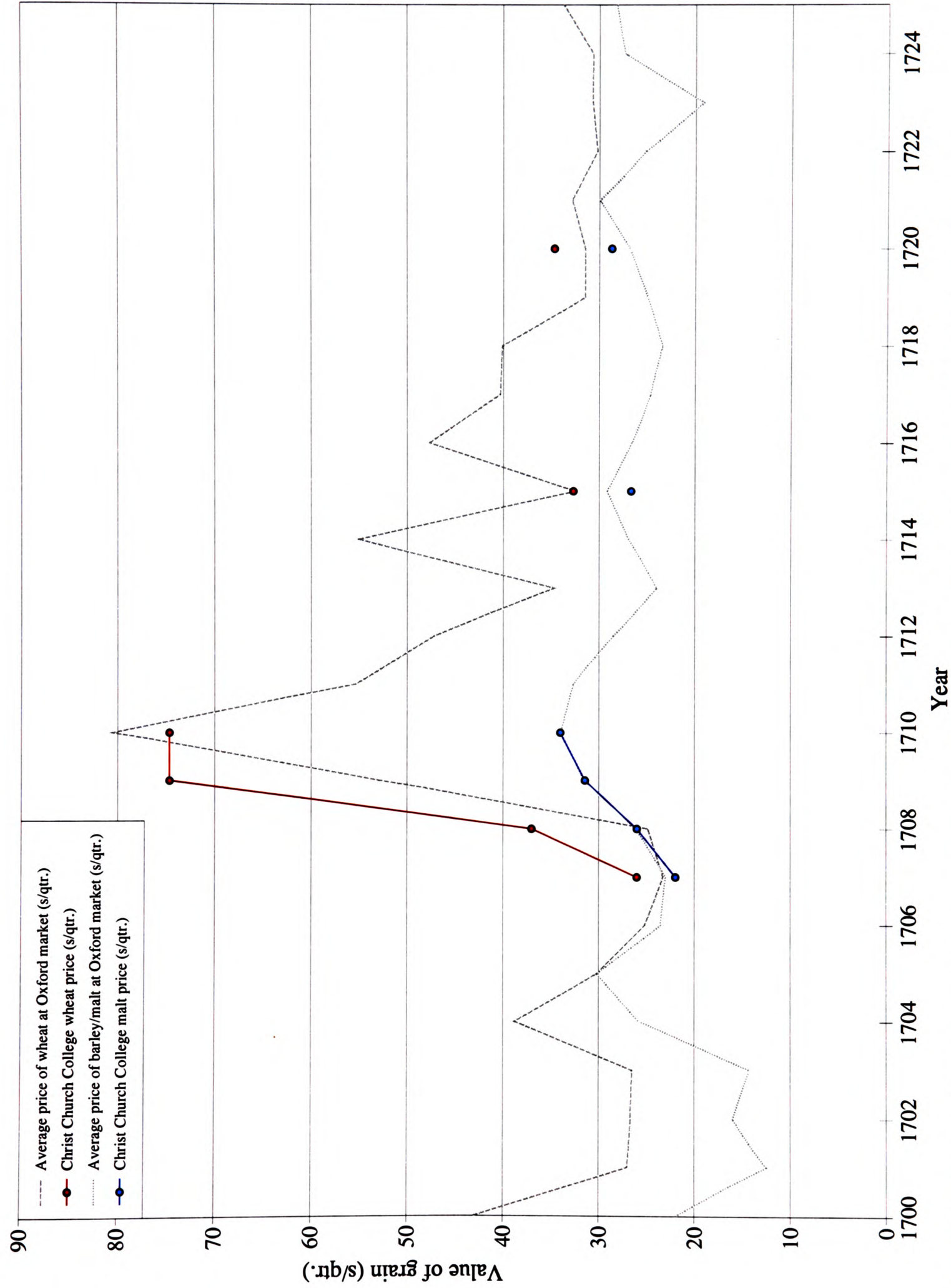


Fig. 3.46 *Prices of grain used in non-monetary rent payments to Christ Church College, Oxford (1700-25)*

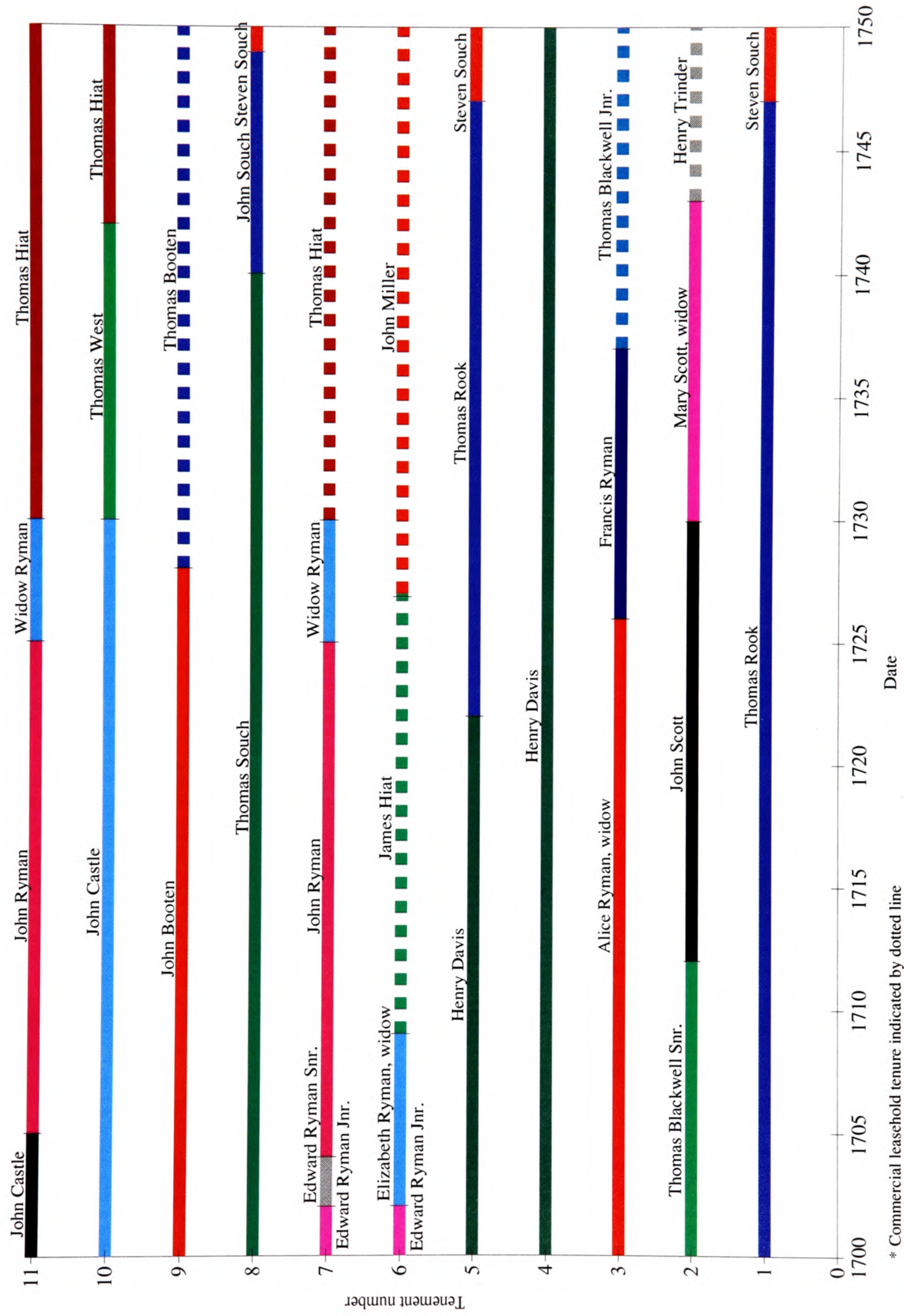


Fig. 3.47 *The nature of land tenure in Fulwell township (1700-50)*

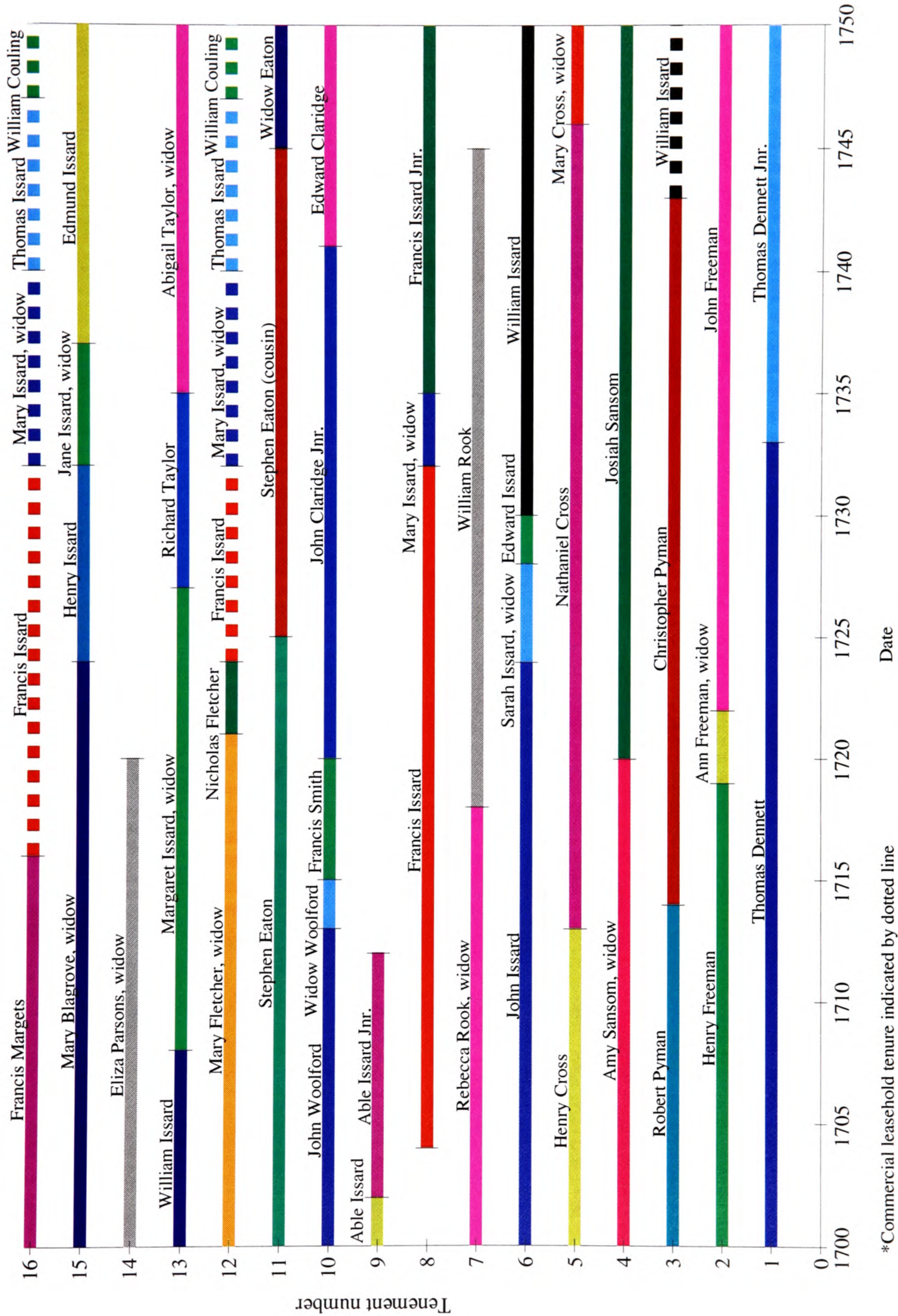
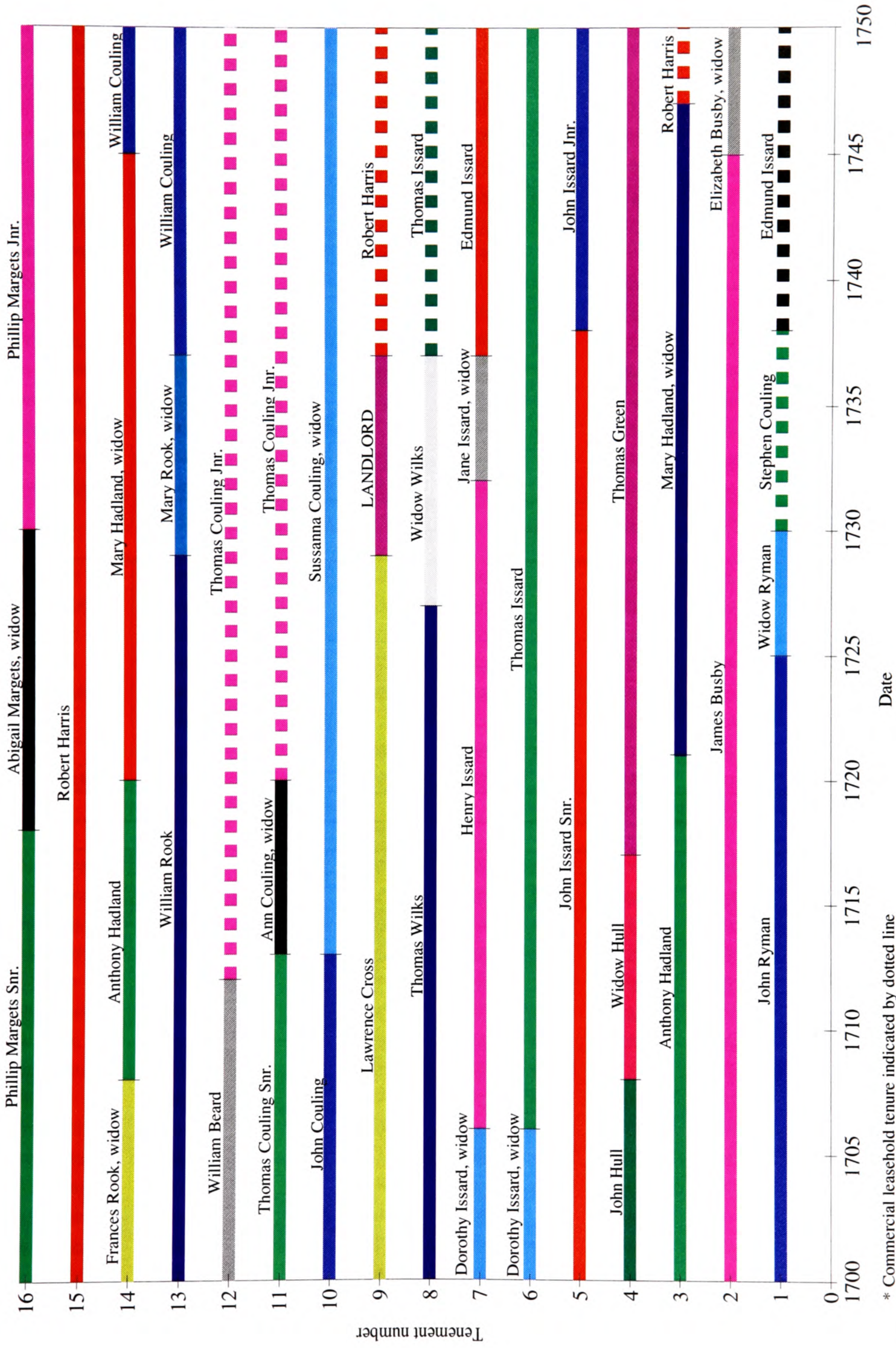


Fig. 3.48 *The nature of land tenure in Spelsbury township (1700-50)*



* Commercial leasehold tenure indicated by dotted line

Fig. 3.49 The nature of land tenure in Taston township (1700-50)

Name of 1705 tenant	Township	Start of 1st life	End of 1st life	End of 2nd life	End of 3rd life	Length of copy	Length of 1st life	Length of 2nd life	Length of 3rd life
Robart Harris	Taston	1672	1694	1700	1757	85	22	6	57
Thomas Issard	Taston	1652	1695	1704	1752	100	43	9	48
Henry Issard	Taston	1652	1695	1704	1737	85	43	9	33
John Issard	Taston	1668	1700	1738	1765	97	32	38	27
Thomas Couling	Taston	1680	1715	1720	1765	85	35	5	45
Lawrence Cross	Taston	1660	1690	1729		69	30	39	
John Hull	Taston	1655	1708	1717	1756	101	53	9	39
John Ryman	Taston	1690	1725	1730		40	35	5	
James Busby	Taston	1699	1745	1755	1780	81	46	10	25
Anthony Hadland	Taston	1640	1688	1720	1747	107	48	32	27
William Rook	Taston	1640	1688	1729	1738	98	48	41	9
Thomas Wilkes	Taston	1650	1690	1727	1731	81	40	37	4
William Beard	Taston	1640	1675	1712		72	35	37	
Frances Rook	Taston	1630	1685	1708		78	55	23	
Mean						84.21	40.36	21.43	22.43

John Ryman	Fulwell	1690	1725	1730		40	35	5	
Thomas Souch	Fulwell	1644	1686	1740	1749	105	42	54	9
Alice Ryman	Fulwell	1661	1688	1706	1737	76	27	18	31
Henry Davis	Fulwell	1665	1700	1749	1757	92	35	49	8
Elizabeth Ryman	Fulwell	1654	1684	1702	1709	55	30	18	7
John Castle	Fulwell	1665	1701	1731	1782	117	36	30	51
John Scott	Fulwell	1640	1675	1730	1743	103	35	55	13
Thomas Rook	Fulwell	1650	1684	1747		97	34	63	
Mean						85.63	34.25	36.50	19.83

Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury	1658	1686	1687	1733	75	28	1	46
Henry Freeman	Spelsbury	1693	1719	1722	1756	63	26	3	34
Robart Pyman	Spelsbury	1625	1679	1714	1743	118	54	35	29
Amey Sansom	Spelsbury	1640	1696	1720	1760	120	56	24	40
Henry Cross	Spelsbury	1671	1713	1746	1756	85	42	33	10
William Issard	Spelsbury	1645	1670	1707	1737	92	25	37	30
Widow Rook	Spelsbury	1669	1695	1718	1745	76	26	23	27
Francis Issard	Spelsbury	1704	1732	1734	1775	71	28	2	41
Abel Issard	Spelsbury	1645	1702	1712	1752	107	57	10	40
John Welford	Spelsbury	1660	1687	1713	1720	60	27	26	7
Stephen Eaton	Spelsbury	1680	1725	1745	1758	78	45	20	13
Mary Fletcher	Spelsbury	1660	1700	1721	1724	64	40	21	3
Elisha Parsons	Spelsbury	1680	1699	1720		40	19	21	
Widow Blagrove	Spelsbury	1672	1725	1732	1737	65	53	7	5
Francis Margets	Spelsbury	1640	1670	1693	1716	76	30	23	23
Stephen Collier	Spelsbury	1683	1710	1751		68	27	41	
Mean						78.63	36.44	20.44	24.86

Table 3.6 *Tenure length of Spelsbury copyholders*

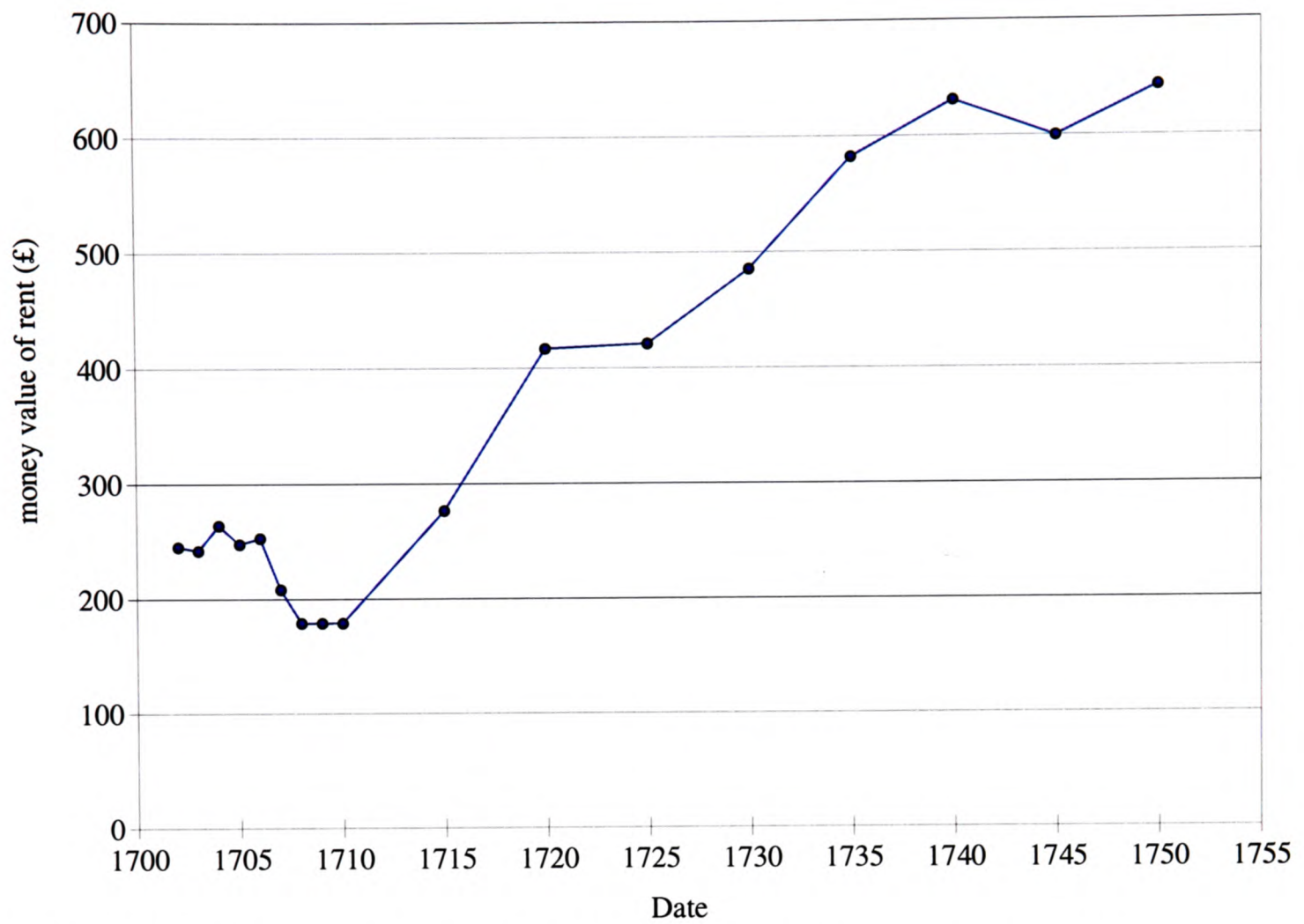


Fig. 3.50 *Rental income from leasehold land on the Ditchley estate, 1702-50*

Year	No. leased holdings	Area in yardlands	Rent payments
1702	5	38.5	£245 3s 10d
1703	9	45	£241 17s 6d
1704	9	42	£263 11s 6d
1705	6	35.5	£247 6s 6d
1706	6	35.5	£252 16s 6d
1707	6	38.5	£207 16s 6d
1708	6	23.5	£178 11s 6d
1709	6	23.5	£178 11s 4d
1710	6	22	£178 11s 6d
1715	14	36.5	£276 5s 7d
1720	13	51	£416 16s 0d
1725	10	47	£420 18s 6d
1730	16	60.5	£485 5s 6d
1735	20	68	£581 18s 10d
1740	21	70.5	£630 16s 0d
1745	20	69	£599 11s 6d
1750	20	73	£642 11s 6d

Table 3.7 *The expansion of leasehold tenure at Ditchley, 1702-50*

Name of leaseholder	Total cash book payments	Cash book payments (d)	Total rent bill (£ s d)	Total rent bill (d)	Payments in kind?	% payments in kind
Concor Parrot	£3 7s 9d	813	£3 11s 0d	852	39	4.58
John Parsons	£10 0s 0d	2400	£10 0s 0d	2400	0	0.00
John Issard	£53 5s 10d	12790	£100 0s 0d	24000	11210	46.71
Widow Issard	£1 0s 0d	240	£1 0s 0d	240	0	0.00
Daniel Kinch	£140 9s 7.5d	33715.5	£165 0s 0d	39600	5884.5	14.86
John Trinder	£5 4s 4d	1252	£9 2s 6d	2190	938	42.83
Francis Issard	£10 19s 3d	2631	£15 10s 0d	3720	1089	29.27
Arthur Wickens	£13 3s 3d	3159	£14 5s 0d	3420	261	7.63
Thomas Coleing	£21 6s 8d	5120	£28 0s 0d	6720	1600	23.81
James Hiat	£5 5s 2d	1262	£5 10s 0d	1320	58	4.39
Edward Mitchell	£13 3s 8.5d	3164.5	£80 0s 0d	19200	16035.5	83.52
Thomas Bulley	£9 10s 4d	2284	£10 0s 0d	2400	116	4.83
Total				106062	37231	35.10

Table 3.8 *The proportion of rent paid in kind by Ditchley leaseholders (1725)*

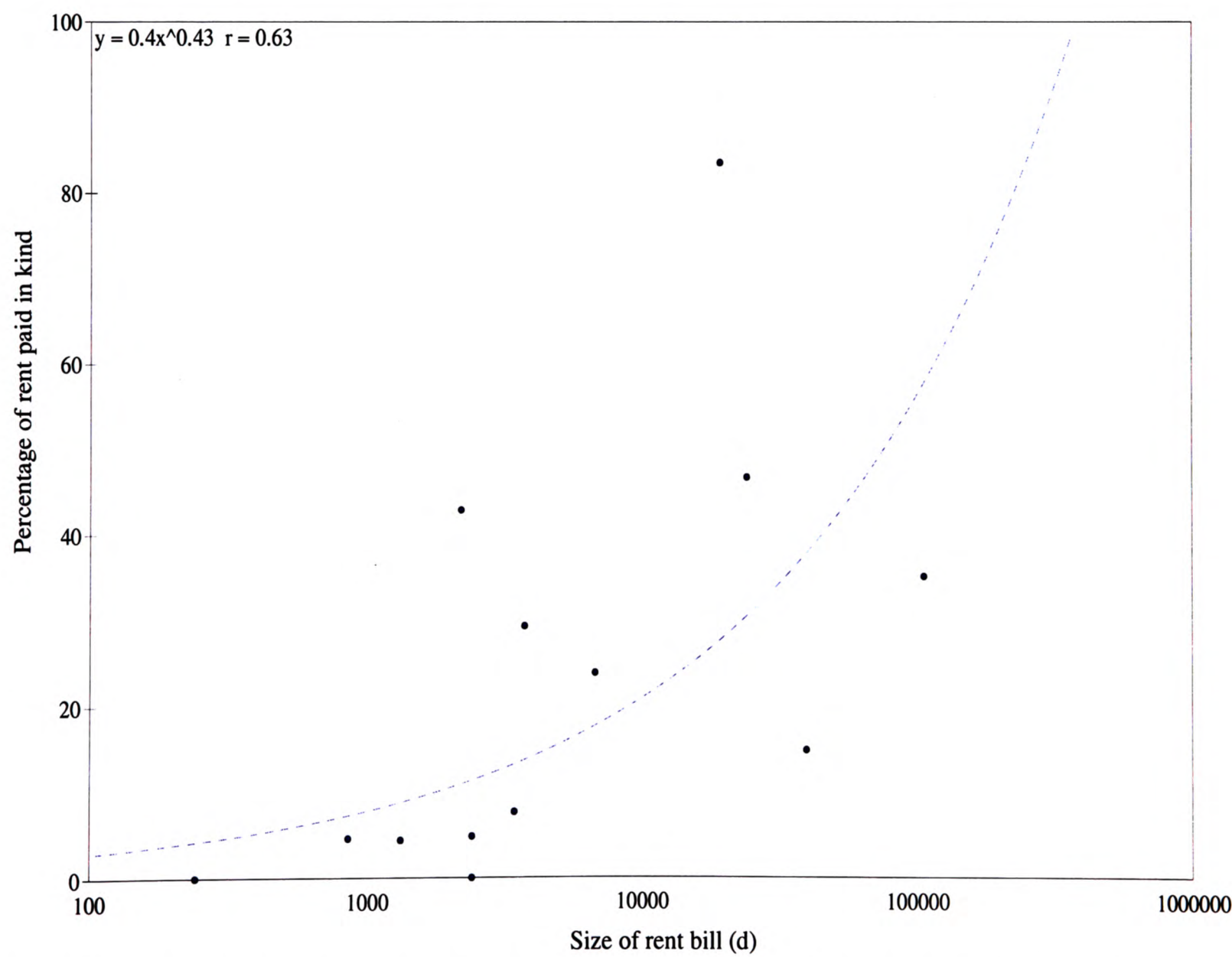


Fig. 3.51 *Relationship between the size of commercial rent bills and the percentage paid in kind (1725)*

Year	Name of Tenant	Residence of Tenant	Rent paid (£ s d)	Rent paid in kind (£ s d)	% yearly rent paid in kind
1702	Richard Howlet	Ditchley Farm	£108 17s 7d	£20 16s 6d	19.13
1703	Richard Howlett	Ditchley Farm	£110 0s 0d	£1 11s 0d	1.41
1704	Richard Howlet, then Thomas Alder	Ditchley Farm	£120 0s 0d	£0 12s 0d	0.50
1705	Thomas Alder	Ditchley Farm	£130 0s 0d		0.00
1706	Thomas Alder	Ditchley farm	£130 0s 0d	£21 15s 9d	16.76
1707	Thomas Alder, then Francis Clements	Ditchley Farm	£85 0s 0d*	£84 12s 0d	99.53
1708	Francis Clements	Ditchley Farm on Enstone side	£40 0s 0d		0.00
1709	Francis Clements	Ditchley Farm on Enstone side	£40 0s 0d	£6 8s 6d	16.06
1710	Francis Clements	Ditchley Farm on Enstone side	£40 0s 0d	£6 8s 6d	16.06
1715	John Freeman	Ditchley Farm on Spelsbury side	£70 0s 0d	£10 10s 0d	15.00
1720	John Freeman, then Edward Mitchell	Ditchley Farm on Spelsbury side	£75 0s 0d	£83 9s 9d	97.32
1725	Edward Mitchell	Ditchley Farm on Spelsbury side	£80 0s 0d	£38 17s 0d	48.56
1730	Edward Mitchell, then William Rush	Ditchley Farm	£90 0s 0d	£11 8s 9d	12.71
1735	William Rush	Ditchley Farm	£100 0s 0d	£0 12s 0d	0.60
1740	William Rush	Ditchley Farm	£100 0s 0d	£10 12s 0d	10.60
1745	William Ryman	Ditchley Farm on Spelsbury side	£60 0s 0d	£3 10s 0d	5.83
1750	William Ryman	Ditchley Farm on Spelsbury side	£60 0s 0d	£29 8s 10d	49.07
1720	Daniel Kench	Enstone Farm	£160 0s 0d	£4 7s 10d	2.74
1725	Daniel Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£16 6s 0d	9.88
1730	Daniel Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£48 13s 6d	29.50
1735	Thomas Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£29 8s 0d	17.82
1740	Thomas Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£37 4s 0d	22.55
1745	Thomas Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£48 9s 8d	29.38
1750	Thomas Kinch	Enstone Farm	£165 0s 0d	£10 10s 2d	6.37
1702	Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury Farm	£80 0s 0d	£4 4s 11d	5.31
1703	Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury Farm	£80 0s 0d	£2 0s 1d	2.51
1704	Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury farm	£80 0s 0d	£2 10s 0d	3.13
1705	Thomas Dennet, then Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£85 0s 0d	£4 8s 6d	5.21
1706	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£1 0s 8d	1.15
1707	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£0 19s 10d	1.10
1708	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£4 17s 0d	5.39
1709	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£18 1s 0d	20.06
1710	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£17 18s 11.5d	19.94
1715	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£21 3s 6d	23.53
1720	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£81 18s 9d	91.04
1725	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury Farm	£90 0s 0d	£1 17s 6d	2.09
1730	John Issard	Spelsbury Farm	£100 0s 0d	£1 11s 0d	1.55
1735	John Issard	Spelsbury Farm	£100 0s 0d	£4 18s 4d	4.92
1740	John Issard, then Wiliam Couling	Spelsbury Farm	£100 0s 0d	£4 2s 6d	4.13
1745	William Couling	Spelsbury Farm	£100 0s 0d	£16 16s 6d	16.80
1750	William Couling	Spelsbury Farm	£115 10s 0d	£9 11s 8d	8.30
Mean					18.13

*Lower figures for 1707 reflect subdivision of Ditchley farm and retention of half by the landlord

Table 3.9 *Percentage of rent paid in kind by the tenants of the three major farms at Ditchley*

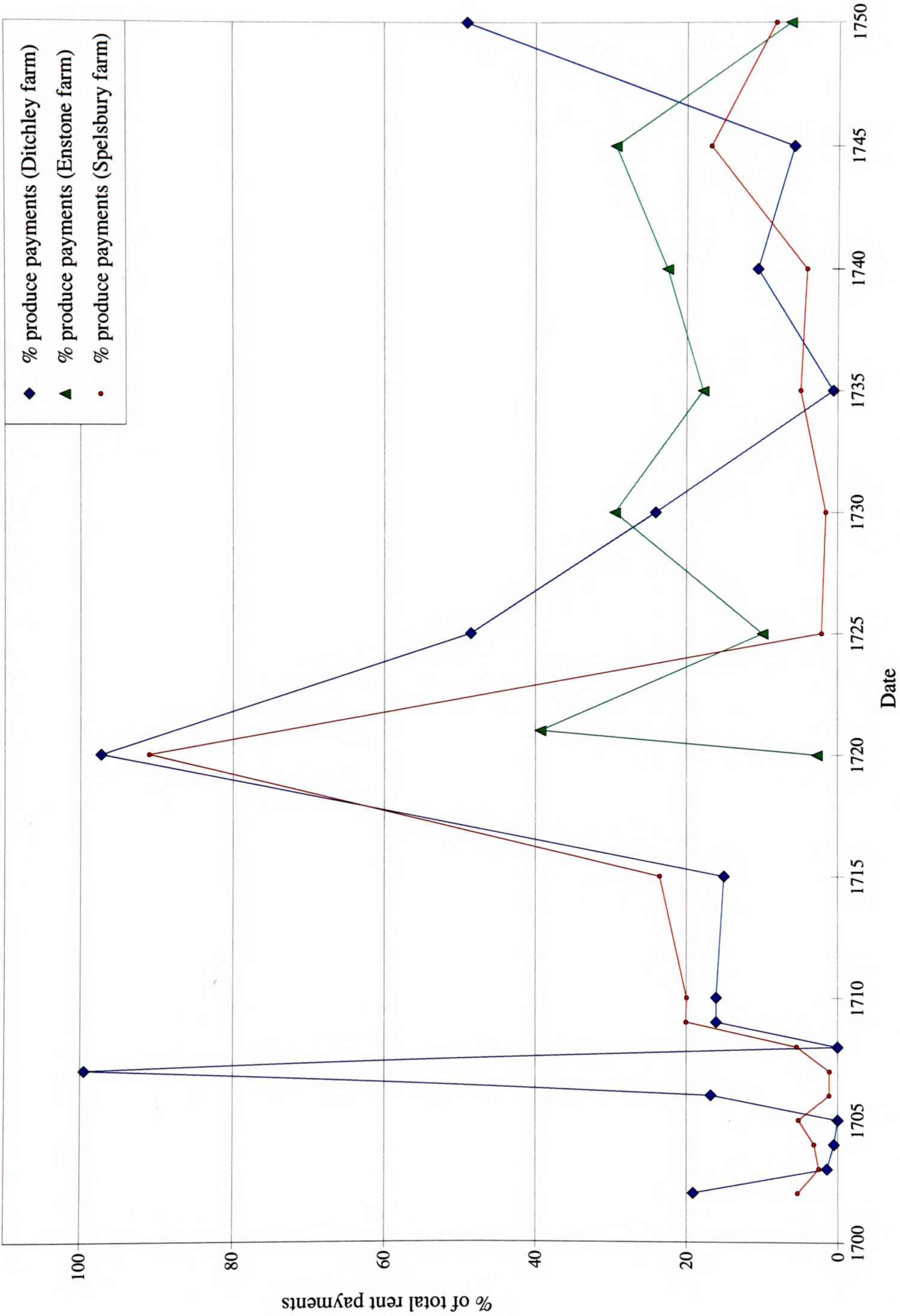


Fig. 3.52 *Percentage of rent paid in kind by tenants of the three major farms on the Ditchley estate*

Nature of tenure	Name of tenant	Township	Predicted yearly value of fine (s)	Yearly rent (s)	Predicted yearly value of heriot (s)	Other payments in kind (s)	Value of goods supplied to Earl (s)	Total yearly payments in kind (s)	Total yearly payments (s)	% paid in kind
Copyhold	Thomas Dennet	Spelsbury	11.67	14.604	2.67	2	4.67	30.94	15.08	
Copyhold	Henry Freeman	Spelsbury	5.56	5.896	1.33	2	3.33	14.78	22.55	
Copyhold	Robert Pyma	Spelsbury	5.56	5.833	1.67	2	3.67	15.06	24.35	
Copyhold	Amev Sansom	Spelsbury	5.56	6.667	1.33	2	3.33	15.56	21.43	
Copyhold	Henry Cross	Spelsbury	5.56	6.25	0.67	2	2.67	14.47	18.43	
Copyhold	William Issard	Spelsbury	5.56	5.792	1.33	2	3.33	14.68	22.71	
Copyhold	Widow Rook	Spelsbury	8.00	5.75	2.00	2	4.00	17.75	22.54	
Copyhold	Francis Issard	Spelsbury	25.83	5.75	3.50	2	5.50	37.08	14.83	
Copyhold	Abel Issard	Spelsbury	5.56	5.667	2.00	2	4.00	15.22	26.28	
Copyhold	John Woolford	Spelsbury	5.56	6.292	0.67	2	2.67	14.51	18.37	
Copyhold	Stephen Eaton	Spelsbury	14.44	6.292	4.13	2	6.13	26.87	22.83	
Copyhold	Mary Fletcher	Spelsbury	5.56	5.667	1.33	2	3.33	14.56	22.90	
Copyhold	Margret Issard	Spelsbury	2.22	2.25	1.00	2	3.00	7.47	40.15	
Copyhold	Elisha Parsons	Spelsbury	1.67	2.25	1.00	2	3.00	6.92	43.37	
Copyhold	John Rynan	Taston	33.33	23.917	13.58	2	15.58	72.83	21.40	
Copyhold	James Busby	Taston	14.44	9.417	4.00	2	6.00	29.86	20.09	
Copyhold	Thomas Wilkes	Taston	24.44	17.25	2.10	2	4.10	45.79	8.95	
Copyhold	John Issard Jnr.	Taston	15.56	10.833	2.67	2	4.67	31.06	15.03	
Copyhold	William Beard	Taston	22.22	23.083	2.67	2	4.67	49.97	9.34	
Copyhold	Phillip Margetts	Taston	2.22	3	0.67	2	2.67	7.89	33.80	
Copyhold	Thomas Coleing	Taston	11.11	9.667	1.33	2	10.33	24.11	42.86	
Copyhold	Laurance Cross	Taston	22.22	17.25	1.40	2	3.40	42.87	7.93	
Copyhold	Thomas Issard	Taston	14.44	10.292	7.00	2	9.00	33.74	26.68	
Copyhold	Henry Issard	Taston	14.44	10.292	2.67	2	4.67	29.40	15.87	
Copyhold	John Hull	Taston	24.44	17.25	2.33	2	4.33	46.03	9.41	
Copyhold	William Rook	Taston	22.22	19.25	9.00	2	11.00	52.47	20.96	
Copyhold	Anthony Hadland	Taston	11.11	7.25	6.67	2	23.67	27.03	87.56	
Copyhold	Robert Harris	Taston	14.67	9.417	2.67	2	4.67	28.75	16.23	
Copyhold	Frances Rook	Taston	22.22	16.5	0.00	2	2.00	40.72	4.91	
Copyhold	John Scott	Fulwell	21.11	8.625	4.67	2	6.67	36.40	18.31	
Copyhold	Thomas Rook	Fulwell	20.00	15.458	4.00	2	6.00	41.46	14.47	
Copyhold	Alee Ryman	Fulwell	12.22	8.625	2.67	2	4.67	25.51	18.29	
Copyhold	Henry Davis	Fulwell	12.22	10.125	3.00	2	5.00	27.35	18.28	
Copyhold	Edward Ryman	Fulwell	10.00	8.625	1.58	2	3.58	22.21	16.14	
Copyhold	Mrs. Cary	Fulwell	10.00	8.625	2.67	2	4.67	23.29	20.04	
Copyhold	John Castell	Fulwell	10.00	8.625	2.67	2	4.67	23.29	20.04	
Copyhold	Thomas Souch	Fulwell	10.00	9.625	3.00	2	5.00	24.63	20.30	
Life leasehold	Mary Blagrove	Spelsbury	32.00	40	5.33	2	7.33	79.33	9.24	
Life leasehold	Francis Margetts	Spelsbury	16.00	13.333	2.67	2	4.67	34.00	13.73	
Fixed term leasehold	Stephen Collier	Spelsbury		200		2		202.00	0.99	
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Alder	Ditchley		2600		10	435.75	2610.00	17.08	
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury		800		5	98.5	805.00	12.86	
Fixed term leasehold	Henry Curtis	Spelsbury		900		5	10.67	905.00	1.73	
Fixed term leasehold	Francis Issard	Spelsbury		160		4	11	164.00	9.15	
Fixed term leasehold	Edward Lankford	Taston		80		4		84.00	4.70	
Fixed term leasehold	John Trinder	Dean		172.5		4		176.50	2.27	
Total			530.94	5333.79	115.63	112.00	577.92	805.55	6092.37	13.22
Mean figure			11.54	115.95	2.51	2.43	12.56	17.51	132.44	

Table 3.10 Percentage of rent paid in kind by Spelsbury tenants (1705)

Nature of tenure	Name of tenant	Township	Predicted yearly value of fine (s)	Yearly rent (s)	Predicted yearly value of heriot (s)	Other payments in kind (s)	Value of goods supplied to Earl (s)	Total yearly payments kind (s)	in	Total yearly payments (s)	% paid in kind
Copyhold	Thomas Dennet Jnr.	Spelsbury	11.67	14.604	2.67	2			4.67	30.94	15.08
Copyhold	John Freeman	Spelsbury	5.56	5.896	1.33	2			3.33	14.78	22.55
Copyhold	Josiah Sansom	Spelsbury	5.56	6.667	1.33	2			3.33	15.56	21.43
Copyhold	Mary Cross	Spelsbury	5.56	6.25	0.67	2			2.67	14.47	18.43
Copyhold	Edward Issard	Spelsbury	5.56	5.792	1.33	2			3.33	14.68	22.71
Copyhold	William Rook	Spelsbury	8.00	5.75	2.00	2			4.00	17.75	22.54
Copyhold	Francis Issard Jnr.	Spelsbury	25.83	5.75	3.50	2			5.50	37.08	14.83
Copyhold	Abel Issard Jnr.	Spelsbury	5.56	5.667	2.00	2			4.00	15.22	26.28
Copyhold	John Woolford Jnr.	Spelsbury	5.56	6.292	0.67	2			2.67	14.51	18.37
Copyhold	Widow Eaton Jnr.	Spelsbury	14.44	6.292	4.13	2			6.13	26.87	22.83
Copyhold	Thomas Issard	Spelsbury	2.22	2.25	1.00	2			3.00	7.47	40.15
Copyhold	Elizabeth Busby	Taston	14.44	9.417	4.00	2			6.00	29.86	20.09
Copyhold	John Issard Jnr. (2)	Taston	15.56	10.833	2.67	2			4.67	31.06	15.03
Copyhold	Phillip Margetts Jnr.	Taston	2.22	3	0.67	2			2.67	7.89	33.80
Copyhold	Thomas Couling Jnr.	Taston	11.11	9.667	1.33	2			3.33	24.11	13.82
Copyhold	John Couling	Taston	11.11	8.625	1.40	2			3.40	23.14	14.70
Copyhold	Thomas Issard	Taston	14.44	10.292	7.00	2			9.00	33.74	26.68
Copyhold	Henry Issard	Taston	14.44	10.292	2.67	2			4.67	29.40	15.87
Copyhold	Thomas Green	Taston	24.44	17.25	2.33	2			4.33	46.03	9.41
Copyhold	William Couling	Taston	22.22	19.25	9.00	2			1.00	52.47	20.96
Copyhold	Robart Harris	Taston	14.67	9.417	2.67	2			4.67	28.75	16.23
Copyhold	Henry Davis	Fulwell	12.22	10.125	3.00	2			5.00	27.35	18.28
Copyhold	Stephen Souch	Fulwell	10.00	8.625	2.67	2			4.67	23.29	20.04
Copyhold	John Souch	Fulwell	10.00	9.625	3.00	2			5.00	24.63	20.30
Life leasehold	Henry Issard	Spelsbury	32.00	40	5.33	2			7.33	79.33	9.24
Fixed term leasehold	William Rymen	Ditchley		1200		10	588.83		8.83	1210.00	49.49
Fixed term leasehold	William Couling	Spelsbury		2310		10	191.67		1.67	2320.00	8.69
Fixed term leasehold	Josiah Oldacre	Spelsbury		480		6			6.00	486.00	1.23
Fixed term leasehold	William Issard	Spelsbury		100		4			4.00	104.00	3.85
Fixed term leasehold	William West	Dean		182.5		4	165.67		3.67	186.50	90.97
Fixed term leasehold	Compton Freeman	Dean		30		2			2.00	32.00	6.25
Fixed term leasehold	John Miller	Fulwell		110		4			4.00	114.00	3.51
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Booden	Fulwell		200		4			4.00	204.00	1.96
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Hyat	Fulwell		620		6			5.00	626.00	0.96
Fixed term leasehold	Henry Trinder	Fulwell		400		6			5.00	406.00	1.48
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Couling	Taston		560		6	40		5.00	566.00	8.13
Fixed term leasehold	Robart Harris	Taston		260		4	118.67		2.67	264.00	46.46
Fixed term leasehold	Humphrey Trinder	Taston		45		2			2.00	47.00	4.26
Fixed term leasehold	Edmund Issard	Taston		560		6			5.00	566.00	1.06
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Issard	Taston		280		4	127.33		1.33	284.00	46.24
Fixed term leasehold	William Issard	Spelsbury		560		6			5.00	566.00	1.06
Fixed term leasehold	Thomas Blackwell	Enstone (Fulwell)		100		4	62.96		5.96	104.00	64.38
Total			304.39	8245.13	68.37	138.00	1295.12		1.49	8755.88	17.15
Mean figure			7.08	191.75	1.59	3.21	30.12		4.92	203.63	

Table 3.11 Percentage of rent paid in kind by Spelsbury tenants (1750)

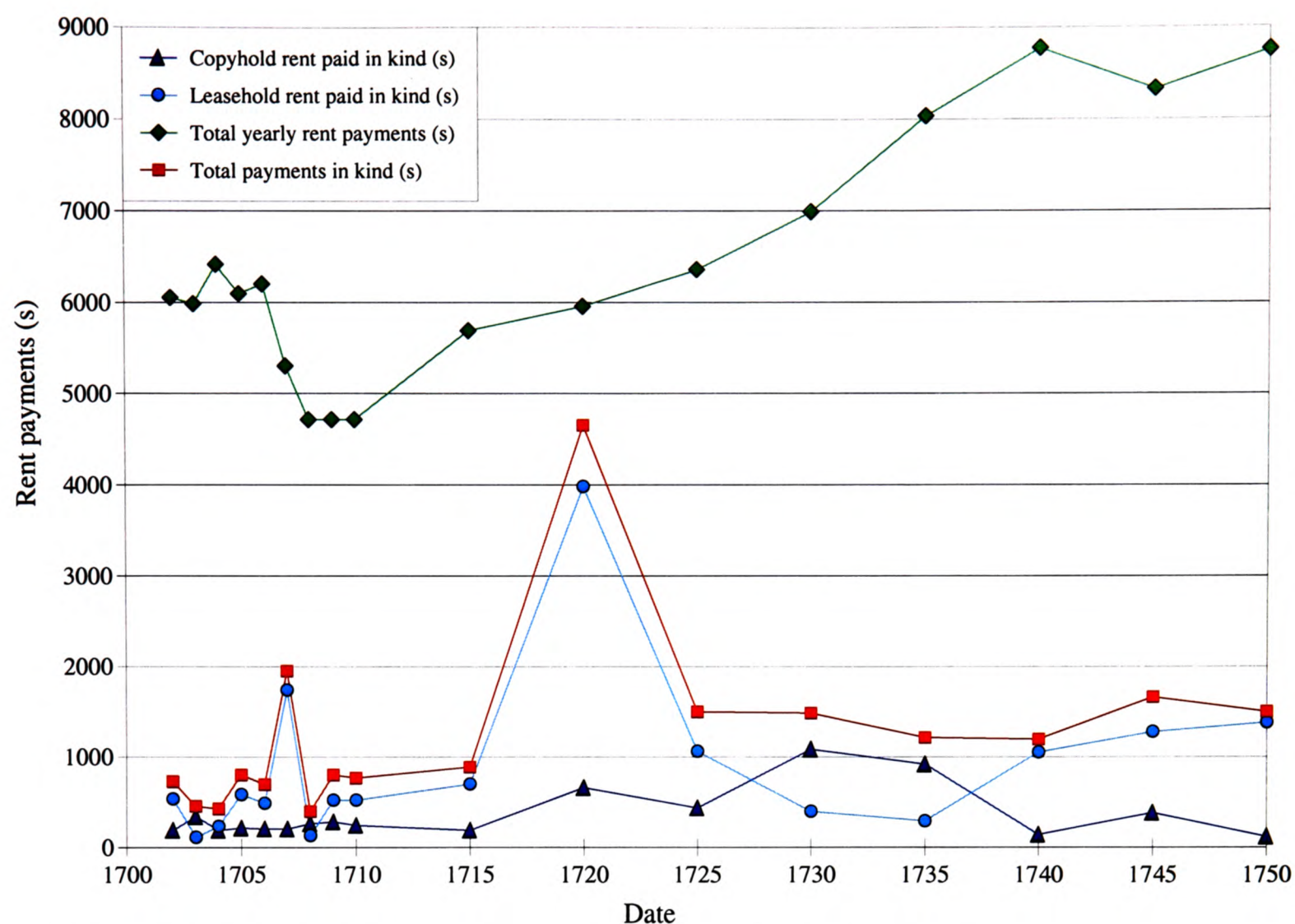


Fig. 3.53 *The overall character of rent payment at Ditchley, 1702-50*

Year	Total rent from copyhold land (s)	Copyhold rent paid in kind (s)	Total rent from leased land (s)	Leasehold rent paid in kind (s)	Total yearly rent payments (s)
1702	1145.87	193.63	4903.83	539.42	6049.7
1703	1145.87	342.13	4837.5	114.58	5983.37
1704	1145.87	193.63	5271.5	236.5	6417.37
1705	1145.87	217.63	4946.5	587.92	6092.37
1706	1145.87	206.13	5056.5	490.42	6202.37
1707	1145.87	208.30	4156.5	1745.83	5302.37
1708	1145.87	263.32	3571.5	136.67	4717.37
1709	1145.87	283.13	3571.5	523.50	4717.37
1710	1145.87	247.63	3571.5	524.46	4717.37
1715	1073.69	191.71	4617.5	701.50	5691.19
1720	1039.69	666.29	4913.5	3986.50	5953.19
1725	994.92	437.87	5364.5	1062.98	6359.42
1730	994.92	1088.29	5996.5	398.25	6991.42
1735	922.09	925.63	7113.5	295.58	8035.59
1740	831.06	144.24	7947.5	1053.83	8778.56
1745	779.6	384.90	7551.5	1280.33	8331.1
1750	670.38	118.37	8085.5	1383.12	8755.88

Table 3.12 *Breakdown of rent payments indicating the proportion paid in kind*

Year	Small tithe (s)	Custom wheat (s)	Tithe of underwood (s)	Value of wood account at Ditchley	% of wood account tithed	Total tithes paid (s)
1700	15					
1701	15					
1702	15			5551.96		
1703	15	20.00		6852.00		
1704	15			5020.25		
1705	15	20.00		5713.75		
1706	15	15.50		5780.33		
1707	15			3963.75		340.00
1708	15	32.00	278.50	5399.83	5.16	325.50
1709	15			5676.67		346.50
1710	15	33.00	230.50	3308.50	6.97	278.50
1711	15	32.00	349.13	5723.00	6.10	396.13
1712	15	20.00	239.25	5239.08	4.57	274.25
1713	15		174.30	3818.75	4.56	
1714	15		231.93	6392.50	3.63	
1715	15	24.50	208.50	2985.50	6.98	248.00
1716	15	28.00	208.45	2984.00	6.99	251.45
1717	15	27.25	313.65	4465.50	7.02	355.90
1718	15	25.50	424.73	5768.08	7.36	465.23
1719	15					
1720	15	26.25	267.00	4083.33	6.54	308.25
1721	15					
1722	15					
1723	15					
1724	15	25.75	254.15	3348.50	7.59	294.90
1725	15	28.50	265.50	2912.92	9.11	309.00
1726	15	25.50	237.68	2759.08	8.61	278.18
1727	15	39.00	329.33	3787.92	8.69	383.33
1728	15					
1729	15					
1730	15	21.00	207.00			243.00
1731	15					
1732	15					
1733	15					
1734	15					
1735	15	27.50	173.50	2636.50	6.58	216.00
1736	15					
1737	15	22.50				
1738	15					
1739	15					
1740	15	40.50	279.00	3394.83	8.22	334.50
1741	15	22.50				
1742	15					
1743	15	15.00				
1744	15					
1745	15	19.50	391.50	5867.50	6.67	426.00
1746	15	27.38	522.45	8767.42	5.96	564.83
1747	15	24.25	339.95			379.20
1748	15	25.88	355.20	5084.21	6.99	396.08
1749	15	25.88	440.85	6083.50	7.25	481.73
1750	15	22.50	303.50	4597.00	6.60	341.00

Table 3.13 *Changes in the value of small tithes paid to the vicar of Spelsbury*

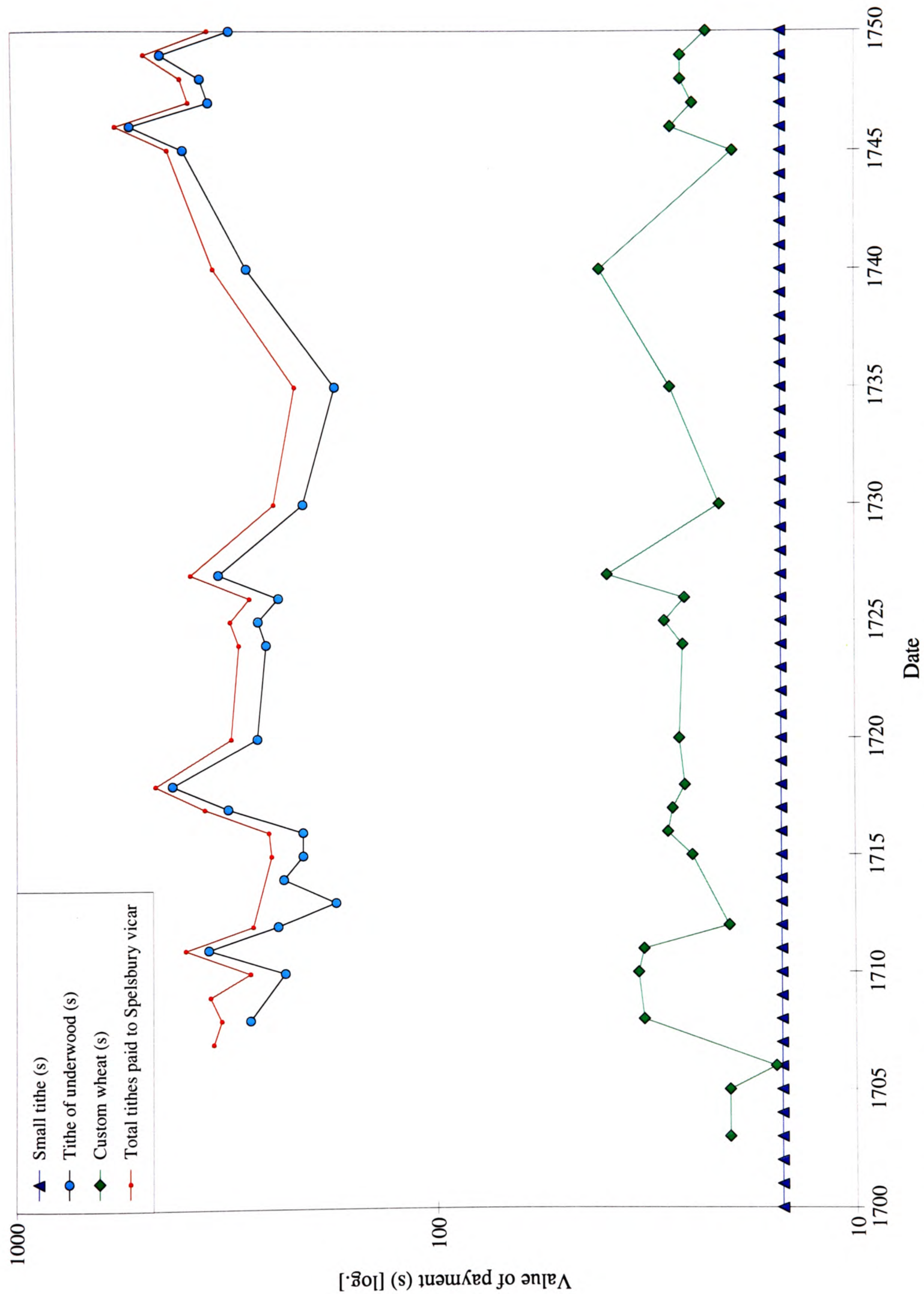


Fig. 3.54 *Change over time in the value of small tithes paid to the vicar of Spelsbury*

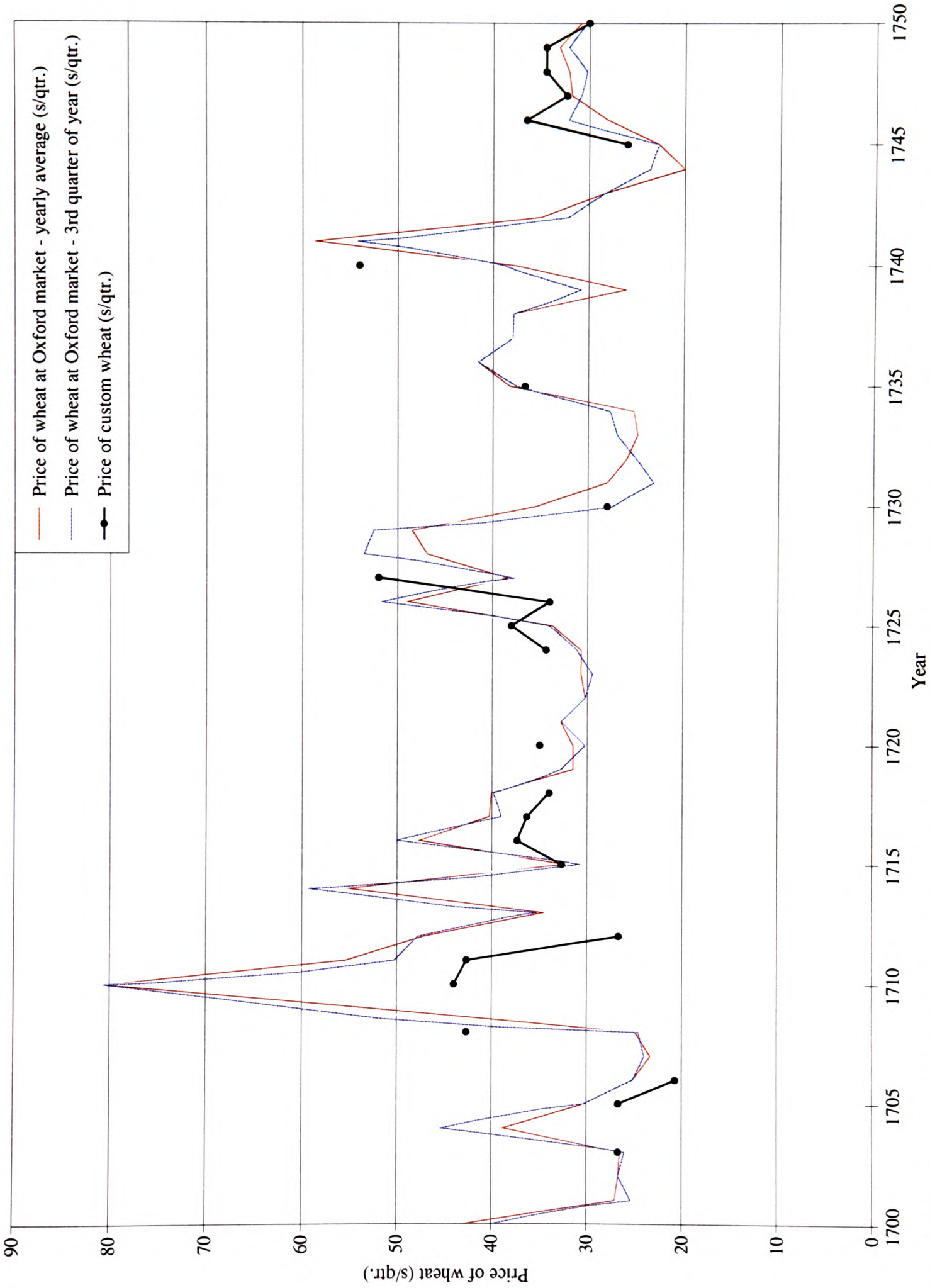


Fig. 3.55 *The relationship between the price of custom wheat and prices in Oxford market (1700-50)*

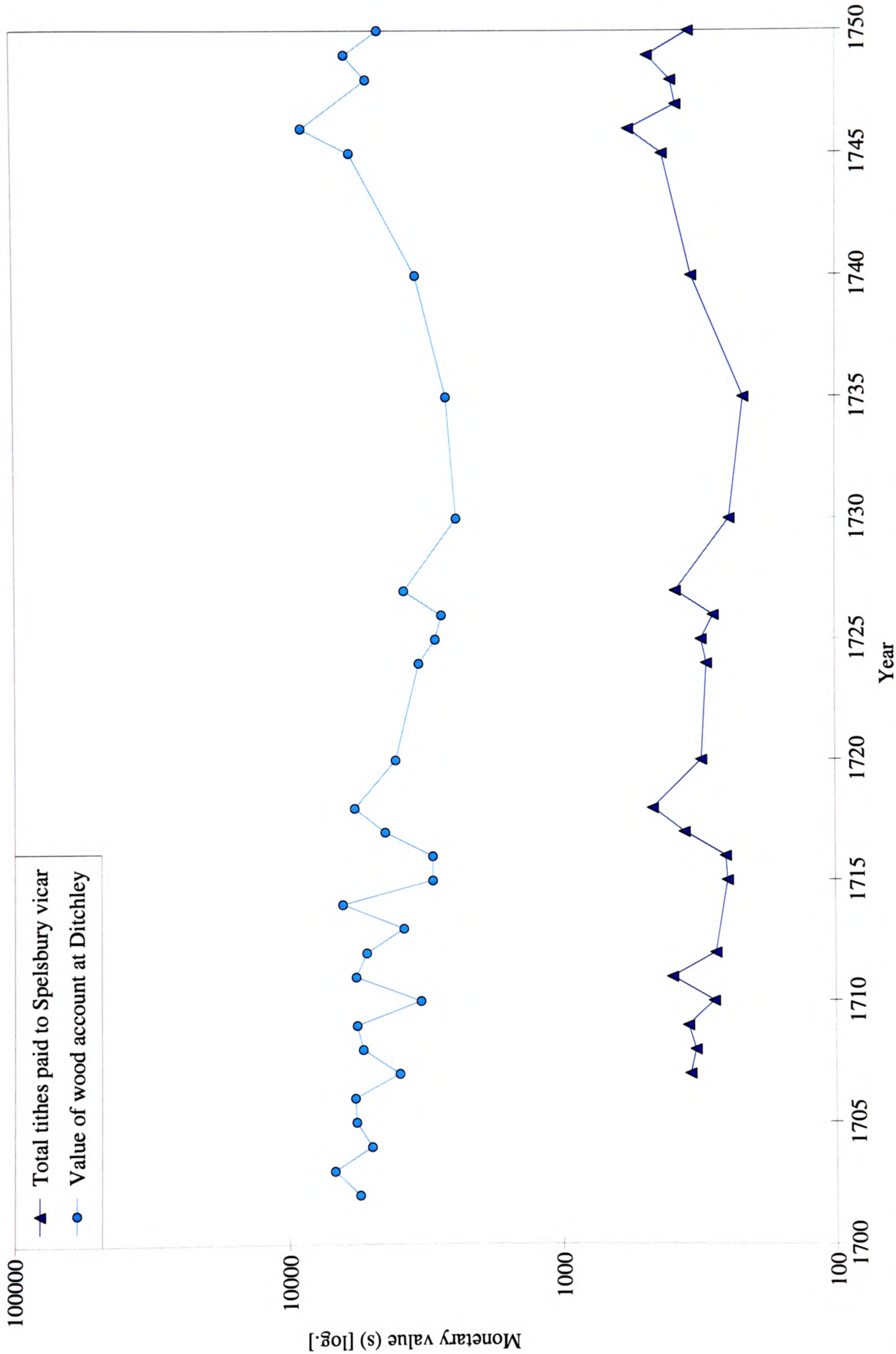


Fig. 3.56 *Changes in the value of tithes paid to the vicar of Spelsbury related to the amount of money in the wood account*

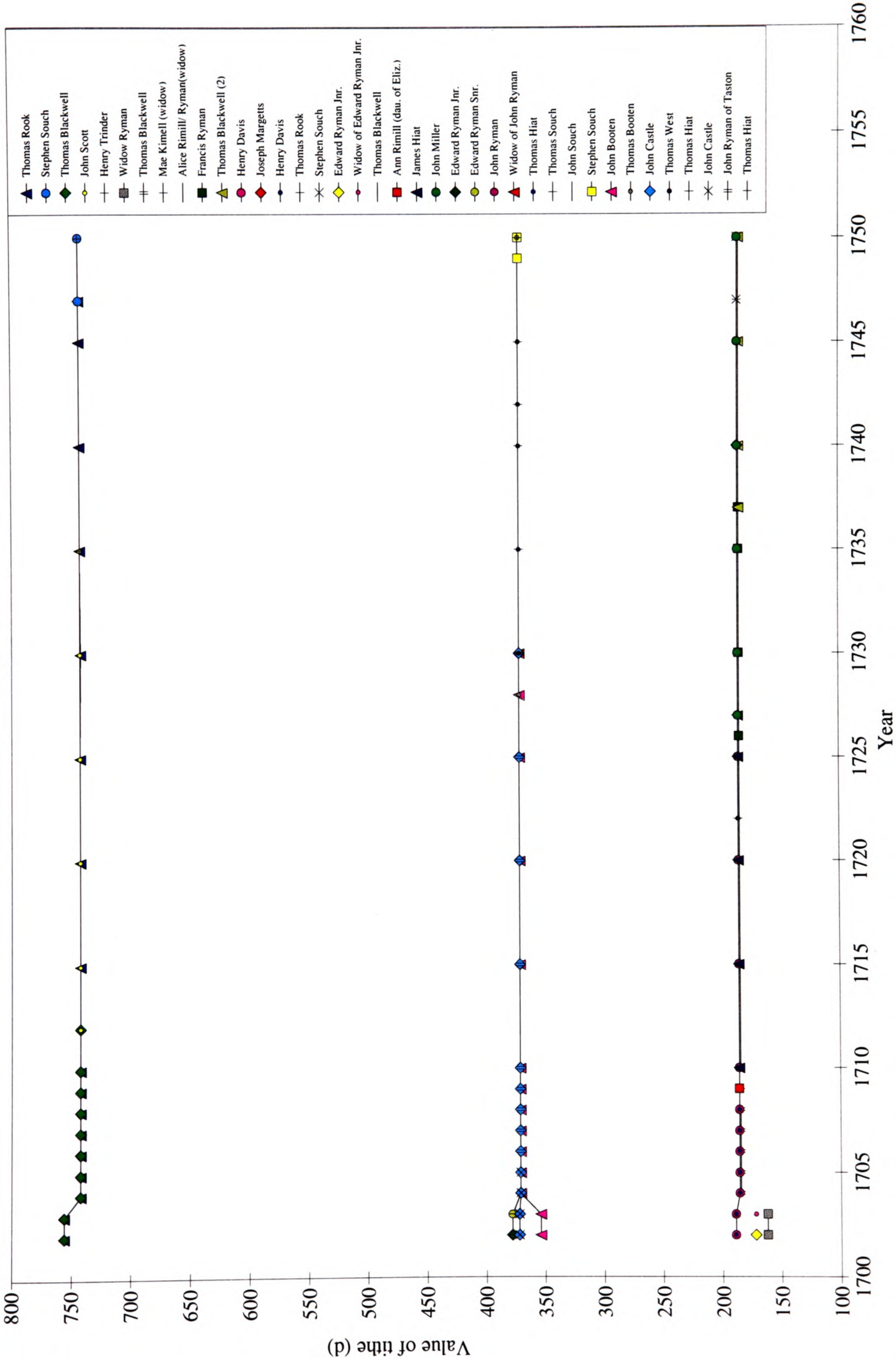


Fig. 3.57 Tithe payments at Fulwell, 1702-50

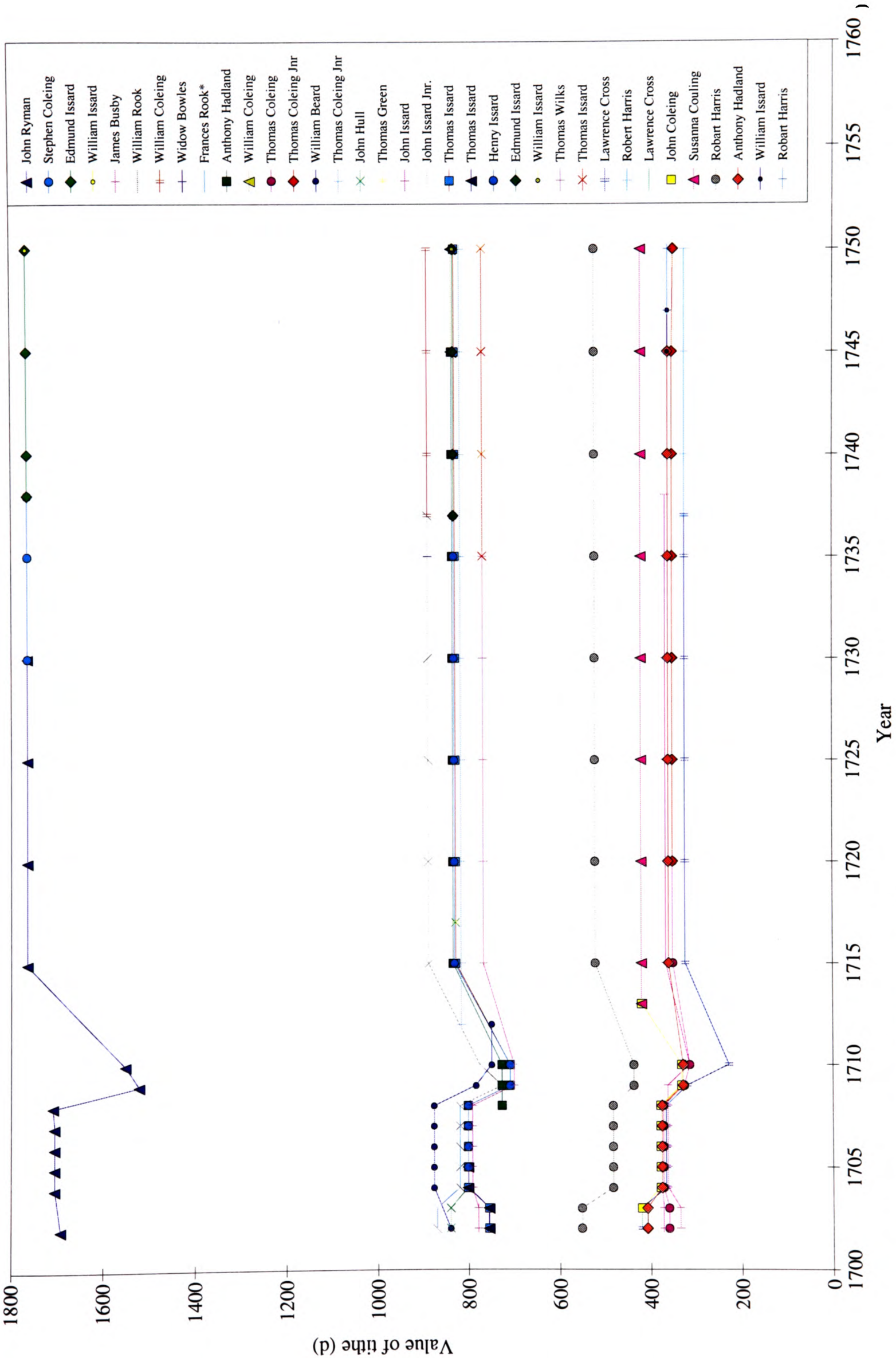


Fig. 3.58 Tithe payments at Taston, 1702-50

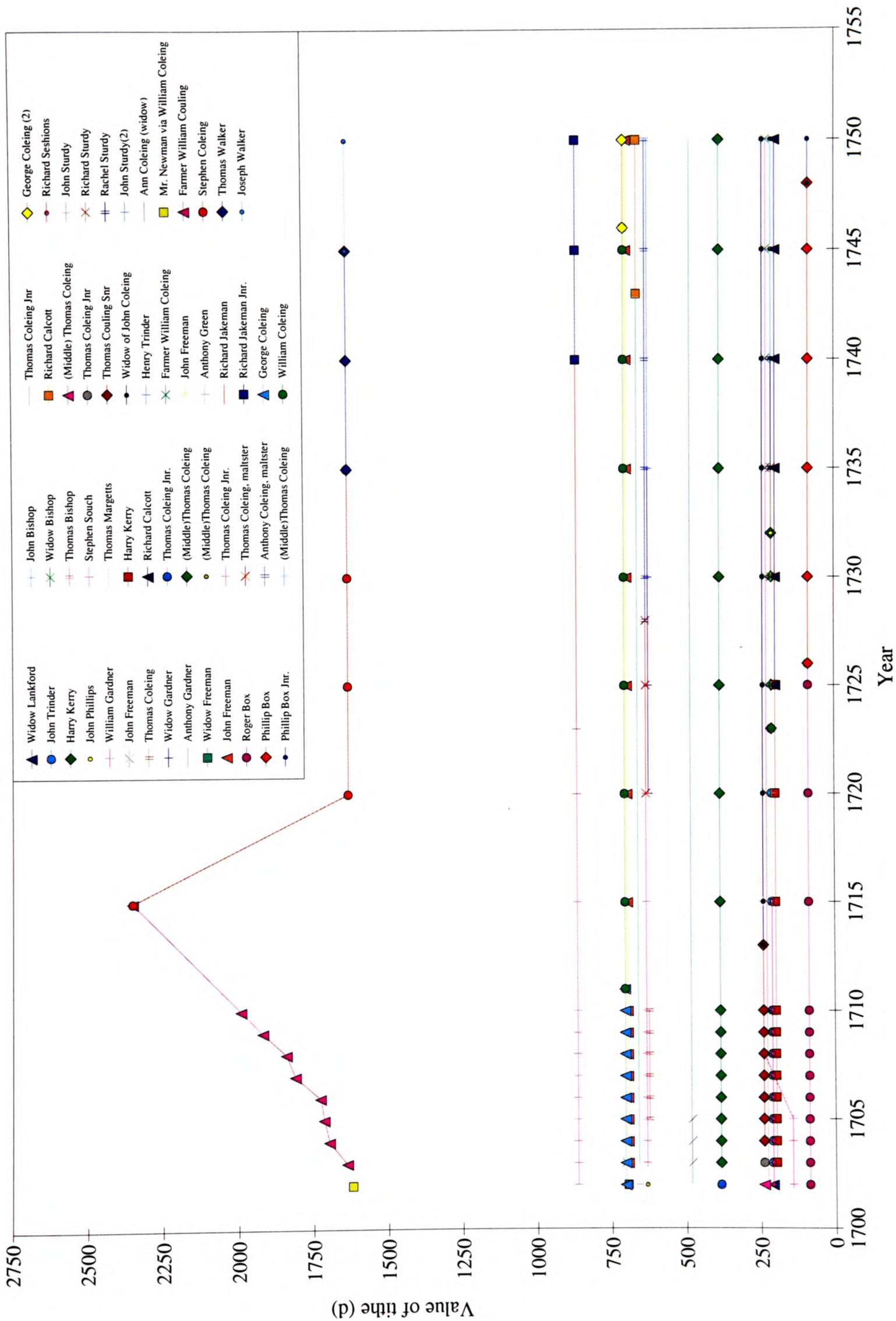


Fig. 3.59 Tithe payments at Dean, 1702-50

Farm size	Yield	Subsistence requirements	Crop surplus or deficit	Price ratio*	Cash surplus or deficit at £1 per barrel in a normal year (in £s)
<i>Normal harvest</i>					
10ha.	300	240	+60	1.00	60
20ha.	600	240	+360	1.00	360
<i>150% harvest</i>					
10ha.	450	240	+210	0.40	84
20ha.	900	240	+660	0.40	264
<i>50% harvest</i>					
10ha.	150	240	-90	5.53	-498
20ha.	300	240	+60	5.53	332
* Calculated according to the formula of Bouniatian, taken from E.A.Wrigley (1987) "Some reflections on corn yields and prices in pre-industrial economies", in Wrigley, <i>People, cities and wealth: the transformation of traditional society</i> , Blackwell, Oxford, p.107.					

Table 3.14 *The effect of harvest fluctuations on sizes of farm surpluses and deficits (measured in barrels)*

Source: G.Hoppe & J.Langton (1994) *Peasantry to capitalism: Western Ostergotland in the nineteenth century*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, p.3.

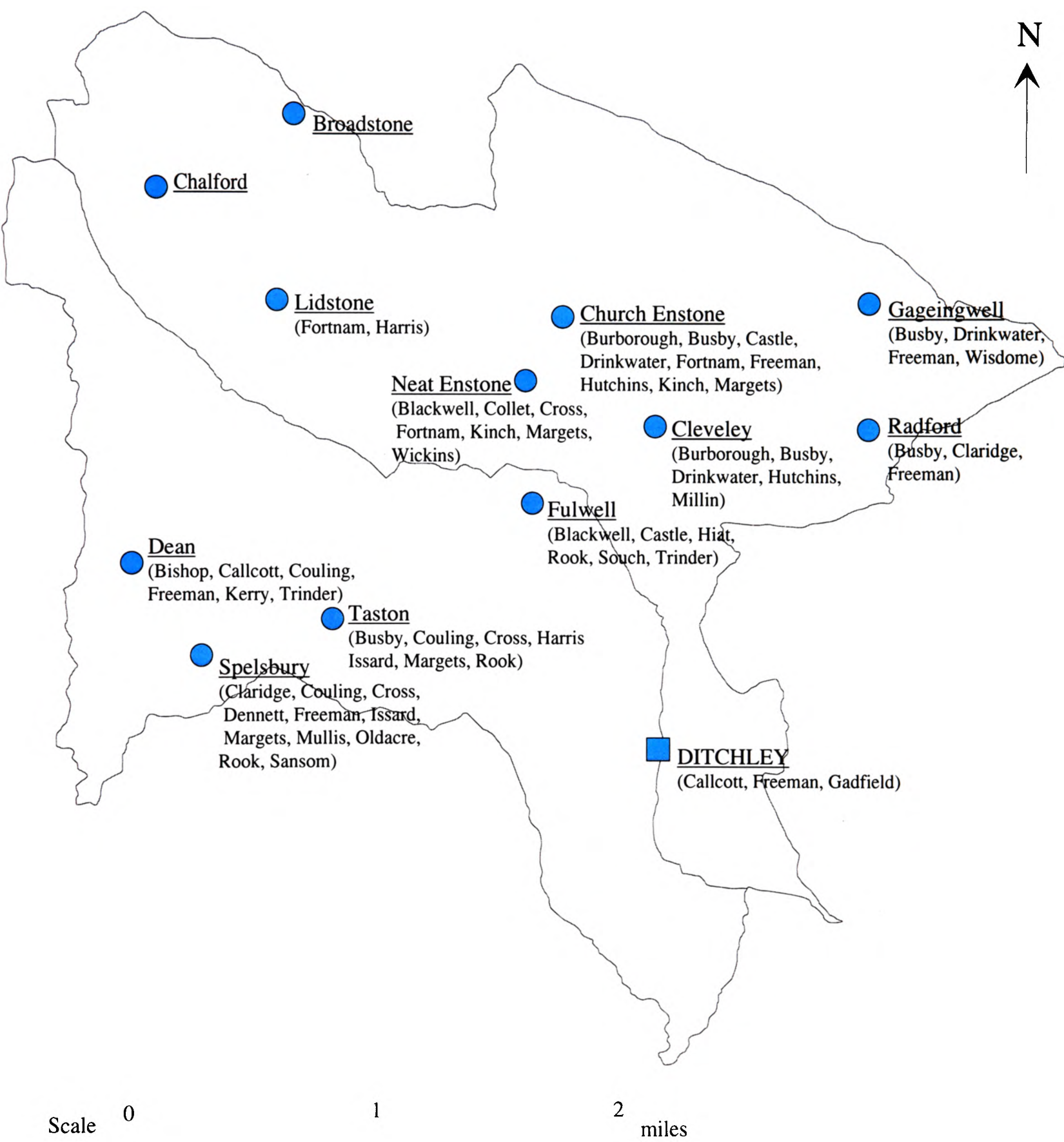
Name	Status	Place of Residence	No. of entries in the Corn Accounts	Relationship with Lee family
James, Lord Abingdon	Aristocrat	Rycote	2	Son-in-law of Sir Henry Lee, 3rd Bt.
Dr. Bedford			1	
Mr. John Browne	Vicar	Charlbury	10	Vicar of manor held by Lees
Mr. Calvert		Oxford	1	Son-in-law of the 1st. Earl
George, Lord Cardigan	Aristocrat	Deene, Northants.	2	Aristocratic friend/acquaintance
Mr. Cartright	Gent	Over Worton	1	Gent holding land in Deddington, where Countess of Rochester lived
Henry, Lord Clarendon	Aristocrat	Combury Park	2	Aristocratic neighbour whose son married Frances, daughter of 2nd Earl
William, Lord Craven	Aristocrat	Coombe Abbey, Warwicks.	1	Aristocrat owned large areas of land in Berkshire
Jonathan Cope Esq.	Gent	Bruern		Local gent married to Sarah, daughter of Sir Robert Jenkinson
Sir John Cope	Baronet	Hanwell	5	Friend/acquaintance
Lady Cope	Wife of Sir John	Hanwell	1	Friend/acquaintance
Mr. Crow			1	
Judge Doniton Esq.			1	
Mr. James Dormer	Gent	Rousham	1	Local gent with family links to Quainton, Bucks. nr. Quarendon estate
Mr. Fitzroy			1	
Thomas, Lord Gage	Aristocrat	High Meadow, Glouc.	1	Aristocratic friend/acquaintance
John, Lord Gower	Aristocrat	Trentham, Staffs.	4	Aristocratic friend/acquaintance
Mr. Hamer			1	
Bennet, Lord Harborough	Aristocrat	Stapleford, Leic.	1	Aristocratic friend/acquaintance
Simon, Lord Harcourt	Aristocrat	Stanton Harcourt	1	Aristocratic friend and important political figure
Mary, Lady Hillsborough	Aristocrat	Hillesden, Bucks.	1	Aristocrat with Bucks. links and parents who were manorial lords in North Aston
Sir Robert Jenkinson	Baronet	Walcott	7	Neighbouring gent and Justice of the Peace
Lady Jenkinson	Wife of Sir Robert	Walcott	1	Wife of neighbouring gent and Justice of the Peace
Mr. Jerral			1	
Mr. Keith			1	
Mr. Robert Lee's man	Gent	Charlbury	1	Brother of George Lee, 2nd Earl, and later to become 4th Earl
Dr. Metcalf			2	
Lord Mountecate			1	
Edward O'Brien	Knight	Church Enstone	1	Gent living in Enstone amongst Ditchley lands
Mr. Palmer			1	
Mr. Rook			1	
Edward Rowney	Vicar	Spelsbury	4	Vicar of manor held by Lees
Madam Rowney	Wife of Edward	Spelsbury	1	Wife of vicar of manor held by Lees
Edward Scarsdale			1	
John Shaw			1	
Mr. Edward Sheldon	Gent	Seswell Barton	3	Local gentry friend/acquaintance
Mr. Sheppard	Gent	Great Rollright	2	Local gentry friend/acquaintance
George, Lord Shrewsbury	Aristocrat	Heythrop	1	Aristocrat with significant holding in Lidstone and Enstone
Lord Sidney			1	
Mr. Skeeler	Vicar	Enstone	3	Vicar of manor held by Lees
Mr. Sutton		Charlbury	8	Local gentry friend/acquaintance
Dr. Trewin			1	
Mr. Tuston			1	
Mr. Varne			1	
Sir Robert Walter	Baronet	Sarsden	8	Neighbouring gent and Justice of the Peace

Table 4.1 *Social linkages between the Earl of Lichfield and those he supplied with grain, 1727-30*



Plate 4.1 *Walcot House, residence of the Jenkinson family in the early eighteenth century*

Fig. 4.2 Residential distribution of dynastic families in Enstone and Spelsbury



An Acco ^t of Arrears of Rent due on the Earl of Litchfield Estate in Oxfordshire to Christmas 1742			
Print ^d Names	Print		Arrears
Edm ^d J. J. J.	410.0	a year p ^q to Xmas 1742	5.12.6
Wm ^m Couling	100.0.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	75.0.0
D ^o	18.8.8 ²	for the half years Chief Rent for the Mannor of Spelsbury D ^o at Mich ^l 1742	9.4.4 ⁴
D ^o		for the 1/2 to Mich ^l 1742	32.5.0
Jorick Oldacre	240.0	3 q ^{rs} to Xmas 1742	18.0.0
Spellicy Oldacre	1.5.0	a year p ^q to D ^o	1.11.3
Wid ^d J. J.	15.10.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	11.2.6
Wid ^d Frindor	9.2.6	a q ^r to Xmas 1742	2.5.7 ¹
Compton Frindor	1.10.0	a year p ^q to D ^o	1.7.6
John Miller	5.10.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	4.2.8
Tho. Borden	10.0.0	D ^o	7.10.0
Tho. Hyal	11.0.0	D ^o	7.15.0
Tho. Couling	28.0.0	D ^o	21.00.0
Rob ^t Harris	7.0.0	D ^o	5.5.0
Humphry Frindor	2.5.0	a year p ^q to Xmas	2.16.3
Edm ^d J. J.	28.0.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	21.0.0
Tho. J. J.	14.0.0	D ^o	10.10.0
Henry J. J.	28.0.0	D ^o	21.00.0
Tho. Kitch	165.0.0	a year p ^q to Xmas	133.15.0
Wid ^d Wickens	14.5.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	10.13.9
Henry Waitland	20.14.0	D ^o	15.10.6
John Lay	4.0.0	a year p ^q 3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	7.0.0
Rich ^d Pickett	10.0.0	3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	7.10.0
Tho. Blackwell	31.0.0	a year p ^q 3 q ^{rs} to D ^o	54.5.0
Henry Cook	2.10.0	a year p ^q to D ^o	3.2.6
John Cox	2.10.0	D ^o	3.2.6
John Bumpas	26.0.0	3 q ^{rs} to Xmas	19.10.0
Humphry Cox	12.6.4	for the half years Chief Rent for the Mannor of Linsford at Mich ^l 1742	8.13.4
W ^m John Martin	2.2.0	3 q ^{rs} to Xmas 1742	1.11.6
Tho. Freeman	124.5.0	for Underwood sold in Worby Wood	124.5.0
Wm ^m Gray	53.19.0	D ^o sold in L ^o L ^o	53.19.0
W ^m of Fulwell		not p ^q by the 15 th Feb ^y 1742	15.4 ²
D ^o of Parkour		D ^o	13.5.6
D ^o of D ^o		D ^o	21.8.3
	776.12.7		725.14.8 ⁴

Fig. 4.3 An account of rent arrears due on the Ditchley estate to Christmas 1742

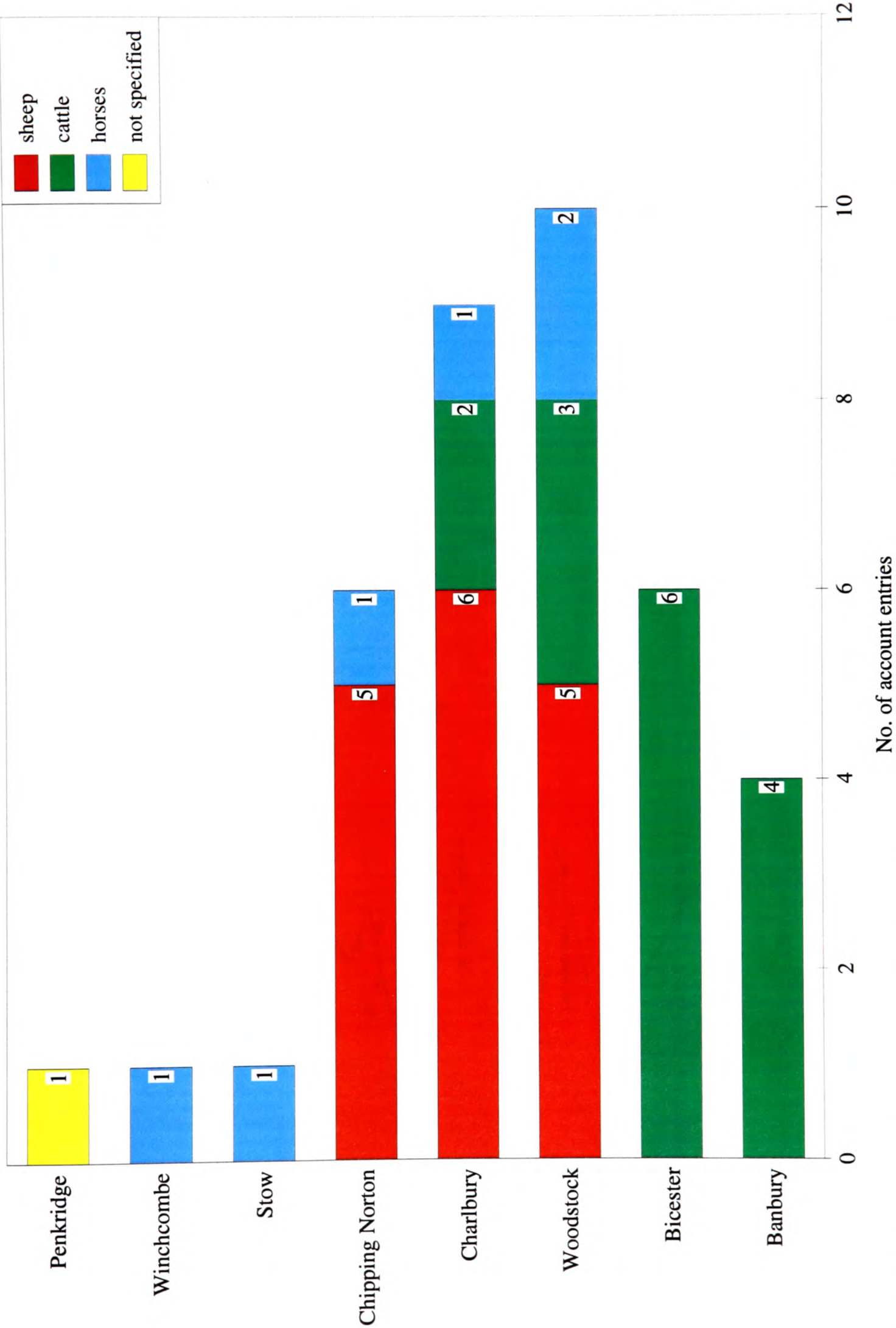


Fig. 4.4 Sales and purchases of livestock at various fairs featured in the Ditchley estate accounts

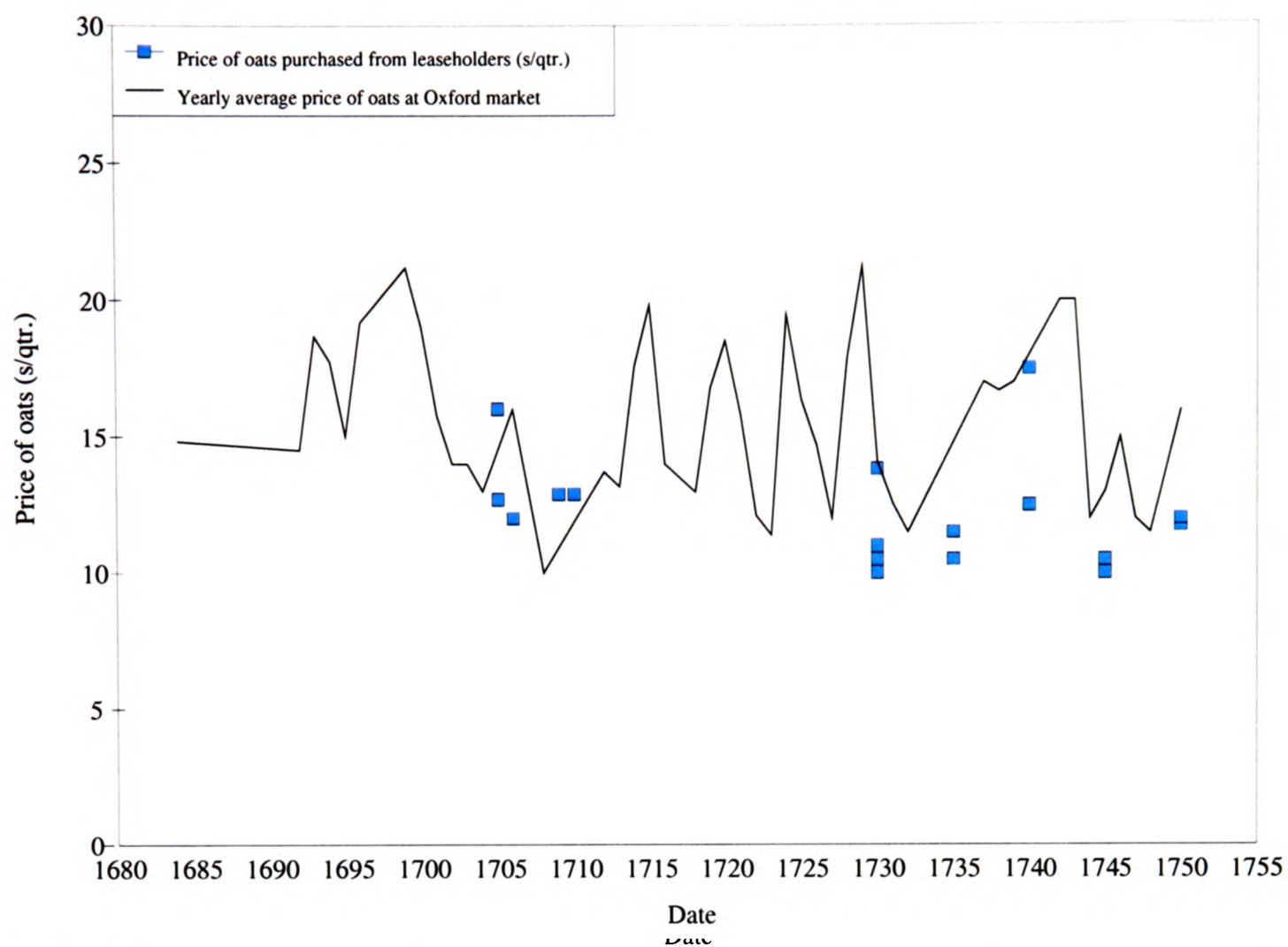


Fig. 4.5 Price of oats purchased from Ditchley leaseholders compared with average prices at Oxford market

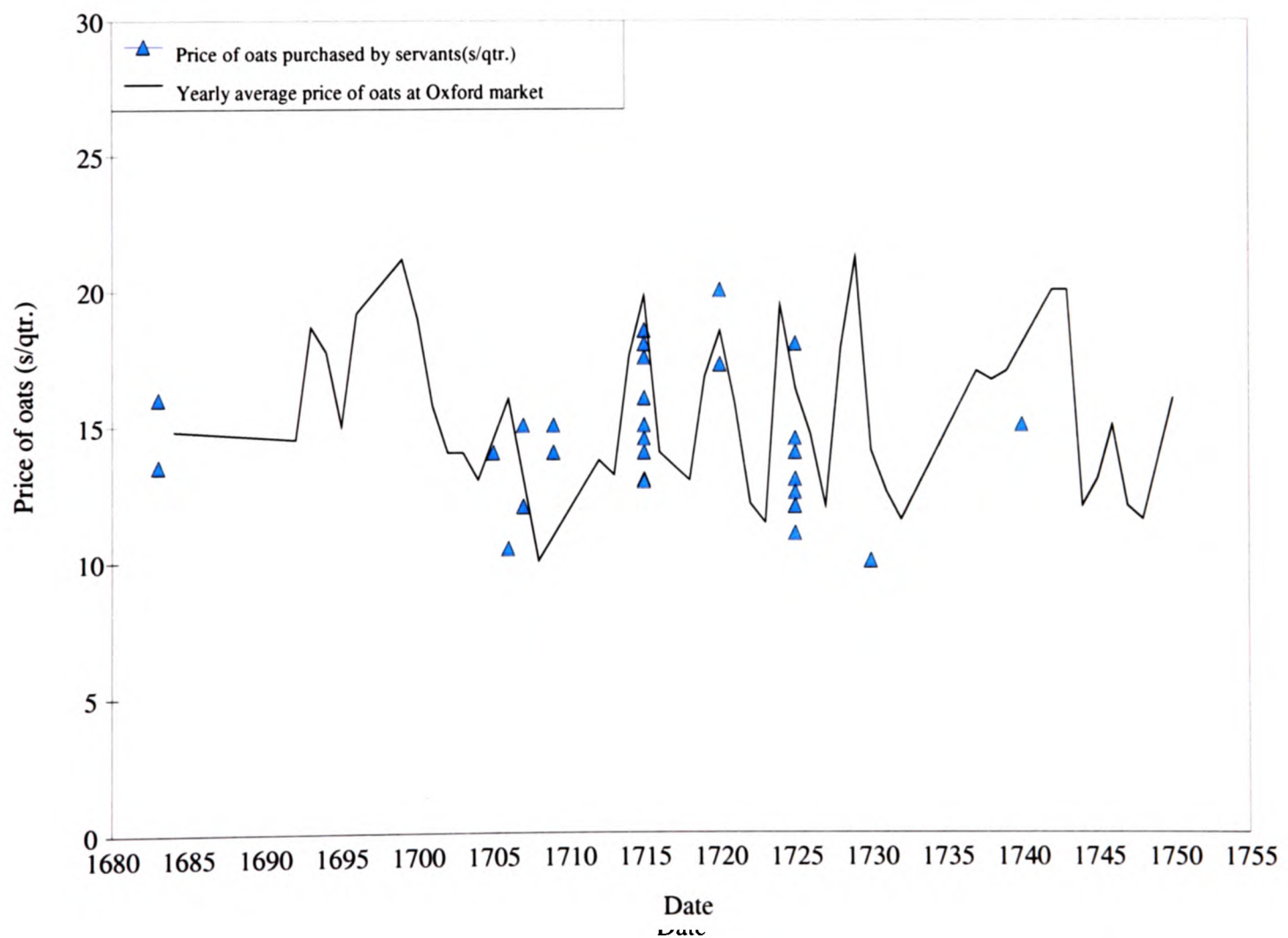


Fig. 4.6 Price of oats purchased by Ditchley servants compared with average prices at Oxford market

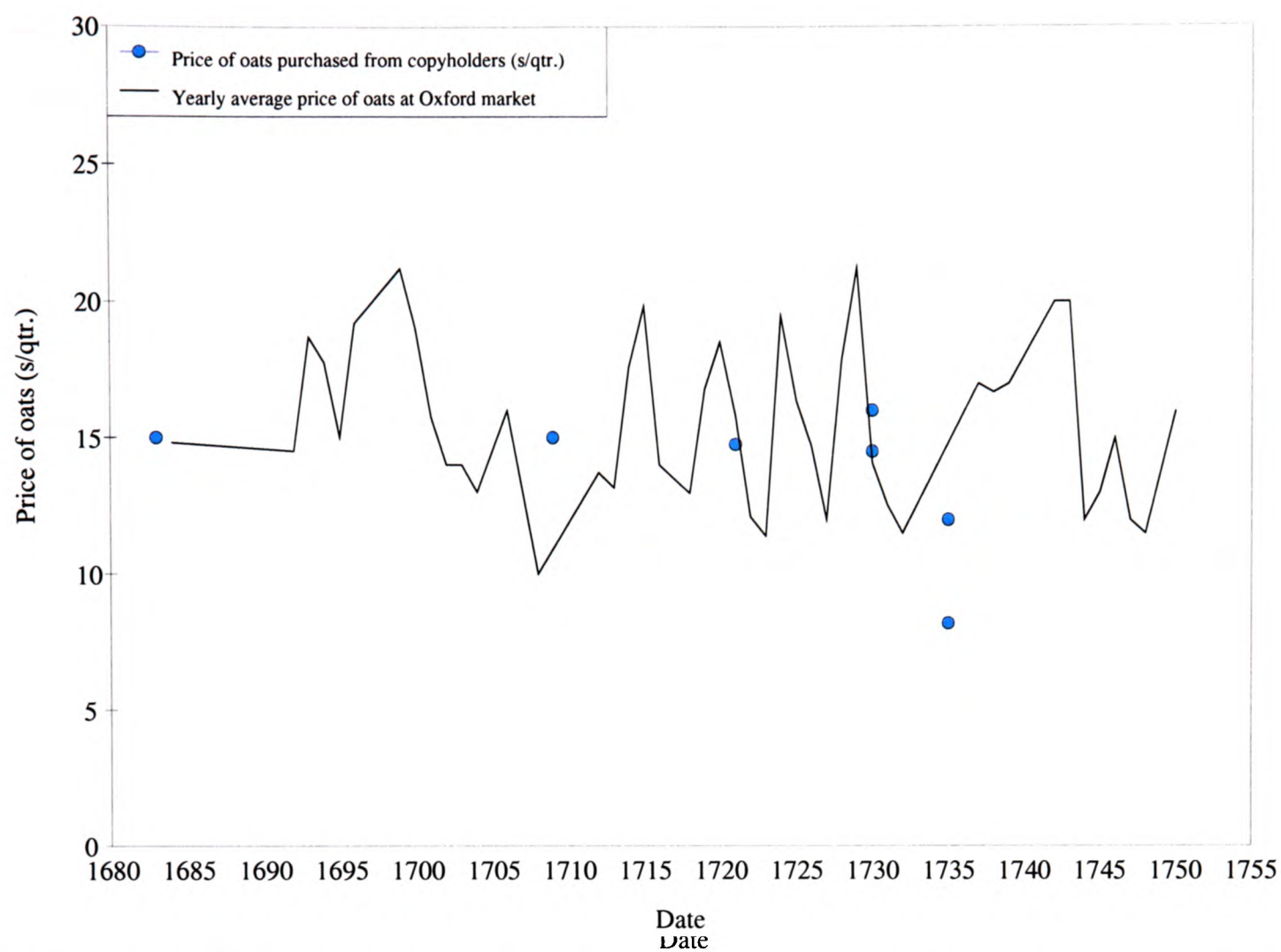


Fig. 4.7 Price of oats purchased from Ditchley copyholders compared with average prices at Oxford market

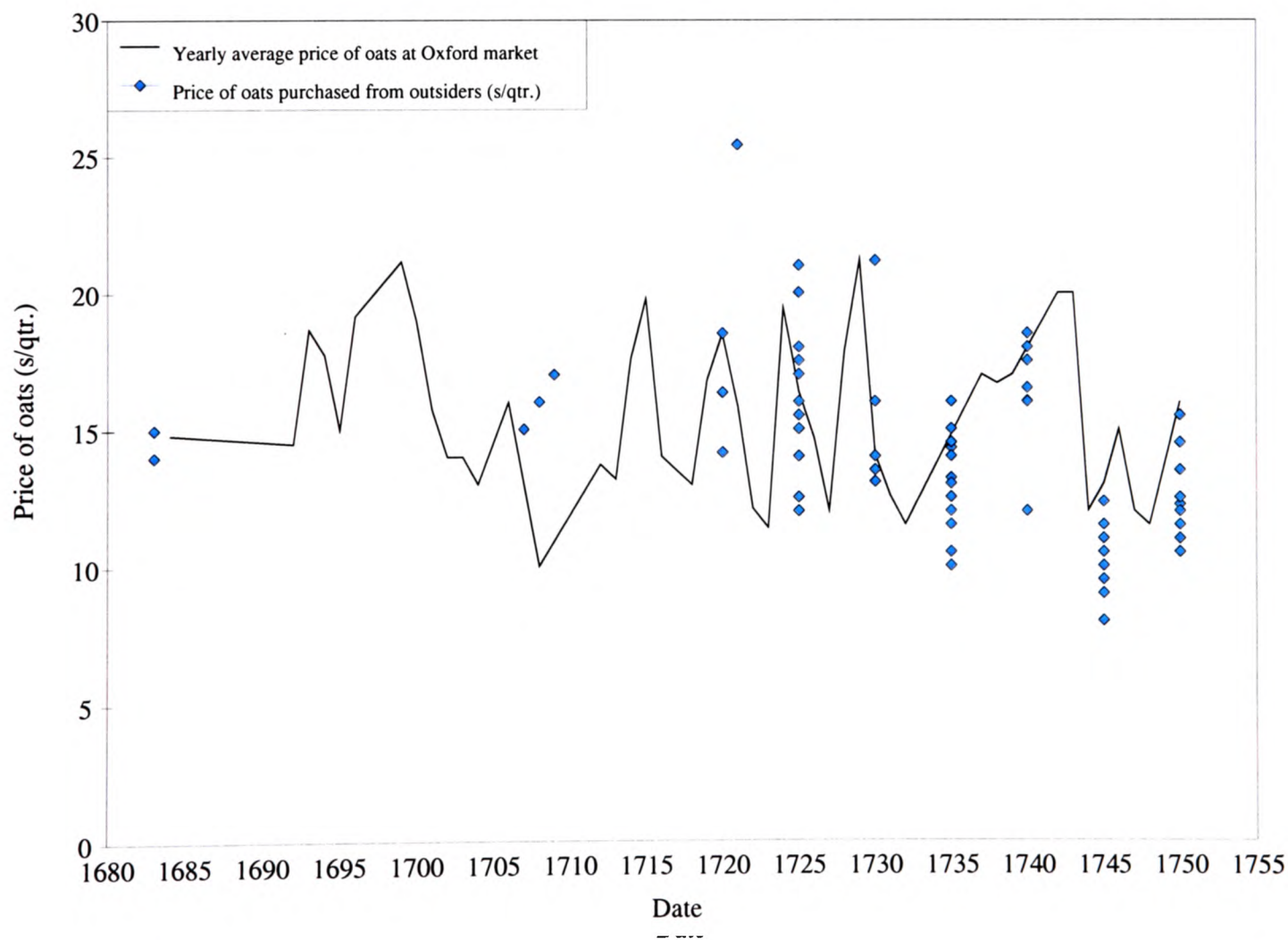


Fig. 4.8 Price of oats purchased from estate outsiders compared with average prices at Oxford market

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1705,08	Farmer Coleing	Tenant Farmer	Dean	£4 0s 0d	80	5	16.00
1705,12,01	Thomas Dennet	Tenant Farmer	Spelsbury Farm	£3 3s 6d	63.5	5	12.70
1706,09,	Thomas Alder	Tenant Farmer	Ditchley Farm	£4 10s 0d	90	7.5	12.00
1709,0	Francis Clements	Tenant Farmer	Ditchley Farm	£2 3s 6d	43.5	3.375	12.89
1710,11,22	Francis Clements	Tenant Farmer	Ditchley Farm	£2 3s 6d	43.5	3.375	12.89
1730, 0	William Bush	Tenant Farmer	Ditchley Farm	£2 12s 6d	52.5	5	10.50
1730,0	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£4 17s 6d	97.50	9.75	10.00
1730,0	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£17 17s 6d	357.5	32.5	11.00
1730,0	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£4 17s 6d	97.5	9.75	10.00
1731,03,24	William Bush	Tenant Farmer	Ditchley Farm	£2 12s 6d	52.5	5	10.50
1730,12,29	Thomas Blackwell	Yeoman	Enstone	£3 12s 6d	72.5	5.25	13.81
1731,01,27	John Phillips	Yeoman	Cleveley	£5 0s 0d	100	10	10.00
1731,02	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£6 12s 0d	132	12	11.00
1731,02	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£5 15s 0d	115	10.5	10.95
1731,03	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£5 10s 0d	110	10	11.00
1735,12,30	Stephen Wisdom	Yeoman	Enstone	£1 11s 6d	31.50	3	10.50
1736,03,20	Daniel Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm			28	11.50
1740,04,26	Stephen Wisdom	Yeoman	Enstone	£2 8s 5d	48.42	3.88	12.49
1740,10,30	Thomas Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£8 15s 0d	175	10	17.50
1740,11,29	John Issard	Tenant farmer	Spelsbury Farm			3	17.50
1746,03,20	James Hyat	Yeoman/weaver	Fulwell	£5 5s 0d	105	10	10.50
1746,05,19	William Ryman	Tenant farmer	Ditchley Farm	£3 10s 0d	70	7	10.00
1751,01,12	William Ryman	Tenant farmer	Ditchley Farm	£5 8s 0d	108	9	12.00
1750,0	Thomas Kinch	Tenant Farmer	Enstone Farm	£6 0s 0d	120	10	12.00
1750,0	William Ryman	Tenant farmer	Ditchley Farm	£12 0s 10d	240.83	20.5	11.75
1751,02,20	William Ryman	Tenant farmer	Ditchley Farm	£12 0s 0d	240	20	12.00
1751,03,20	John Bumpas	Farmer	Gageingwell			6	12.00

Table 4.2(a) *Purchases of oats from Ditchley leaseholders*

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1683,10,01	Thomas Couling	Yeoman	Dean	£5 9s 6d	109.5		15.00
1721,0	William Rymill			£2 4s 3d	44.25	3	14.75
1709,02,11	John Booten	Yeoman	Fulwell	£6 0s 0d	120		15.00
1729,11,03	Mr. Josiah Sansom	Smith	Spelsbury	£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1730,11,10	Mr. Josiah Sansom	Smith	Spelsbury	£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1730,12,05	Mr. Josiah Sansom	Smith	Spelsbury	£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1730,12,15	Mr. Josiah Sansom	Smith	Spelsbury	£14 10s 0d	290	20	14.50
1735,05,15	Henry Trinder	Yeoman	Fulwell	£1 11s 6d	21.5	2.63	8.19
1736,03,05	John Castell	Yeoman	Fulwell	£3 18s 0d	78	6.5	12.00

Table 4.2(b) *Purchases of oats from Ditchley copyholders*

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1683,10,01	Harry Castle			£4 1s 0d	81	6	13.50
1683,10,01	Mr. Whitton	Bailiff	Ditchley	£4 16s 0d	96	6	16.00
1706,02,14	John Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£5 12s 0d	112	8	14.00
1707,03,02	John Clarridg	Carter	Spelsbury	£2 0s 6d	40.5	3.88	10.45
1707,08	John Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£3 12s 0d	72	6	12.00
1708,02,06						8.25	
1709,12,25	John Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£6 0s 0d	120	8	15.00
1709,12,25	John Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£2 9s 0d	49	3.5	14.00
1715,04,04				£0 18s 0d	18	1	18.00
1715,04				£6 11s 3d	131.25	7.5	17.50
1715,06,12				£4 10s 0d	90	6	15.00
1715,06,29				£1 18s 3d	38.25	2.13	18.00
1715,08,12				£1 17s 0d	37	2	18.50
1715,08				£0 4s 6d	4.5	0.25	18.00
1715,08				£0 7s 0d	7	0.5	14.00
1715,08				£0 8s 0d	8	0.5	16.00
1715,11,29				£5 4s 0d	104	8	13.00
1716,02				£1 1s 0d	21	1.63	12.92
1716,04,03				£0 14s 6d	14.5	1	14.50
1720,05,03	Robert Rymill	Bailiff	Ditchley	£3 0s 0d	60		17.25
1720,05				£0 17s 3d	17.25	1	17.25
1720,08,25				£5 10s 0d	110	5.5	20.00
1725,09,25	Thomas Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1725,10				£1 17s 11/2d	37.13	3.38	11.00
1725,12,17	William Grace	Woodward	Lees Rest	£3 10s 0d	70	5	14.00
1726,01,07	William Grace	Woodward	Lees Rest	£4 11s 0d	91	7	13.00
1726,02,02	Thomas Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£3 15s 0d	75	6	12.50
1726,02,25	William Grace	Woodward	Lees Rest	£2 8s 0d	48	4	12.00
1725,07,26	Thomas Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£4 7s 0d	87	6	14.50
1725,10,07	Thomas Freeman	Keeper of Park	Ditchley	£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1725,10,15				£1 17s 11/2d	37.13	3.38	11.00
1730,10,15	William Grace	Woodward	Lees Rest	£3 10s 0d	70	7	10.00
1730,10,15	William Grace	Woodward	Lees Rest	£3 10s 0d	70	7	10.00
1740,08,28	Mr. Haines	Smith	Enstone	£7 10s 0d	150	10	15.00

Table 4.3 *Purchases of oats from or by Ditchley servants*

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1683,10,01	Mr. Holloway			£18 0s 0d	360	24	15.00
1683,10,01	Mr. Holloway			£3 10s 0d	70	5	14.00
1721,0	John Harrison			£19 1s 6d	381.5	15	25.43
1707,10,10	Mr. Eyons	Gent	Enstone	£5 5s 0d	105	7	15.00
1708,04	Phillip Box	Gent	South Newington	£6 8s 0d	128	8	16.00
1709,09,02	Richard Righton	Butcher	Chipping Norton	£2 11s 0d	51	3	17.00
1720,08	Thomas Cook			£2 15s 6d	55.5	3	18.50
1721,01,02	Robert Bussell	Yeoman	Westcott Barton	£5 13s 0d	113	8	14.13
1721,03,13	John Harrison			£39 11s 6d	791.5	48.5	16.32
1725,04,03	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1725,04,22	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 12s 0d	152	9.5	16.00
1725,05,01	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 2s 9d	162.75	10.5	15.50
1725,06,04	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 10s 0d	150	10	15.00
1725,06,07	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 10s 0d	150	10	15.00
1725,06,30	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£6 7s 6d	127.5	7.5	17.00
1725,07,19	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£10 12s 6d	212.5	12.5	17.00
1725,07,30	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 15s 0d	175	10	17.50
1725,08,16	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£4 10s 0d	90	5	18.00
1725,09,10	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£1 0s 0d	20	1	20.00
1725,09,13	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 0s 0d	140	7	20.00
1725,09,13	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£1 11s 0d	31	2	15.50
1725,09,25	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£10 10s 0d	210	10.5	20.00
1725,10	Lawrence Franklin	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£0 18s 9d	18.75	1.5	12.50
1725,11,13	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 15s 0d	155	10	15.50
1725,11,24	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 8s 0d	168	8	21.00
1725,12,03	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£5 19s 0d	119	8.5	14.00
1725,12,03	Lawrence Franklin	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£6 6s 0d	126	9	14.00
1725,12,17	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1725,12,24	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1726,01,22	Edward Righton	Butcher		£3 2s 6d	62.5	5	12.50
1726, 02, 05	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1726,02,15	Edward Righton	Butcher		£4 10s 0d	90	7.5	12.00
1725,07,17	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 2s 9d	162.75	10.5	15.50
1725,08,13	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£15 0s 0d	300	20	15.00
1725,12,17	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£10 12s 6d	212.5	12.5	17.00
1726,02,19	Lawrence Franklin	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£6 6s 0d	126	9	14.00
1726,03	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 0s 0d	160	8	20.00
1730,07,03	Hugh Wells	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£2 16s 0d	56	4	14.00
1730,10,19	Bartlett			£8 10s 0d	170	13	13.08
1730,10,06	Richard Davis			£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1730,11,04	Richard Davis			£6 8s 3d	128.25	9.5	13.50
1731,03,17	William Cripps	Gent	Old Woodstock	£6 16s 6d	136.5	9.75	14.00

Table 4.4 *Purchases of oats from outsiders [Page 1]*

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1730,04,04	John Tipping			£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1730,05,19	William Cripps	Gent	Old Woodstock	£14 16s 6d	296.5	14	21.18
1730,07,03	Hugh Wells	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£2 16s 0d	56	4	14.00
1730,10	Richard Davis			£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1735,0	John Harrison						10.50
1735,04,31	George Busby	Yeoman	Enstone	£2 2s 0d	42	4	10.50
1735,05,26	John Fortnam	Yeoman	Lidstone	£10 17s 6d	217.5	15	14.50
1735,05,26	Daniel Mander			£5 4s 0d	104	8	13.00
1735,05,26	Daniel Mander			£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1735,05,27	Ezra Wells			£9 6s 0d	186	13	14.31
1735,05,27	Ezra Wells			£5 16s 1d	116.08	8	14.51
1735,06,02	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£8 8s 0d	168	12	14.00
1735,06,17	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£4 18s 0d	98	7	14.00
1735,07,03	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£7 14s 0d	154	11	14.00
1735,07,05	Edward Robins			£3 6s 0d	66	5	13.20
1735,07,08	James Day			£5 4s 0d	104	8	13.00
1735,07,16	William Cockerill			£6 10s 0d	130	10	13.00
1735,10,03	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	£5 0s 0d	100	8	12.50
1735,10,11	Richard Harris Snr.	Yeoman	Combe	£6 6s 0d	126	10.5	12.00
1735,10,28	Edward Harrison	Yeoman	Broadstone Hill	£9 16s 0d	196	14	14.00
1736,02,14	Richard Edens			£3 12s 0d	72	6	12.00
1735,11,17	Thomas Prior	Farmer	New Woodstock	£8 9s 0d	169	13	13.00
1735,11,17	Henry Coleman	Miller	Wootton	£4 10s 0d	90	6	15.00
1735,11,27	Robert Morgan			£8 0s 0d	160	10	16.00
1735,11,28	John Young			£7 0s 0d	140	10	14.00
1735,12,05	Lawrence Franklin	Yeoman	Stonesfield	£4 16s 0d	96	8	12.00
1735,12,13	Thomas West			£5 15s 0d	115	10	11.50
1736,01,02	Ann Randal			£2 15s 0d	55	5.5	10.00
1736,01,12	John Fortnam	Yeoman	Lidstone	£6 5s 0d	125	10	12.50
1736,01,13	Thomas West			£5 12s 2d	112.17	9.75	11.50
1736,03,16	Thomas West			£11 10s 0d	230	20	11.50
1740,05,02	Clark Middleton			£4 16s 0d	96	8	12.00
1740,06,10	Clark Middleton			£9 12s 0d	192	16	12.00
1740,06,25	Clark Middleton			£2 8s 0d	48	4	12.00
1740,06,25	Clark Middleton			£3 4s 1d	64.08	4	16.02
1740,06,23	Michael Prentis			£7 12s 0d	152	9.5	16.00
1740,08,05	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£12 7s 6d	247.5	15	16.50
1740,09,02	John Tomlins			£7 16s 9d	156.75	9.5	16.50
1740,09,26	Taylor			£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1741,01,26	William Cripps	Gent	Old Woodstock	£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1740,10,08	John Taylor			£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1740,11,20	Richard Taylor	Maltster	Chadlington	£6 6s 0d	126	7	18.00

Table 4.4 *Purchases of oats from outsiders [Page 2]*

<u>Date</u>	<u>Name of Seller</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Place of residence</u>	<u>Size of Bill</u>	<u>Size of bill (s)</u>	<u>Volume of oats (qtrs.)</u>	<u>Price of oats (s/qtr.)</u>
1741,01,06	William Cripps	Gent	Old Woodstock	£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1741,01,19	Mr. Brown			£6 15s 0d	135	7.5	18.00
1740,11, 26	Farmer French			£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1740,12,03	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£8 15s 0d	175	10	17.50
1741,02,25	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£7 13s 0d	153	8.5	18.00
1741,03,21	William Cripps	Gent	Old Woodstock	£9 0s 0d	180	10	18.00
1741,01,12	John Buswell			£9 5s 0d	185	10	18.50
1741,01,19	Charles Woodcock			£6 15s 0d	135	7.5	18.00
1741,01,20	Thomas Prior	Farmer	New Woodstock			30	18.00
1741,01,23	Thomas French			£8 6s 6d	166.5	9	18.50
1741,01,26	John Poulton		Hailey	£4 12s 6d	92.5	5	18.50
1741,05,08	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£9 5s 0d	185	10	18.50
1741,09,22	John Poulton		Hailey	£1 12s 0d	32	2	16.00
1745,08,06	John Poulton		Hailey	£10 18s 6d	218.5	19	11.50
1745,08,16	Joseph Walker	Yeoman	Dean	£6 0s 9d	120.75	10.5	11.50
1745,08,17	Daniel Mander			£18 3s 10d	363.83	29.5	12.33
1745,09,27	Rook Wyton	Yeoman	Hook Norton	£3 8s 3d	68.25	6.5	10.50
1745,10,29	Mr. Browne			£5 5s 0d	105	10	10.50
1745,10,04	Richard Gardner Snr.	Husbandman	Charlbury	£4 10s 0d	90	10	9.00
1745,10,26	Richard Gardner Snr.	Husbandman	Charlbury	£4 0s 0d	80	10	8.00
1746,01,13	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£22 8s 6d	448.5	39	11.50
1746,01,06	Charles Fortnam			£4 10s 0d	90	10	9.00
1746,01,24	Charles Fortnam			£4 15s 0d	95	10	9.50
1746,01,24	Edward Harrison	Yeoman	Broadstone Hill, En	£9 10s 0d	190	19	10.00
1746,02,03	Edward Fortnam		Enstone	£4 15s 0d	95	10	9.50
1746,02,17	Edward Fortnam		Enstone	£4 15s 0d	95	10	9.50
1746,03,19	Davis			£10 10s 0d	210	20	10.50
1746,03,20	Thomas Kemp			£5 5s 0d	105	10	10.50
1746,03,13	John Iwevinds			£5 5s 0d	105	10	10.50
1746,03,23	John Harbridge			£11 0s 0d	220	20	11.00
1750,05,29	George Bustin	Yeoman	Kiddington	£6 2s 6d	122.5	10	12.25
1750,07,20	Jonah Smith	Yeoman	Chadlington	£7 5s 0d	145	10	14.50
1750,08,30	William Hounslow			£3 15s 0d	75	6	12.50
1750,09,25	Thomas Tidmarsh			£9 6s 0d	186	12	15.50
1750,09,13	John Hencks			£3 12s 0d	72	6	12.00
1750,09,28	Richard Biles	Yeoman	Charlbury	£3 19s 6d	79.5	6.63	12.00
1750,10,05	Richard Walker		Chalford	£5 15s 0d	115	10	11.50
1750,10,28	Richard Walker		Chalford	£5 3s 6d	103.5	9	11.50
1751,01,24	Isaac Burstin	Yeoman	Charlbury	£5 10s 0d	110	10	11.00
1751,02,11	Richard Davis			£6 15s 0d	135	10	13.50
1751,02,25	Joseph Walker	Yeoman	Dean	£5 5s 0d	105	10	10.50
1751,03,13	Richard Davis			£6 15s 0d	135	10	13.50

Table 4.4 *Purchases of oats from outsiders [Page 3]*

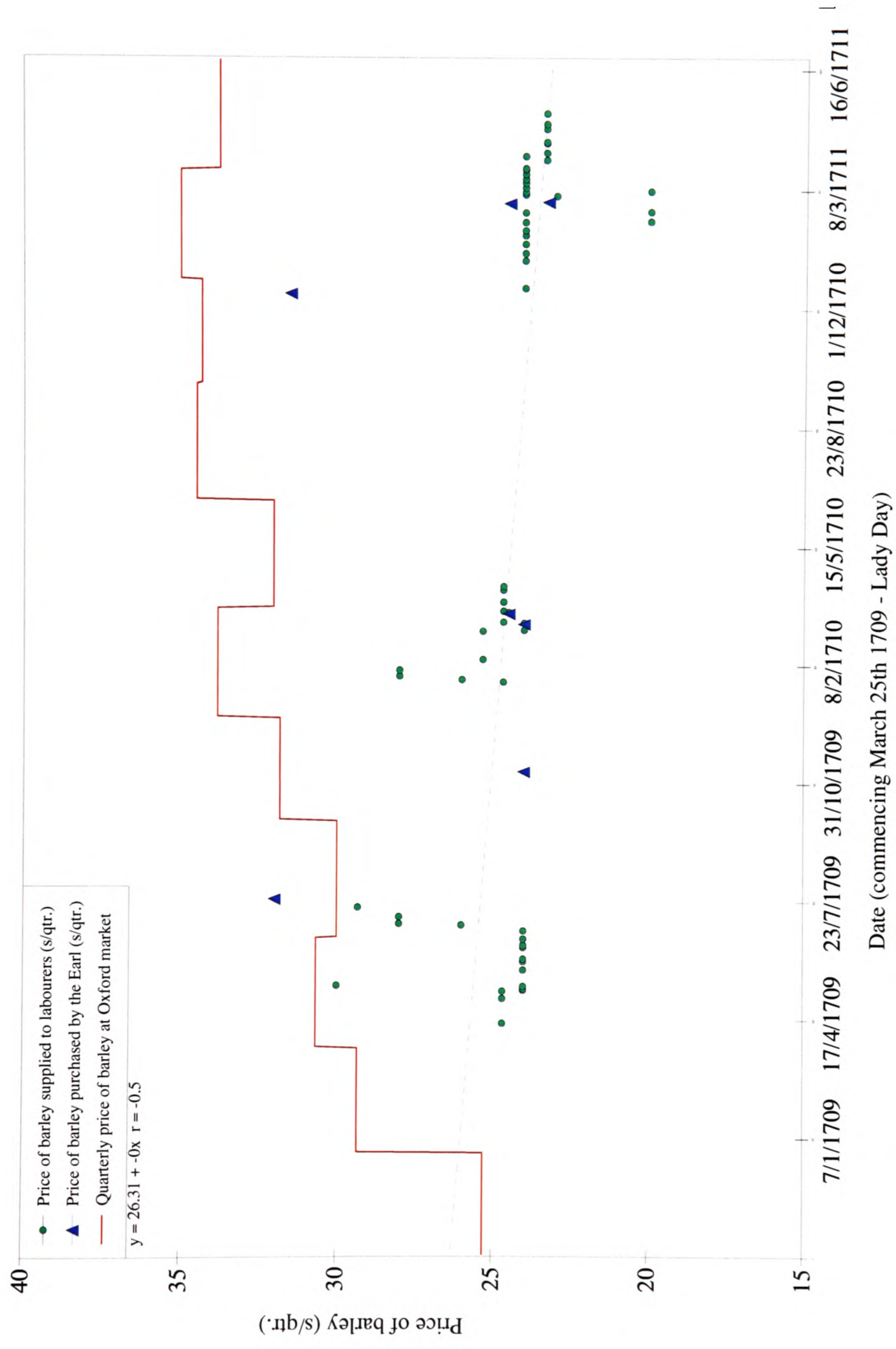


Fig. 4.9 Prices of barley purchased and supplied to the workforce on the Ditchley estate compared with prevailing market prices at Oxford (1709-10)



Fig. 4.10 Overall trend in the price of barley at Oxford market, 1680-1750

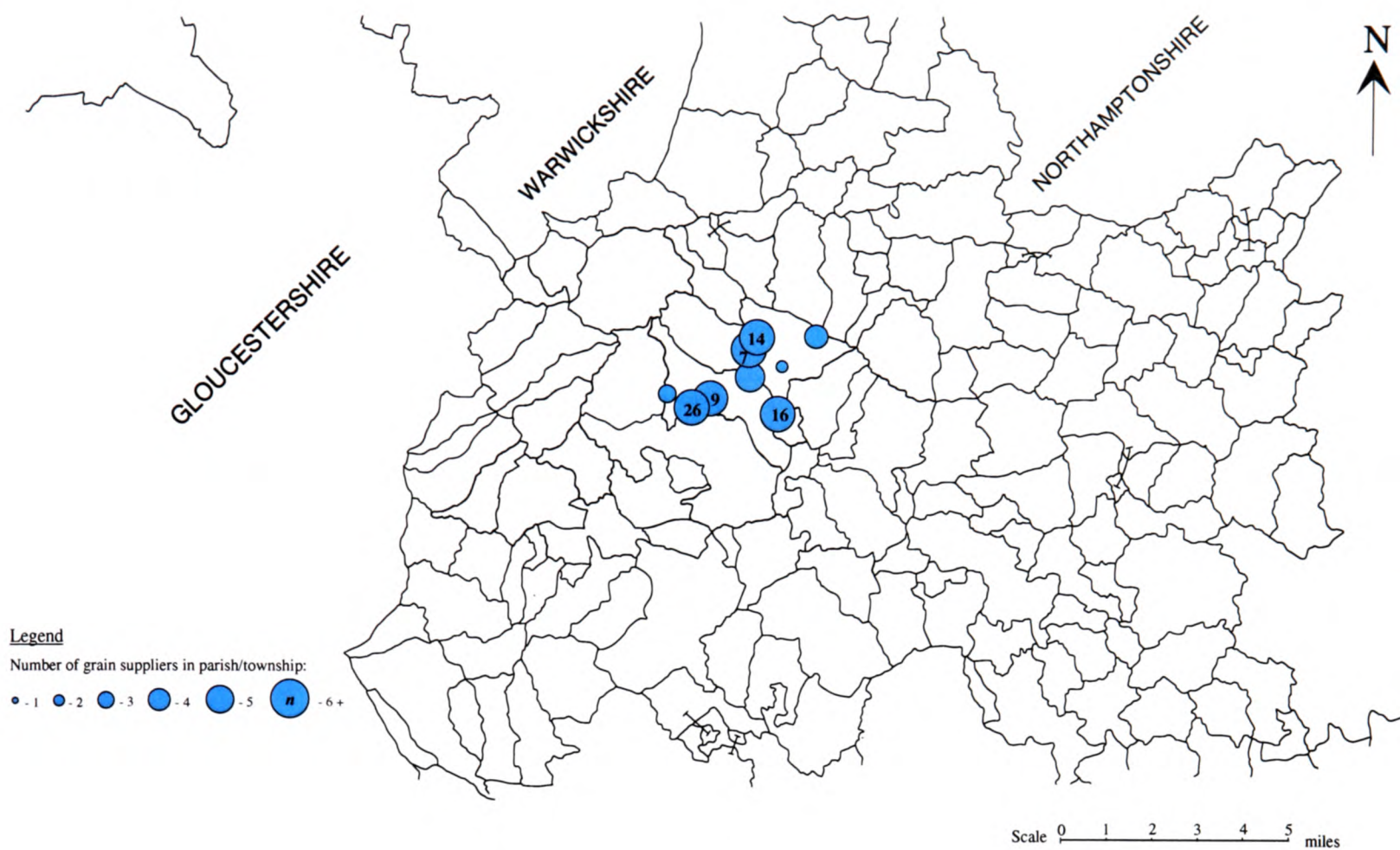


Fig. 4.11 *Distribution pattern of tenants supplying grain to the Ditchley estate*

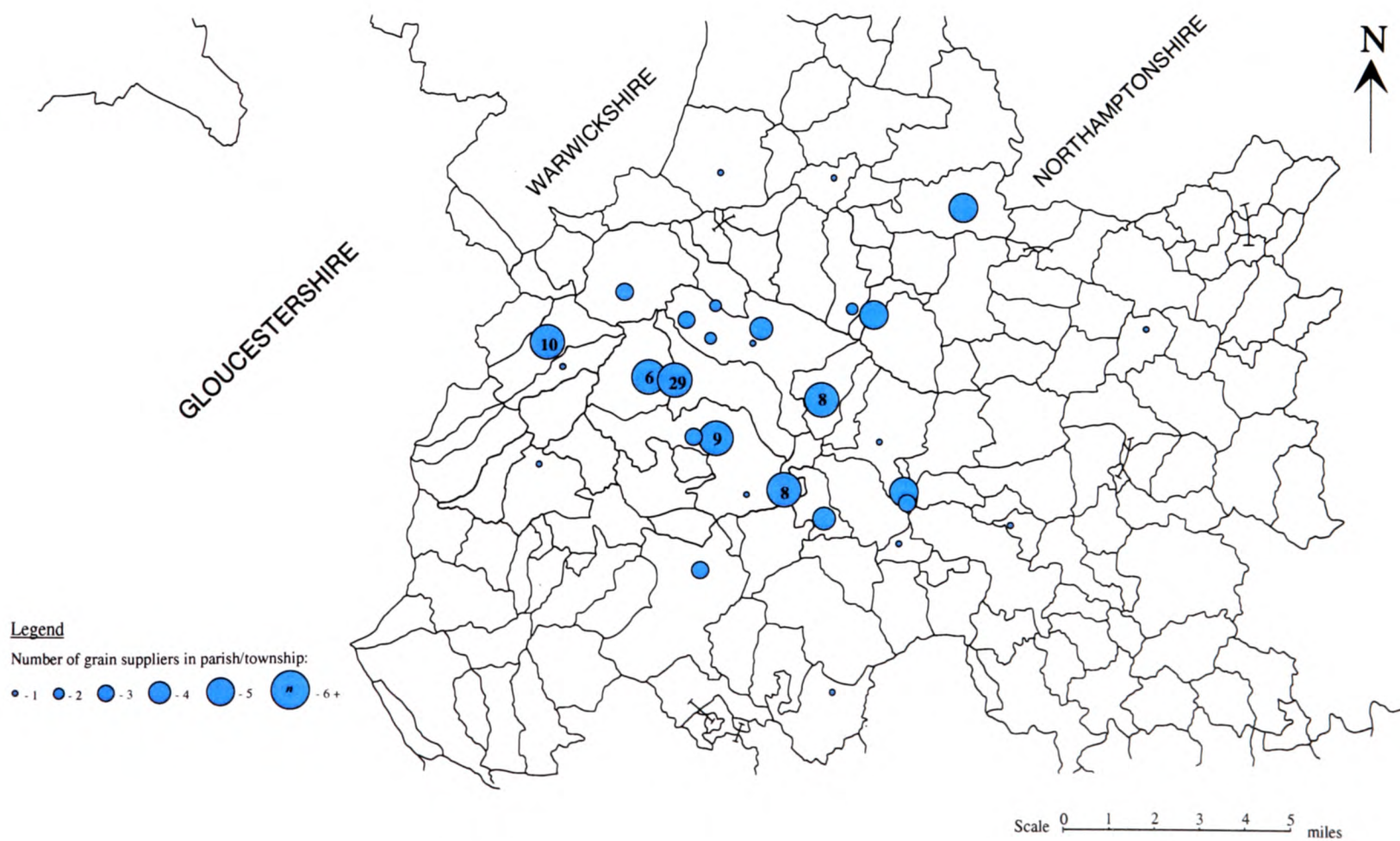


Fig. 4.12 *Distribution pattern of outsiders supplying grain to the Ditchley estate*

	Purchases from outsiders	Purchases by travelling servants	Purchases in the marketplace	Purchases from copyhold tenants	Purchases from leasehold tenants	Redistribution within the estate	Purchased from unknown source	Total yearly purchases
Barley	16	0	3	6	23	7	2	57
Oats	127	3	6	25	23	18	19	221
Wheat	21	0	3	2	7	6	2	41
Beans	16	2	2	0	1	5	8	34
Hay	32	7	0	7	16	10	1	73
Total no. transactions	212	12	14	40	70	46	32	426

	% purchases from outsiders	% purchases by travelling servants	% purchases in the marketplace	% purchases from copyhold tenants	% purchases from leasehold tenants	% of redistributive transactions	% purchased from unknown source	% of total purchases
Barley	28.07	0.00	5.26	10.53	40.35	12.28	3.51	13.38
Oats	57.47	1.36	2.71	11.31	10.41	8.14	8.60	51.88
Wheat	51.22	0.00	7.32	4.88	17.07	14.63	4.88	9.62
Beans	47.06	5.88	5.88	0.00	2.94	14.71	23.53	7.98
Hay	43.84	9.59	0.00	9.59	21.92	13.70	1.37	17.14
Total no. transactions	49.77	2.82	3.29	9.39	16.43	10.80	7.51	100.00

Table 4.5 Characteristics of those selling grain and hay at Ditchley



Plate 4.2 *'The Priory', a large farmhouse in Charlbury owned by the mercer William Padbury during the early eighteenth century*



Plate 4.3 *The 'Corner House' in Charlbury, residence of the Spendlove family*



Plate 4.4 *The ‘Bell’ in Charlbury, an inn regularly used by grain dealers*

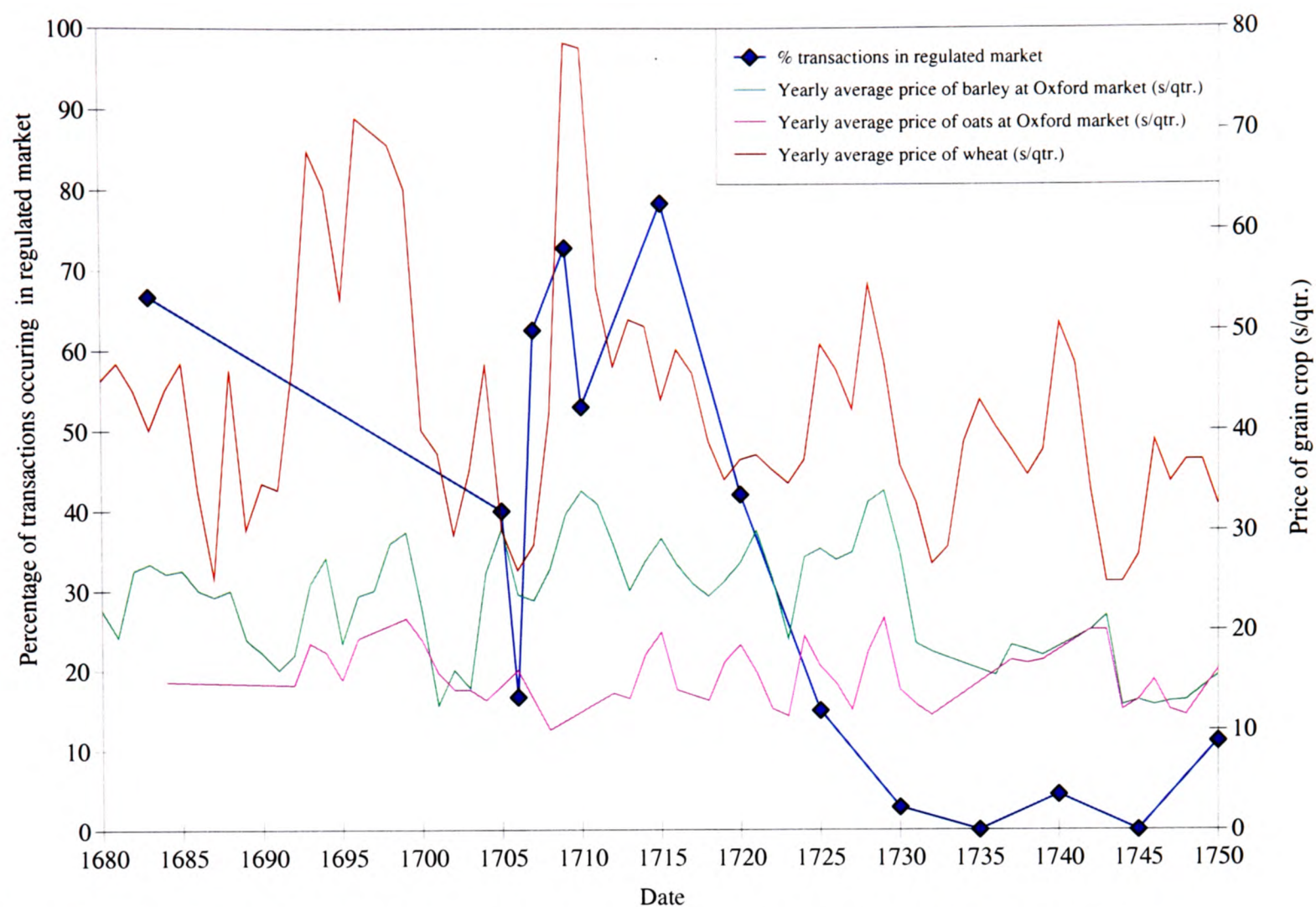


Fig. 4.13 *Changes in the proportion of transactions taking place in the regulated marketplace compared with market prices for wheat, oats and barley*

Year	Purchases in the marketplace	Reimbursement of estate officials	Purchases from unknown sources	Total purchases/sales in regulated market	Total purchases per year	% transactions in regulated market
1683	1	7	2	10	15	66.67
1702	0	0	0	0	1	0.00
1703	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
1704	0	0	0	0	2	0.00
1705	0	2	0	2	5	40.00
1706	0	1	0	1	6	16.67
1707	3	0	2	5	8	62.50
1708	0	0	0	0	3	0.00
1709	4	10	2	16	22	72.73
1710	7	1	1	9	17	52.94
1715	2	6	10	18	23	78.26
1720	10	3	8	21	50	42.00
1725	0	9	4	13	87	14.94
1730	0	1	0	1	35	2.86
1735	0	0	0	0	41	0.00
1740	2	0	0	2	45	4.44
1745	0	0	0	0	39	0.00
1750	0	3	0	3	27	11.11
Total	29	43	29	101	426	23.71
% total transactions	7.07	10.49	7.07			

Table 4.6 *Purchases of grain made by members of the Ditchley household in the regulated marketplace, 1680-1750*

Occupational category	No. of entries in baptism register	No. of entries in marriage register	No. of entries in burial register	Total no. of entries in parish register
Gentry/professional	2		2	4
Yeoman	11	2	4	17
Craftsman	8	3	4	15
Tradesman/retailer	6		3	9
Innholder	1		1	2
Petty retailer	3		1	4
Labourer	16	6	9	31
Servant			1	1
Total	47	11	25	83

Occupational category	% entries in baptism register	% entries in marriage register	% entries in burial register	Overall % entries in parish register
Gentry/professional	4.26	0	8	4.82
Yeoman	23.40	18.18	16	20.48
Craftsman	17.02	27.27	16	18.07
Tradesman/retailer	12.77	0	12	10.84
Innholder	2.13	0	4	2.41
Petty retailer	6.38	0	4	4.82
Labourer	34.04	54.55	36	37.35
Servant	0	0	4	1.20
Total	100	100	100	100

* The category tradesman/retailer includes occupations such as baker, butcher and miller

Table 4.7 Occupational structure of Enstone derived from parish register data, 1699-1704

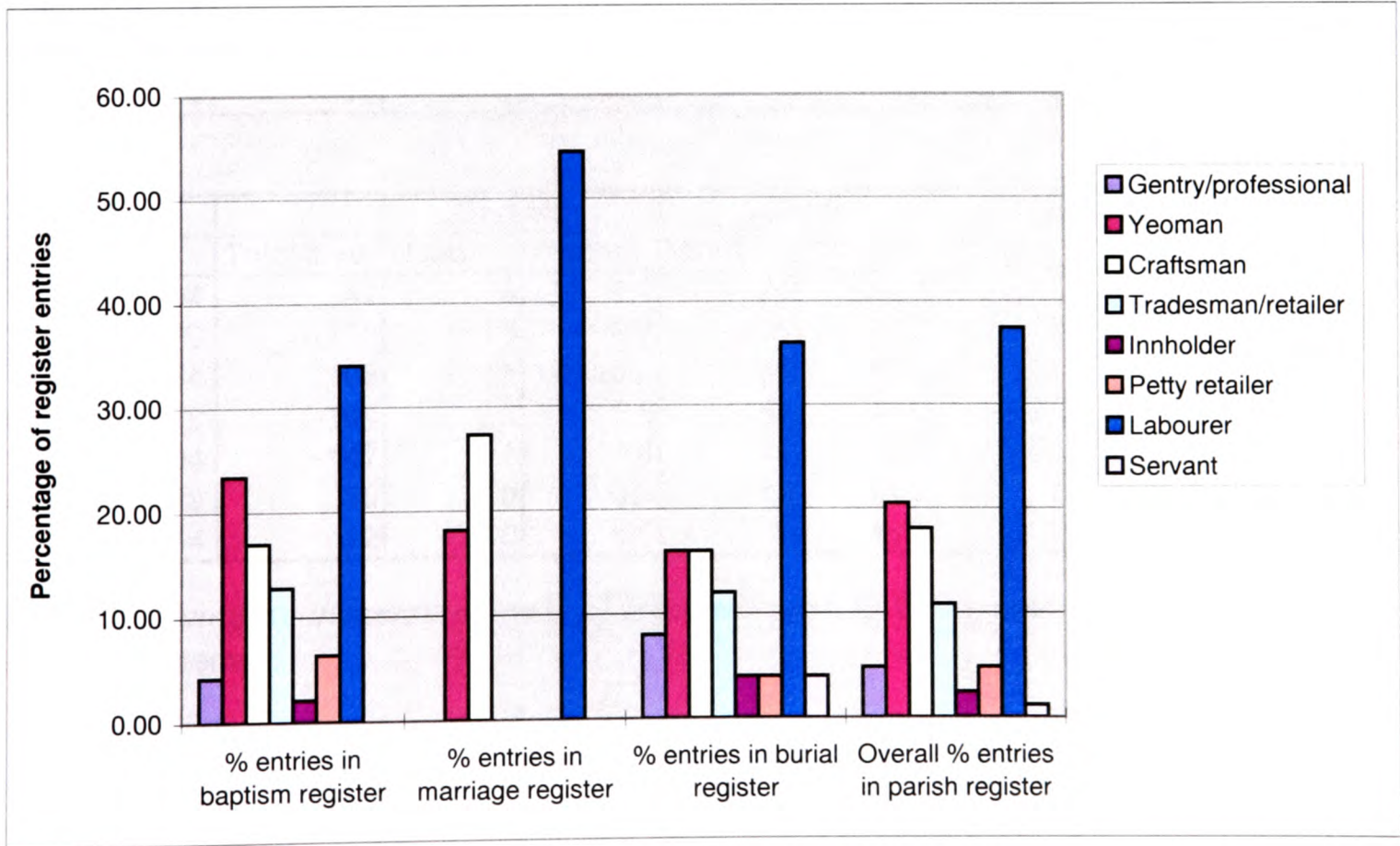


Fig. 4.14 Occupational structure of Enstone parish, 1699-1704

		Clocks		Looking glasses		Pictures		Jacks	
Period	Total invs.	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent
1:1580 12:1604	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1:1605 12:1629	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.7
1:1630 12:1654	108	0	0	0	0	2	1.9	0	0
1:1655 12:1679	104	0	0	0	0	2	1.9	4	3.9
1:1680 12:1704	147	7	4.8	12	8.2	1	0.7	19	12.9
1:1705 12:1729	35	6	17.1	5	14.3	0	0	5	14.3
1:1730 12:1754	12	6	50.0	1	8.3	2	16.7	2	16.7

		Chairs		Stools		Forms		Cushions	
Period	Total invs.	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent
1:1580 12:1604	41	11	26.8	9	22.0	22	53.7	1	2.4
1:1605 12:1629	150	52	34.7	54	36.0	77	51.3	19	12.7
1:1630 12:1654	108	42	38.9	39	36.1	49	45.4	15	13.9
1:1655 12:1679	104	50	48.1	38	36.5	25	24.0	7	6.7
1:1680 12:1704	147	84	57.1	57	38.8	48	32.7	9	6.1
1:1705 12:1729	35	22	62.9	9	25.7	10	28.6	1	2.9
1:1730 12:1754	12	8	66.7	5	41.7	3	25.0	0	0.0

		Tables		Trestle tables		Frame tables		New tables	
Period	Total invs.	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent
1:1580 12:1604	41	26	63.4	5	25.0	1	6.3	0	0
1:1605 12:1629	150	107	71.3	8	15.7	34	44.2	0	0
1:1630 12:1654	108	66	61.1	2	4.4	37	46.8	2	2.7
1:1655 12:1679	104	66	63.5	0	0	34	47.2	1	1.7
1:1680 12:1704	147	102	69.4	1	2.2	52	53.6	3	4.7
1:1705 12:1729	35	25	71.4	1	8.3	5	33.3	4	26.7
1:1730 12:1754	12	7	58.3	0	0	0	0	1	16.7

		Carpets		Coffers		Chests		Chests of drawers	
Period	Total invs.	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent	Used	Percent
1:1580 12:1604	41	0	0.0	24	58.5	3	7.3	0	0
1:1605 12:1629	150	13	8.7	108	72.0	45	30.0	0	0
1:1630 12:1654	108	11	10.2	61	56.5	35	32.4	0	0
1:1655 12:1679	104	6	5.8	51	49.0	26	25.0	0	0
1:1680 12:1704	147	5	3.4	71	48.3	65	44.2	7	4.8
1:1705 12:1729	35	0	0.0	19	54.3	12	34.3	7	20.0
1:1730 12:1754	12	0	0.0	5	41.7	2	16.7	2	16.7

Table 4.8 *Changing ownership levels of selected consumption goods: emerging and disappearing items*

```

{Front blue room to right
  1 four post bedstead + cotton worked bed furniture + 1 featherbed + 1
  bolster + 2 pillows + 1 mattress + 1 bedside mat + 3 blankets + 1 quilt
  + 1 pair- sheets + 1 pillow case + 5 stuff bottomed chairs + 1 basin
  stand + 1 candle stand + 1 night stool + 1 pair- window curtains +
  curtain rods + 1 chests of drawers + 1 dressing glass + 1 mahogany
  frame pier + 1 pair- dogs + 1 fender + 1 tongs + 1 organ 16;10
  frame pier + 1 pair- dogs + 1 fender + 1 tongs + 1 organ 16;10
}
{Maids room
  1 four post bedstead + blue striped bed furniture + 1 featherbed + 1
  bolster + 2 pillows + 1 pair- sheets + 1 bolster + 2 pillow cases + 2
  blankets + 1 quilt + 1 bedstead + brown bed furniture + 1 featherbed +
  1 bolster + 2 pillows + 1 quilt + 1 pair- sheets + 1 stump bedstead + 1
  featherbed + 1 bolster + 2 blankets + 1 coverlet + 1 pair- sheets + 1
  oak chest + 2 cupboards + 1 table + 1 looking glass + 2 ironing
  blankets + 1 door lock + pegs + iron rods + 1 pair- dogs + 1 fire
  shovel + 1 tongs + 1 iron back + 1 bed side mat 13;5
}
{Mistresses room
  1 bedstead + red bed furniture + 1 featherbed + 1 bolster + 2 pillows
  + matting + 2 blankets + 2 quilts + 1 walnut tree bureau + 1 mahogany
  table + 3 chairs + 1 square table + 1 looking glass + 2 window curtains
  + 1 iron hearth + 1 fire shovel + 1 tongs + 1 pair- dogs
  %X no value given
}
{Parlour
  1 pair- dogs + 1 fire shovel + 1 tongs + 1 fender + 1 easy chair + 1
  elbow chair + 2 window curtains + 1 oak cupboard with drawers & stand +
  1 leaf table + 1 fire screen + 1 marble slab with brackets + 1 looking
  glass + 4 pictures + 1 barrometer + 1 cribbage board + 2 powder flasks
  + 2 baskets + 1 coffee mill + 2 dozen- glass bottles + Delft ware in
  the cupboard + 1 side saddle 7;3
}
{Best parlour
  1 iron hearth + 1 pair- dogs + 1 fire shovel + 1 tongs + 1 fender + 6
  mahogany chairs + 1 elbow chair + 1 Windsor chair + 1 marble slab table
  + 1 round mahogany table + 1 square table + 2 round mahogany tables + 1
  gilt frame pier glass + 2 sconces + 1 pair- window curtains + 1 women's
  hand whip + 1 floor carpet + 1 knife case + 12 silver handle knives &
  forks + 1 mahogany dining tray + 2 tea boards + 2 waiters knives + 1
  tray + 1 set- castors + 2 tea chests + 1 copper tray + 7 pieces- china
  + 13 glasses + Delft ornaments in the cupboard + 1 cupboard 17;18
}
{China and glass in the cupboard
  3 quarts + 1 pint + 1 decanter + 10 tumbler glasses + 4 candlesticks +
  8 jelly glasses + 5 beer glasses + 38 wine glasses + 3 salts + 2 cruets
  + 1 flat glass + 1 decanter + 1 fruit basket + 12 china plates + 3
  fruit plates + 3 blue & white plates + 3 small blue & white plates + 4
  bowls + 14 basins + 2 tea pots + 1 silver spout tea pot + 2 trays + 18
  tea cups + 10 coffee cups + 25 saucers + 1 china pint cup + 1 brown
  decanter + 1 small japanned waiter + 6 blue & white china fruit dishes
  + 3 butter boats + 26 Delft plates + 2 dishes + 1 black quart decanter
  7;5
}

```

Fig. 4.15 *Extract from the 1781 inventory of Joseph Walker of Dean*

	Oxfordshire			Cornwall*		Kent*	
Period	Total invs.	Used invs.	Median	Used invs.	Median	Used invs.	Median
1:1580 12:1604	41	11	1	13	1.5	63	2
1:1605 12:1629	150	43	1	229	1	668	3
1:1630 12:1654	108	38	2	146	1	507	4
1:1655 12:1679	104	44	2	189	2	582	6
1:1680 12:1704	147	71	3	241	2	572	8
1:1705 12:1729	35	22	5	149	4	356	12
1:1730 12:1754	12	7	9	116	6	79	14

Table 4.9 *Quantity of chairs found in Oxfordshire inventories, compared with figures for Cornwall and Kent*

* Cornwall and Kent figures are taken from Overton et al (forthcoming)

		Pewter tableware		Dishes		Plates	
Period	Total invs.	Percent	Median	Percent	Median	Percent	Median
1:1580 12:1604	41	85	6	35	5	0	0
1:1605 12:1629	150	89	9	46	3	4	2
1:1630 12:1654	108	81	10	41	9	3	2
1:1655 12:1679	104	80	7	58	6	8	2
1:1680 12:1704	147	80	7	58	5	12	4
1:1705 12:1729	35	80	10	65	6	36	7
1:1730 12:1754	12	75	11	64	7	45	7

		Platters		Porringers		Saucers	
Period	Total	Percent	Median	Percent	Median	Percent	Median
1:1580 12:1604	41	65	4	24	4	39	4
1:1605 12:1629	150	64	4	14	3	43	3
1:1630 12:1654	108	43	4	12	3	33	3
1:1655 12:1679	104	13	6	0	0	10	3
1:1680 12:1704	147	4	0	17	4	9	5
1:1705 12:1729	35	5	1	14	2	0	0
1:1730 12:1754	12	10	4	9	3	0	0

Table 4.10 *Changing ownership levels of pewter tableware, and the quantities owned*

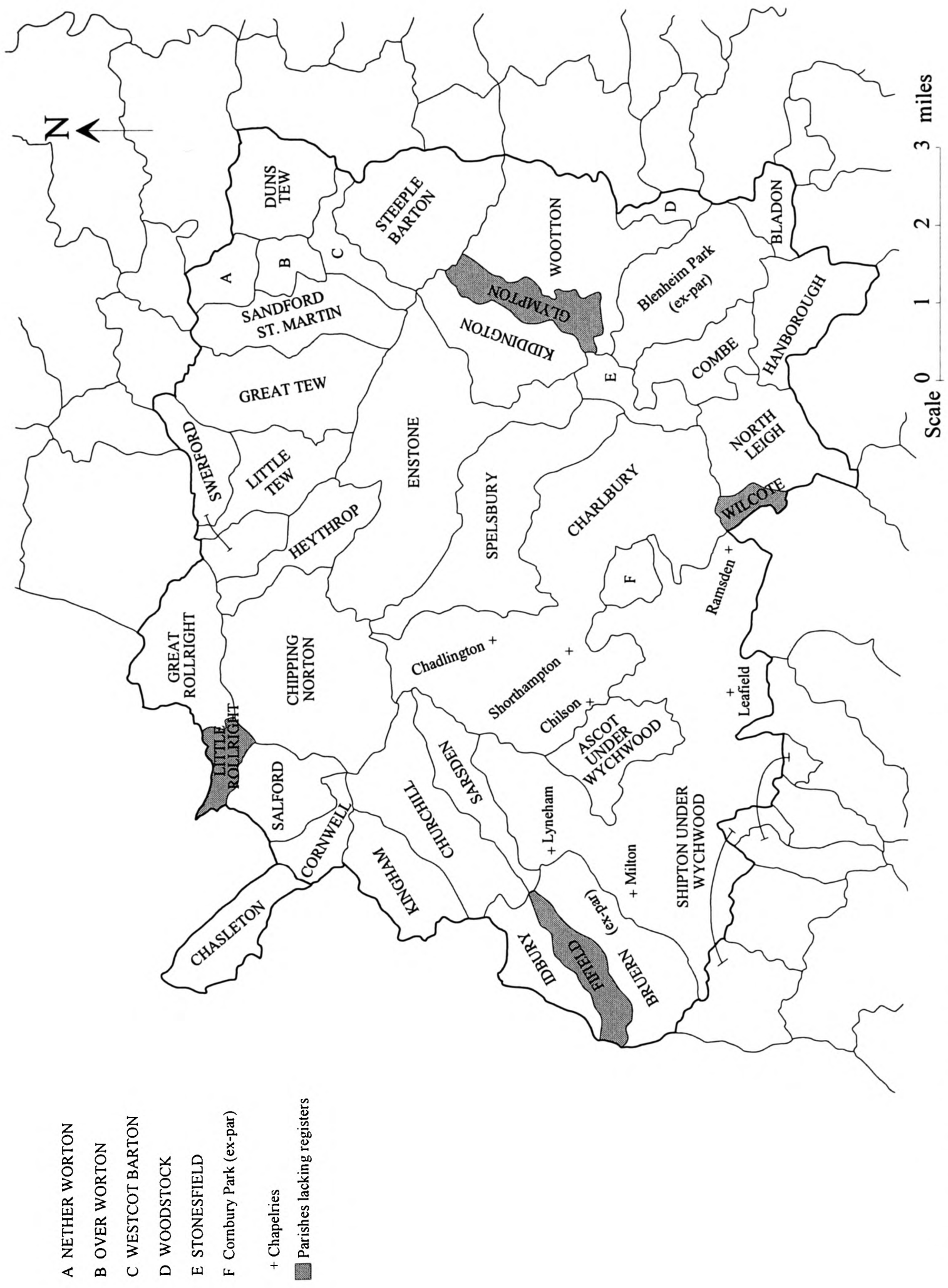


Fig. 5.1 North-West Oxfordshire study area: parish boundaries before 1832

Fig. 5.2 Surname clustering of the Baylis family

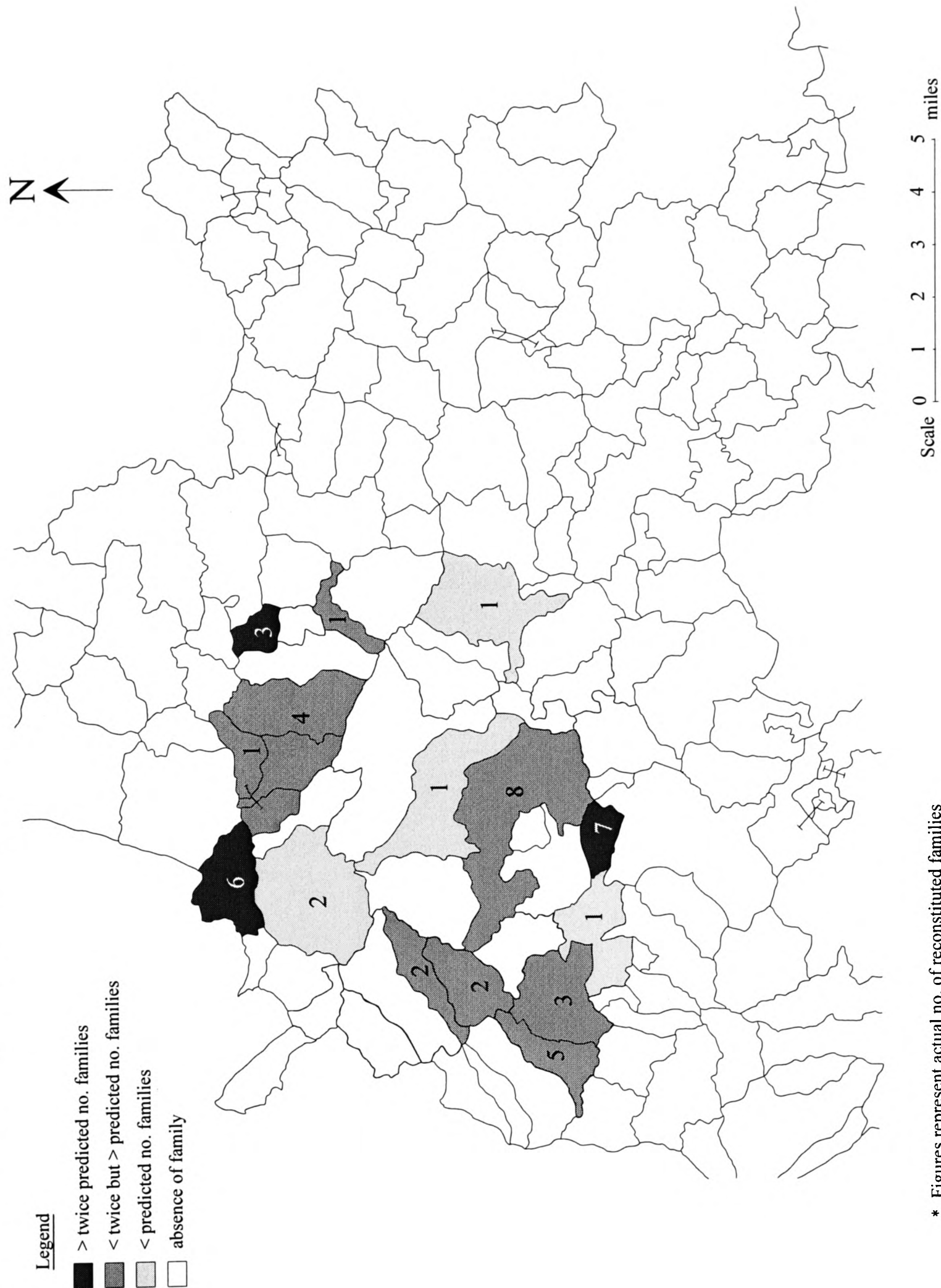


Fig. 5.3 *Surname clustering of the Bishop family*

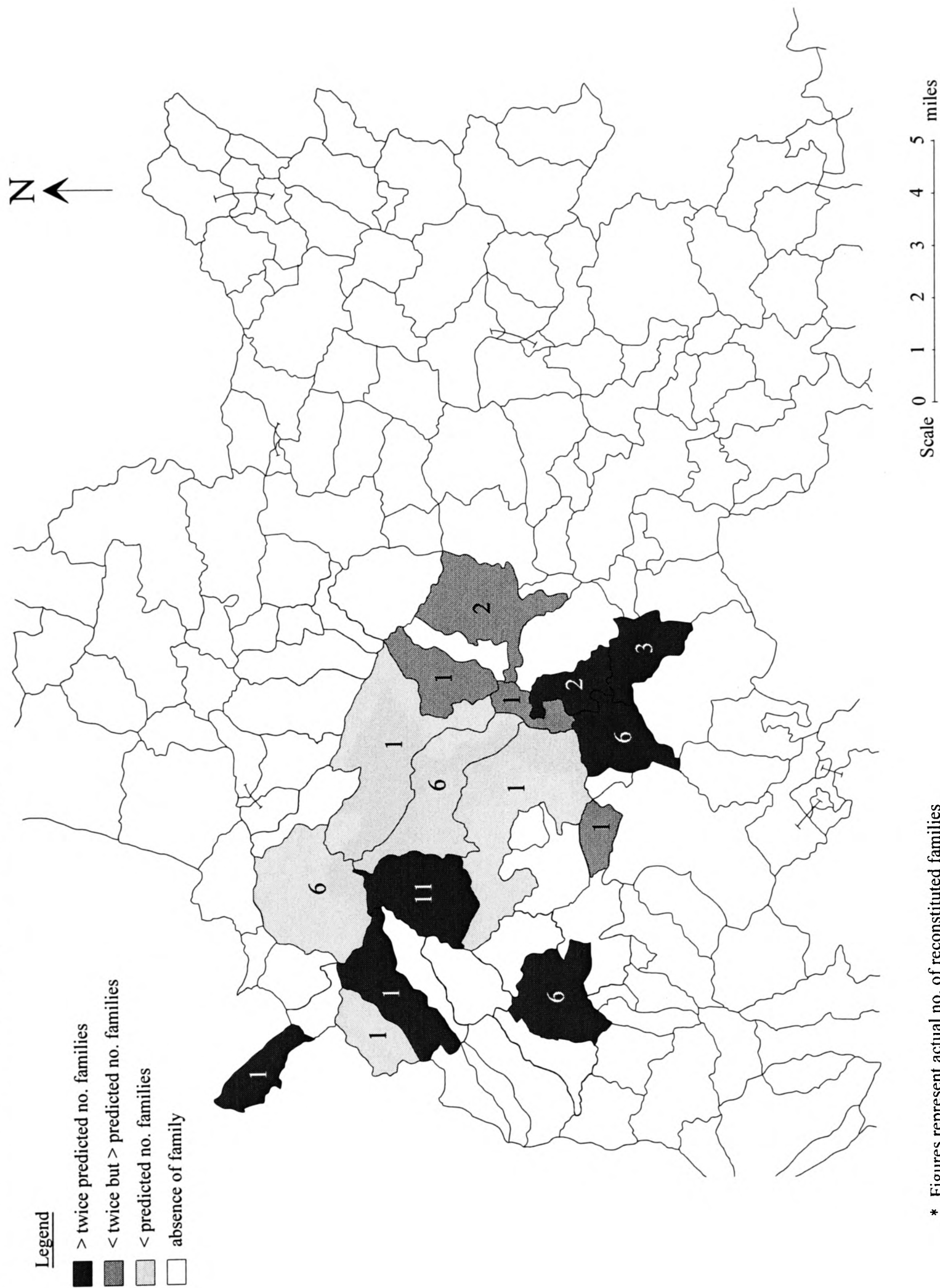


Fig. 5.4 *Surname clustering of the Blackwell family*

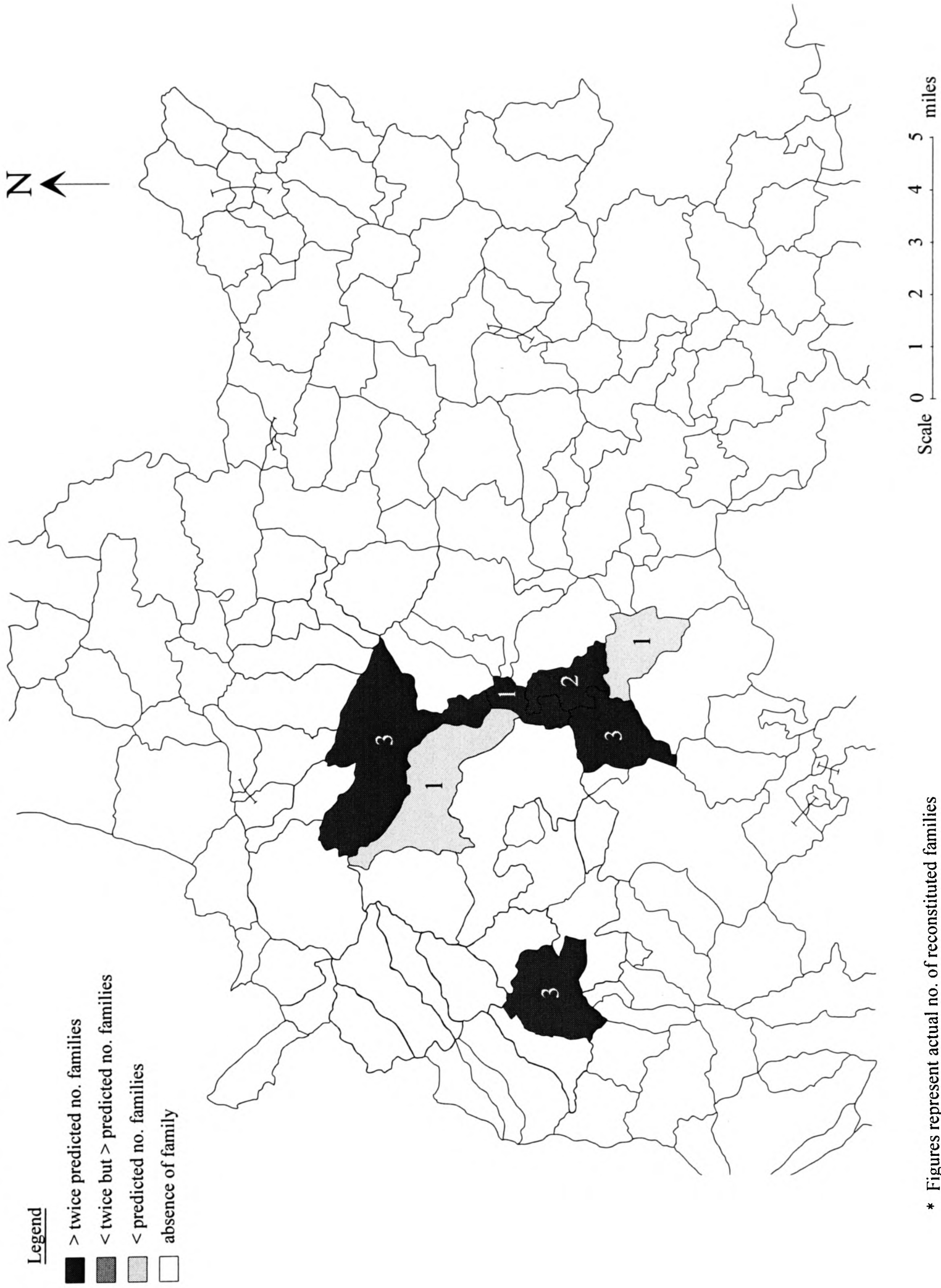


Fig. 5.5 Surname clustering of the Blizzard family

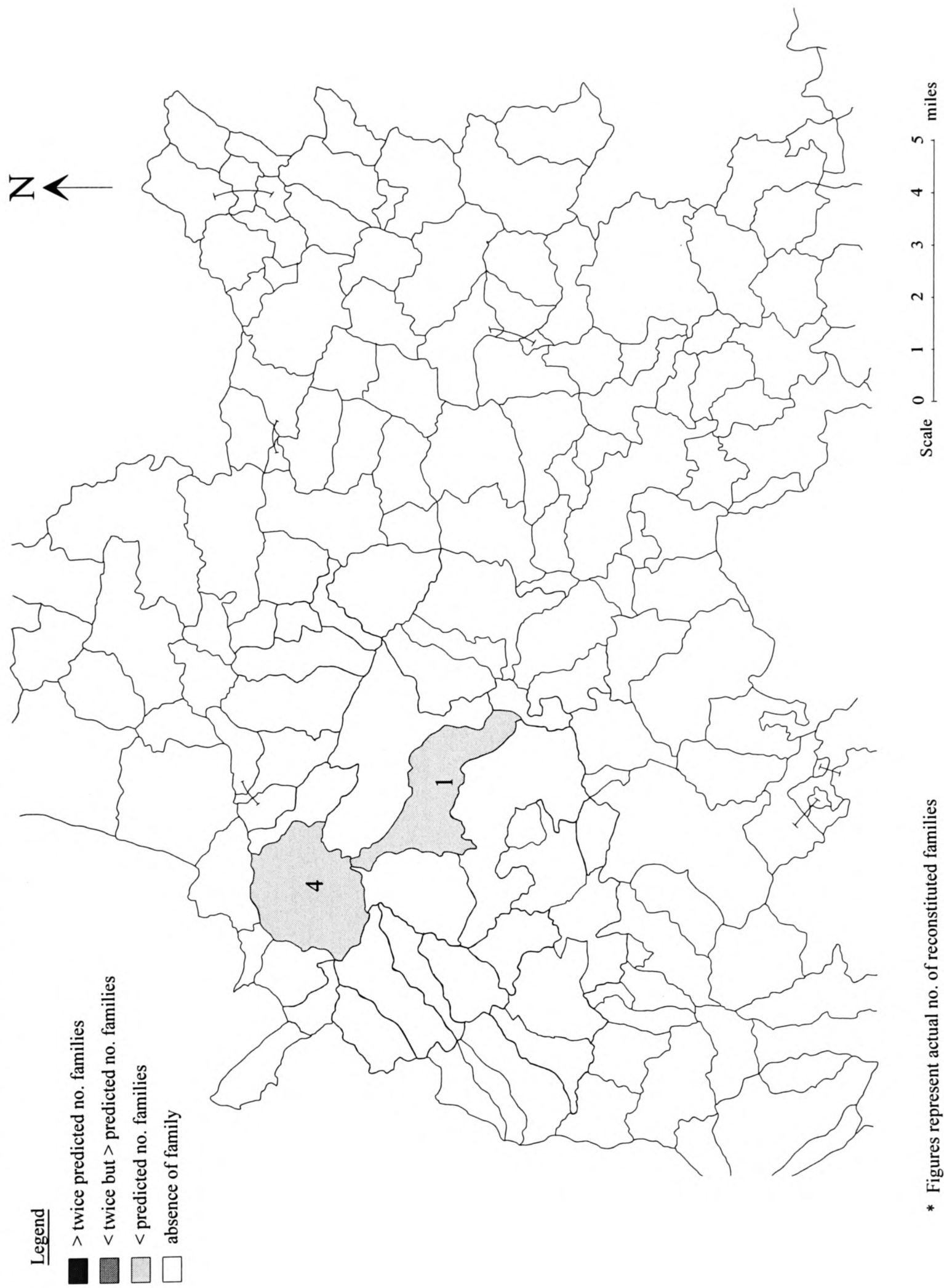


Fig. 5.6 *Surname clustering of the Bowell family*

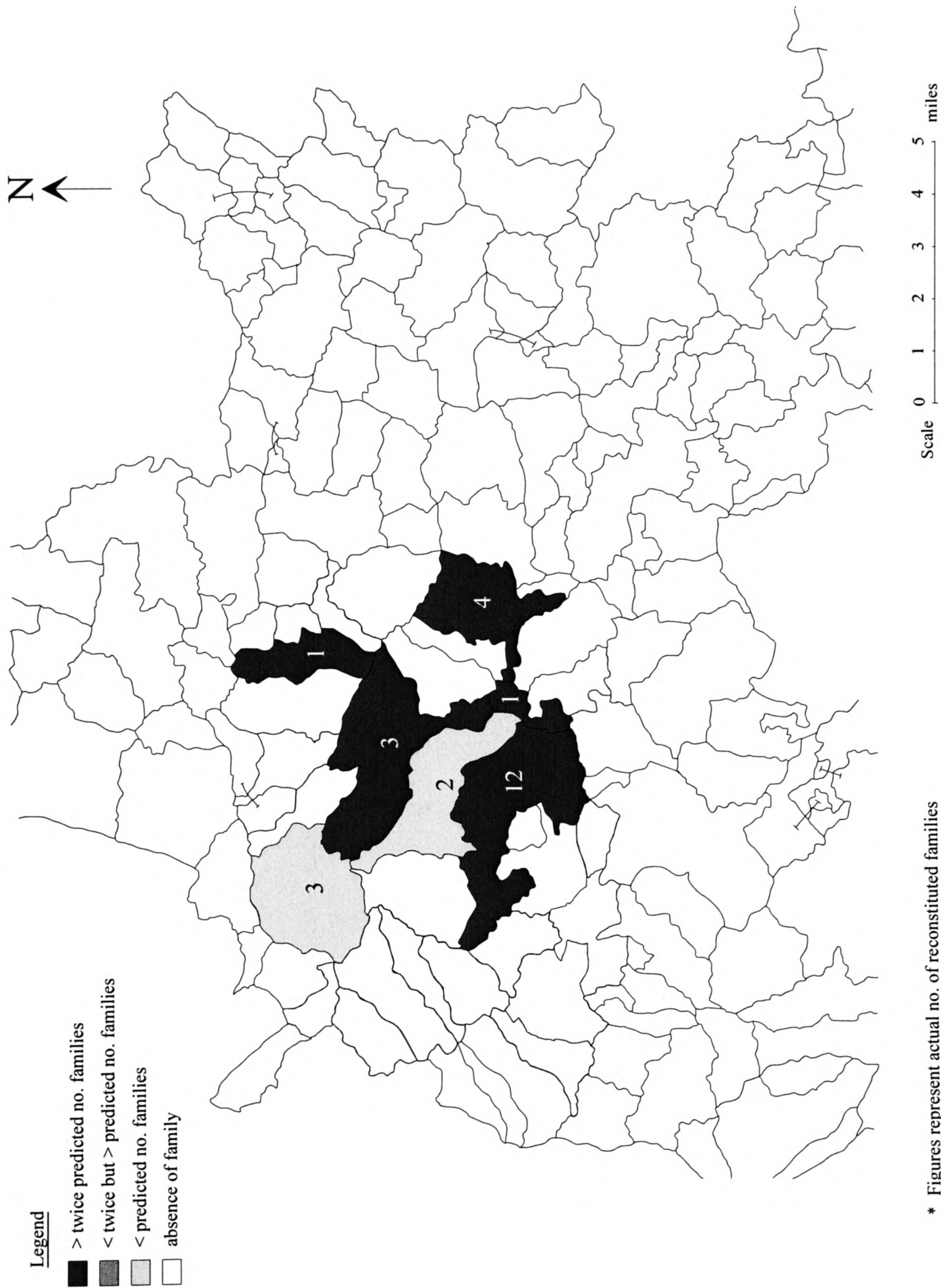


Fig. 5.7 Surname clustering of the Bugg family

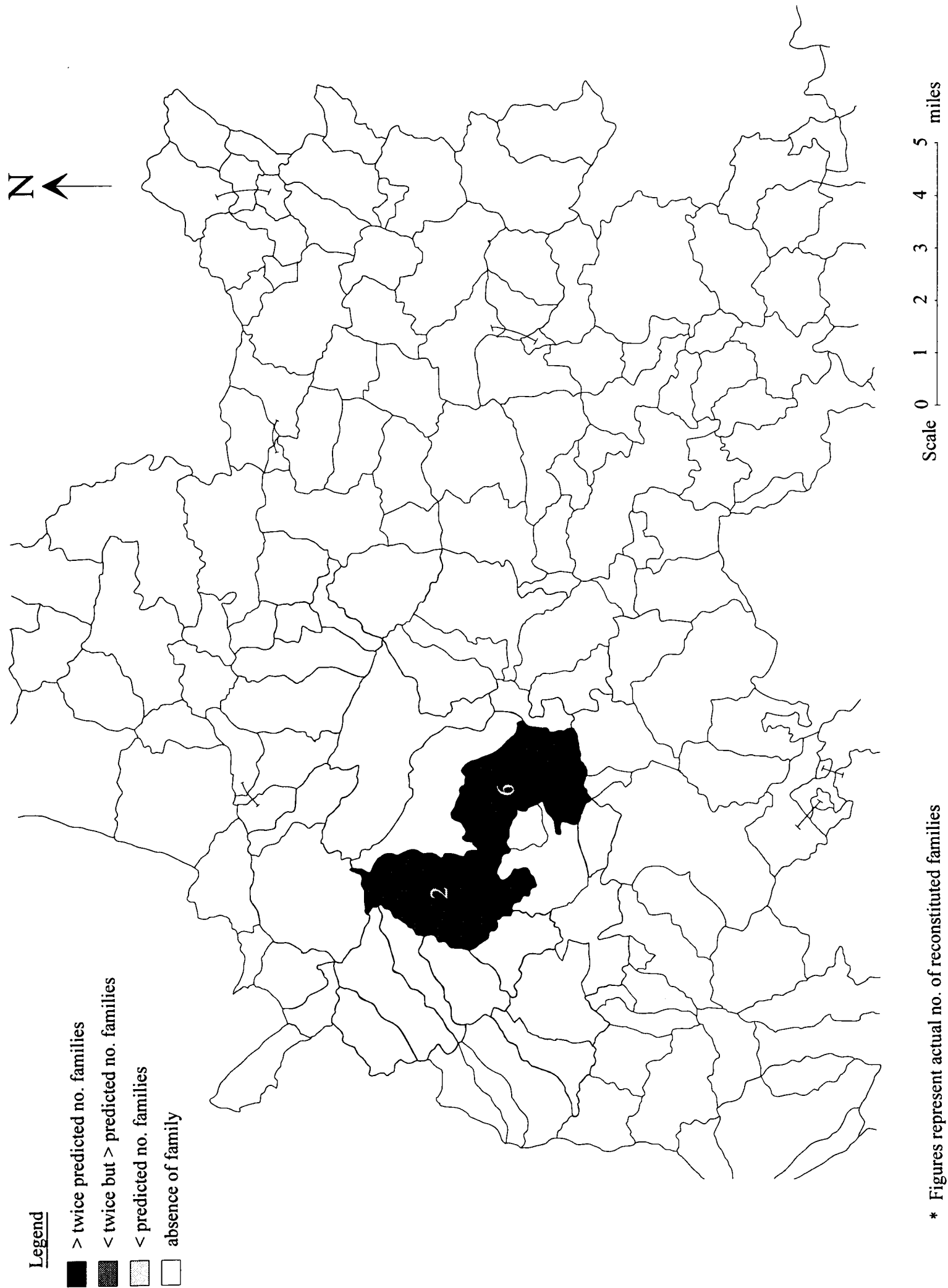


Fig. 5.8 *Surname clustering of the Burborough family*

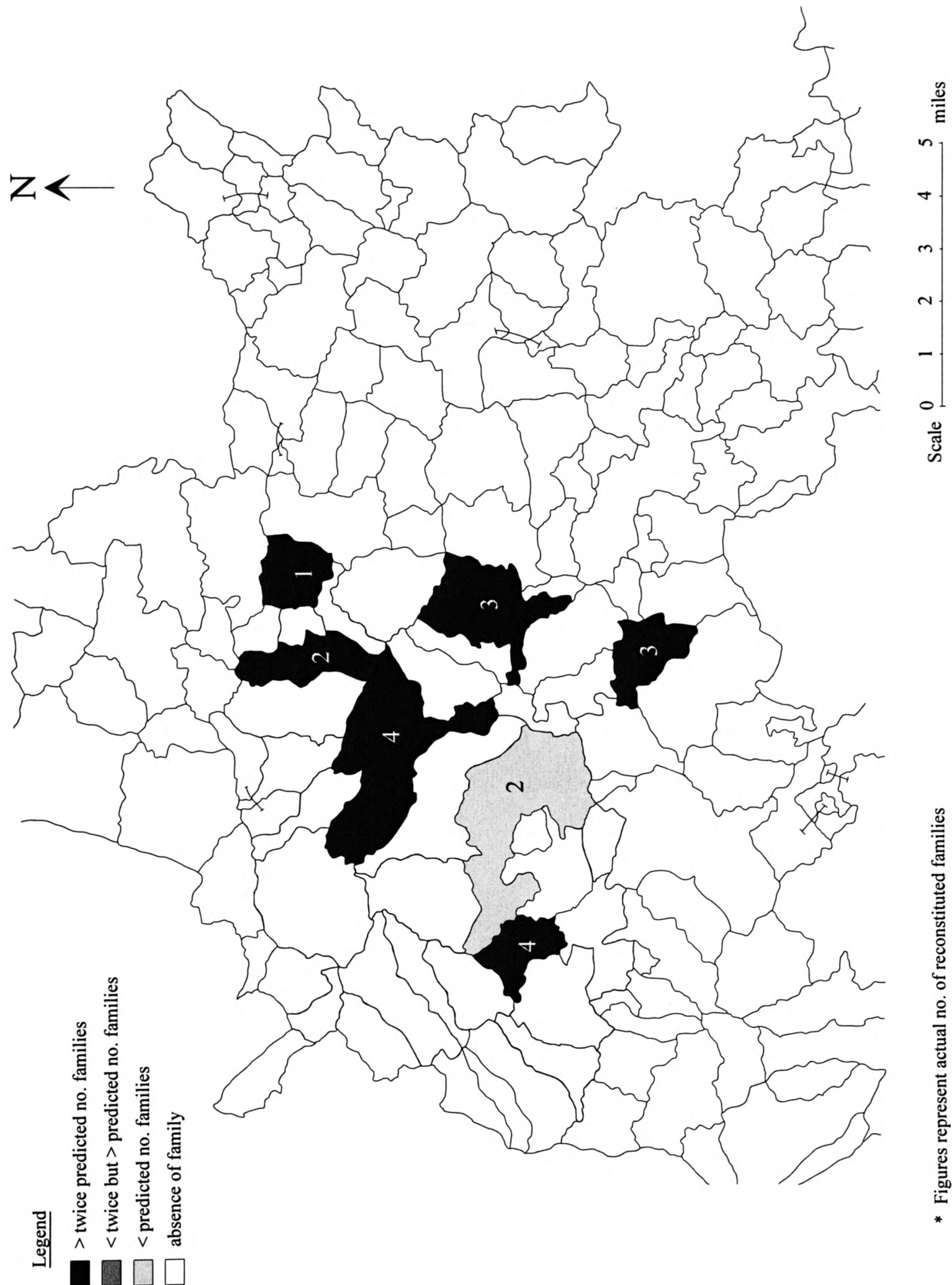


Fig. 5.10 *Surname clustering of the Callcott family*

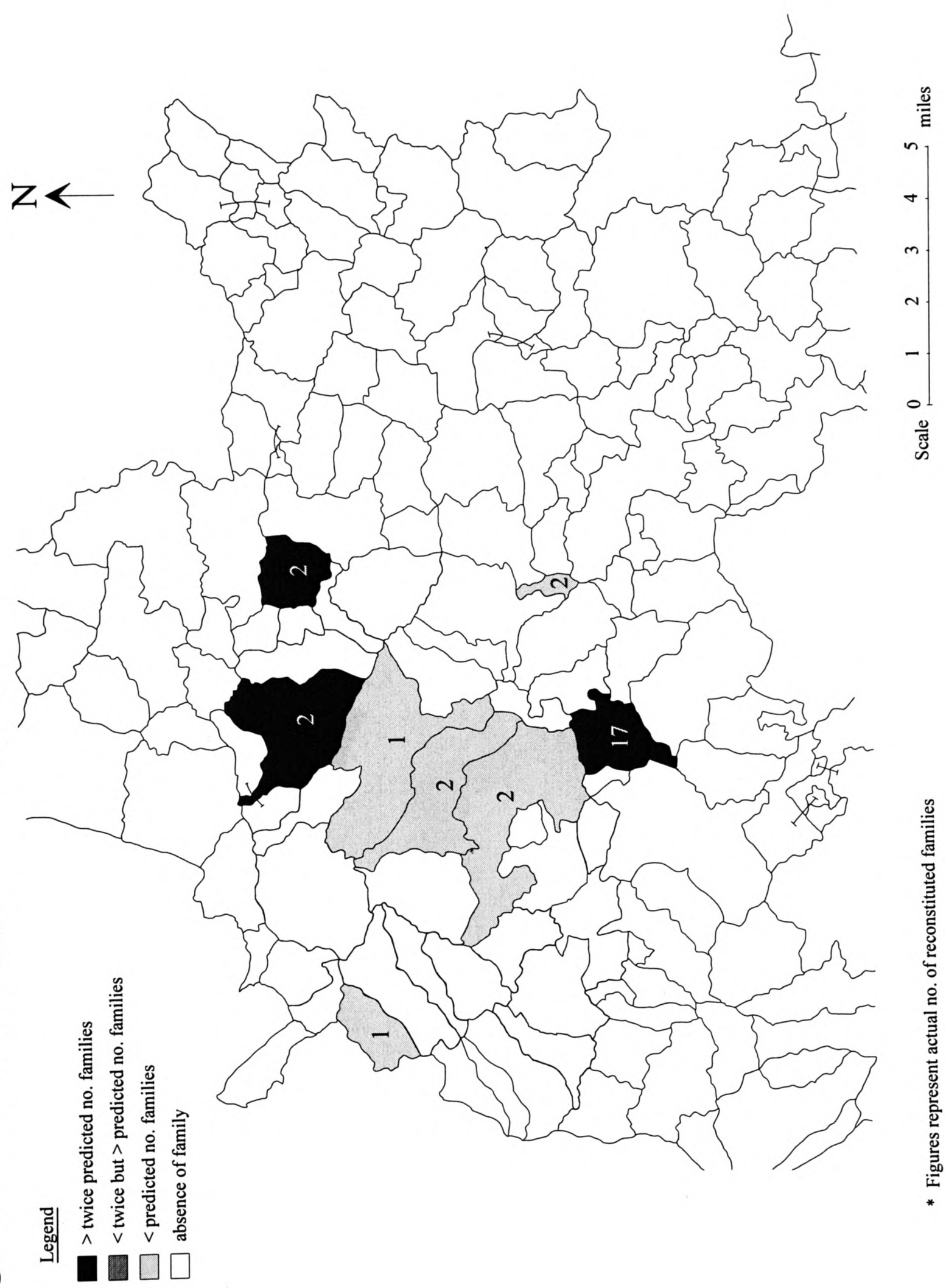


Fig. 5.11 *Surname clustering of the Cary family*

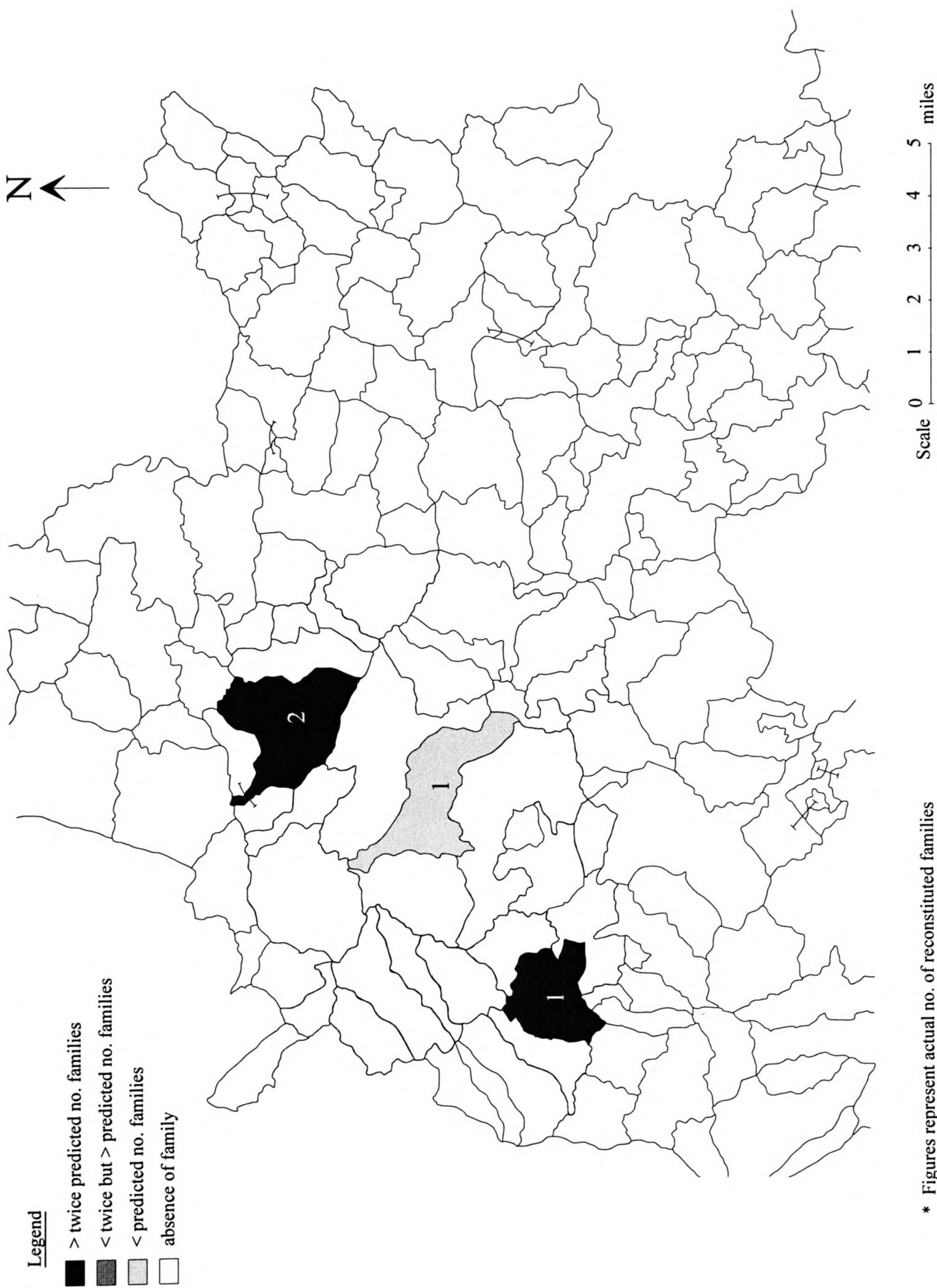


Fig. 5.12 Surname clustering of the Castle family

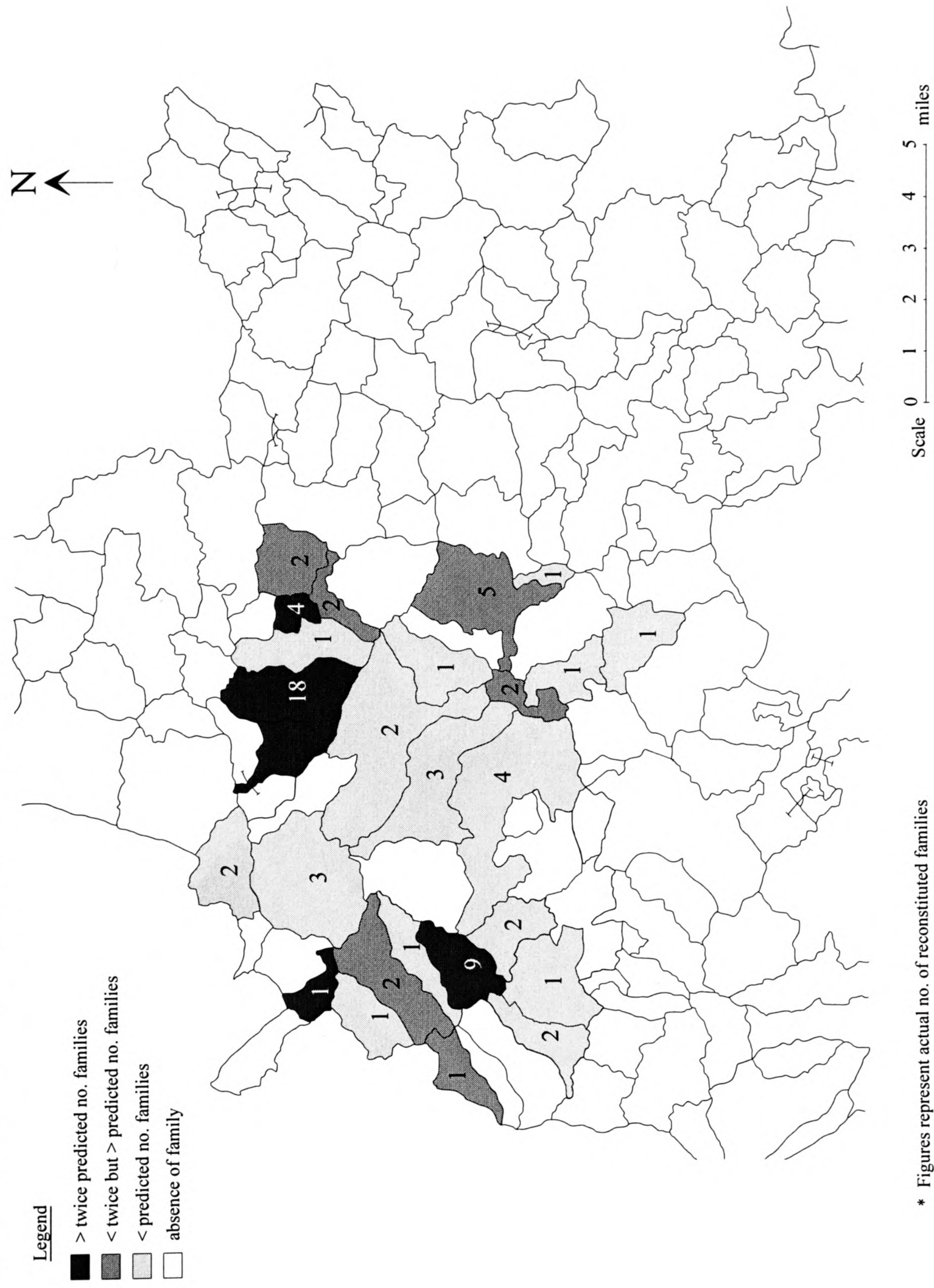


Fig. 5.13 *Surname clustering of the Claridge family*

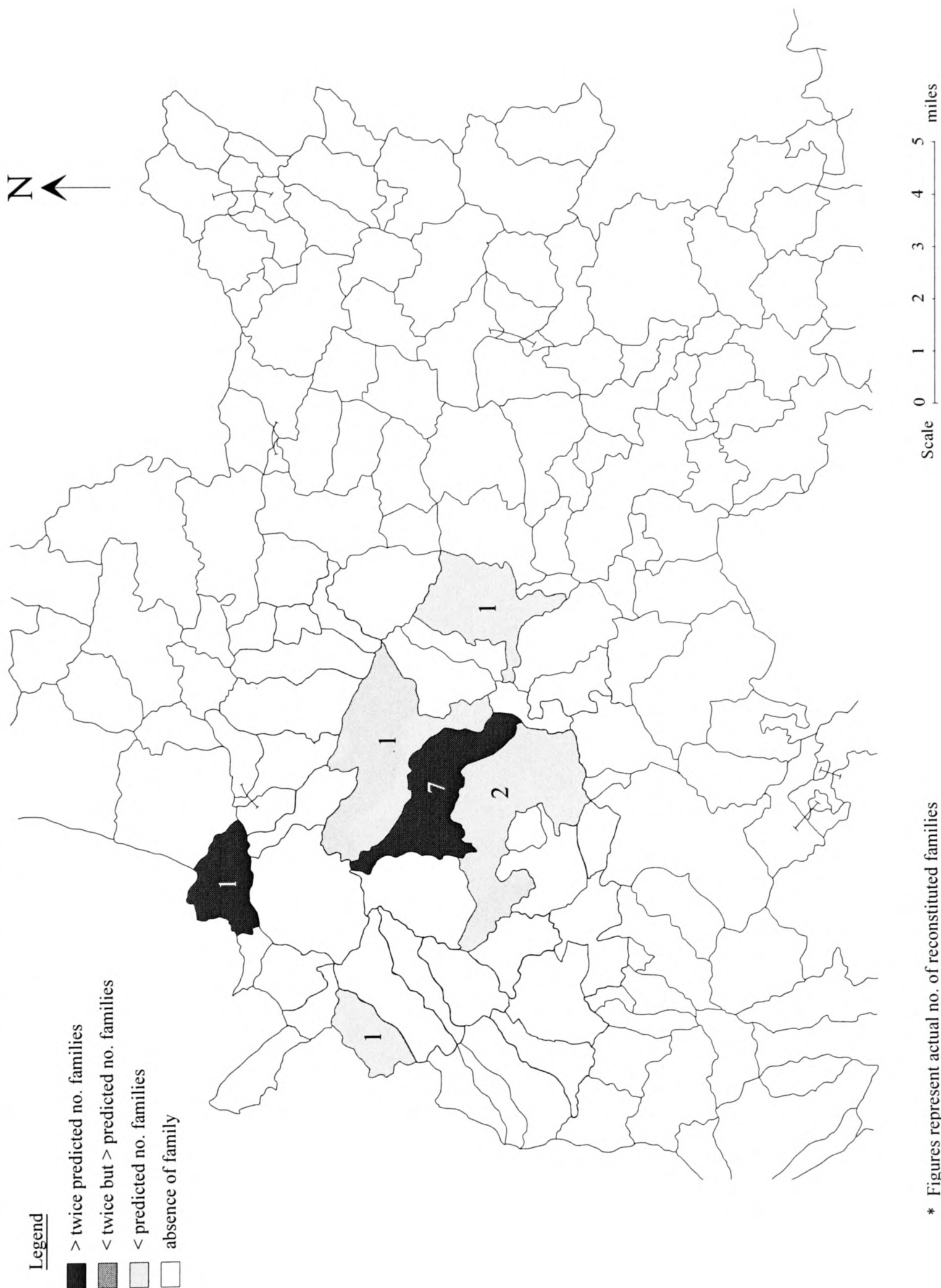


Fig. 5.14 Surname clustering of the Collett family

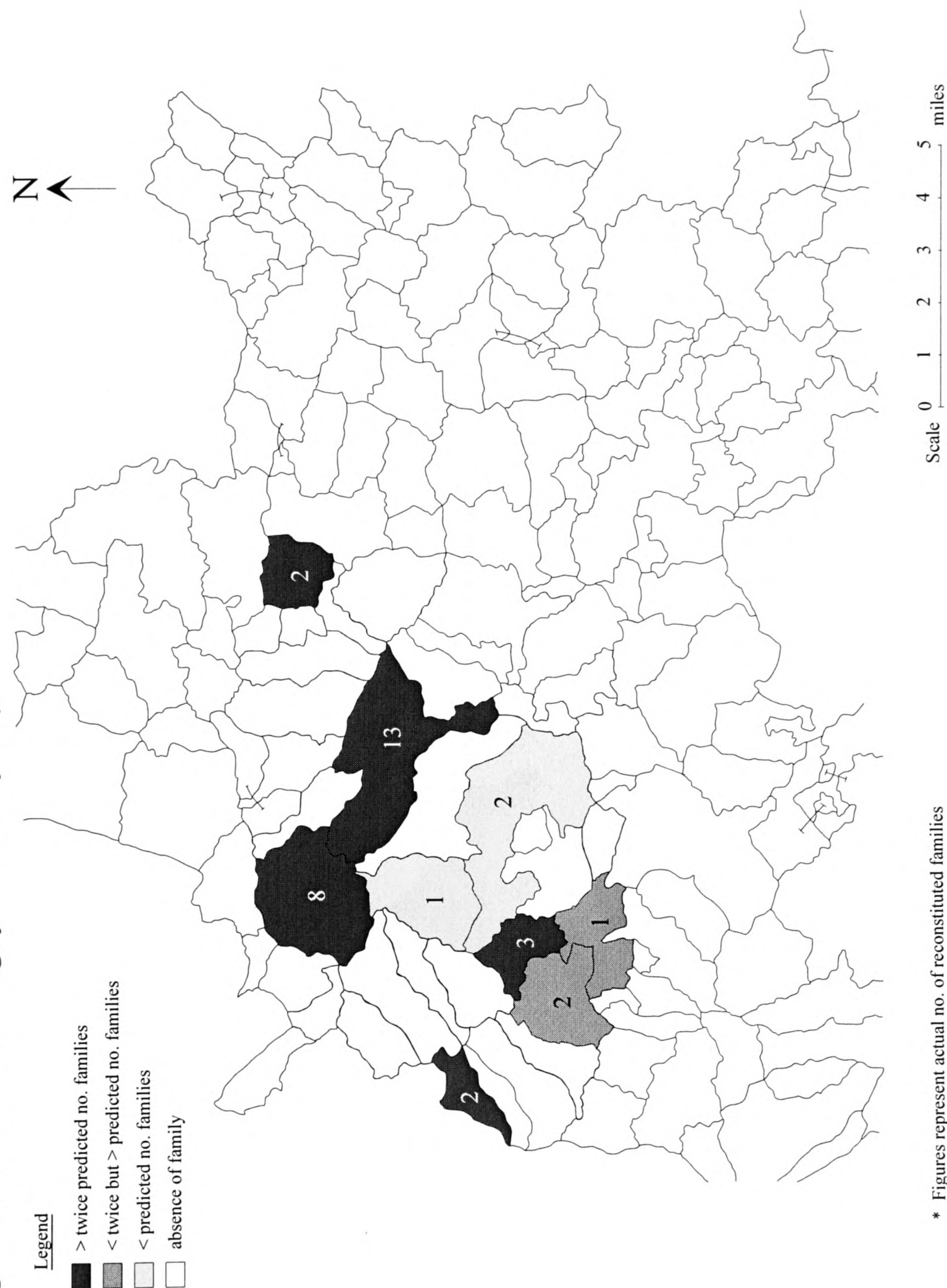


Fig. 5.15 Surname clustering of the Couling family

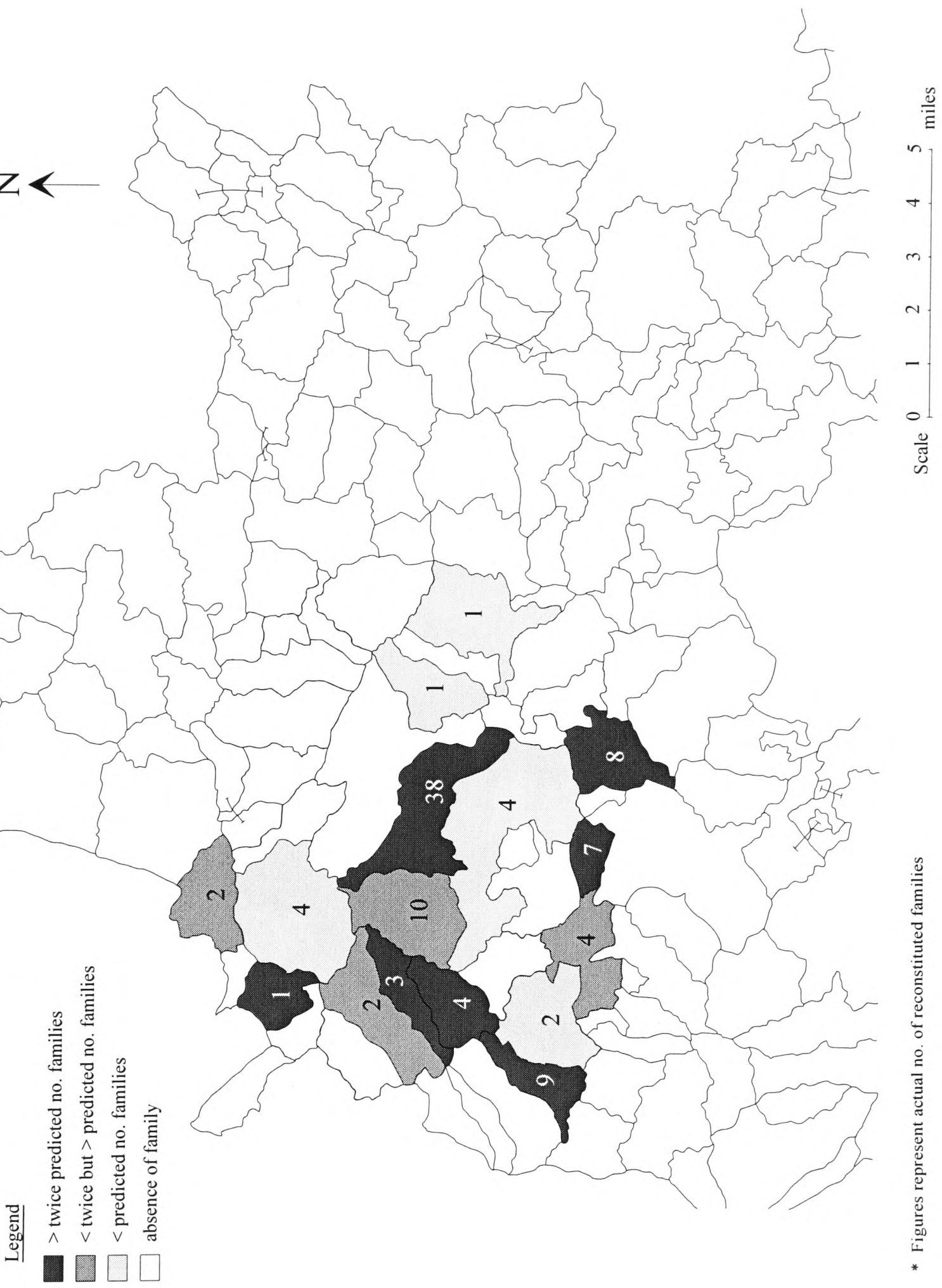


Fig. 5.16 *Surname clustering of the Cross family*

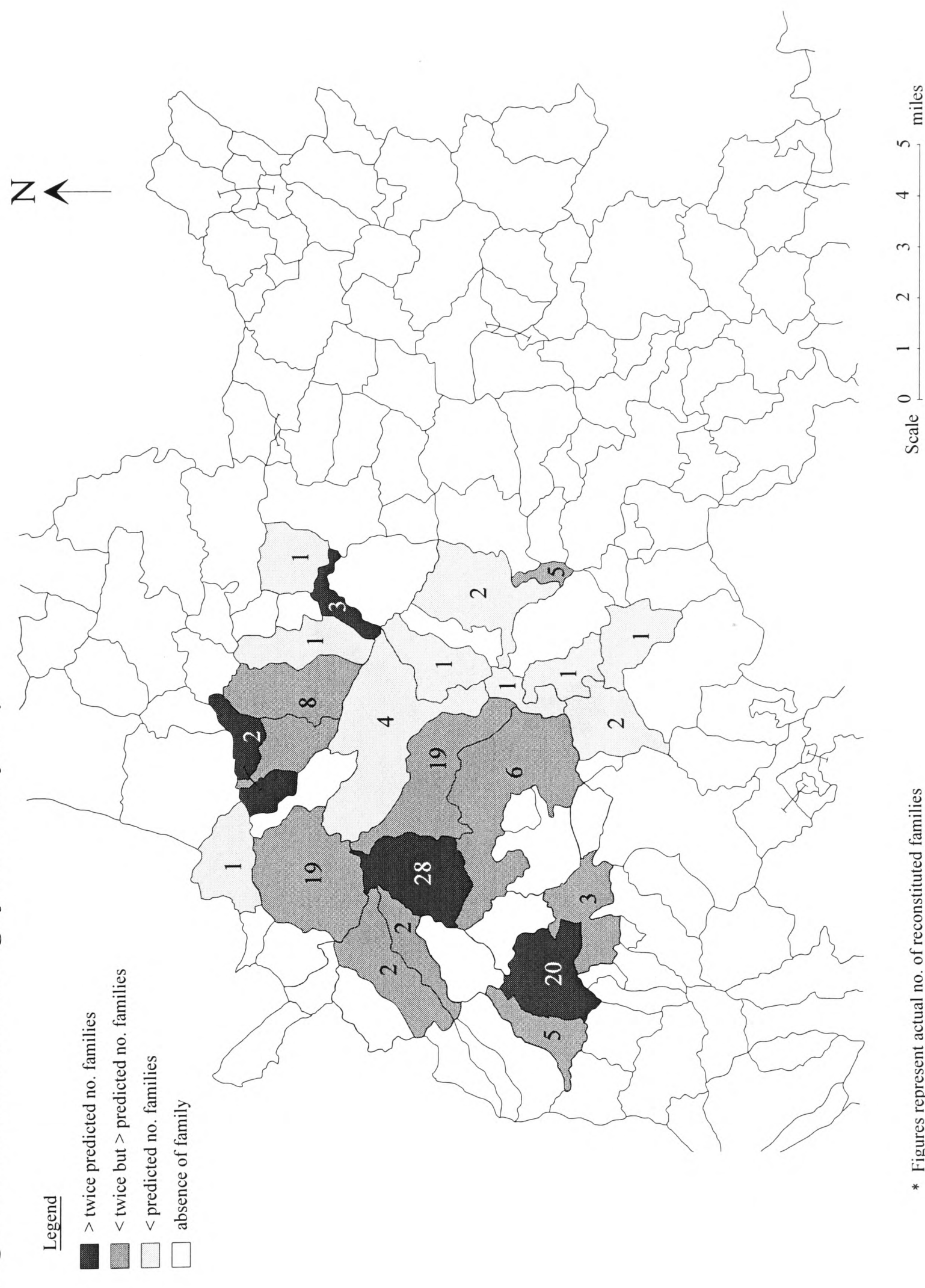


Fig. 5.17 *Surname clustering of the Dennett family*

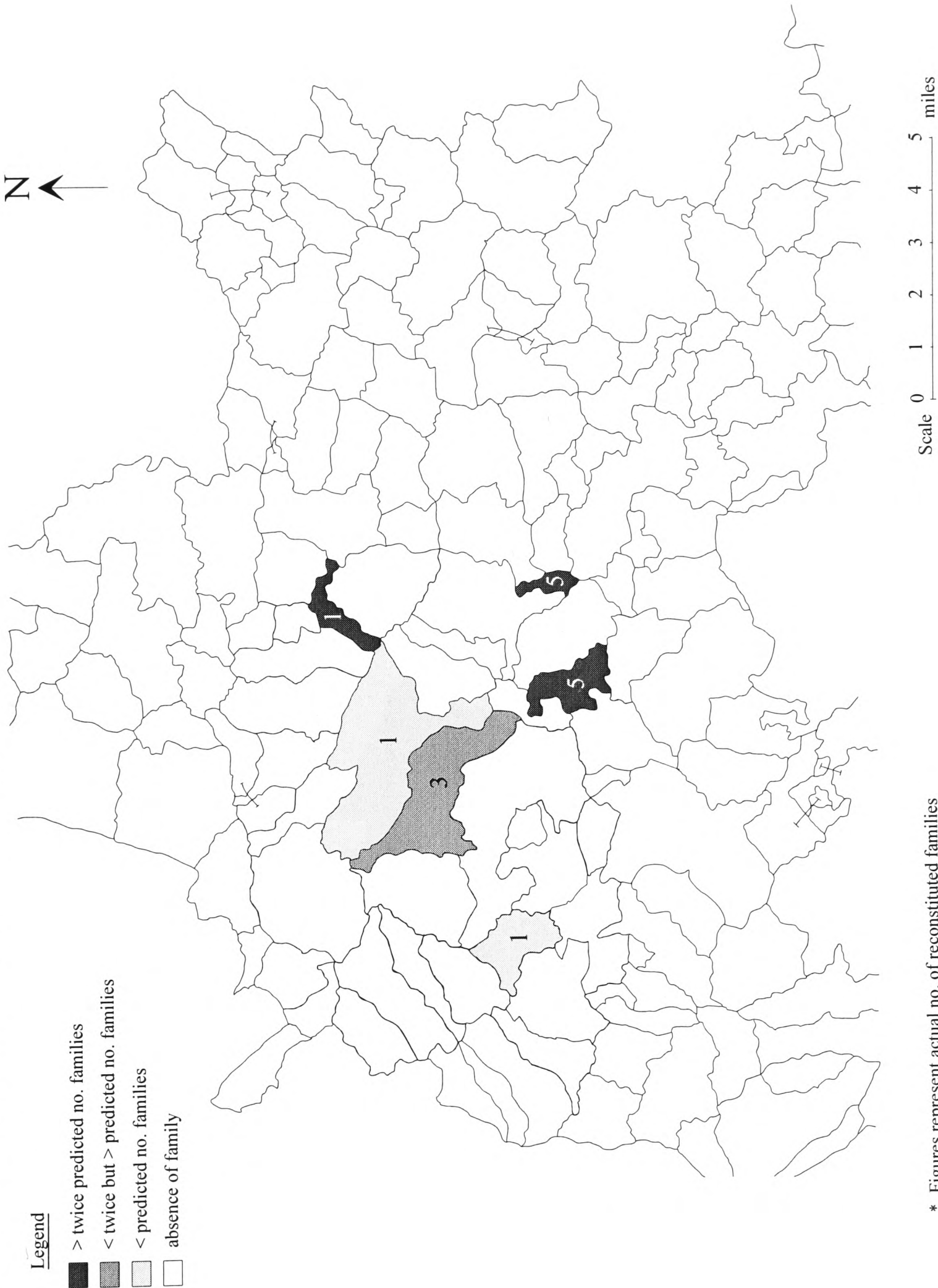


Fig. 5.18 *Surname clustering of the Drinkwater family*

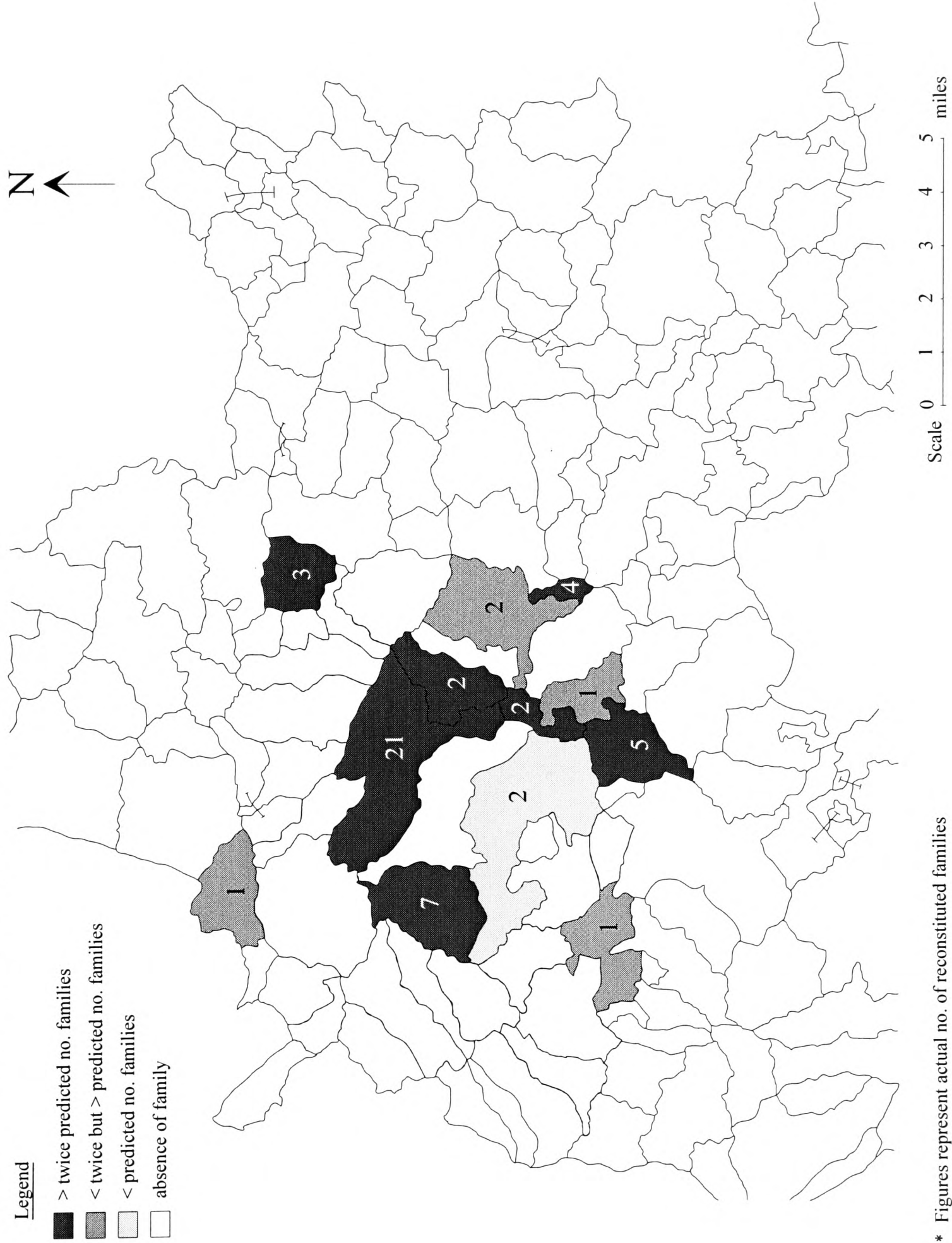
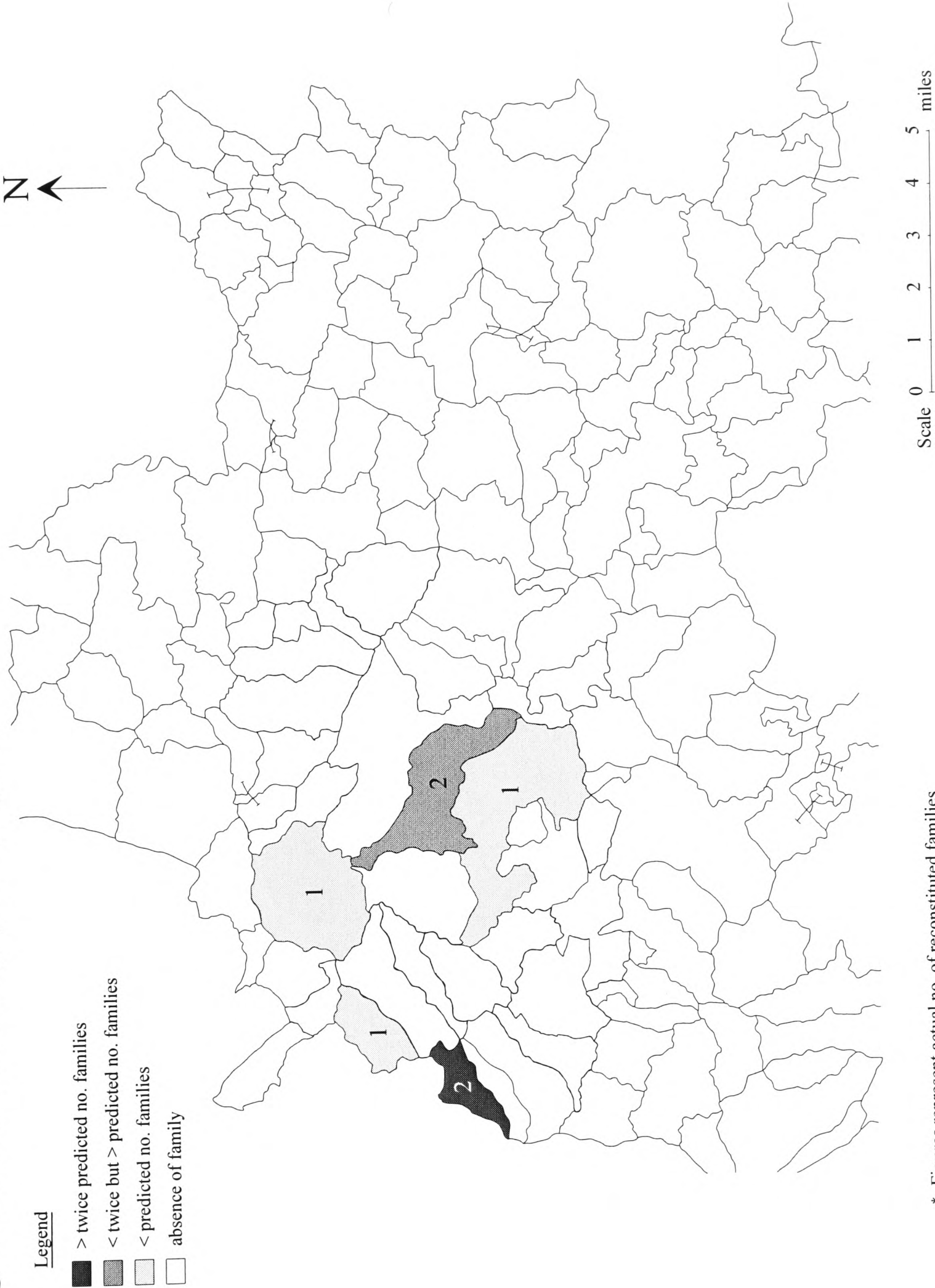


Fig. 5.19 *Surname clustering of the Dyer family*



* Figures represent actual no. of reconstituted families

Fig. 5.20 Surname clustering of the Fortnam family

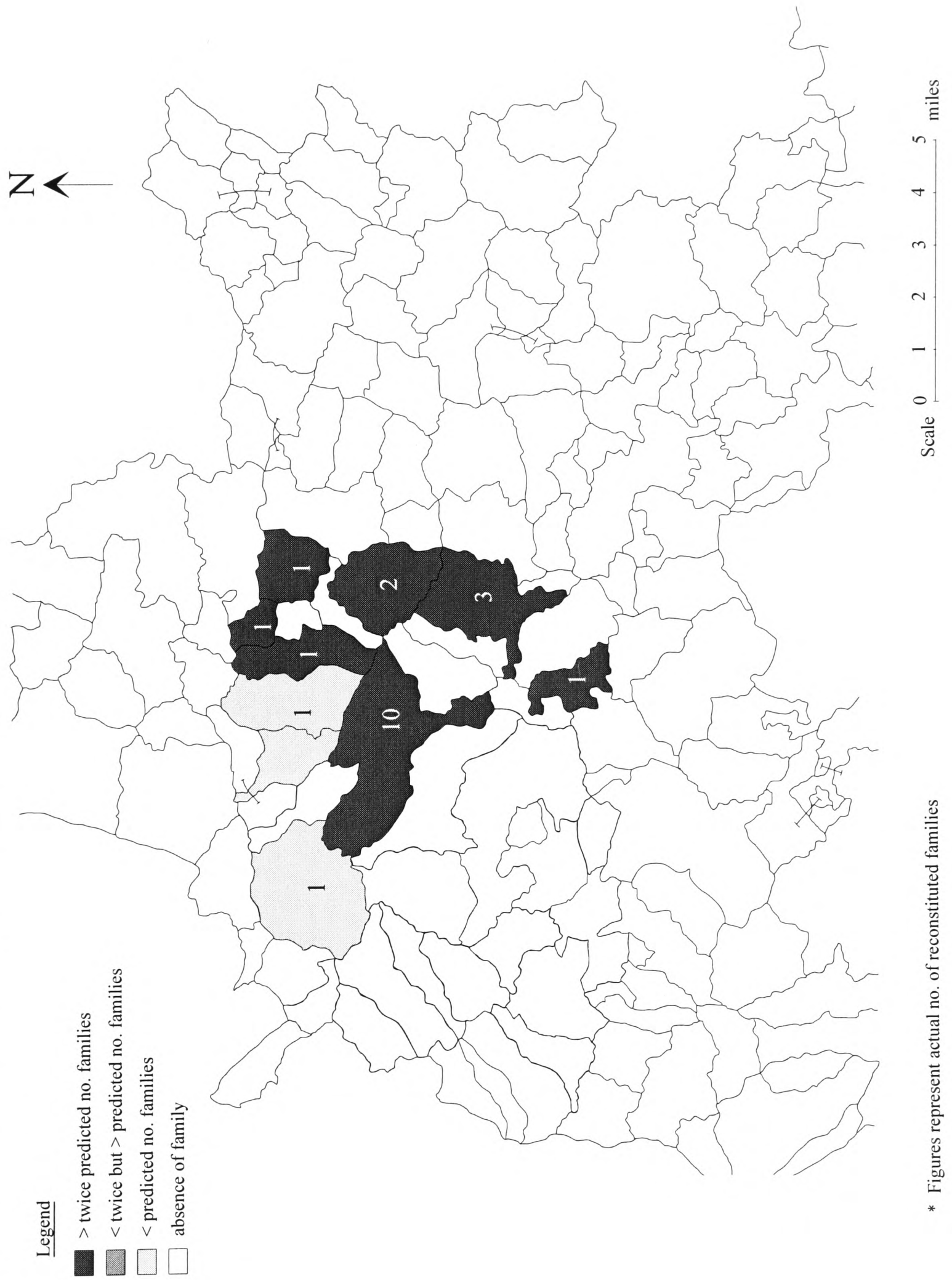


Fig. 5.21 *Surname clustering of the Freeman family*

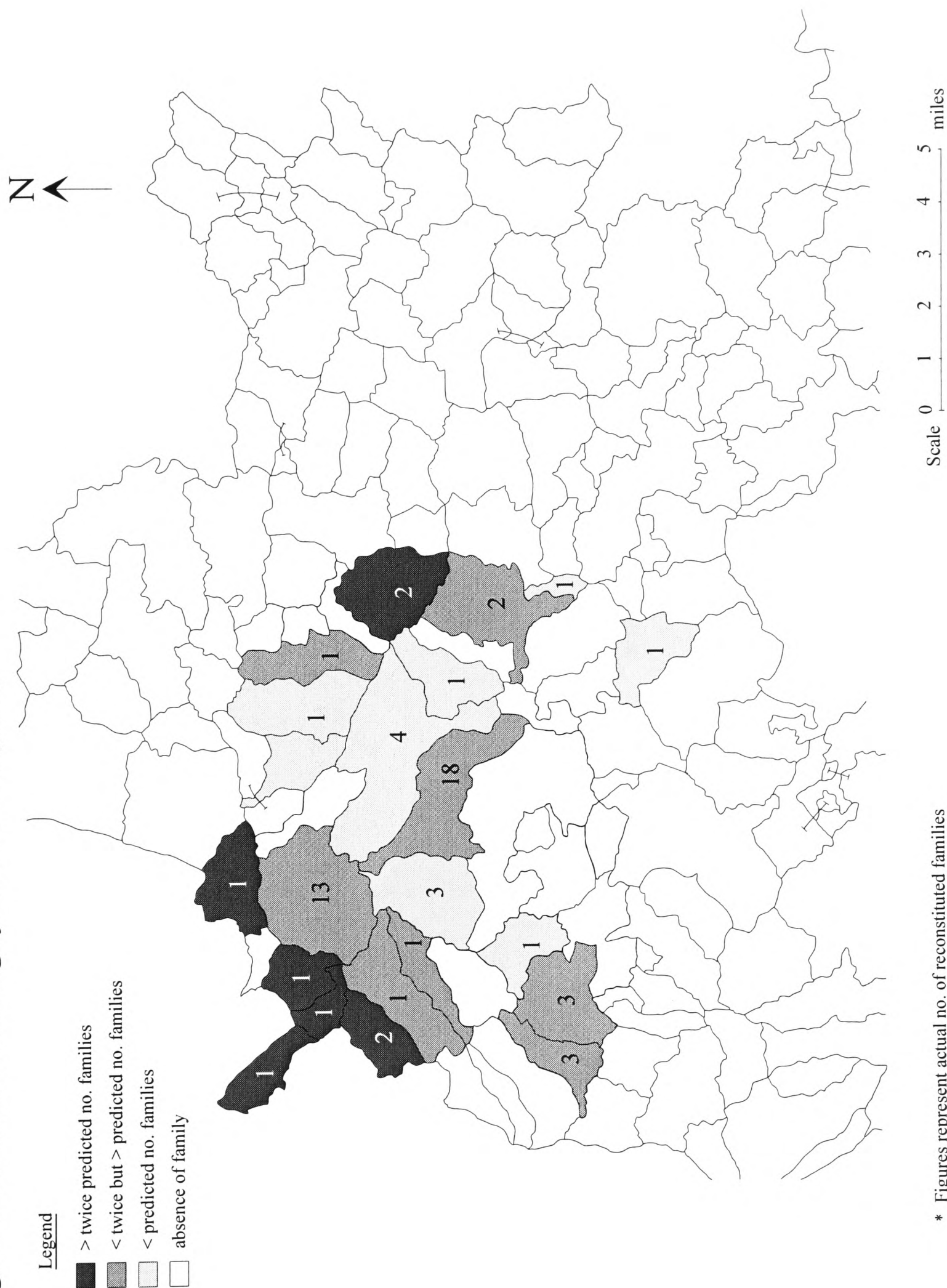


Fig. 5.22 Surname clustering of the Gadfield family

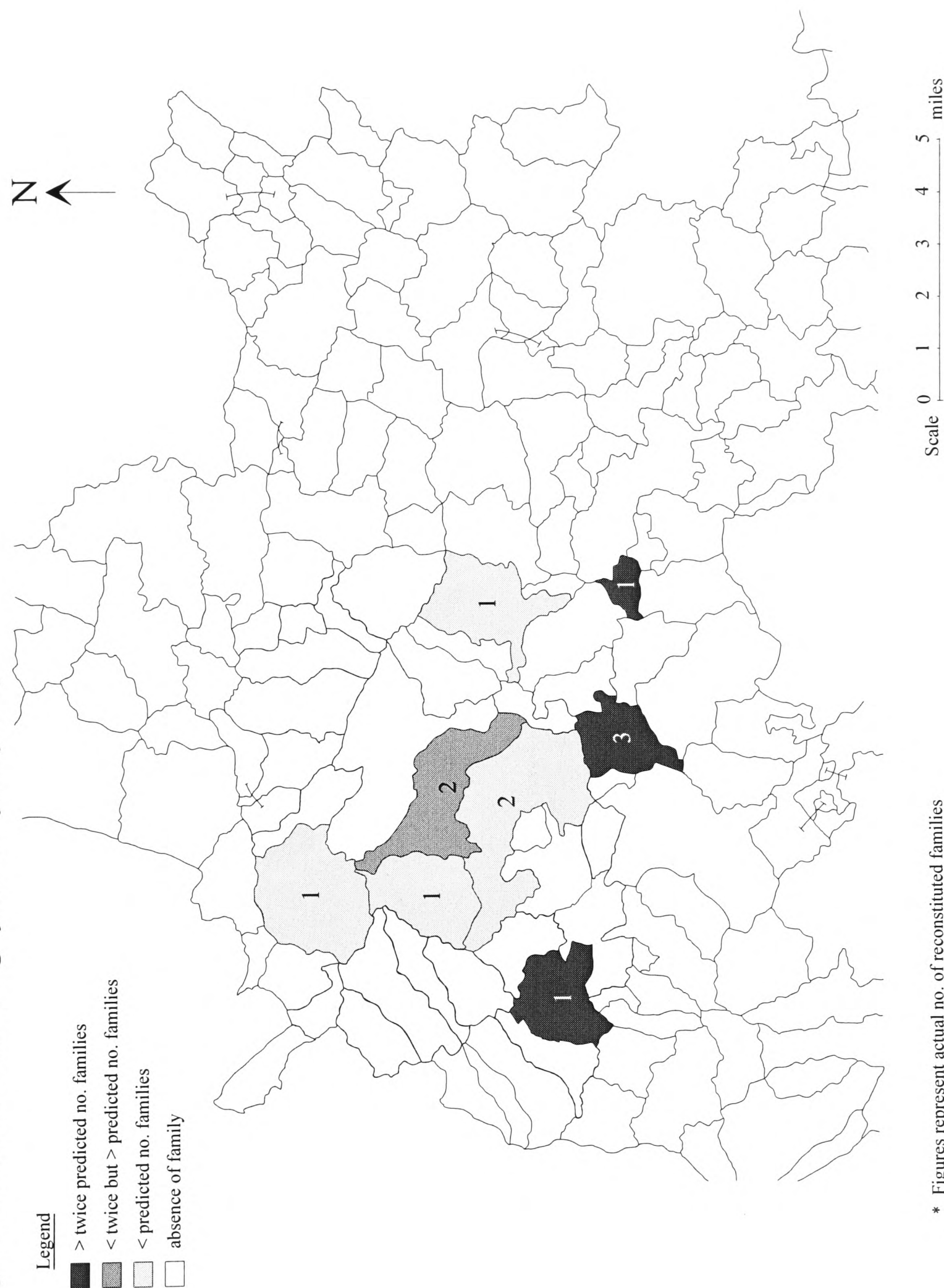


Fig. 5.23 *Surname clustering of the Harris family*

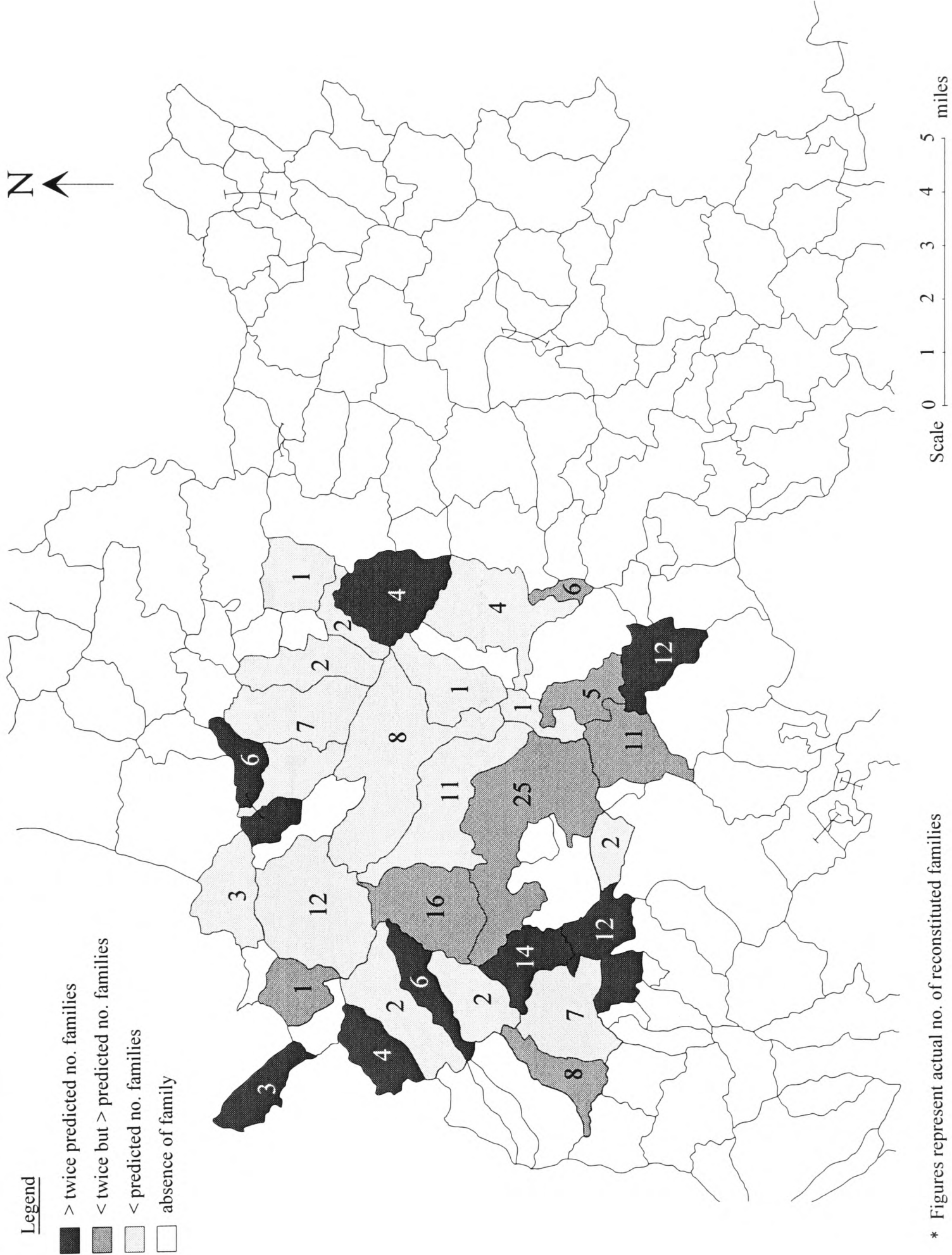
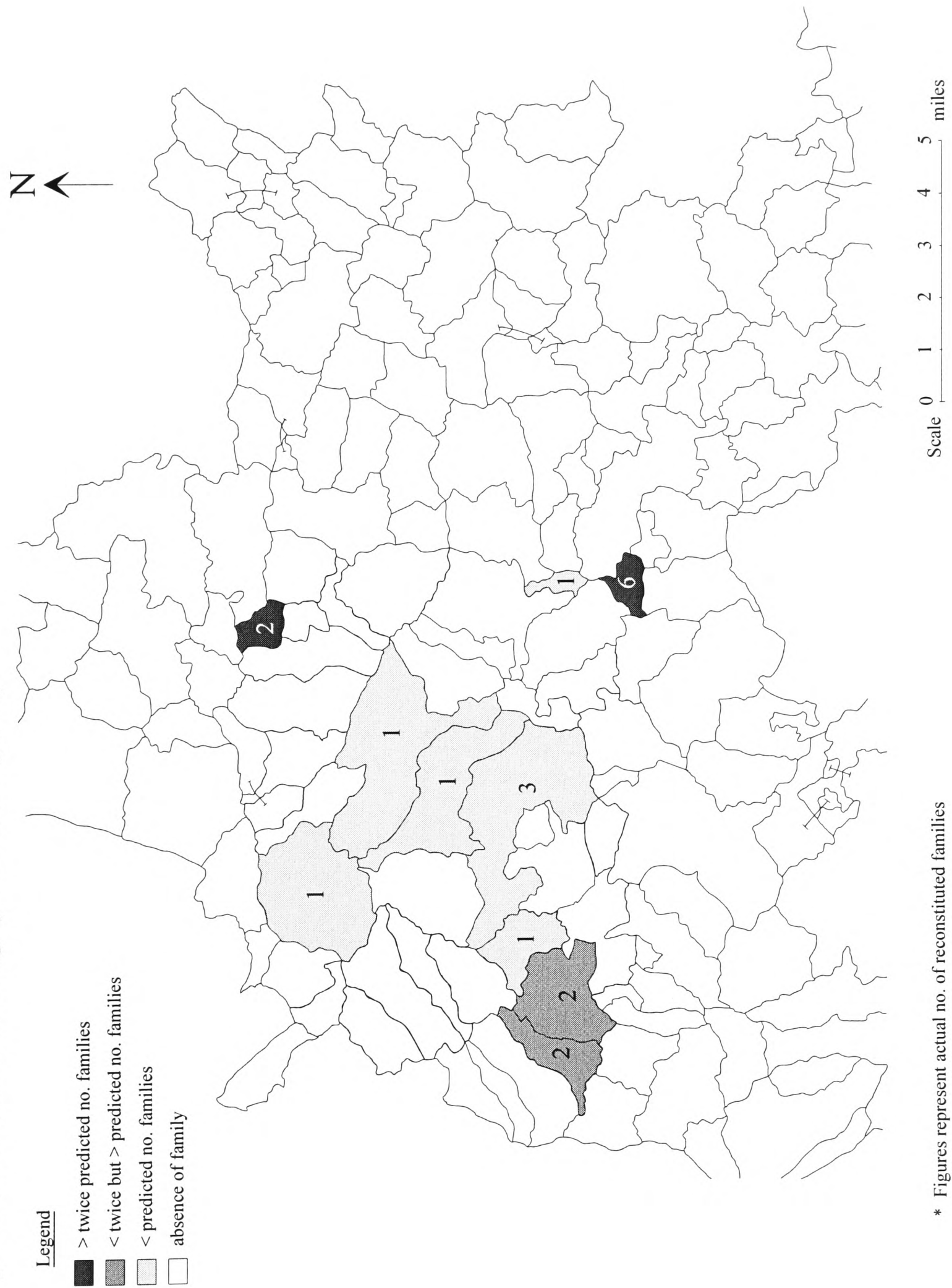


Fig. 5.24 *Surname clustering of the Hauten family*



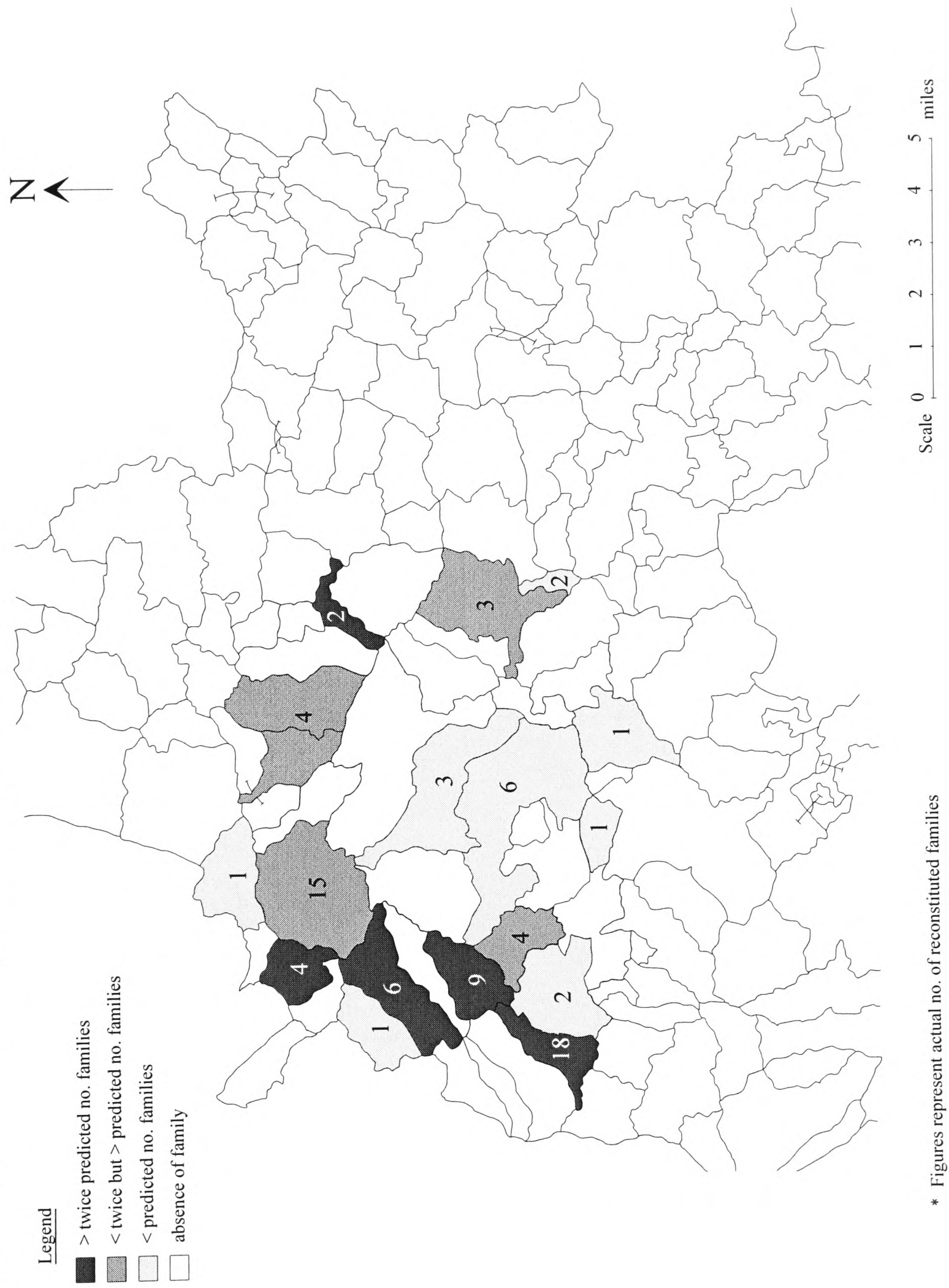


Fig. 5.26 Surname clustering of the Hutchins family

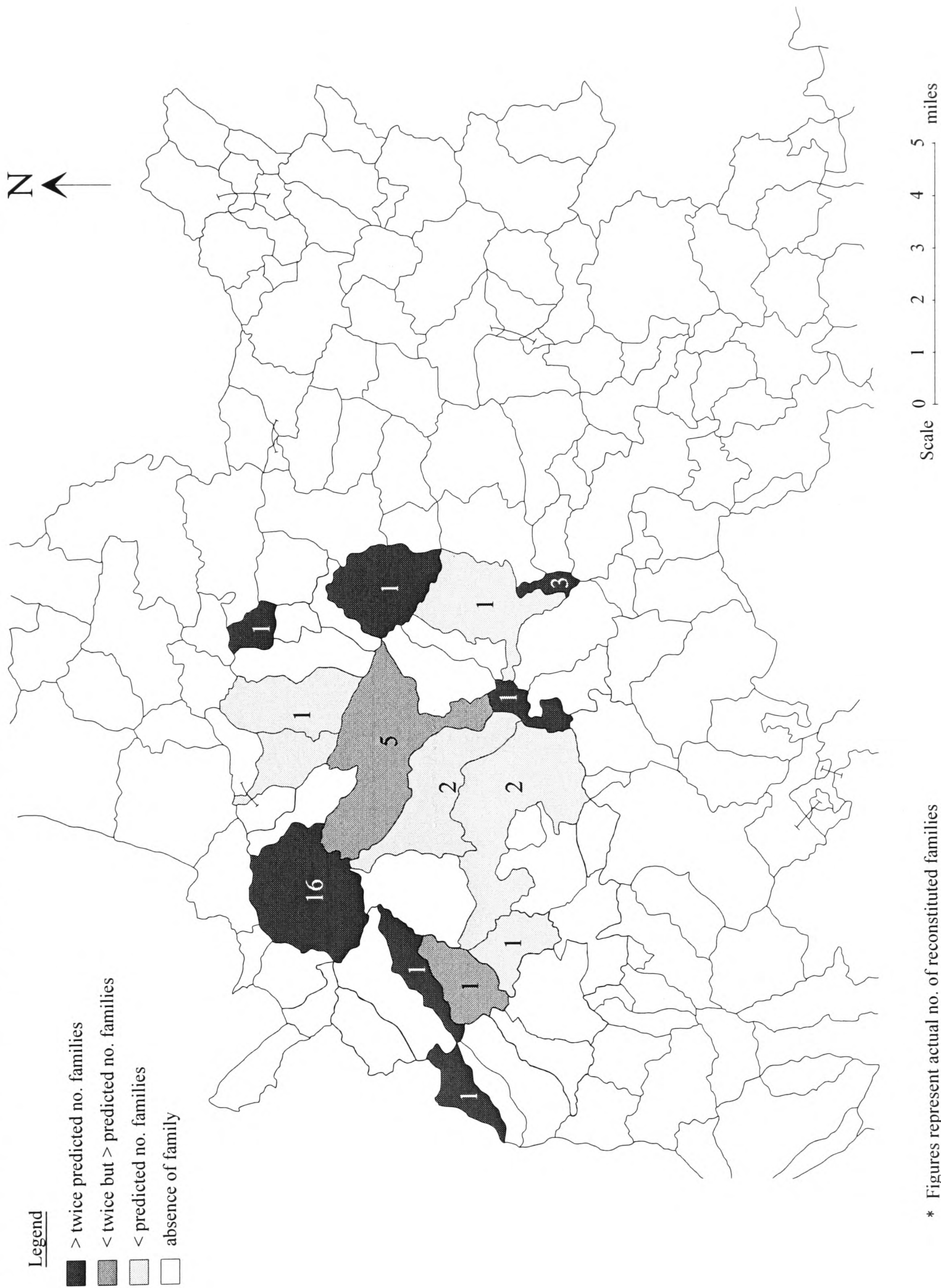


Fig. 5.27 *Surname clustering of the Issard family*

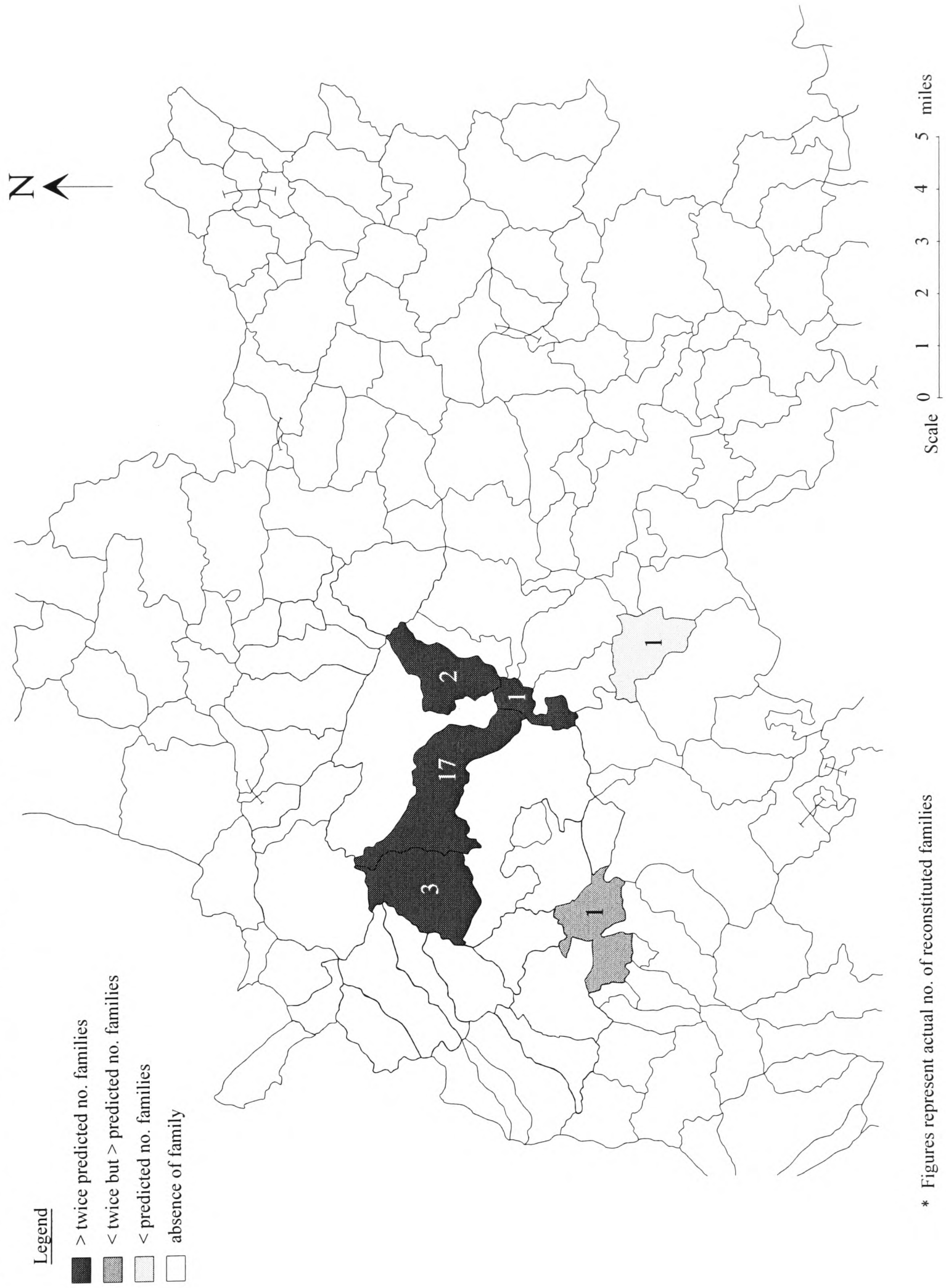
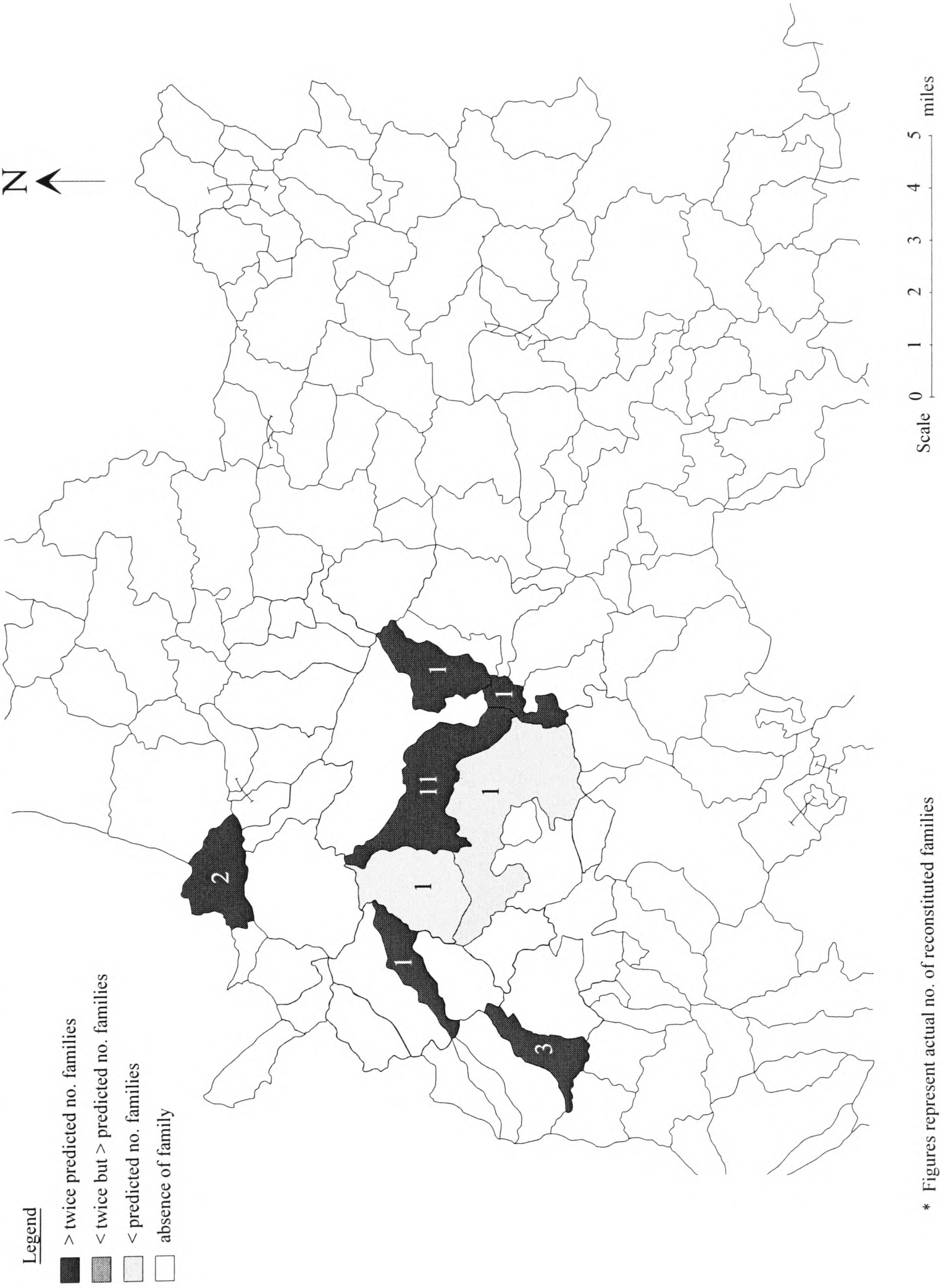


Fig. 5.28 Surname clustering of the Kerry family



* Figures represent actual no. of reconstituted families

Fig. 5.29 *Surname clustering of the Kinch family*

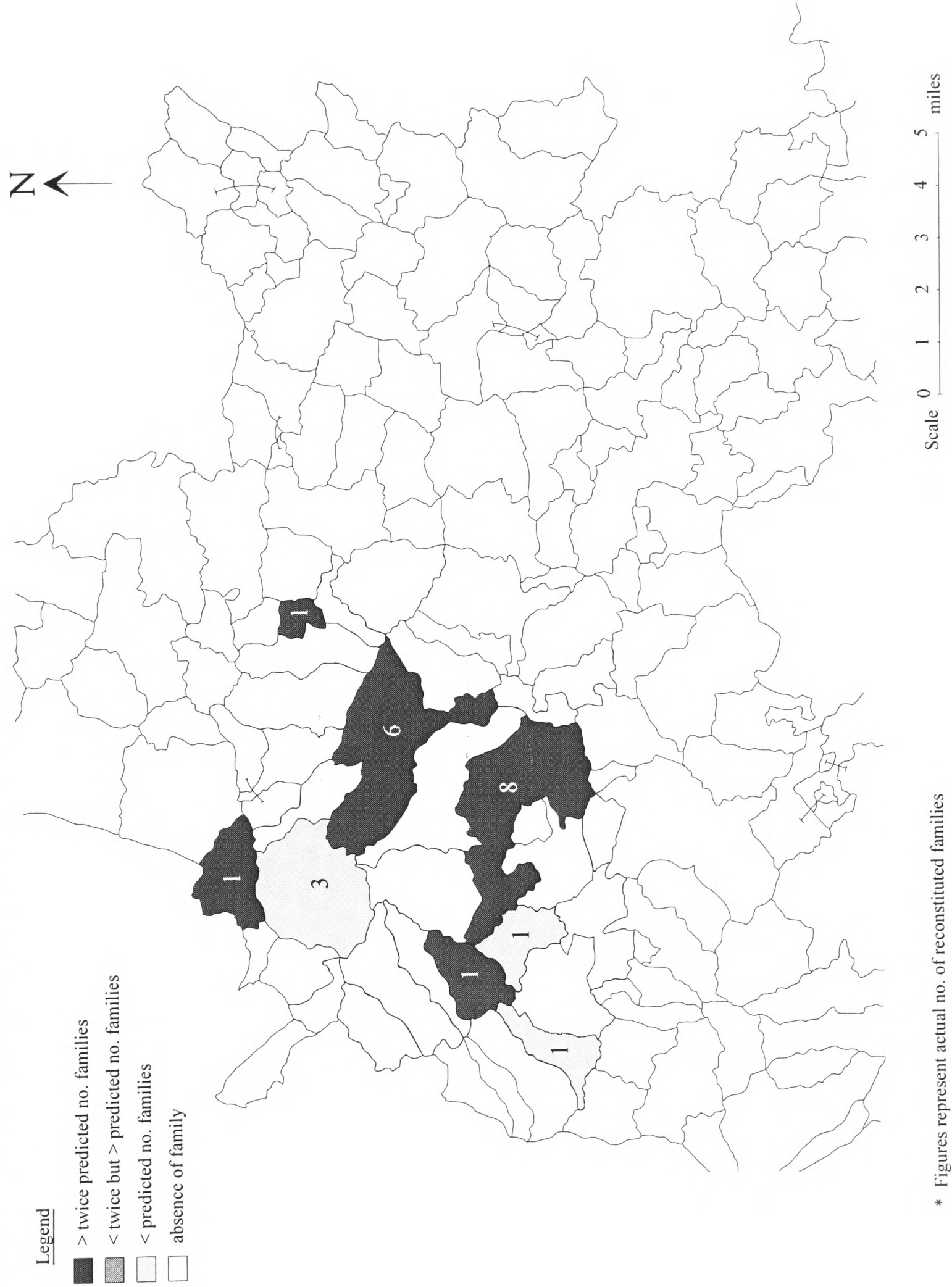


Fig. 5.32 *Surname clustering of the Mullis family*

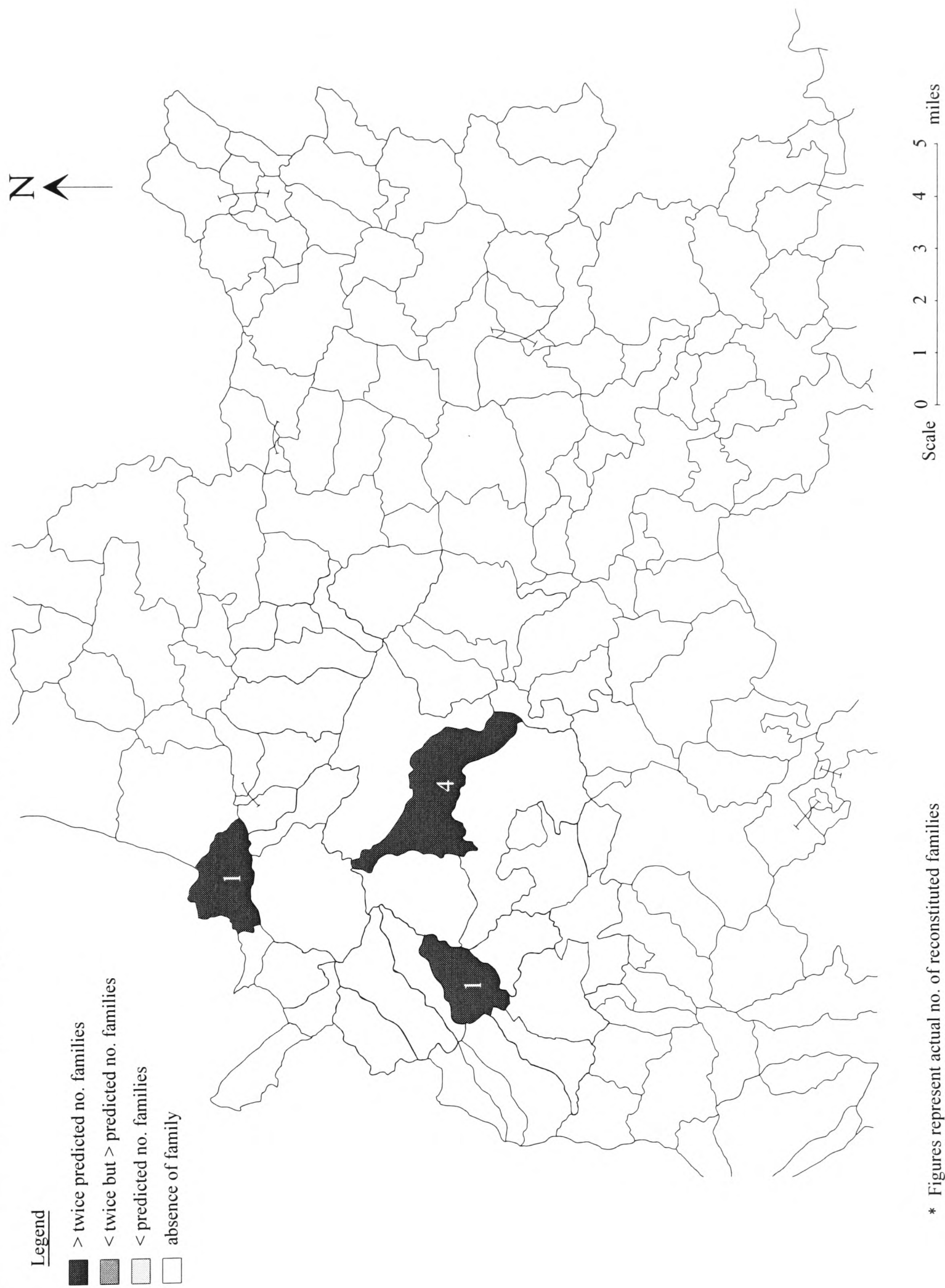


Fig. 5.33 *Surname clustering of the Paine family*

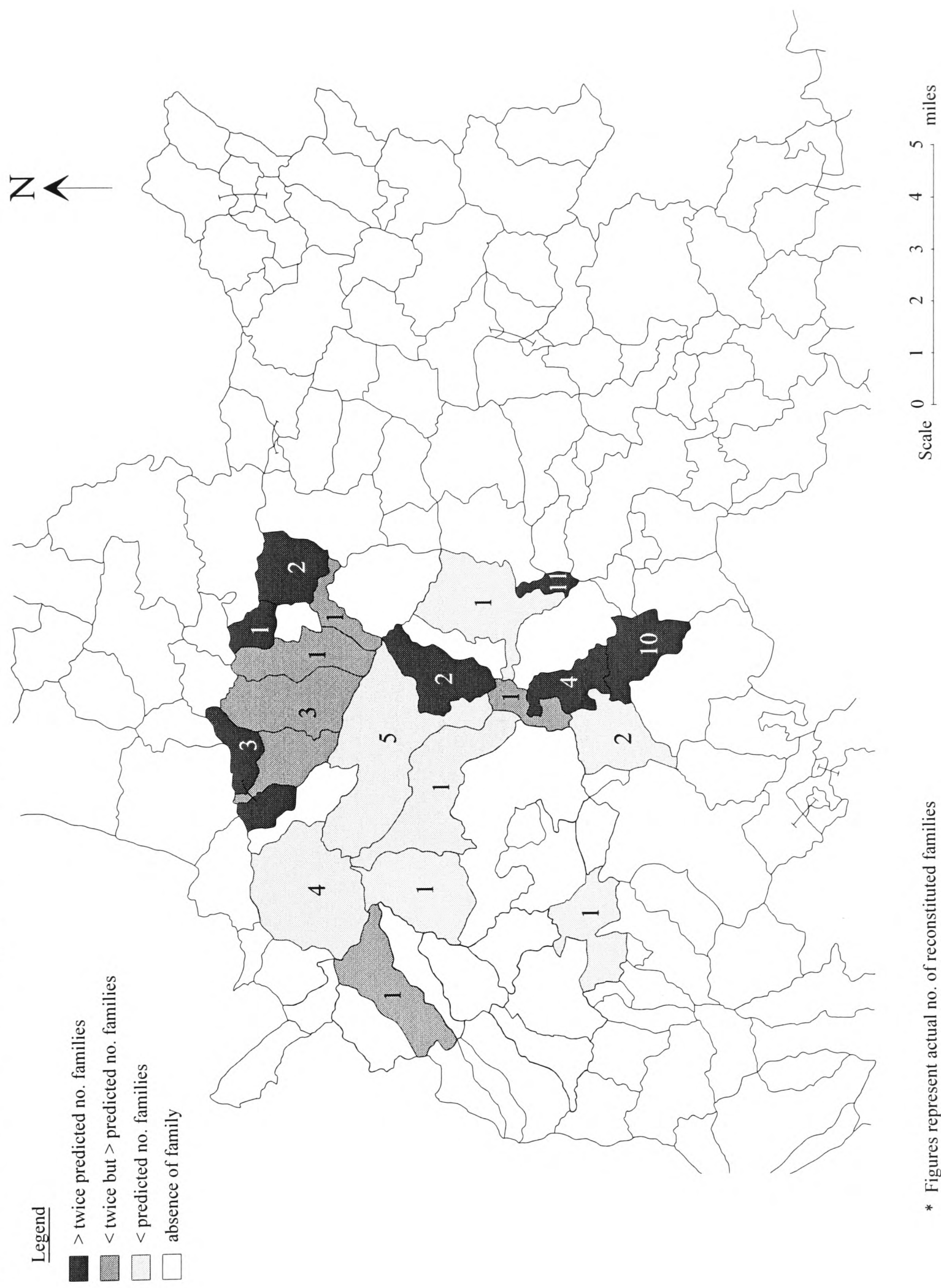


Fig. 5.34 *Surname clustering of the Rook family*

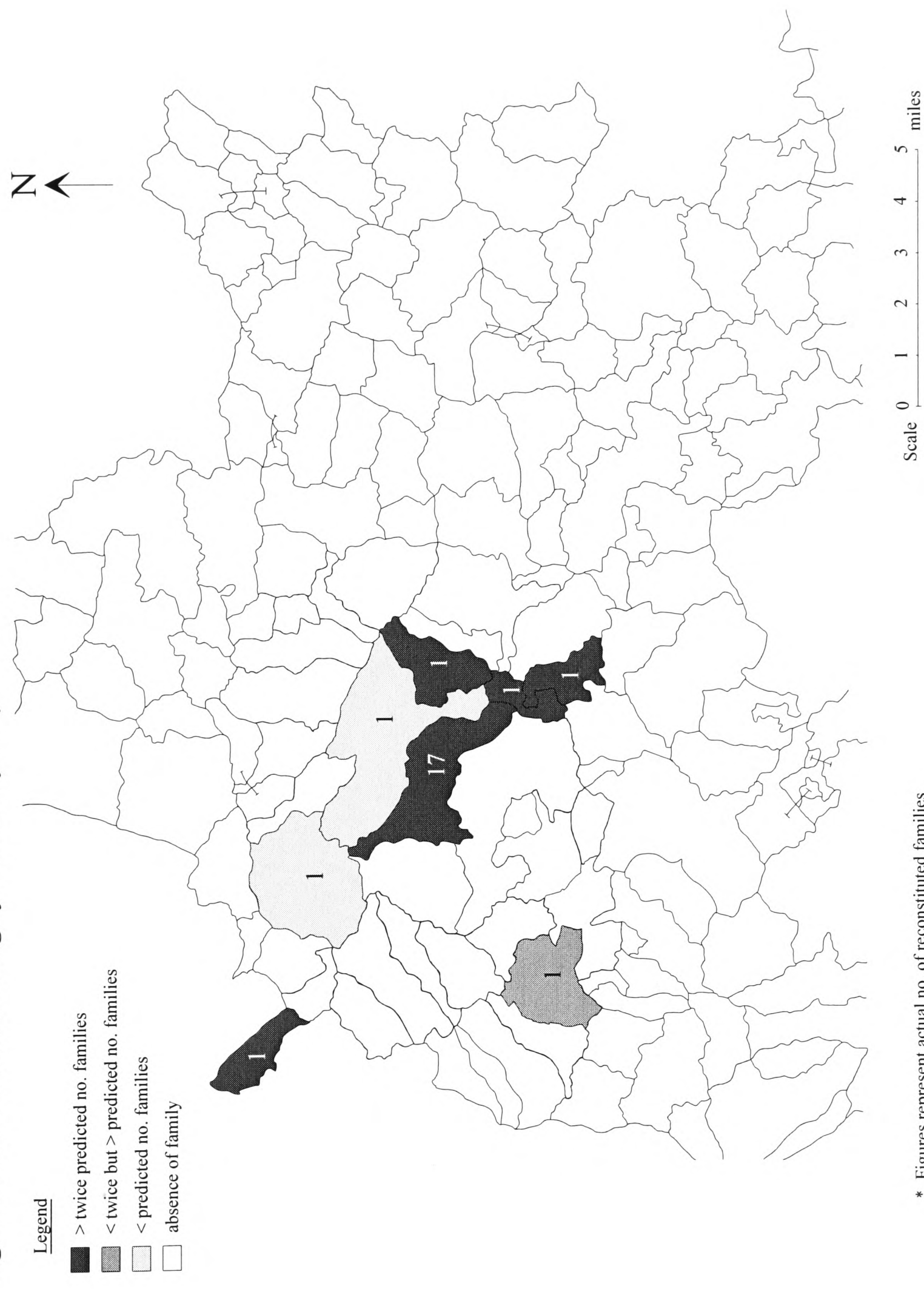


Fig. 5.35 Surname clustering of the Sansom family

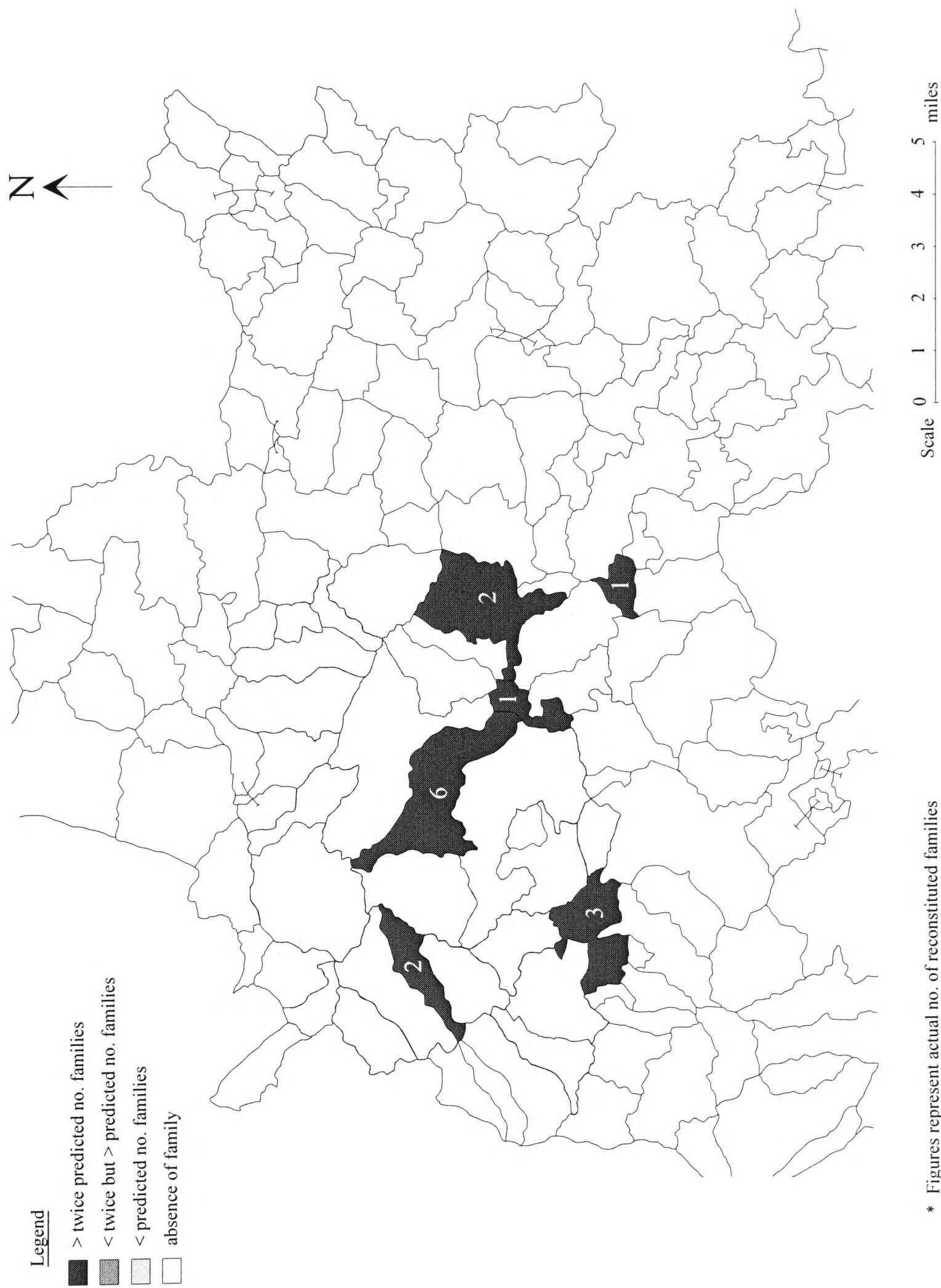


Fig. 5.36 *Surname clustering of the Souch family*

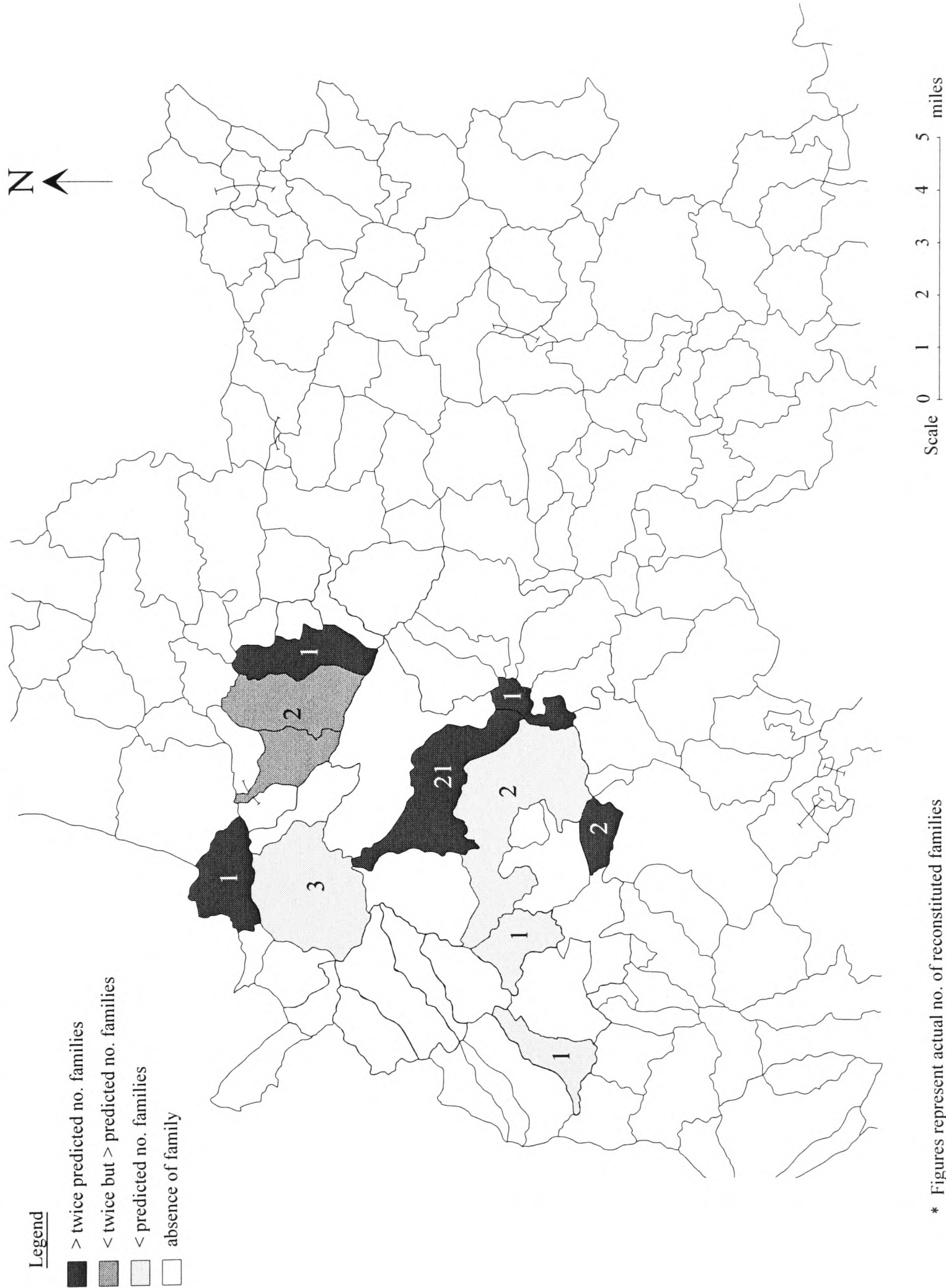


Fig. 5.37 *Surname clustering of the Trinder family*

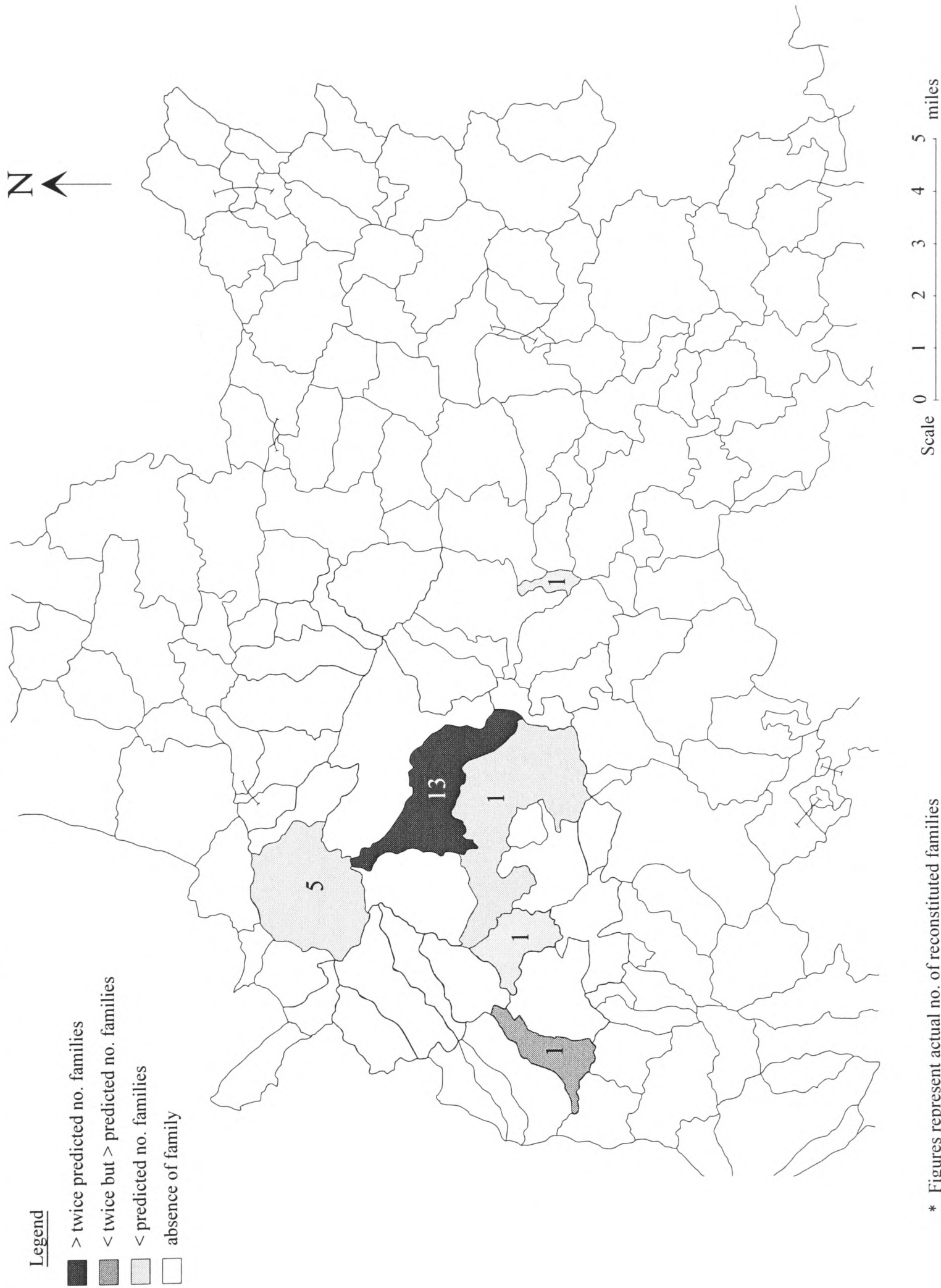
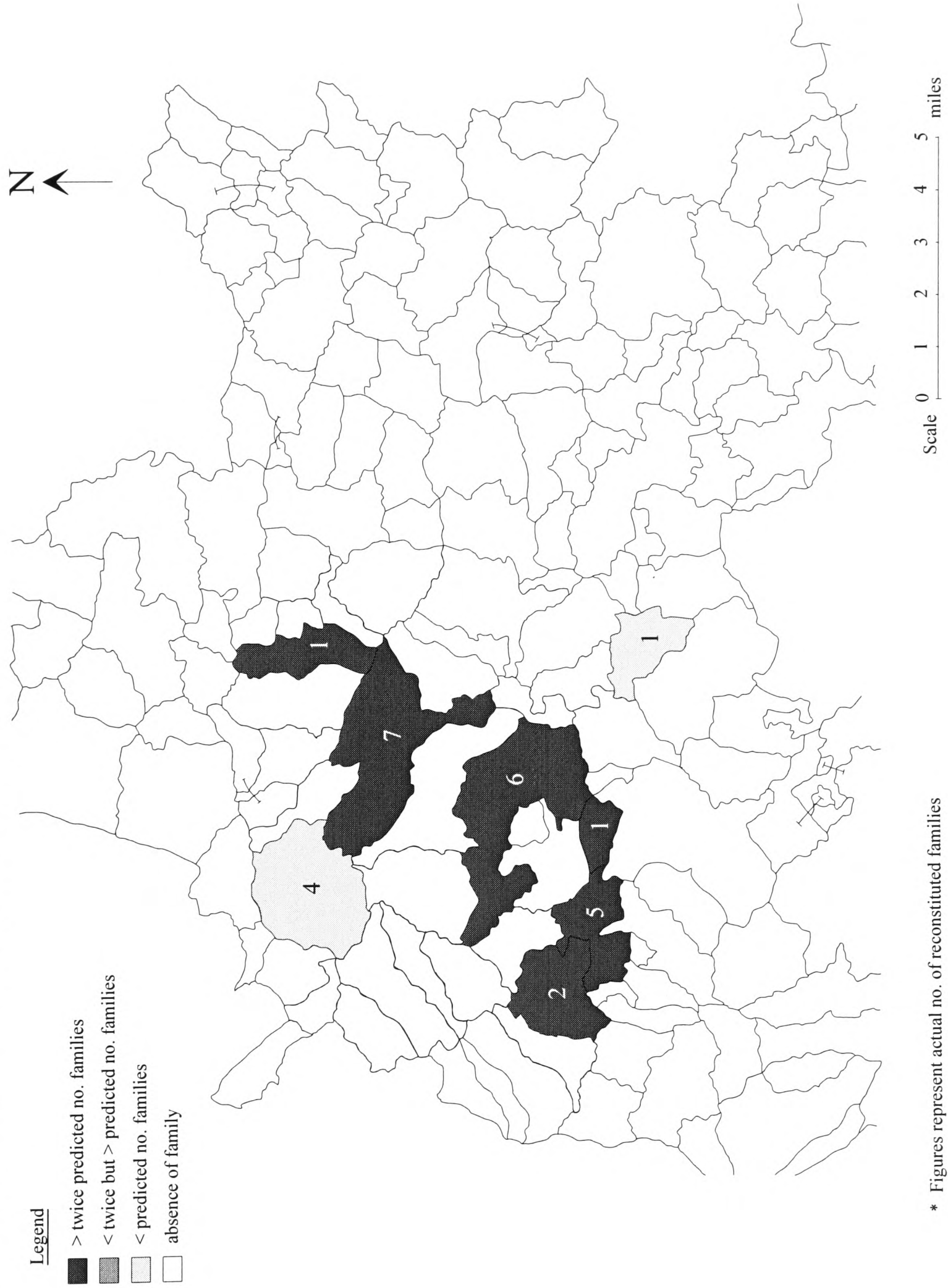


Fig. 5.38 *Surname clustering of the Wickins family*



* Figures represent actual no. of reconstituted families

Lineage	(1541 - 1760) Spelsbury	(1558 - 1760) Enstone	(1559 - 1760) Charlbury	(1561-1760) Chadlington	(1560-1760) Chipping Norton	(1573 - 1760) Kiddington	(1609-1760) Great Tew	(1646 - 1760) Combe	(1695 - 1760) Sandford St. Martin	(1559 - 1760) Westcott Barton	(1678 - 1760) Steeple Barton
Baylis	0.14	0.00	2.10	0.00	0.40	0.00	2.10	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00
Bishop	0.78	0.21	0.25	4.03	1.15	1.14	0.00	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blackwell	0.47	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.46	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blizzard	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	0.50	1.18	5.83	0.00	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.96	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	9.47	4.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	0.00	2.16	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.11	0.00	0.00
Busby	0.15	1.42	0.97	0.00	1.77	5.70	1.36	0.91	4.74	3.74	3.64
Calcott	0.45	0.35	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cary	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	0.27	0.29	0.70	0.00	0.40	0.79	6.31	0.82	1.07	2.25	0.00
Claridge	3.51	0.79	1.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	3.93	0.74	0.54	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Couling	2.50	0.00	0.51	1.85	0.39	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cross	0.90	0.30	0.55	3.75	1.33	0.42	1.47	0.43	0.56	1.77	0.00
Dennett	1.22	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.51	0.00	5.07	0.00
Drinkwater	0.00	4.23	0.50	2.52	0.00	2.24	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dyer	1.86	0.00	1.80	0.00	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortnam	0.00	4.89	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	1.20	2.82	3.67	0.00	11.28
Freeman	1.81	0.63	0.00	0.85	1.91	0.88	0.39	0.00	1.18	0.00	3.64
Gadfield	1.09	0.00	2.10	1.53	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Harris	0.36	0.41	1.59	1.48	0.58	0.29	0.89	1.50	0.78	0.82	2.39
Hawtin	0.33	0.51	1.89	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hiat	0.24	0.00	0.94	0.00	1.77	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00
Hutchins	0.35	1.39	0.68	0.00	4.14	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.20
Issard	4.44	0.00	0.00	2.20	0.00	4.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kerry	3.42	0.00	0.60	0.87	0.00	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	2.80	4.59	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Margetts	2.61	2.57	1.26	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Millin	0.26	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.00	2.37	0.00	3.24	0.00
Mullis	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	6.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	0.12	0.93	0.00	0.33	0.70	2.07	1.38	4.31	1.40	1.47	0.00
Rook	4.62	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.40	2.38	0.00	2.47	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Souch	3.92	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.82	0.00	1.44	0.00	2.20	0.00	0.00
Trinder	3.86	0.00	0.57	0.00	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wickins	0.00	2.66	2.81	0.00	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.85	0.00	0.00
Wisdoms	0.00	2.70	0.00	0.00	1.51	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 5.2 *Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (actual figures)*[Page 1]

Lineage	(1571 - 1760) Stonesfield	(1575 - 1760) Sarsden	(1630 - 1760) Churchill	(1605 - 1760) Heythrop	(1577 - 1760) Swerford	(1564 - 1760) Wootton	(1654 - 1760) Duns Tew	(1628 - 1760) Over Worton	(1561 - 1760) Nether Worton	(1545 - 1760) Bladon	(1569 - 1760) Ascott-under- Wychwood	(1572 - 1760) North Leigh
Baylis	0.00	3.21	0.00	0.00	2.67	0.71	0.00	0.00	12.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bishop	1.62	0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.03
Blackwell	5.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.41
Blizzard	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	3.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.40	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.72	0.00
Busby	1.25	0.00	0.66	11.85	0.00	0.53	1.97	0.00	0.00	1.18	1.69	0.58
Calcott	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.80
Cary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	2.25	1.07	2.38	0.00	0.00	2.38	2.38	17.11	0.00	0.00	1.02	0.00
Clarridge	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.24	0.00
Couling	0.00	2.33	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.04
Cross	0.59	1.12	1.25	0.00	1.87	0.50	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
Dennett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.29	0.00
Drinkwater	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.48
Dyer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortnam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.89	4.07	0.00	9.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
Freeman	0.00	1.18	1.32	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00
Gadfield	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.83	0.00	6.31
Harris	0.41	2.33	0.86	0.00	3.89	0.69	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.59	1.40
Hawtin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.25	46.20	1.83	0.00
Hiat	0.00	0.00	6.34	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.81	0.31
Hutchins	2.19	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	5.20	0.00	0.99	0.00
Issard	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kerry	3.86	3.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00
Margetts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.00
Millin	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.47	0.00
Mullis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	1.47	0.00	1.56	0.00	7.00	0.62	3.11	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.92
Rook	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	5.40	10.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.27	0.00	0.00
Souch	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00
Trinder	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00
Wickins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wisdom	0.00	4.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.11	0.00	0.00

Table 5.2 *Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (actual figures)*[Page 2]

Lineage	(1560 - 1760) Hanborough	(1663-1760) Kingham	(1662-1760) Cornwell	(1586-1760) Chastleton	(1669-1760) Salford	(1721-1760) Idbury	(1653-1760) Woodstock	(1560-1760) Great Rollright	(1538-1760) Shipton-under- Wychwood	(1538-1760) Milton-under- Wychwood	(1538-1760) Lyneham	(1538-1760) Ramsden	(1538-1760) Leafeld
Baylis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.40	1.92	2.51	2.01	10.21	0.92
Bishop	2.64	2.57	0.00	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.76	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.00
Blackwell	3.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blizzard	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	6.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Busby	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.53	0.56	0.37	0.00	1.35
Calcott	0.00	4.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	0.61	1.78	10.69	0.00	0.00	3.56	0.46	1.65	0.32	0.67	6.02	0.00	0.00
Clarridge	0.00	9.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.10	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
Couling	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.22	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.93	2.19	1.94	4.95	0.44
Cross	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.22	0.43	3.36	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.96
Dennett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Drinkwater	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.63	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.86
Dyer	0.00	18.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	73.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortham	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Freeman	0.68	3.95	11.85	3.95	3.38	0.00	0.52	3.64	1.06	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gadfield	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Harris	2.67	2.59	0.00	3.89	1.11	0.00	1.01	0.90	0.81	0.97	0.49	0.71	2.67
Hawtin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00	2.30	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hiat	0.00	1.58	0.00	0.00	10.86	0.00	0.83	0.73	0.57	5.05	5.35	0.86	0.00
Hutchins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.94	2.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00
Issard	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76
Kerry	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.64	0.00	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.69	0.00	1.09	2.19	0.00	0.00
Margetts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.75	1.10
Millin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.85	1.93	0.00	0.00
Mullis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.87	0.00	0.00	8.02	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80
Rook	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.80
Souch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00	0.69	0.00	4.00	0.00
Trinder	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wickins	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.00	0.00	2.59	8.15
Wisdom	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.05	0.00	2.53	0.00	2.32

Table 5.2 Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (actual figures)[Page 3]

Lineage	(1541 - 1760) Spelsbury	(1558 - 1760) Enstone	(1559 - 1760) Charlbury	(1561-1760) Chadlington	(1560-1760) Chipping Norton	(1573 - 1760) Kiddington	(1609-1760) Great Tew	(1646 - 1760) Combe	(1695 - 1760) Sandford St. Martin	(1559 - 1760) Westcott Barton	(1678 - 1760) Steeple Barton
Baylis	0.08	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.24	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	1.01	0.00
Bishop	0.92	0.24	0.30	4.74	1.35	1.34	0.00	2.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blackwell	0.51	2.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blizzard	4.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	1.00	2.35	11.57	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.88	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	22.73	11.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	0.00	2.67	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
Busby	0.12	1.15	0.79	0.00	1.43	4.63	1.10	0.74	3.85	3.04	2.96
Caillcott	0.60	0.47	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cary	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	0.15	0.16	0.39	0.00	0.22	0.44	3.47	0.45	0.59	1.24	0.00
Clarridge	4.93	1.11	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	4.90	0.93	0.67	2.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Couling	2.64	0.00	0.54	1.95	0.41	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cross	1.03	0.34	0.63	4.27	1.51	0.47	1.68	0.49	0.64	2.02	0.00
Dennett	1.30	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.74	0.00	5.40	0.00
Drinkwater	0.00	5.30	0.62	3.15	0.00	2.80	0.00	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dyer	1.35	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortnam	0.00	3.88	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.95	2.24	2.91	0.00	8.95
Freeman	1.83	0.64	0.00	0.86	1.94	0.89	0.39	0.00	1.20	0.00	3.70
Gadfield	1.54	0.00	2.98	2.17	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Harris	0.37	0.43	1.65	1.53	0.60	0.30	0.92	1.54	0.80	0.85	2.47
Hawtin	0.18	0.28	1.04	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hiat	0.25	0.00	0.95	0.00	1.80	0.00	1.27	0.00	0.00	2.04	0.00
Hutchins	0.40	1.58	0.77	0.00	4.70	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.64
Issard	4.96	0.00	0.00	2.46	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kerry	3.26	0.00	0.57	0.83	0.00	2.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	2.56	4.19	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Margetts	4.20	4.13	2.03	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Millin	0.29	5.08	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	2.66	0.00	3.64	0.00
Mullis	4.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	9.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	0.12	0.91	0.00	0.33	0.68	2.02	1.34	4.20	1.37	1.44	0.00
Rook	5.05	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.44	2.60	0.00	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Souch	5.06	0.00	0.93	0.00	1.06	0.00	2.13	0.00	2.84	0.00	0.00
Trinder	6.33	0.00	0.94	0.00	3.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wickins	0.00	3.82	4.03	0.00	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.10	0.00	0.00
Wisdom	0.00	2.85	0.00	0.00	1.59	0.00	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 5.3 Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (weighted figures) [Page 1]

	(1571 - 1760) Stonesfield	(1575 - 1760) Sarsden	(1630 - 1760) Churchill	(1605 - 1760) Heythrop	(1577 - 1760) Swerford	(1564 - 1760) Wootton	(1654 - 1760) Duns Tew	(1628 - 1760) Over Worton	(1561 - 1760) Nether Worton	(1545 - 1760) Bladon	(1569 - 1760) Ascott-under- Wychwood	(1572 - 1760) North Leigh
Baylis	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.00	1.60	0.43	0.00	0.00	7.21	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bishop	1.91	0.00	2.01	0.00	0.00	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.56
Blackwell	6.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.87
Blizzard	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	6.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	5.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.53	0.00
Busby	1.01	0.00	0.53	9.62	0.00	0.43	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.96	1.37	0.47
Callcott	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.66
Cary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	1.24	0.59	1.31	0.00	0.00	1.31	1.31	9.40	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00
Clarridge	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.04	0.00
Couling	0.00	2.46	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.15
Cross	0.67	1.28	1.42	0.00	2.14	0.57	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42
Dennett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.44	0.00
Drinkwater	3.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.68	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.10
Dyer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortnam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.88	3.23	0.00	7.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
Freeman	0.00	1.20	1.34	0.00	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.00
Gadfield	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.20	0.00	8.95
Harris	0.42	2.41	0.89	0.00	4.02	0.71	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.68	1.45
Hawtin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.61	25.46	1.01	0.00
Hiat	0.00	0.00	6.46	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.84	0.32
Hutchins	2.49	2.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00	0.00	5.91	0.00	1.13	0.00
Issard	3.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kerry	3.69	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.79	0.00	0.00	1.52	0.00
Margetts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.00
Millin	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.65	0.00
Mullis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	1.44	0.00	1.52	0.00	6.83	0.61	3.03	0.00	3.41	0.00	0.00	0.90
Rook	3.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	4.49	8.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.54	0.00	0.00
Souch	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.00
Trinder	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.74	0.00
Wickins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wisdome	0.00	4.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.54	0.00	0.00

Table 5.3 *Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (weighted figures)* [Page 2]

	(1560 - 1760) Hanborough	(1663-1760) Kingham	(1662-1760) Cornwell	(1586-1760) Chastleton	(1669-1760) Salford	(1721-1760) Idbury	(1653-1760) Woodstock	(1560-1760) Great Rollright	(1538-1760) Shipton-under- Wychwood	(1538-1760) Milton-under- Wychwood	(1538-1760) Lyneham	(1538-1760) Ramsden	(1538-1760) Leafield
Baylis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.44	1.15	1.50	1.20	6.12	0.55
Bishop	3.11	3.02	0.00	6.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.24	0.00	0.00	1.65	0.00
Blackwell	3.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Blizzard	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bowell	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bugg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burborough	8.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Busby	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.43	0.45	0.30	0.00	1.10
Calcott	0.00	5.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Castle	0.34	0.98	5.87	0.00	0.00	1.96	0.26	0.90	0.18	0.37	3.30	0.00	0.00
Clarridge	0.00	13.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Collett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.83	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
Couling	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.35	0.00	0.00	1.26	0.98	2.31	2.05	5.22	0.47
Cross	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39	0.49	3.83	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.10
Dennett	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Drinkwater	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.29	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
Dyer	0.00	13.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fortham	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Freeman	0.69	4.01	12.02	4.01	3.43	0.00	0.52	3.70	1.08	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gadfield	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Harris	2.75	2.68	0.00	4.02	1.15	0.00	1.05	0.93	0.84	1.00	0.50	0.73	2.75
Hawtin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.00	1.27	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hiat	0.00	1.61	0.00	0.00	11.07	0.00	0.84	0.74	0.58	5.14	5.45	0.88	0.00
Hutchins	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.88	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.00
Issard	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.97
Kerry	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.39	0.00	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kinch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.46	0.00	1.00	2.00	0.00	0.00
Margetts	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.82	1.77
Millin	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.33	2.16	0.00	0.00
Mullis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.91	0.00	0.00	8.87	0.00	0.00
Oldacre	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paine	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78
Rook	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sansome	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.32
Souch	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.89	0.00	5.17	0.00
Trinder	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wickins	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.45	0.00	0.00	3.72	11.70
Wisdom	2.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.37	0.00	2.67	0.00	2.44

Table 5.3 Location quotients showing parochial distribution and concentration patterns for the reconstituted families (weighted figures)[Page 3]

Fig. 5.40 *Frequency of parish links with Spelsbury (number of Spelsbury-based families with location quotients over 1.00)*

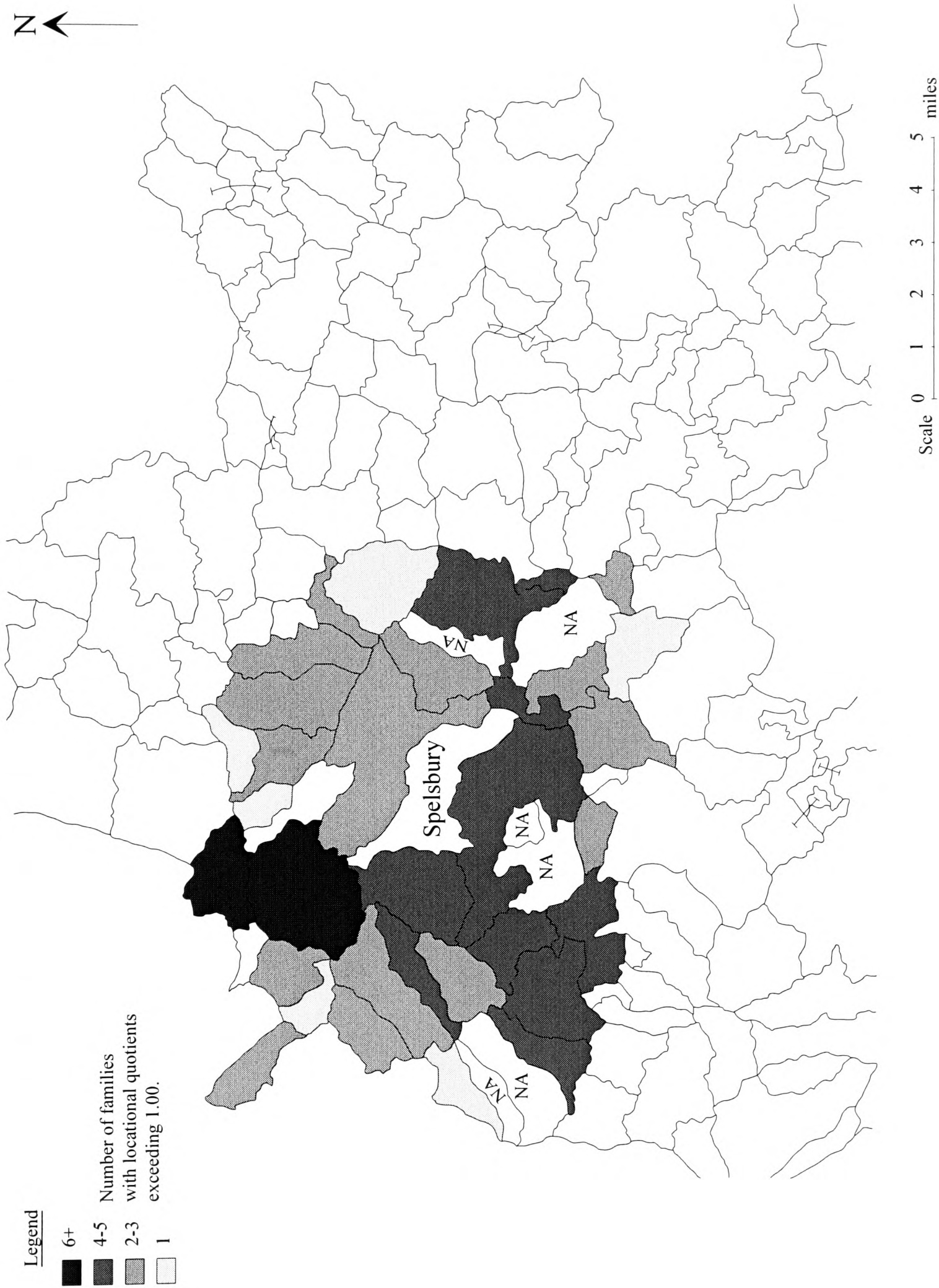


Fig. 5.41 *Frequency of parish links with Enstone (number of Enstone-based families with location quotients over 1.00)*

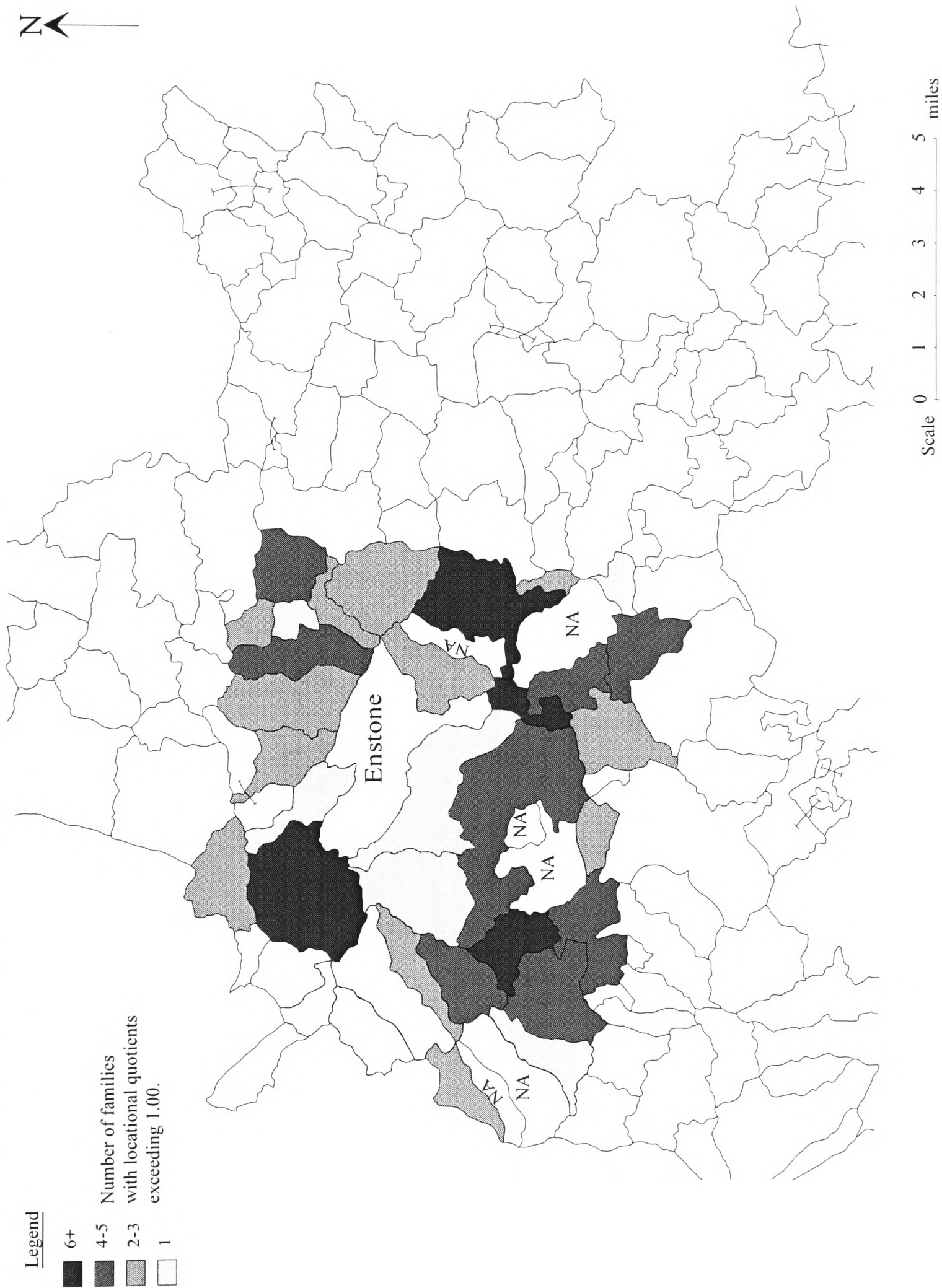




Fig. 5.42 *Location of study settlements within the quadrant framework*

	QUADRANTS				
FAMILY	NW	NE	SW	SE	TOTAL
Baylis	10	48	42	1	101
Castle	19	97	33	16	165
Blackwell	0	2	5	9	16
Burborough	0	8	6	5	19
Busby	47	68	33	54	202
Drinkwater	2	21	9	20	51
Fortnam	0	29	0	4	33
Millin	0	11	10	6	28
Paine	3	35	3	30	71
Bowell	1	4	6	6	16
Collett	2	13	19	0	34
Hawtin	0	26	10	10	46
Hutchins	4	19	13	4	41
Kinch	2	20	8	0	30
Wickins	1	7	15	1	24
Wisdom	1	5	15	2	23
Cross	9	30	98	14	151
Freeman	31	10	34	6	81
Harris	29	47	127	38	241
Hiat	26	11	55	8	100
Bishop	8	1	27	17	54
Couling	10	0	97	11	118
Dyer	2	0	11	0	12
Gadfield	0	0	5	5	11
Issard	0	0	20	8	28
Kerry	3	0	20	5	28
Rook	4	1	14	9	27
Sansome	0	0	18	5	23
Souch	2	4	23	5	34
Trinder	1	0	15	1	17
Callcott	1	7	3	17	27
Dennett	0	4	4	11	19
Claridge	3	1	7	1	12
Margetts	1	7	21	3	31
Blizzard	1	0	1	0	2
Bugg	0	0	4	0	4
Cary	0	2	3	0	5
Mullis	2	0	5	0	7
Oldacre	0	0	3	0	3

Table 5.4 *Total number of reconstituted families in each quadrant*

* The figures refer to the number of reconstituted households in each quadrant

**The bold lines separate groups of families with similar cluster characteristics

	QUADRANTS (ARRANGED IN DESCENDING ORDER ACCORDING TO NO. FAMILIES)			
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Baylis	B	C	A	D
Castle	B	C	A	D
Burborough	B	C	D	C A
Blackwell	D	C	B	
Busby	B	D	A	
Drinkwater	B	D	C	
Fortnam	B	D		
Millin	B	C	D	
Paine	B	D	*A	
Bowell	*C	*D	B	A
Collett	C	B	A	*A
Hawtin	B	*C	*D	
Hutchins	B	C	*D	
Kinch	B	C	A	
Wickins	C	B	D	
Wisdom	C	B	D	
Cross	C	B	D	A
Freeman	C	A	B	D
Harris	C	B	D	A
Hiat	C	A	B	D
Bishop	C	D	A	B
Couling	C	D	A	
Dyer	C	A		
Gadfield	*C	*D		
Issard	C	D		
Kerry	C	D	A	
Rook	C	D	A	
Sansome	C	D		B
Souch	C	D	B	
Trinder	C	*D	*A	
Callcott	D	B	C	A
Dennett	D	*B	*C	
Claridge	C	A	*B	*D
Margetts	C	B	D	A
Blizzard	*A	*C		
Bugg	C			
Cary	C	B		
Mullis	C	A		
Oldacre	C			

Table 5.5 *Relative concentration of reconstituted families in each quadrant*

Letters refer to particular quadrants (NW=A, NE=B, SW=C, SE=D)
Symbol * used to signify the presence of an equal number of households in two quadrants
Bold type indicates quadrants containing over ten households of a particular family

FAMILIES	STUDY PARISHES		QUADRANTS				
	(1541 - 1760) Spelsbury	(1558 - 1760) Enstone	NW	NE	SW	SE	TOTAL
Baylis	1	0	10	48	41	1	101
Castle	3	1	19	96	32	14	165
Hutchins	2	4	4	16	12	4	41
Kinch	0	4	2	16	8	0	30
Burborough	0	3	0	5	6	5	19
Busby	3	13	47	55	30	54	202
Fortnam	0	7	0	21	0	4	33
Hawtin	1	1	0	25	9	10	46
Paine	1	4	3	31	3	30	71
Collett	0	9	2	4	19	0	34
Millin	1	8	0	3	10	6	28
Wickins	0	5	1	2	15	1	24
Wisdom	0	4	1	1	15	2	23
Blackwell	1	2	0	0	5	8	16
Bowell	2	2	1	2	5	6	16
Drinkwater	0	15	2	6	9	20	51
Claridge	6	1	3	0	1	1	12
Dyer	2	0	2	0	9	0	12
Freeman	16	3	31	7	18	6	81
Hiat	3	0	26	11	55	5	100
Mullis	4	0	2	0	2	0	7
Trinder	12	0	1	0	3	1	17
Cary	1	0	0	2	2	0	5
Cross	17	3	9	27	81	14	151
Harris	10	6	29	41	117	38	241
Souch	19	0	2	4	7	2	34
Bishop	5	1	8	0	22	17	54
Couling	34	0	10	0	63	11	118
Gadfield	2	0	0	0	3	5	11
Issard	15	0	0	0	4	8	28
Kerry	10	0	3	0	10	5	28
Sansome	5	0	0	0	12	5	23
Rook	15	1	4	0	2	6	28
Calcott	2	1	1	6	1	17	27
Dennett	3	1	0	3	1	11	19
Blizzard	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Bugg	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Margetts	14	7	1	0	6	3	31
Oldacre	3	0	0	0	0	0	3

Table 5.6 *Total number of reconstituted families in each quadrant (excluding Enstone and Spelsbury)*

		QUADRANTS (arranged in descending order according to no. families)			
Family	Parish of concentration	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Baylis		B	C	A	D
Castle		B	C	A	D
Hutchins	ENSTONE	B	C	*A	*D
Kinch	ENSTONE	B	C	A	
Burborough	ENSTONE	C	*B	*D	
Busby	ENSTONE	B	D	A	C
Fortnam	ENSTONE	B	D		
Hawtin		B	D	C	
Paine	ENSTONE	B	D	*A	*C
Collett	ENSTONE	C	B	A	
Millin	ENSTONE	C	D	B	
Wickins	ENSTONE	C	B	*A	*D
Wisdom	ENSTONE	C	D	*A	*B
Blackwell	ENSTONE	D	C		
Bowell		D	C	B	A
Drinkwater	ENSTONE	D	C	B	A
Claridge	SPELSBURY	A	*C	*D	
Dyer	SPELSBURY	C	A		
Freeman	SPELSBURY	A	C	B	D
Hiat	SPELSBURY	C	A	B	D
Mullis	SPELSBURY	*A	*C		
Trinder	SPELSBURY	C	*A	*D	
Cary	SPELSBURY	*B	*C		
Cross	SPELSBURY	C	B	D	A
Harris	SPELSBURY	C	B	D	A
Souch	SPELSBURY	C	B	*A	*D
Bishop	SPELSBURY	C	D	A	
Couling	SPELSBURY	C	D	A	
Gadfield	SPELSBURY	D	C		
Issard	SPELSBURY	D	C		
Kerry	SPELSBURY	C	D	A	
Sansome	SPELSBURY	C	D		
Rook	SPELSBURY	D	A	C	
Callcott	SPELSBURY	D	B	*A	*C
Dennett	SPELSBURY	D	B	A	
Blizzard		A			
Bugg		C			
Margetts	SPELS/ENST	C	D	A	
Oldacre	SPELSBURY				

Table 5.7 *Relative concentration of reconstituted families in each quadrant (excluding Enstone and Spelsbury)*

* See Table 5.5 for explanation of form taken by the quadrant letters

Enstone baptisms			
Surnames	Date of earliest recorded baptism	Duration of entries, 1550 -1750 (yrs.)	No. of baptisms (1550-1750)
Drinkwater	1565	185	47
Margetts	1584	165	29
Ryman	1567	182	28
Millen	1599	149	24
Blackwell	1716	33	24
Collet	1559	188	23
Burborough	1596	150	22
Bowell	1703	47	18
Busby	1560	178	16
Eely	1676	73	16
Hutchins	1671	39	16
Pain	1704	26	15
Castle	1666	81	13
Fortnam	1572	176	12
Wisdom	1582	164	10
Wickens	1602	130	10
Kinch	1580	170	9
Harris	1570	175	8
Freeman	1570	134	5
Claridge	1701	47	4

Spelsbury baptisms			
Surnames	Date of earliest recorded baptism	Duration of entries, 1540-1750 (yrs.)	No. of baptisms (1540-1750)
Couling	1542	208	86
Issard	1610	139	51
Cross	1541	196	48
Freeman	1548	196	44
Rook	1562	188	29
Bishop	1657	85	26
Trinder	1541	188	26
Claridge	1623	126	24
Souch	1541	209	24
Margetts	1542	206	21
Harris	1541	209	15
Mullis	1618	121	13
Oldacre	1742	36	13
Busby	1606	112	12
Ryman	1542	160	11
Castle	1630	107	11
Hiat	1714	35	11
Kerry	1542	155	9
Dyer	1690	58	8
Sansom	1560	165	8
Dennett	1612	88	8
Calcott	1705	25	6
Hawtin	1696	15	6
Blizzard	1711	12	6
Pain	1721	12	6
Huckwell	1546	141	5
Blackwell	1696	8	5
Gadfield	1673	23	4
Hutchins	1654	20	4
Cary	1638	20	3
Millin	1717	9	2

Table 5.8 *Residence period of dynastic families in Enstone and Spelsbury and the number of baptisms linked to each family*

Enstone, Oxon. (1650-1750)			Spelsbury, Oxon. (1650-1750)		
name	%	name	%		
Drinkwater	3.81	Couling	8.14	Sources: * R. Watson (1975) "A study of surname distribution in a group of Cambridgeshire parishes, 1539-1840", Local Population Studies, XV, pp 23-32. ** G. Wyatt (1989) "Population change and stability in a Cheshire parish during the eighteenth century", Local Population Studies, XXXXIII, pp 47-53.	
Margetts	2.35	Issard	4.83		
Smith	2.35	Cross	4.55		
Ryman	2.27	Freeman	4.17		
Blackwell	1.95	Rook	2.75		
Millen	1.95	Bishop	2.46		
Collet	1.87	Trinder	2.46		
Burborough	1.78	Claridge	2.27		
Timms	1.78	Souch	2.27		
Allen	1.62	Margetts	1.99		
21.74		35.89			
Colne, Lancs. (1599-1653)*			South Cambs. (1539-1640)*		
name	%	name	%	Nantwich, Ches. (1680-1809)**	
Hartley	9.90	Prime	1.60	Wright	3.00
Hargreaves	4.20	Taylor	1.30	Hassall	2.00
Smith	3.90	Fuller	1.30	Smith	1.80
Emmott	3.50	Rayment	1.20	Jones	1.80
Robinson	2.70	Newman	1.10	Davies	1.60
Blakey	2.50	Beavis	1.10	Cooper	1.40
Baldwin	2.10	Rogers	1.10	Jackson	1.40
Walton	1.90	Gillson	1.00	Wilkinson	1.40
Holgate	1.70	Collis	1.00	Brookes	1.30
Wilson	1.70	Barnes	0.95	Walker	1.30
34.10		11.70		17.00	

Table 5.9 *Percentage of baptisms in Enstone and Spelsbury with the ten most common surnames compared with figures for Colne, South Cambridgeshire and Nantwich*

* Shaded entries relate to one of the 39 study families

Surnames	Number of baptism entries	Duration of entries (1650-1750)	Duration of entries (1550 -1750)
Issard	51	99	139
Claridge	24	99	126
Souch	24	98	209
Couling	86	97	208
Rook	29	97	188
Hawkins	9	93	143
Mullis	13	87	121
Cross	48	85	196
Bishop	26	85	85
Freeman	44	84	196
Harris	15	77	209
Green	13	76	76
Trinder	26	74	188
Margetts	21	70	206
Fletcher	14	66	190
Cowley	10	63	63
Woolford	11	63	63
Busby	12	62	112
Booden	14	61	61
Sansom	8	58	165
Dyer	8	58	58
Hadland	11	54	54
Smith	11	52	185
Taylor	9	51	204
Cook	15	51	51
Ryman	11	48	160
Bryan	10	48	48
Lardner	8	47	158
Dennett	8	46	88
Sturdy	14	44	44
West	3	44	44
Kerry	9	43	155
Bucknell	7	39	39
Castle	11	38	107
Oldacre	13	36	36
Hayes	9	35	35
Hiat	11	35	35
Midwinter	7	32	32
Box	5	31	186
Guy	9	29	146
Langford	2	28	134
Padbury	8	27	27
Large	5	25	67
Calcott	6	25	25
Gadfield	4	23	23
Nicholls	4	21	48
Gibbes	3	20	41
Bragginton	11	20	20
Hutchins	4	20	20

Table 5.10 *Length of family residence in Spelsbury parish indicated by the baptisms register*

* Shaded entries relate to one of the 39 study families

Surname	Number of baptism entries	Duration of entries (1650-1750)	Duration of entries (1550 -1750)
Allen	20	95	95
Drinkwater	47	93	185
Tombs	12	89	176
Collet	23	83	188
Timms	22	82	82
Castle	13	81	81
Harris	8	81	175
Gardner	6	80	176
Millen	24	80	149
Margetts	29	79	165
Browne	11	76	76
Busby	16	76	178
Marshall	8	75	75
Ryman	28	74	182
Wisdom	10	74	164
Eely	16	73	73
Harrison	8	67	67
Drury	13	66	66
Hitchcock	7	66	66
Bolton	7	65	160
Butcher	14	64	154
Alwin	16	60	60
Varney	8	59	103
Tasker	15	58	58
Fortnam	12	56	176
Johnson	7	56	56
Taylor	5	53	171
Cole	18	51	98
Eyans	17	51	51
Burborough	22	50	150
Andrews	14	49	49
Parrot	13	48	48
Bowell	18	47	47
Claridge	4	47	47
Parsons	6	47	47
Sanders	16	47	47
Wickens	10	46	130
Green	8	44	127
Clements	2	41	130
Smith	29	41	154
East	15	40	40
Jackson	6	40	40
Davis	9	39	173
Hutchins	16	39	39
Warland	5	36	36
Fearne	3	35	88
Kinch	9	35	170
Silver	8	35	77
Randolph	3	34	34

Table 5.11 *Length of family residence in Enstone parish indicated by the baptisms register*

Fig. 5.43 *Marriage horizons of Spelsbury parishioners*

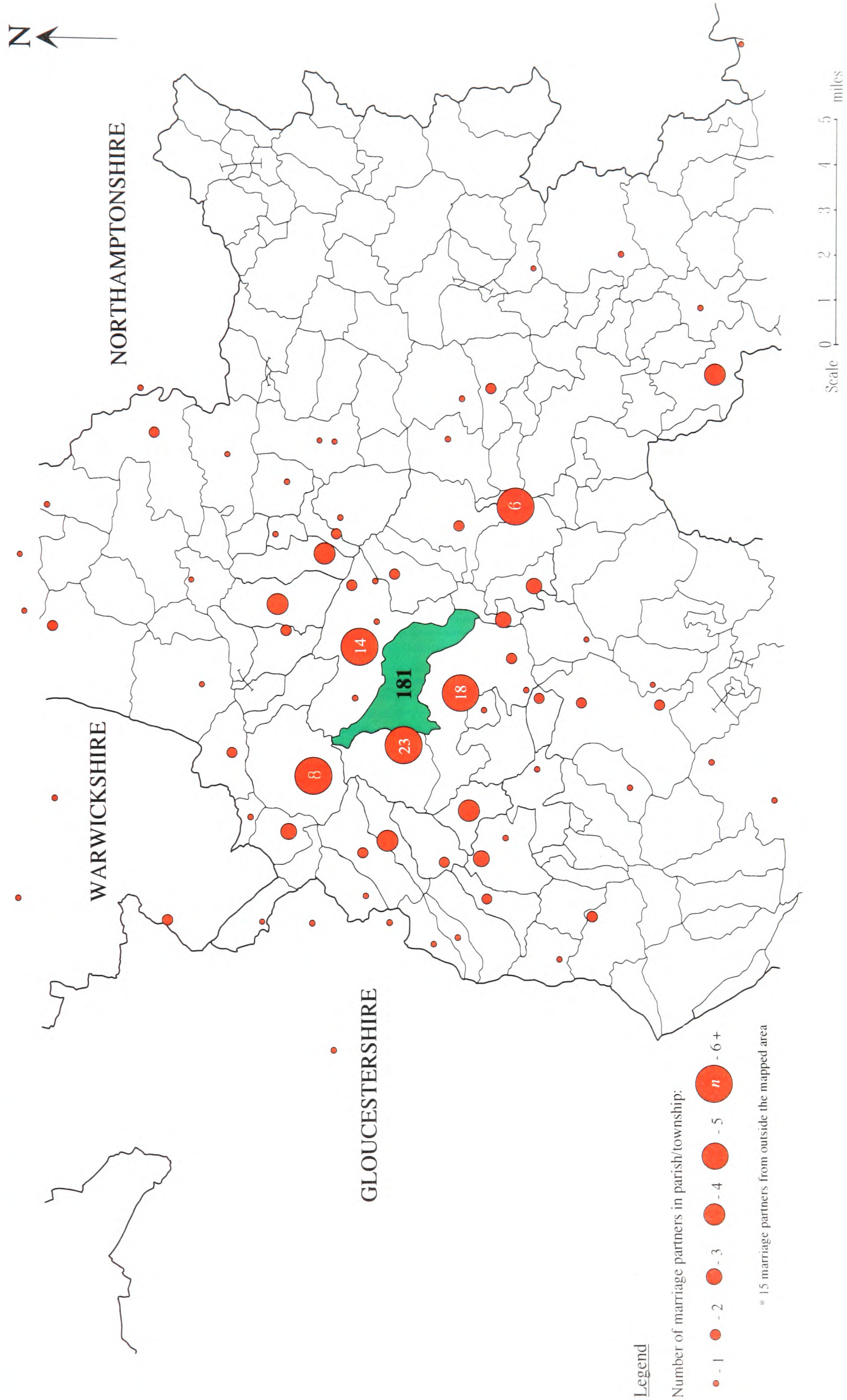
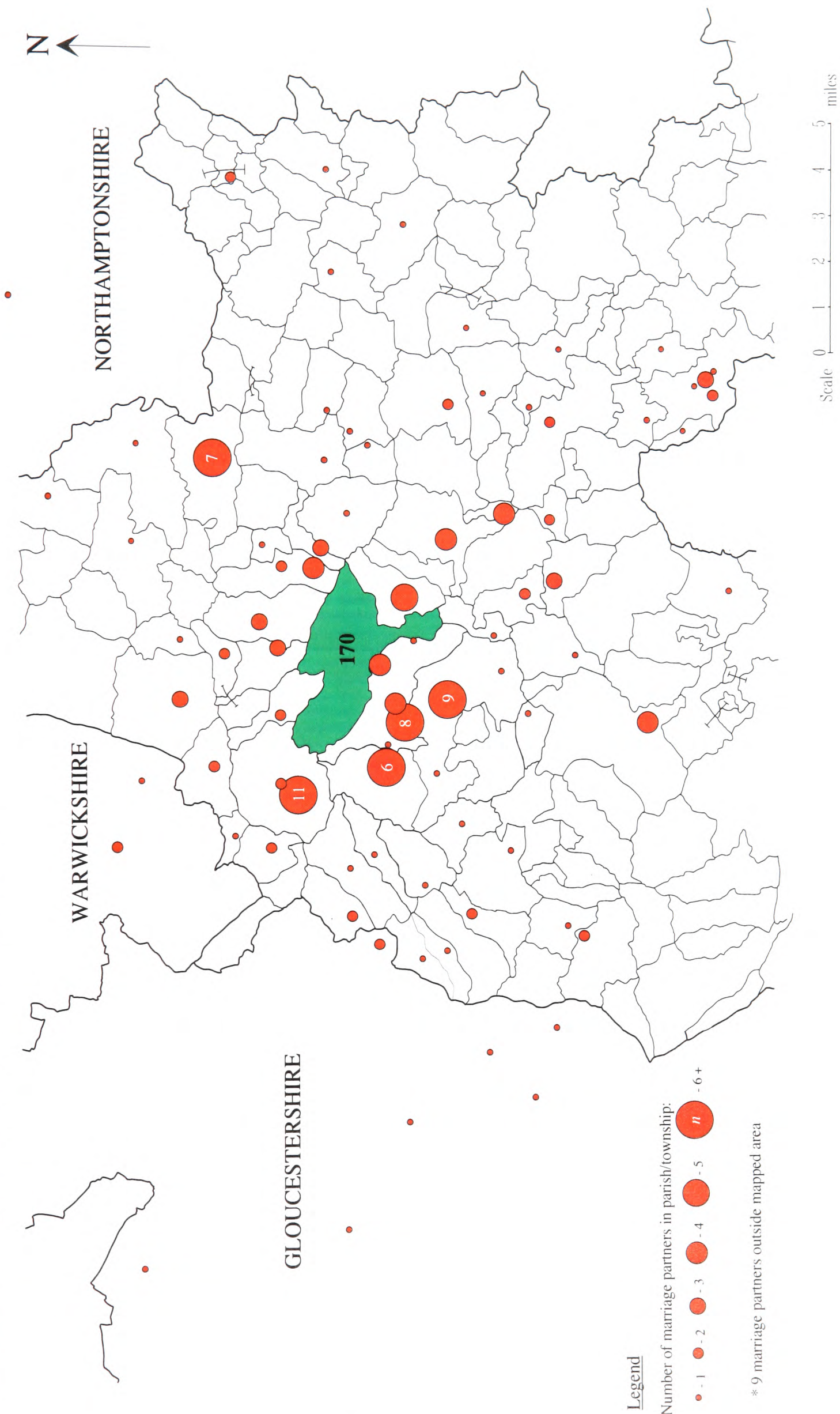


Fig. 5.44 *Marriage horizons of Enstone parishioners*



Enstone parish		
Residence of the bride	Residence of the groom	No. of marriages in register
Broadstone	Church Enstone	1
Church Enstone	Gageingwell	1
Church Enstone	Radford	1
Cleveley	Cleveley	1
Cleveley	otp.	1
Lidstone	Lidstone	1
Neat Enstone	Church Enstone	1
Neat Enstone	otp.	2
Radford	Radford	2
otp.	Cleveley	1
otp.	otp.	157
otp.	Radford	1
		170

Spelsbury parish		
Residence of the bride	Residence of the groom	No. of marriages in register
Dean	Dean	10
Dean	otp.	5
Dean	Spelsbury	1
Dean	Taston	1
Ditchley	Ditchley	4
Ditchley	otp.	1
Fulwell	Fulwell	2
Fulwell	otp.	2
Spelsbury	Spelsbury	10
Spelsbury	Taston	1
Taston	Dean	2
Taston	otp.	5
Taston	Taston	9
otp.	Dean	2
otp.	otp.	124
otp.	Spelsbury	1
otp.	Taston	1
		181

* otp. = of this parish

Table 5.12 *Marriages where both partners came from Enstone or Spelsbury and the level of township endogamy*

Fig. 5.45 *Residence of women married in Spelsbury who lived outside the parish*

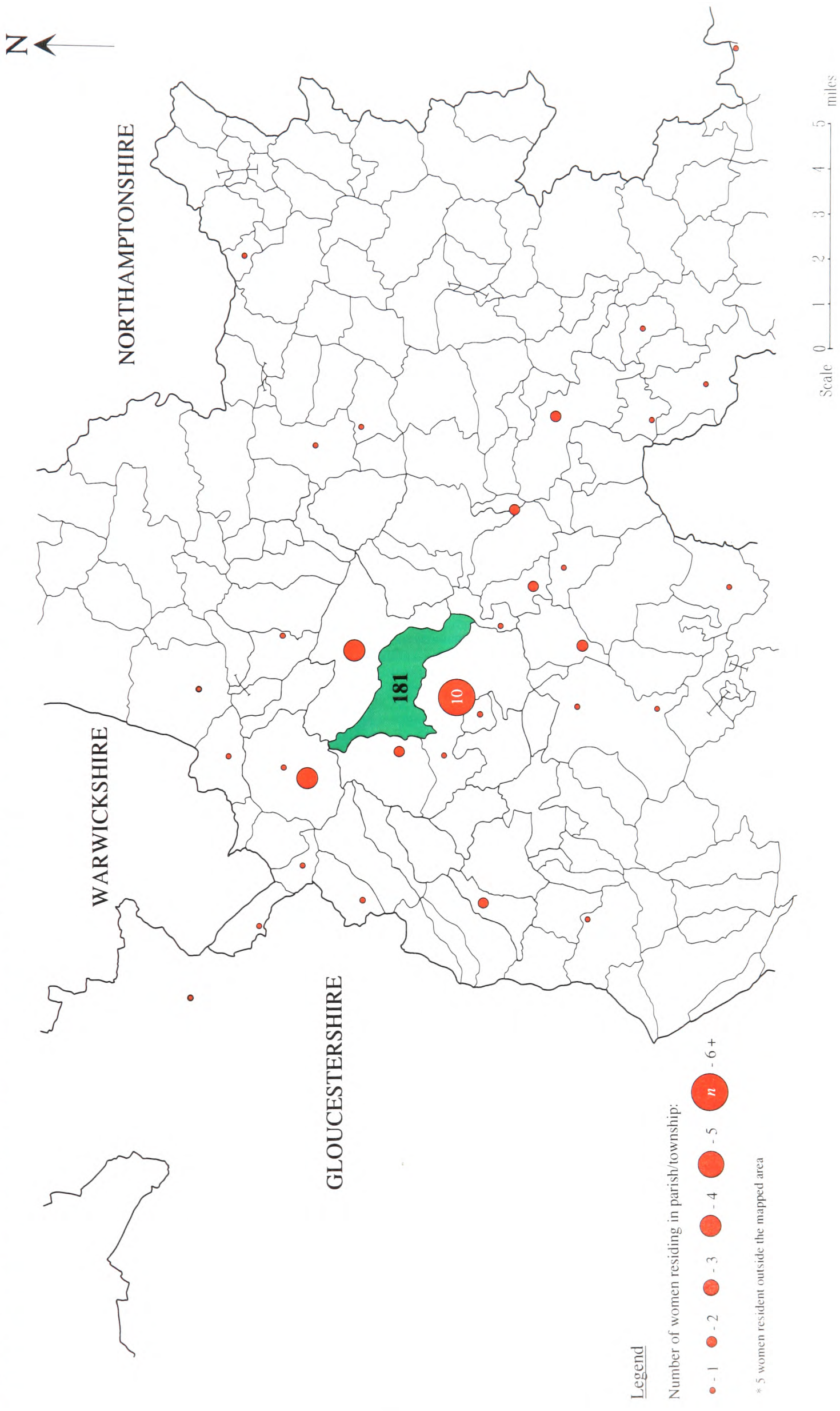
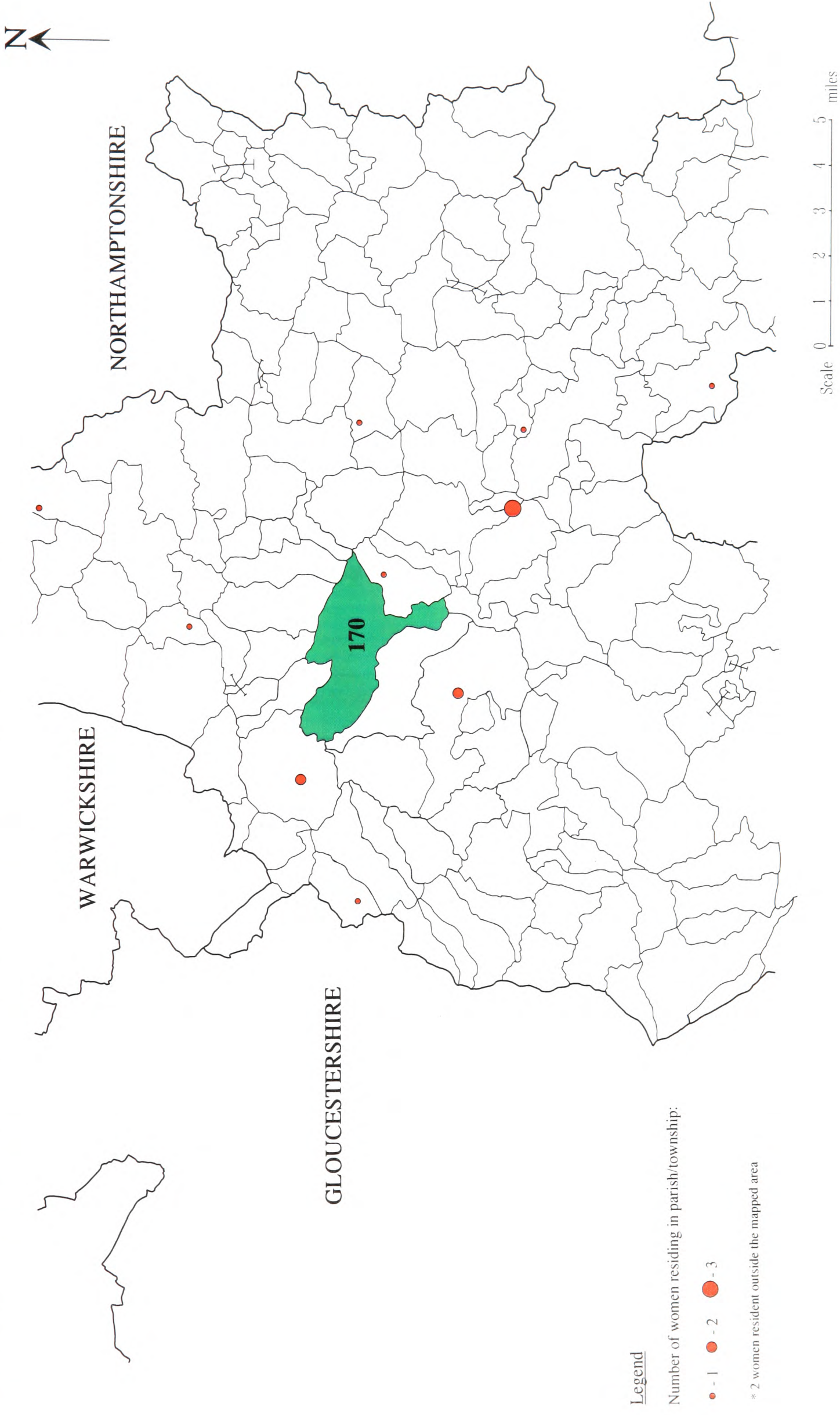


Fig. 5.46 *Residence of women married in Enstone who lived outside the parish*



Type of kinship linkage recognised by testator	Number of wills including linkage	Percentage of total number of wills
Wife	103	57.87
Sons	104	58.43
Daughters	99	55.62
Grandchildren	47	26.40
Brothers	21	11.80
Sisters	27	15.17
Nephews/neices	26	14.61
Sons-in-law	20	11.24
Daughters-in-law	7	3.93
Brothers-in-law	8	4.49
Sisters-in-law	5	2.81
Cousins	17	9.55
Uncles/aunts	0	0.00
Father/mother	4	2.25
Other kin	29	16.29
Godchildren	5	2.81
Friends/servants	32	17.98
Total wills	178	100.00

Table 6.1 *Kinship linkages recognised by Spelsbury and Enstone testators in their wills, 1680-1750*

Type of kinship linkage recognised by testator	Number of wills including linkage	Percentage of total number of wills
Wife	190	68.84
Sons	186	67.39
Daughters	183	66.30
Grandchildren	69	25.00
Brothers	44	15.94
Sisters	42	15.22
Nephews/neices	36	13.04
Sons-in-law	38	13.77
Daughters-in-law	10	3.62
Brothers-in-law	9	3.26
Sisters-in-law	5	1.81
Cousins	17	6.16
Uncles/aunts	1	0.36
Father/mother	7	2.54
Other kin	43	15.58
Godchildren	9	3.26
Friends/servants	25	9.06
Total wills	276	100.00

Table 6.2 *Types of kin mentioned in the wills of Essex and Wiltshire yeomen and tradesmen in the 1680s*

*Figures are taken from D.Cressy (1986) "Kinship and kin interaction in early modern England", *Past and Present*, 113, p. 55.

Family	Baptism and marriage in the parish		Baptism or marriage in another parish		Incomplete data		No. married adults in lineage
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Bishop	1	1	1		3	5	11
Blackwell		2	1		2	2	7
Bowell					1	1	2
Burborough	2	3	7	2	5	8	27
Busby	1	2	3	3	10	8	27
Callcott	1	1	2		9	12	25
Castle	1	2	1	1	4	3	12
Claridge	3		2	1	3	7	16
Couling	7	6	10	4	15	24	66
Cross	6	6	3		9	13	37
Dennett			1	1	3	3	8
Drinkwater	2	1	7	2	10	17	39
Fortnam	2	3	3		7	9	24
Freeman	3	3	6	1	16	21	50
Gadfield					3	3	6
Harris	2	2			3	3	10
Hiat	1	1	1	1	2	2	8
Issard	12	8	5	3	17	23	68
Kerry		2	2	1	6	5	16
Kinch		1	1		5	5	12
Margets	5	6	5	7	10	7	40
Millin		2	2		7	7	18
Mullis		3	3		4	4	14
Oldacre	1	2	1		4	4	12
Rook	2	1	5	1	13	13	35
Sansom	2		2	3	4	5	16
Souch	2		4		8	14	28
Trinder	6	4	3	1	7	10	31
Wickins	1	2	2		5	6	16
Wisdom	1		1	1	5	4	12
Total	64	64	84	33	200	248	693
Percentage	9.24	9.24	12.12	4.76	28.86	35.79	100

Table 6.3a Comparison of coverage for a one parish and multi-parish study based on Wrigley's criteria for inclusion

Family	Baptism, marriage and burial in the parish		Baptism, marriage or burial in another parish		Incomplete data		No. of married adults in lineage
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Bishop	1	1	0	0	4	5	11
Blackwell			1	1	2	3	7
Bowell			0	0	1	1	2
Burborough	2	1	2	1	9	12	27
Busby	1	1	1	1	12	11	27
Callcott			2	1	10	12	25
Castle		1	2	0	4	5	12
Claridge	3		2	0	3	8	16
Couling	6	2	6	1	20	31	66
Cross	5	1	1	0	12	18	37
Dennett			1	1	3	3	8
Drinkwater	1		3	1	15	19	39
Fortnam	2	2	0	0	10	10	24
Freeman			4	0	21	25	50
Gadfield			0	0	3	3	6
Harris	1	1	0	0	4	4	10
Hiat	1		1	2	2	2	8
Issard	9	4	6	1	20	28	68
Kerry			0	0	8	8	16
Kinch			1	1	5	5	12
Margets	2	2	5	3	13	15	40
Millin		1	2	0	7	8	18
Mullis		2	2	1	5	4	14
Oldacre	1		0	0	5	6	12
Rook	1	1	3	0	13	17	35
Sansom	1		0	1	7	7	16
Souch	1		2	0	11	14	28
Trinder	4	2	2	1	8	14	31
Wickins	1	1	2	0	5	7	16
Wisdom			0	0	6	6	12
Total	43	23	51	17	248	311	693
Percentage	6.20	3.32	7.36	2.45	35.79	44.88	100

Table 6.3b *Comparison of coverage for a one parish and multi-parish study based on Ruggles' criteria for inclusion*

Fig. 6.2 Lineage of the Blackwell family

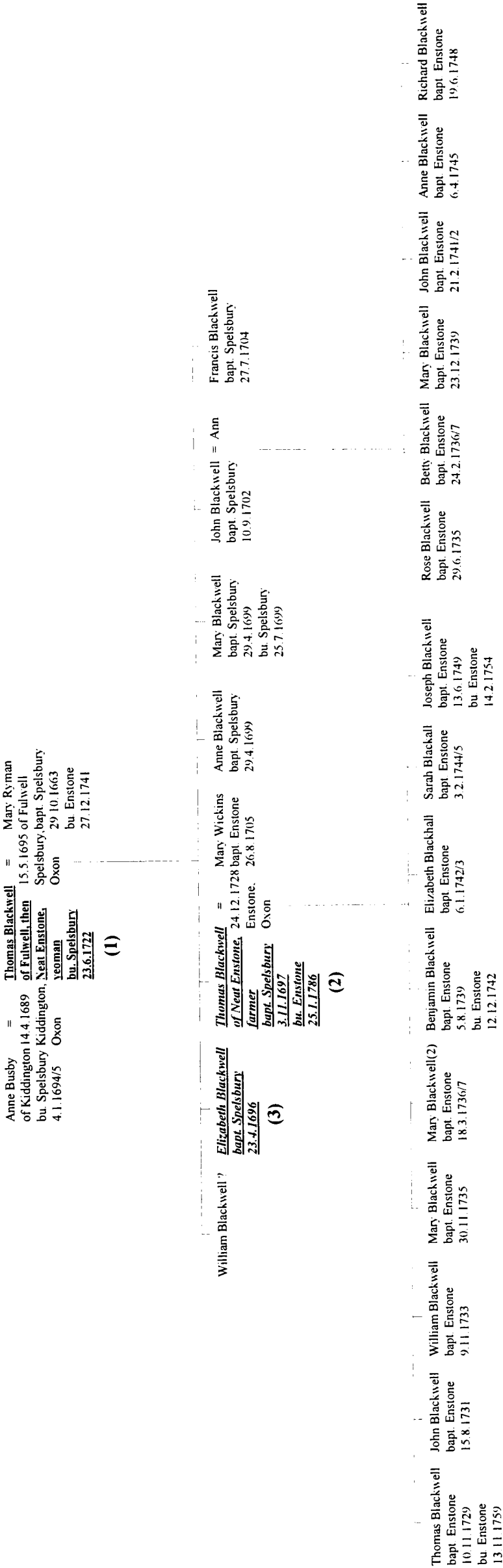


Fig. 6.3 Lineage of the *Bowell family*

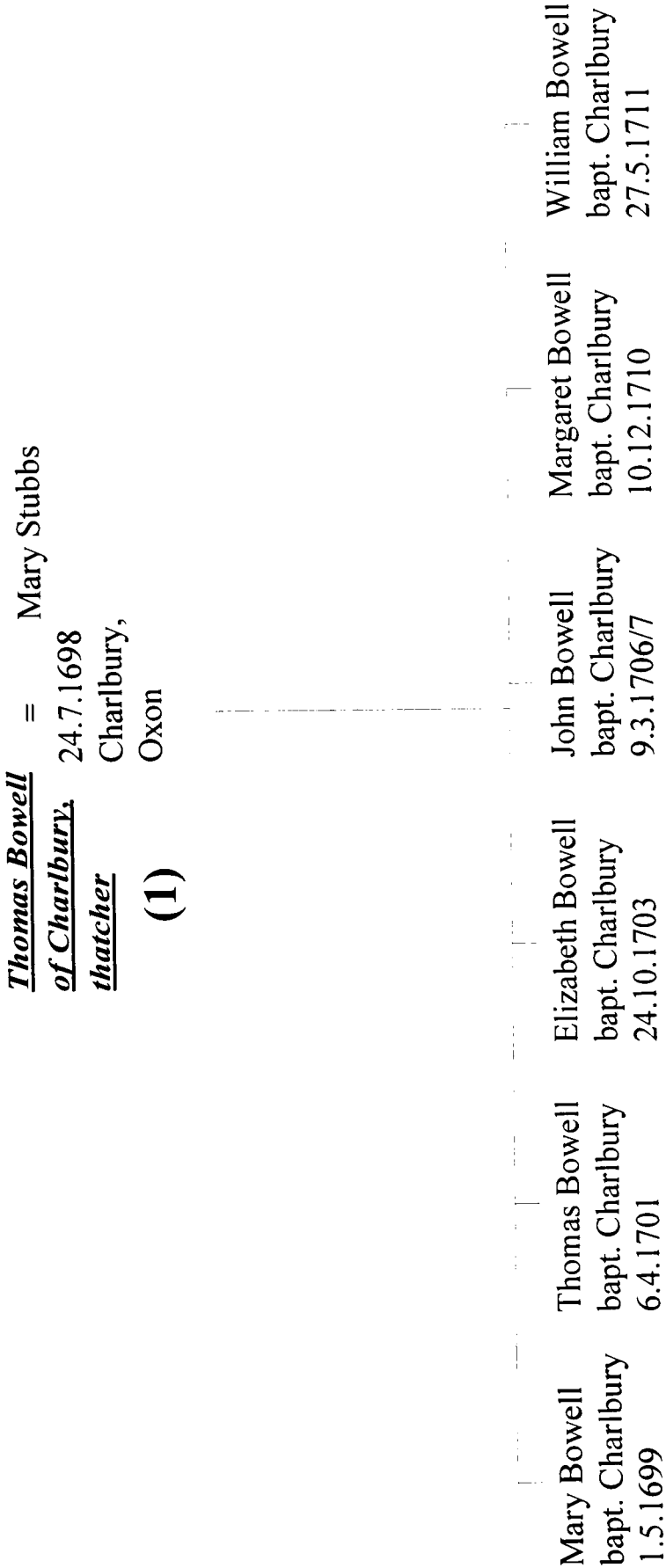


Fig. 6.5a Lineage of the Busby family (1)

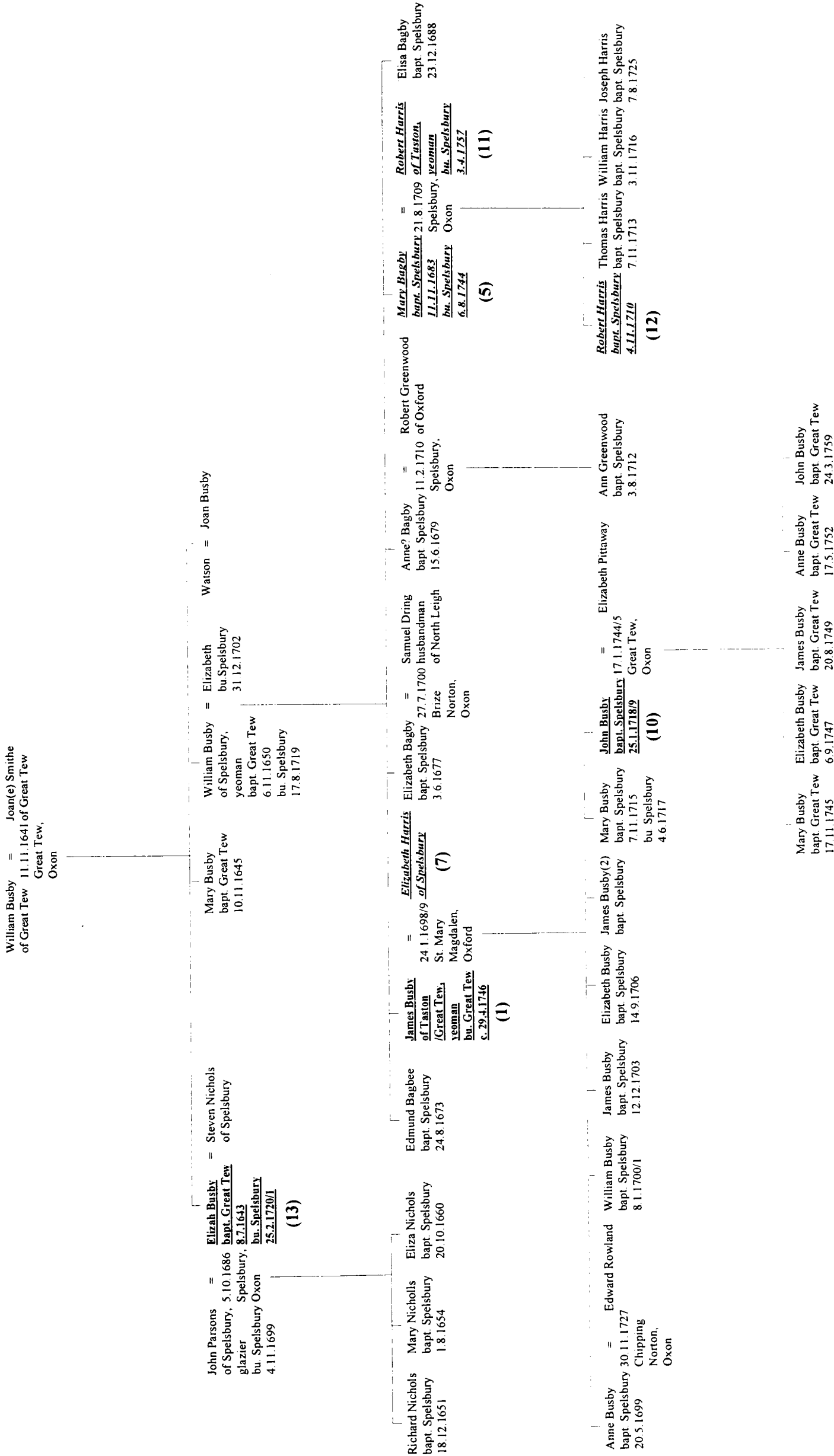


Fig. 6.5b Lineage of the Busby family (2)

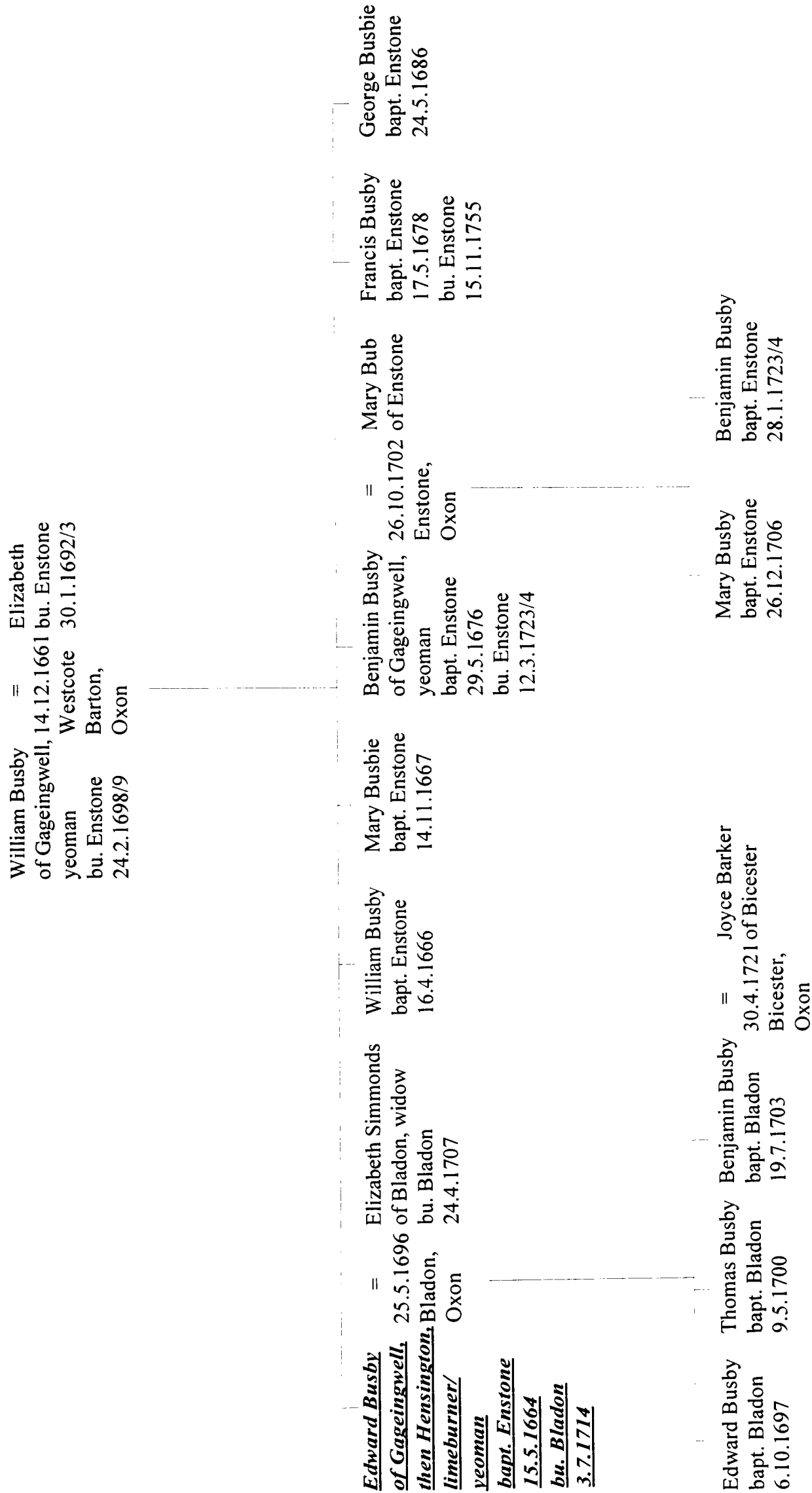


Fig. 6.9b Lineage of the Couling family (2)

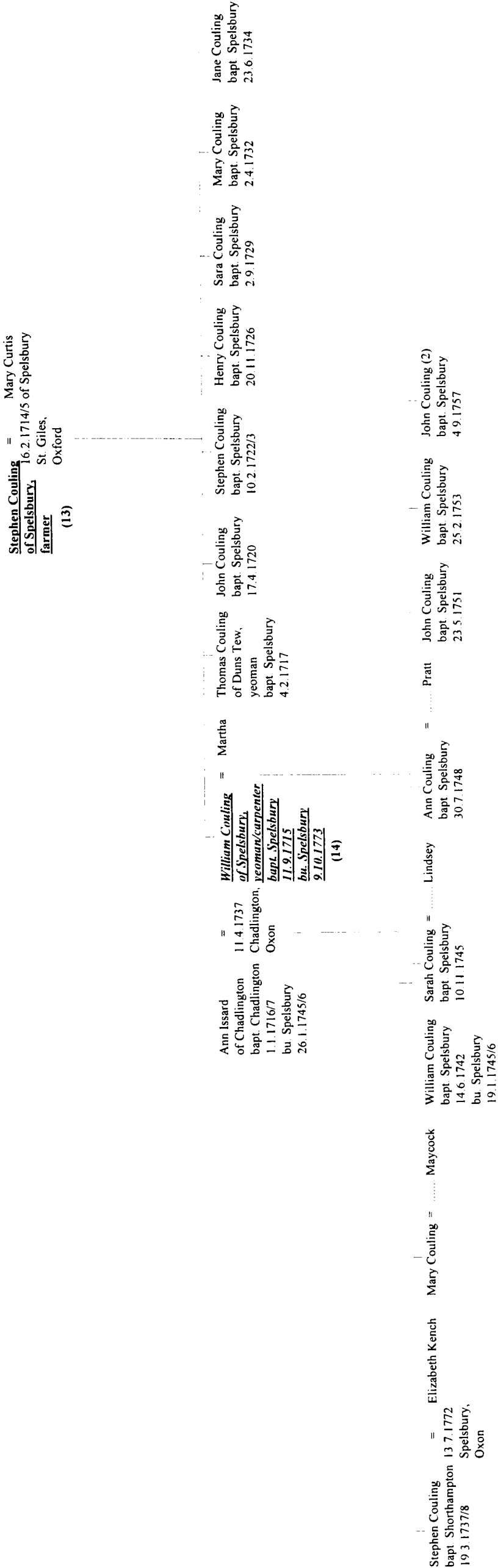


Fig. 6.9c Lineage of the Couling family (3)



Fig. 6.10b Lineage of the Cross family (2)

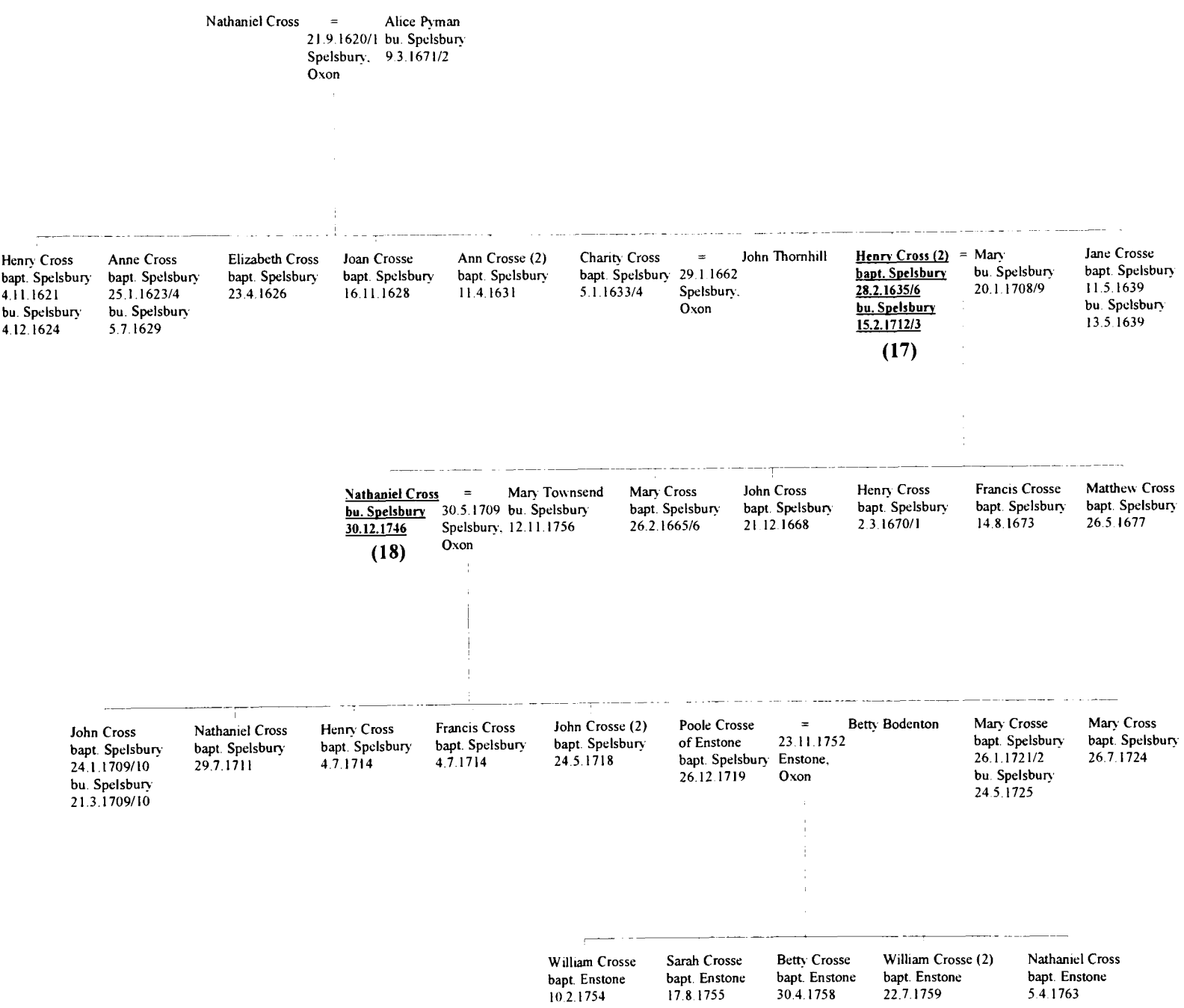


Fig. 6.10c *Lineage of the Cross family (3)*



Fig. 6.12b Lineage of the Drinkwater family (2)

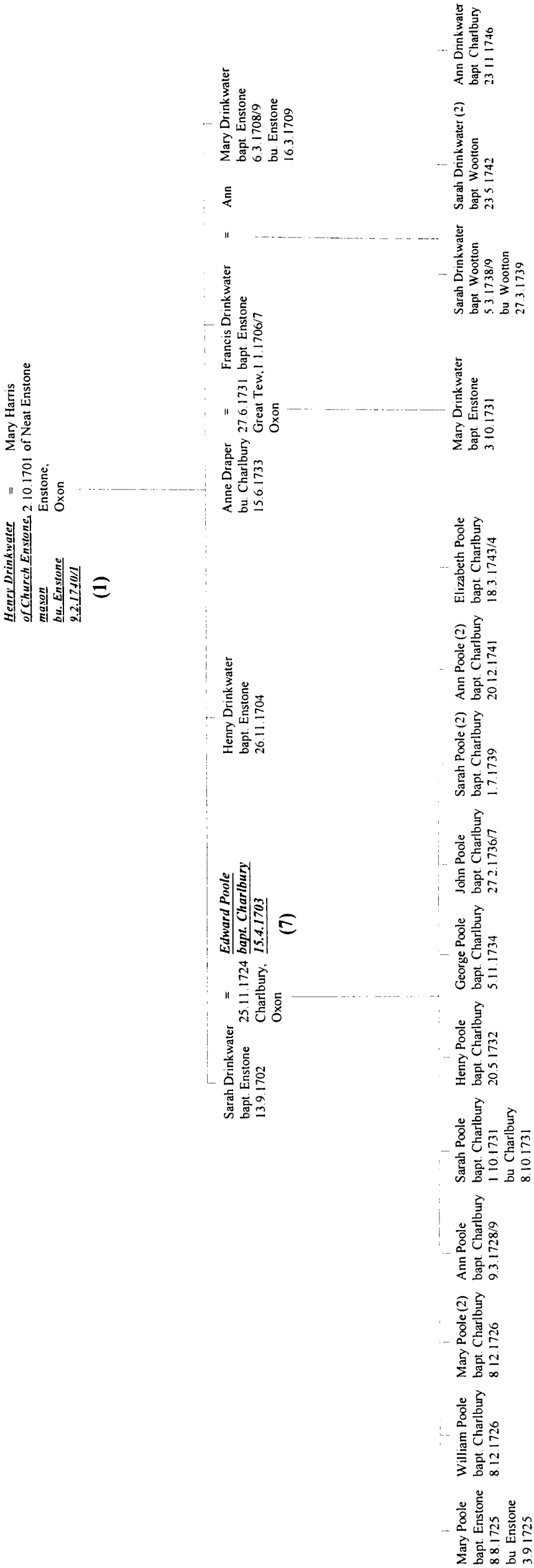


Fig. 6.14a Lineage of the Freeman family (1)

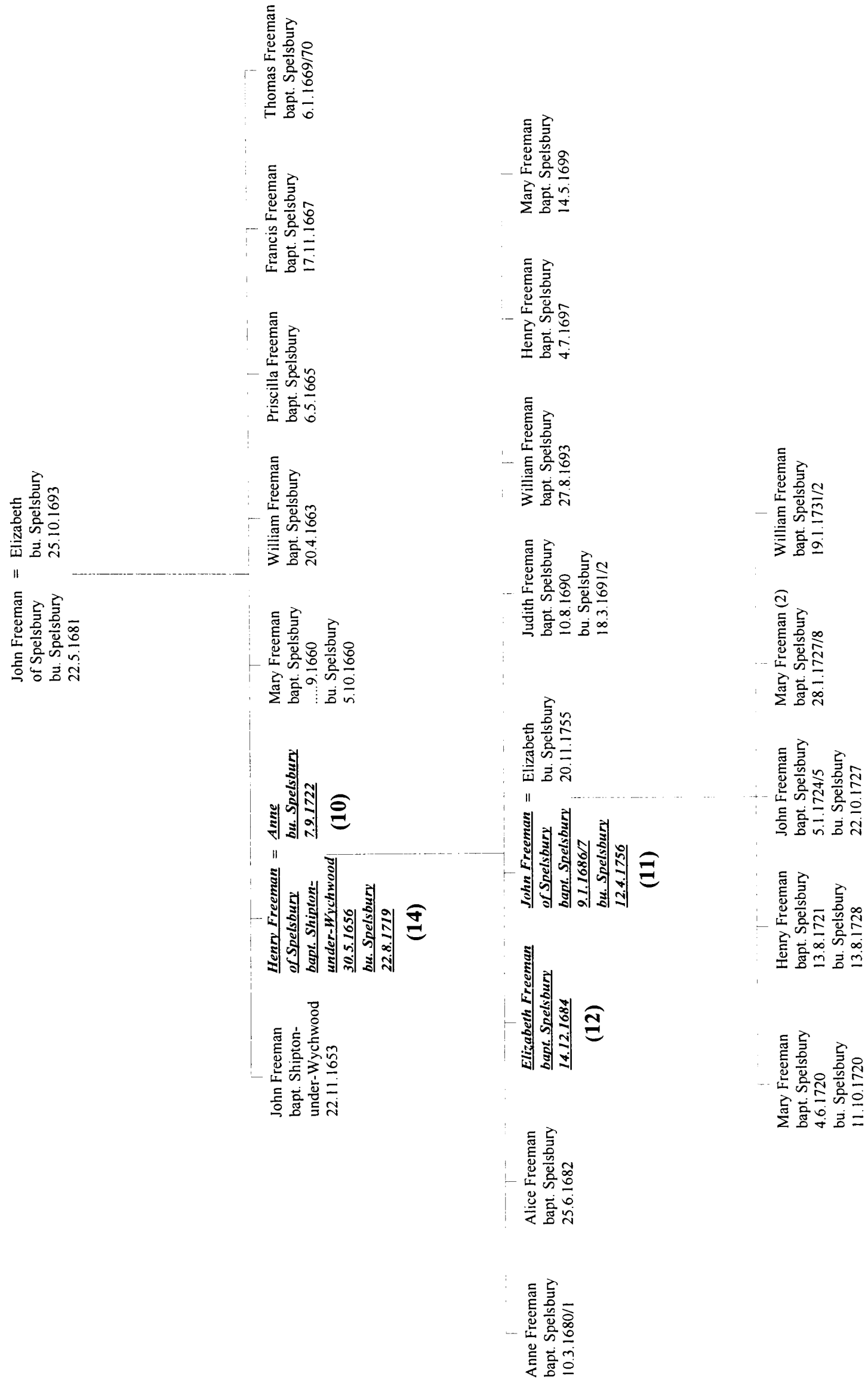


Fig. 6.14b *Lineage of the Freeman family (2)*

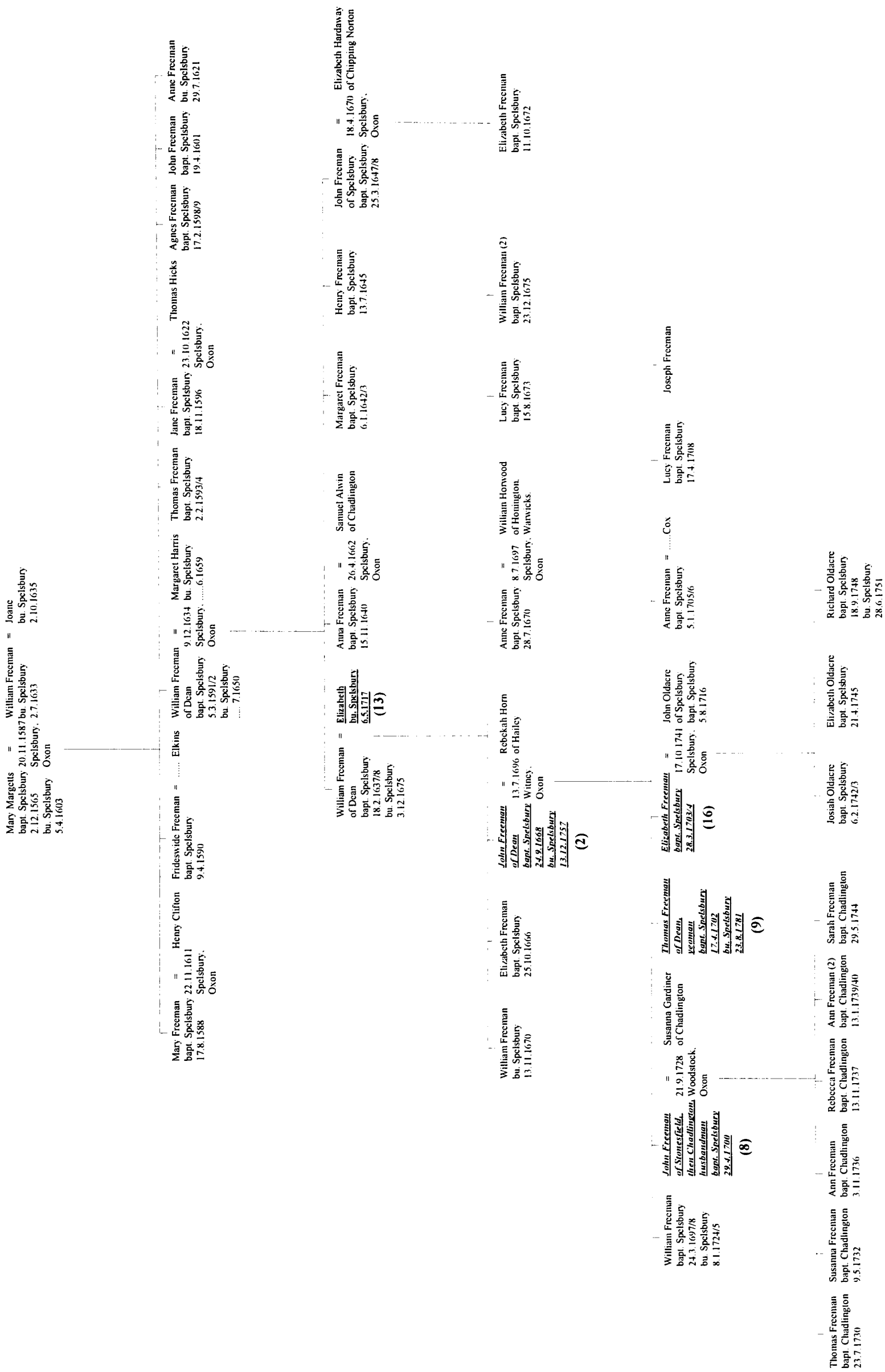


Fig. 6.14d Lineage of the Freeman family (4)

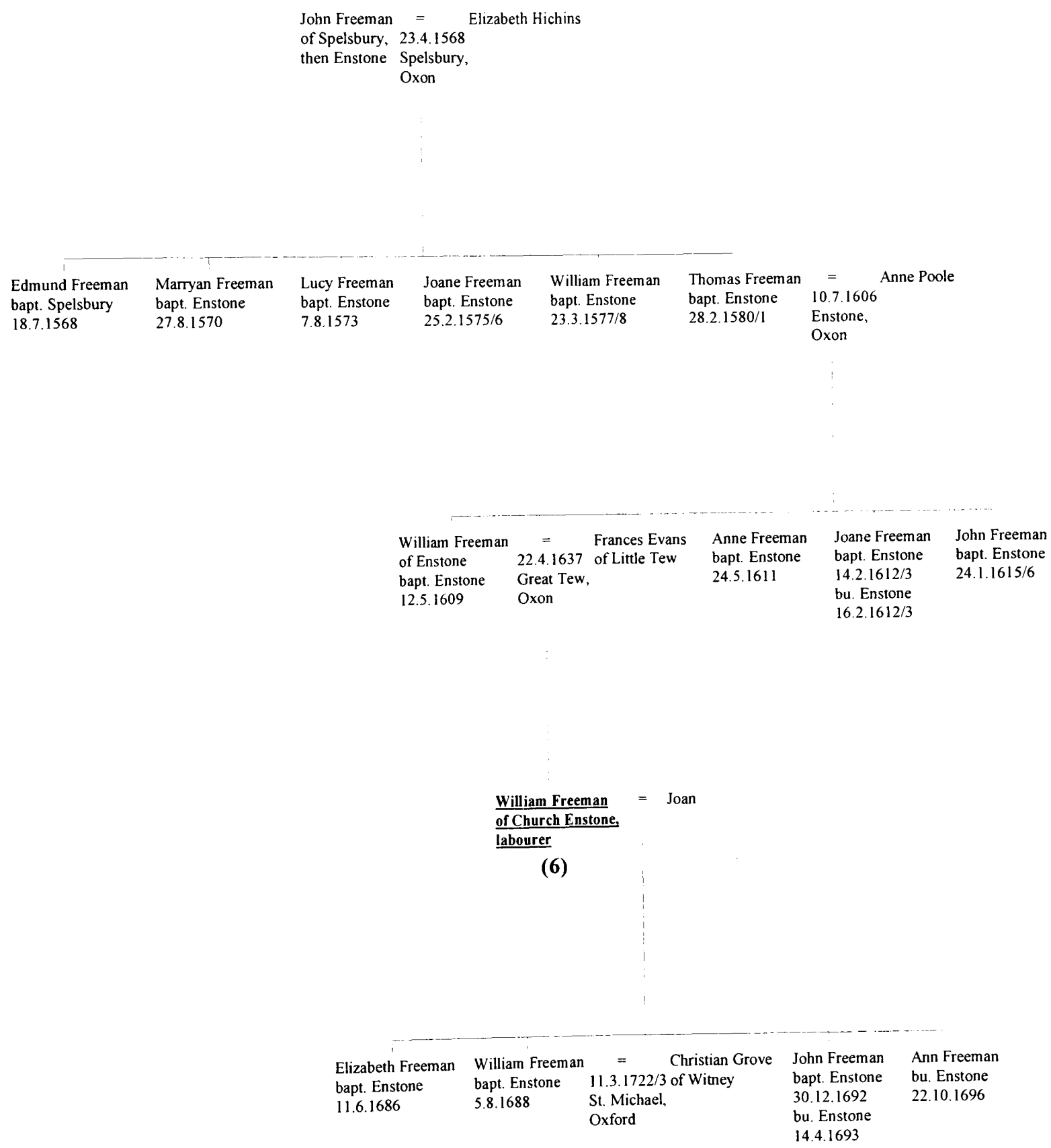


Fig. 6.15 Lineage of the Gadfield family

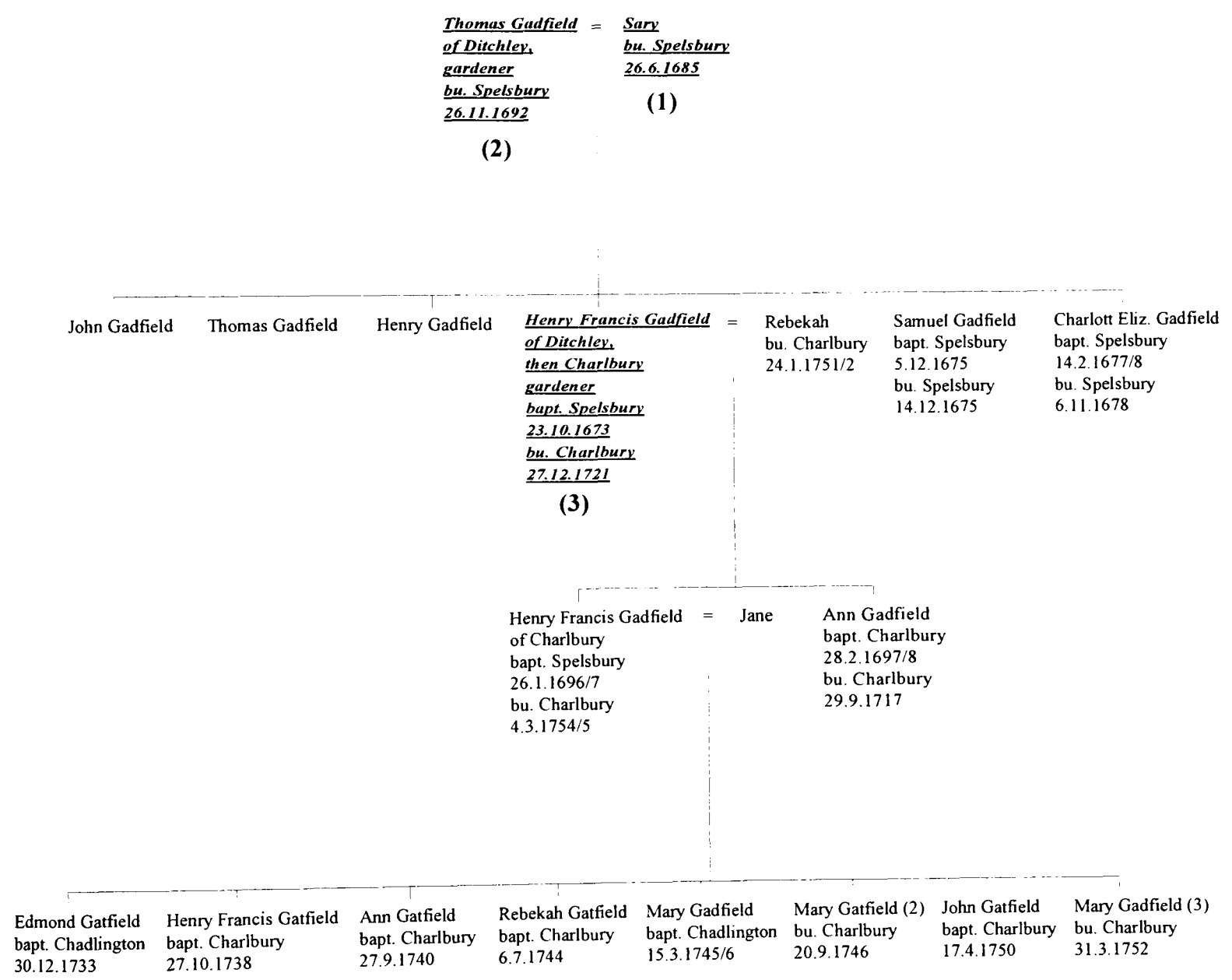


Fig. 6.17 Lineage of the Hiat family

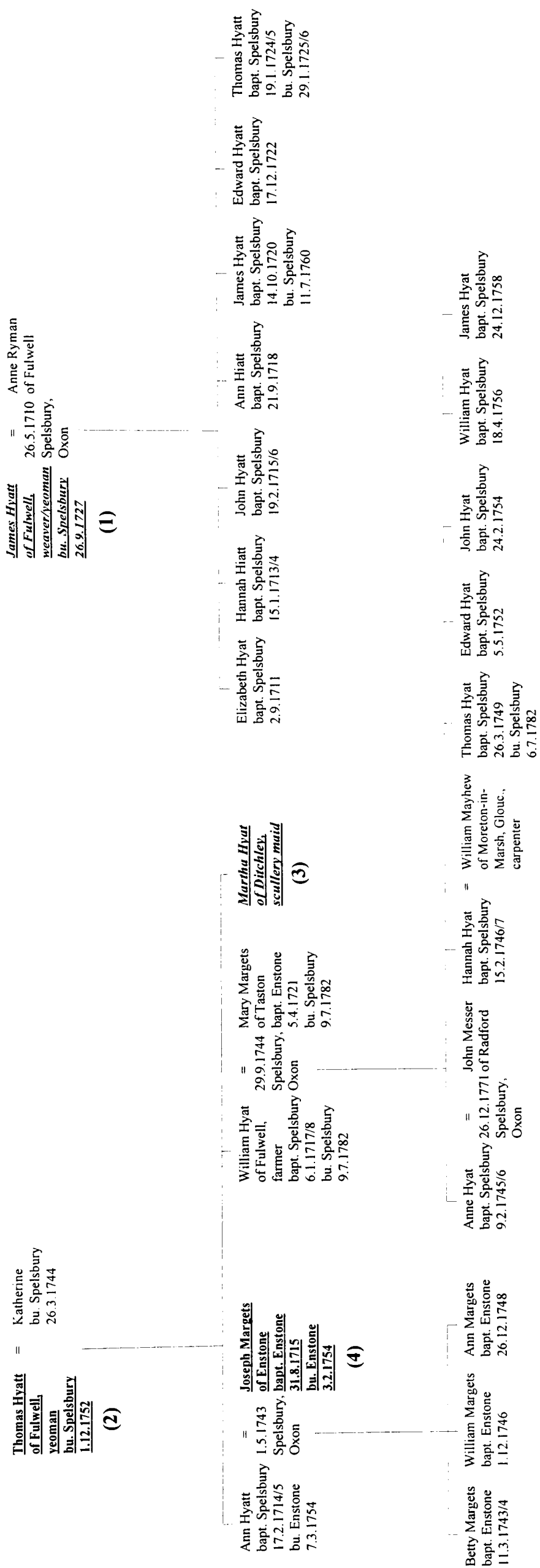


Fig. 6.19 *Lineage of the Kerry family*

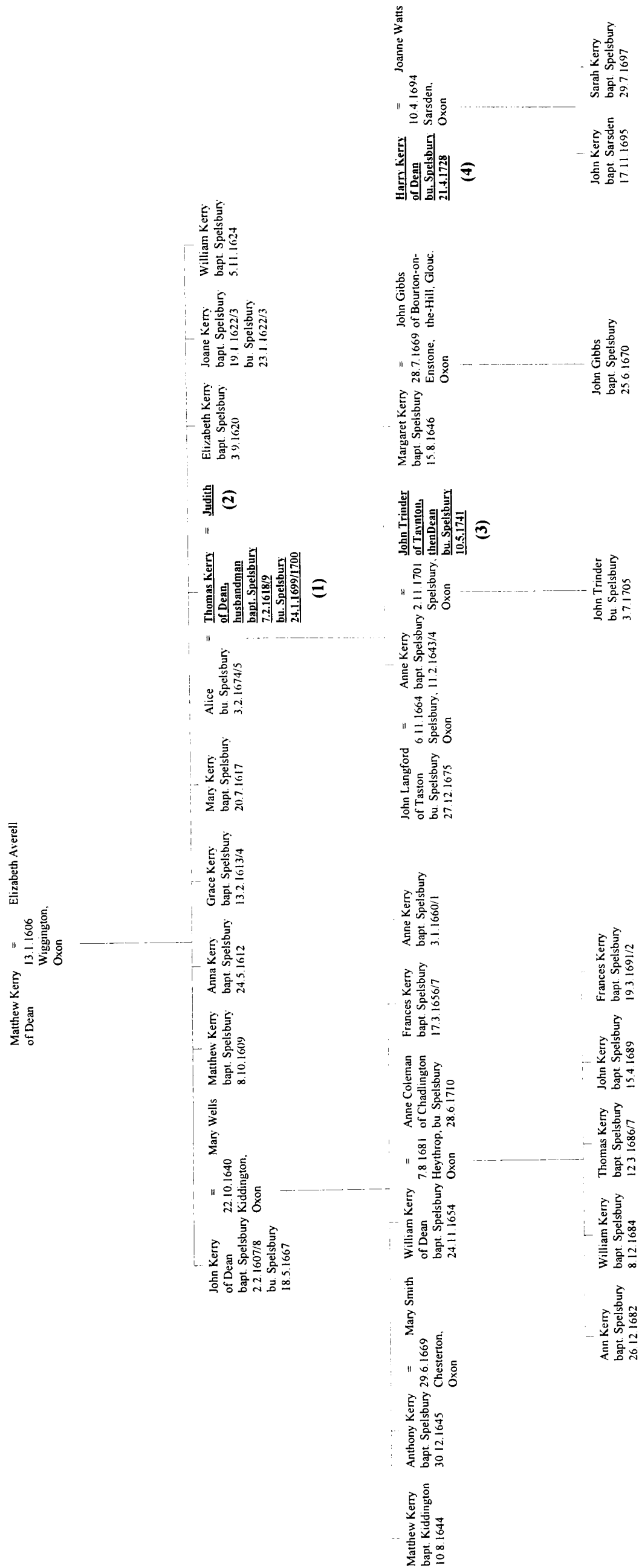


Fig. 6.23 Lineage of the Mullis family

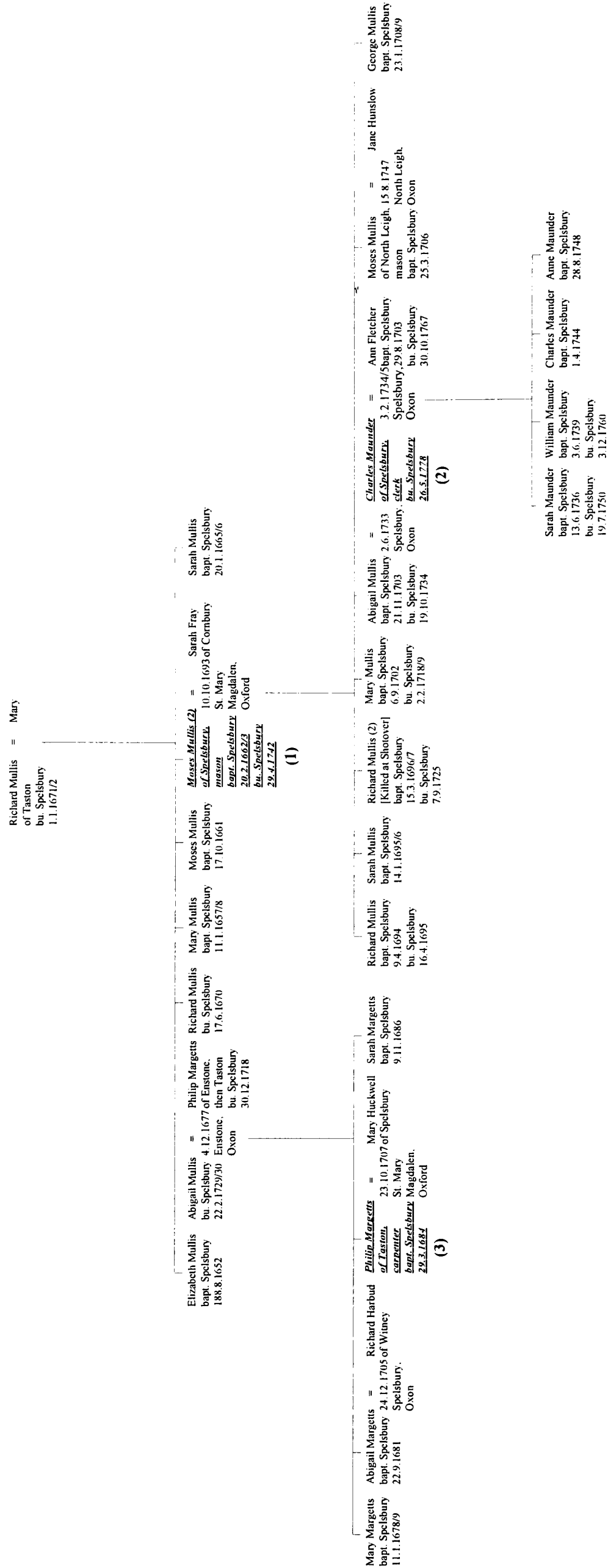


Fig. 6.24 Lineage of the Oldacre family

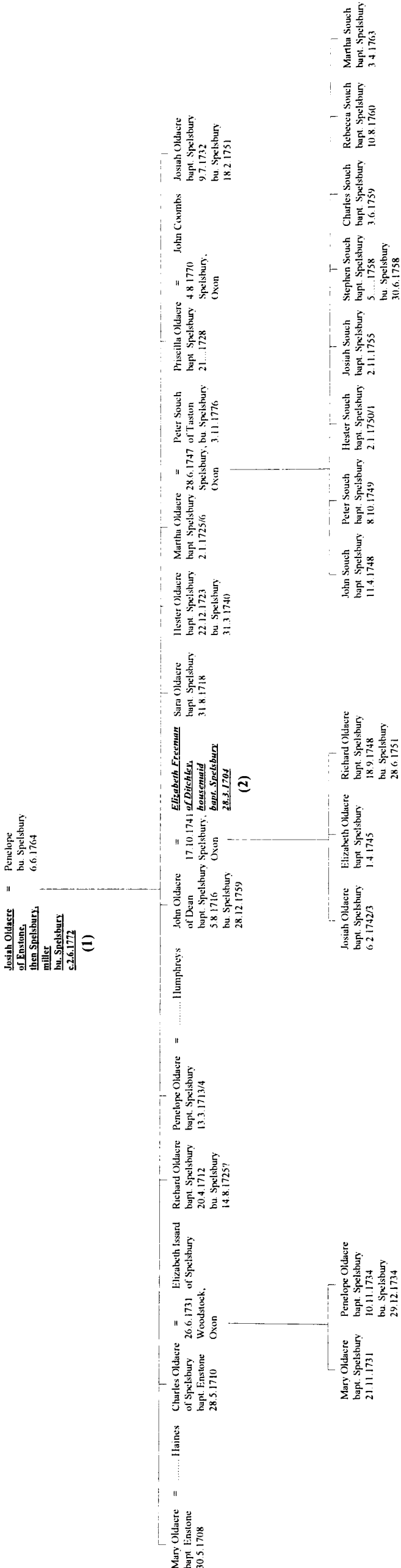


Fig. 6.25b *Lineage of the Rook family (2)*

Fig. 6.26 *Lineage of the Sansom family*

Edmund Sansome = Jane
of Spelsbury;
husbandman
bu. Spelsbury
29.12.1599

Robert Sansome
bapt. Spelsbury
17.10.1560

John Sansom = Alice Langford
of Spelsbury. 2.2.1587/8
Spelsbury,
Oxon

[illegible]

Alice Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 22.12.1616
Anne Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 28.6.1618
Jeanne Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 19.10.1623
Ellenor Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 2.4.1626
Sarah Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 4.1.1638/9
Henry Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 3.3.1637/5 bu Spelsbury 7.3.1632/3
Susan Widman	bapt. Spelsbury 27.4.1634

Elizabeth Sansome bapt Spelsbury 26.5.1637	Henry Sansom bapt Spelsbury 19.1.1643 bu. Spelsbury <u>10.3.1690/1</u>	Amv Tredwell of Spelsbury, then Hensington bu. Spelsbury <u>7.6.1720</u>	(1) (2)
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[illegible][illegible]

Fig. 6.27a Lineage of the Souch family (1)

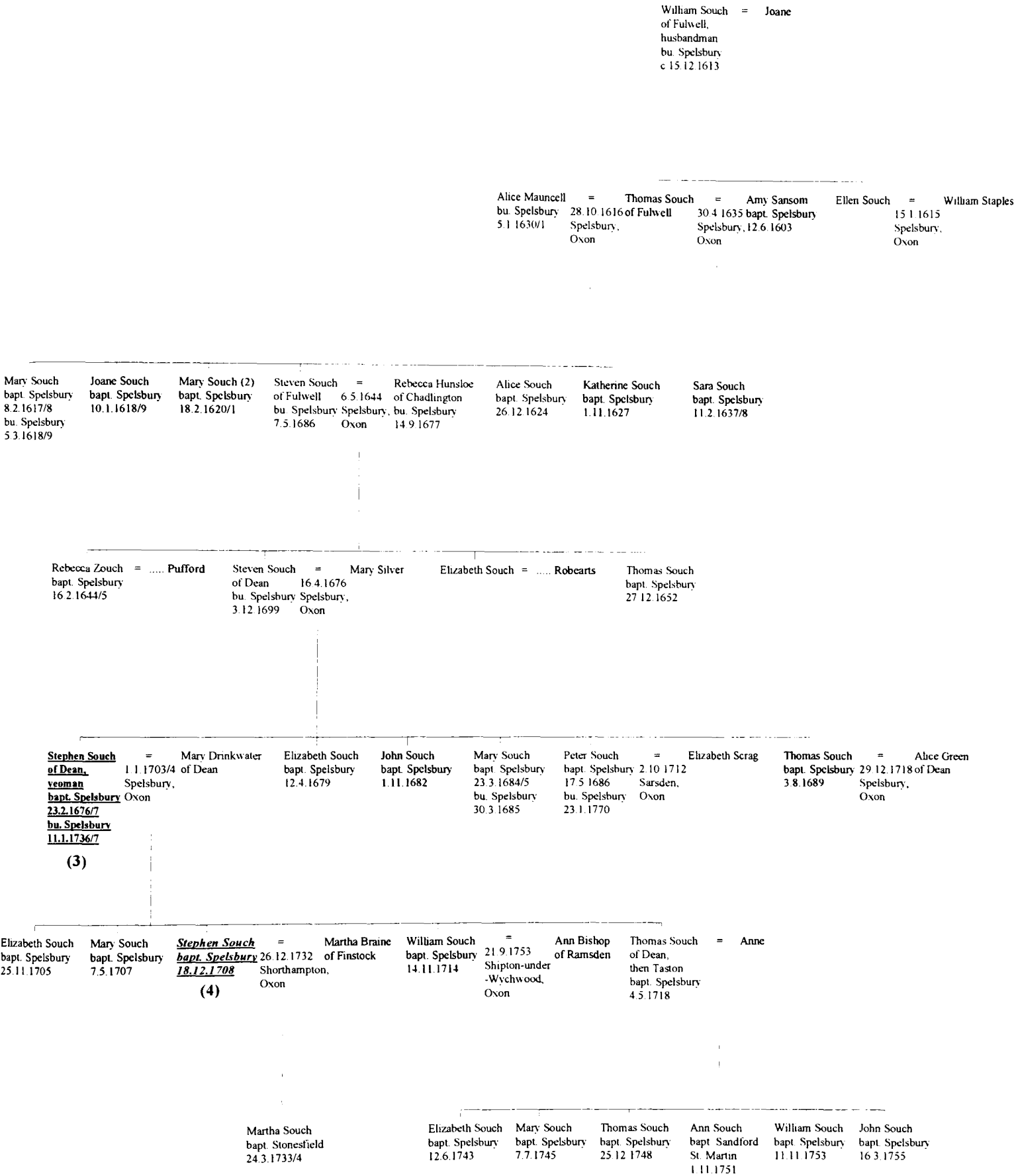


Fig. 6.27b Lineage of the Souch family (2)

Fig. 6.28a Lineage of the Trinder family (1)

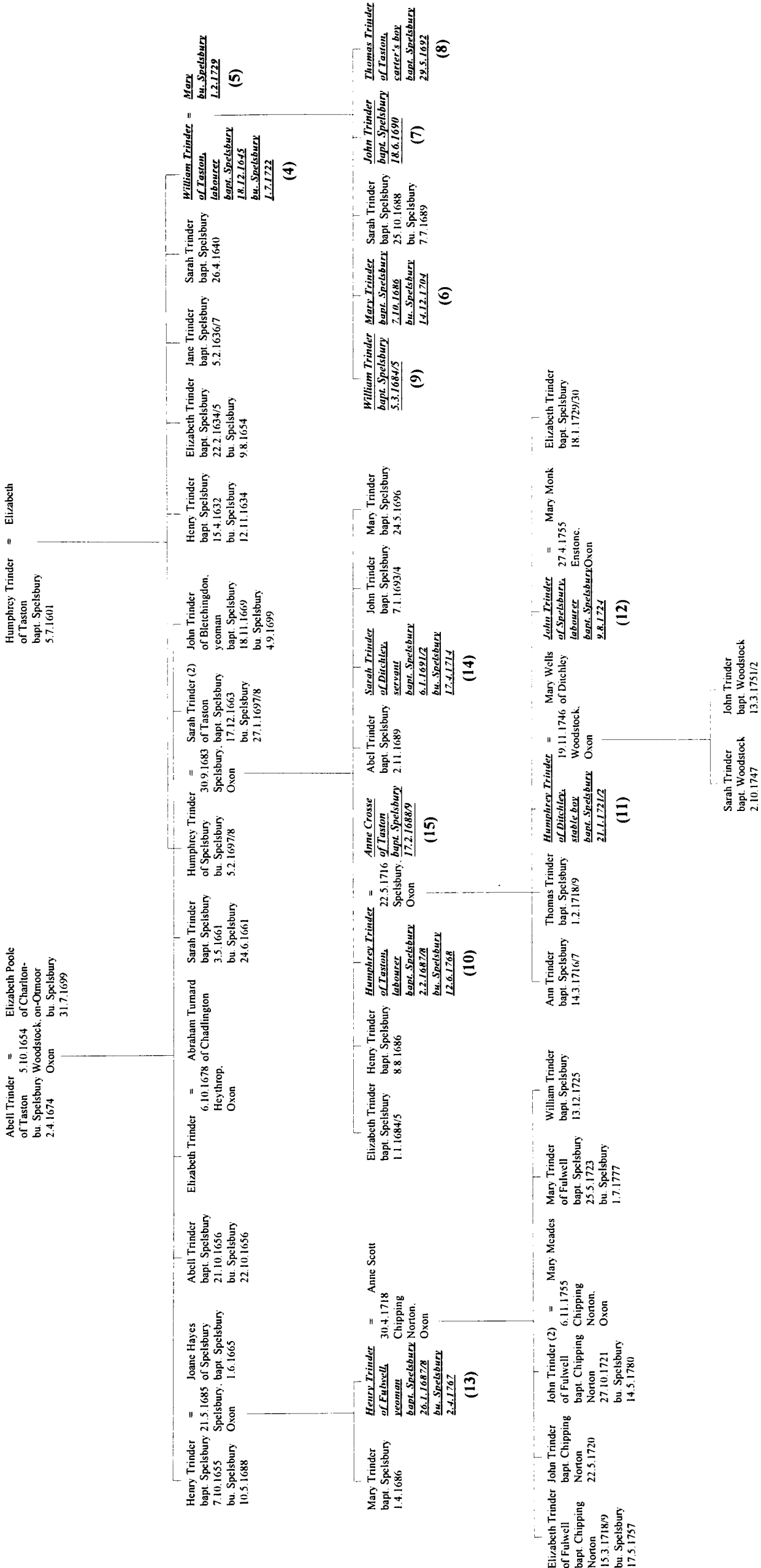


Fig. 6.28b Lineage of the Trinder family (2)

Fig. 6.30 Lineage of the Wisdome family

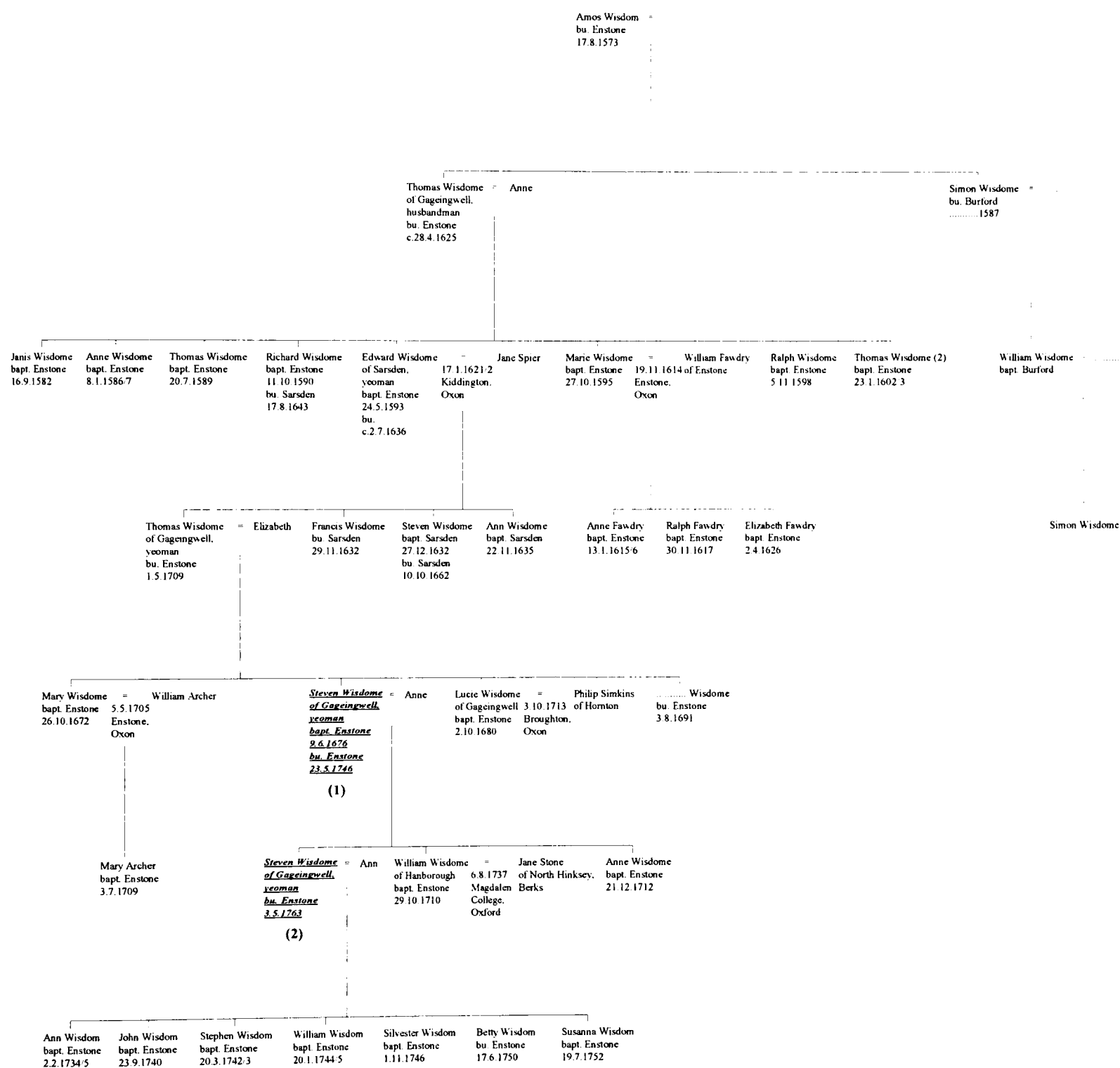


Fig. 6.31 *Kinship network of the Bishop family, 1680-1750*

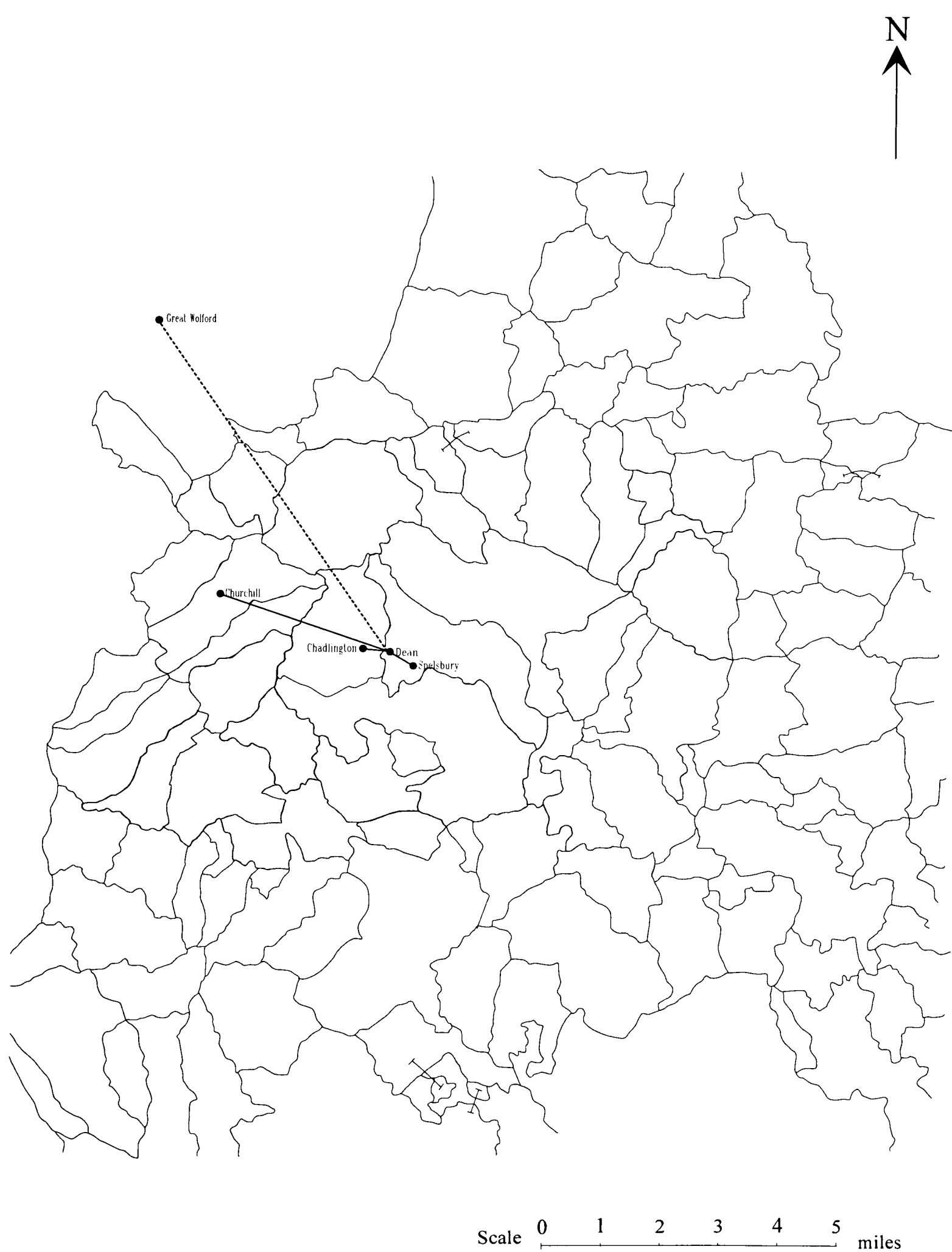


Fig. 6.32 *Kinship network of the Blackwell family, 1680-1750*



Fig. 6.33 *Kinship network of the Bowell family, 1680-1750*

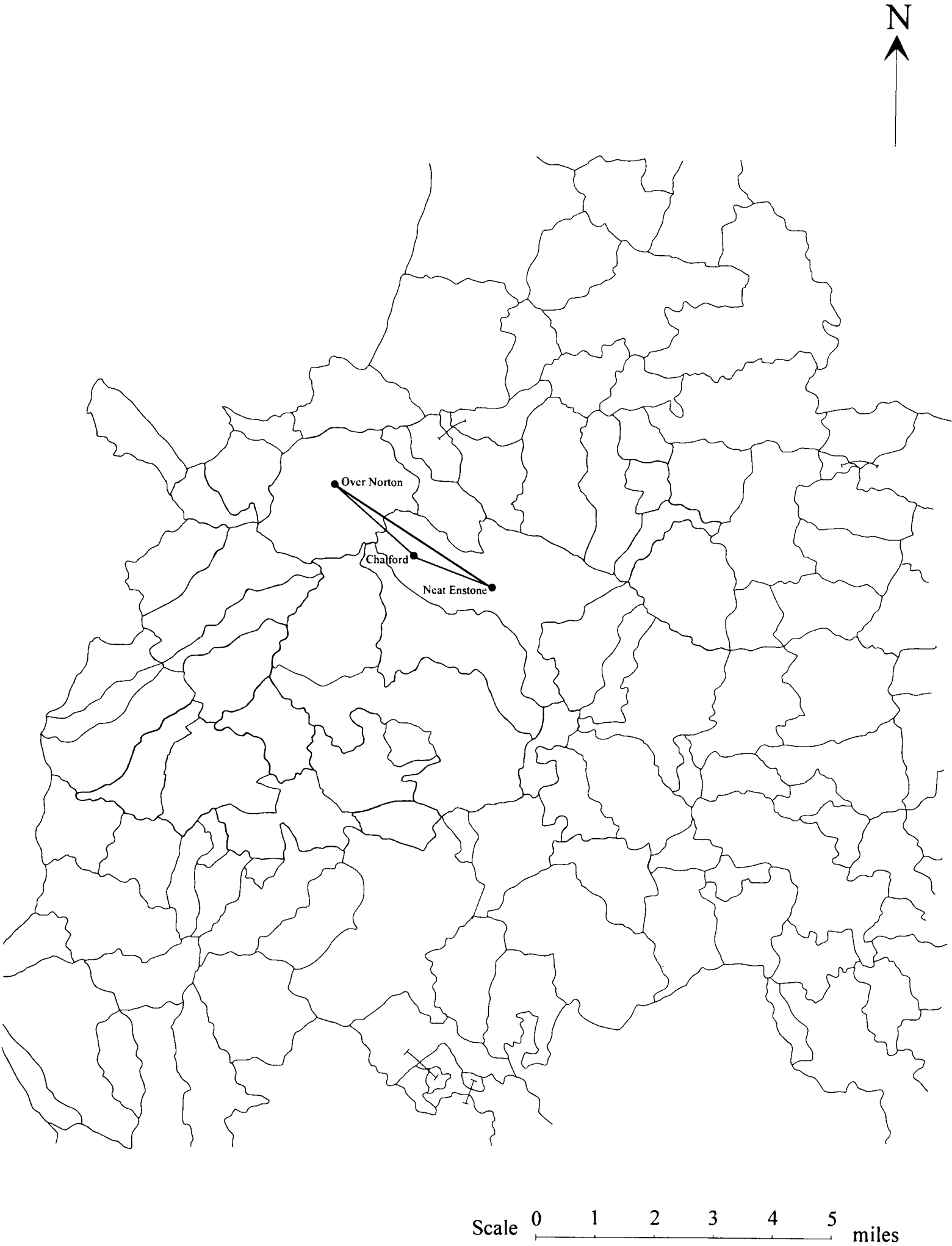


Fig. 6.34 *Kinship network of the Burborough family, 1680-1750*

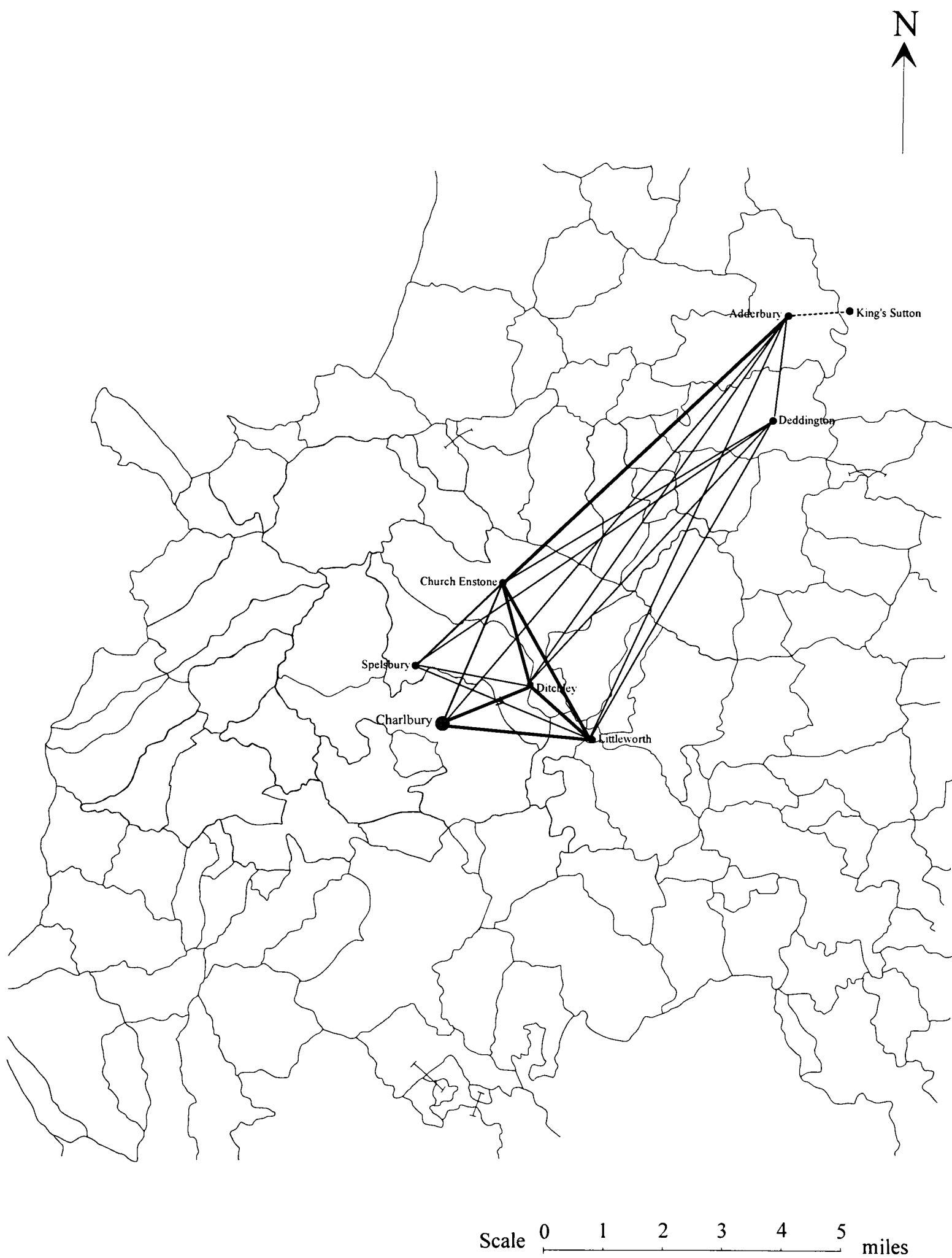


Fig. 6.35 *Kinship network of the Busby family, 1680-1750*

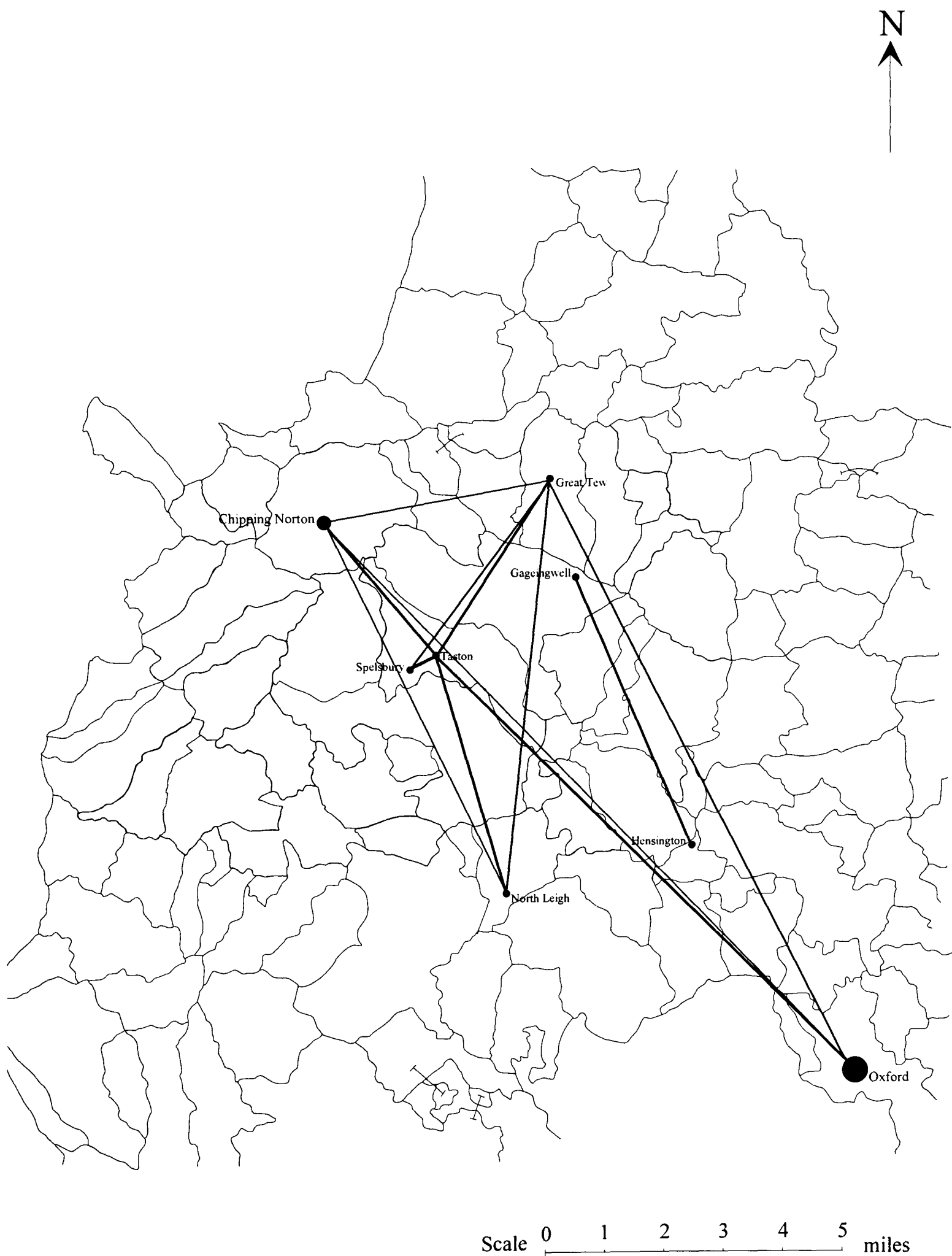


Fig. 6.36 *Kinship network of the Callcott family, 1680-1750*

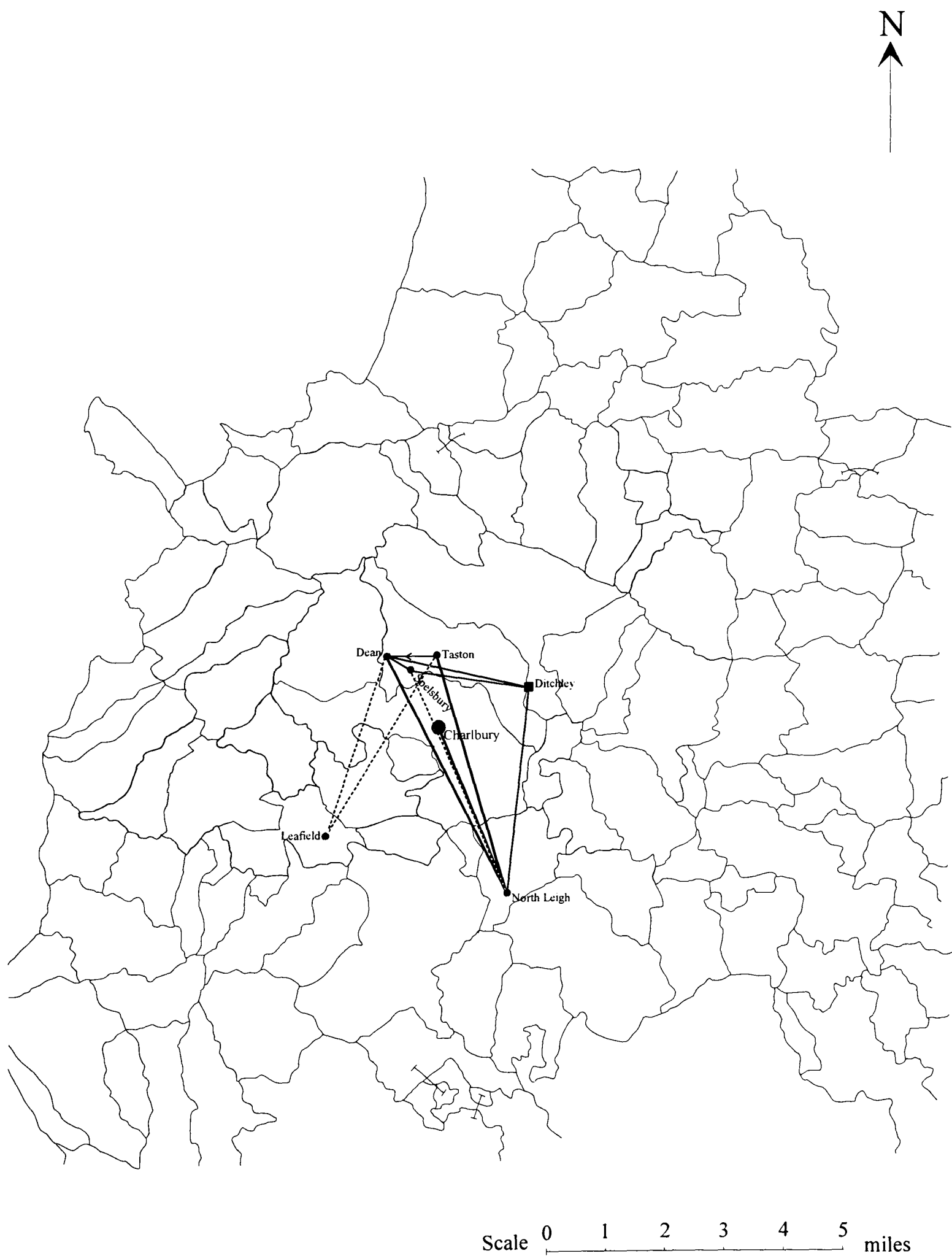


Fig. 6.37 *Kinship network of the Castle family, 1680-1750*

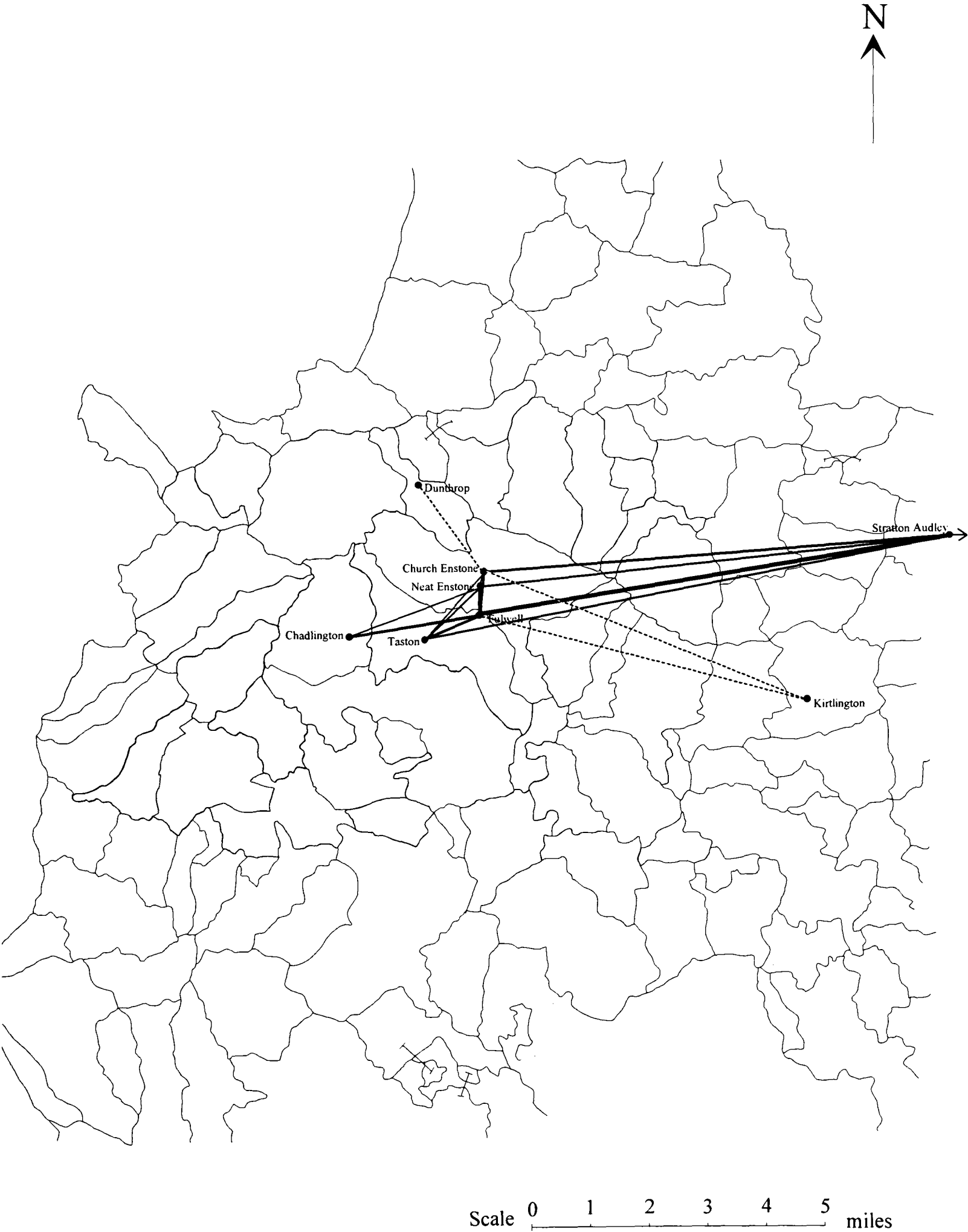


Fig. 6.38 *Kinship network of the Claridge family, 1680-1750*

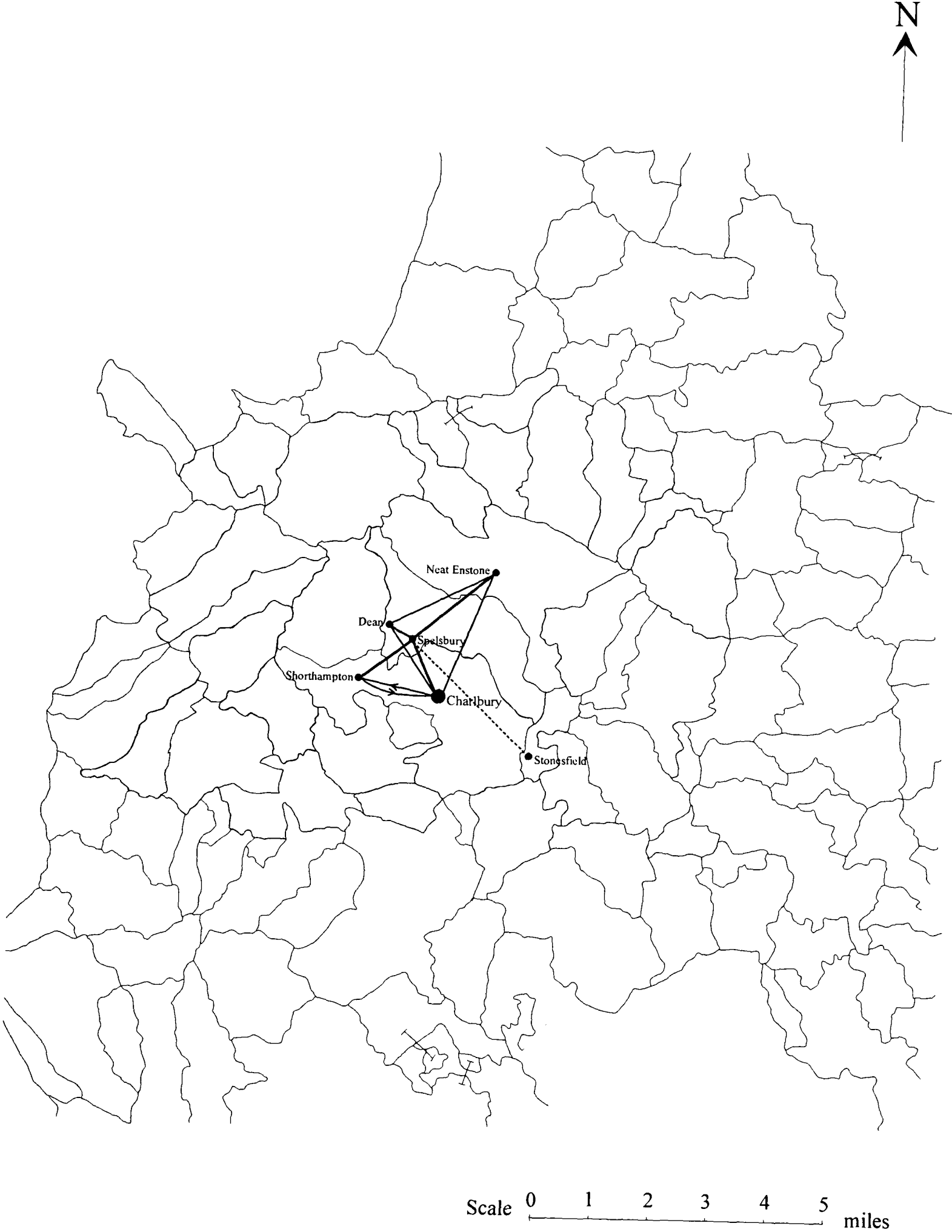


Fig. 6.39 *Kinship network of the Couling family, 1680-1750*

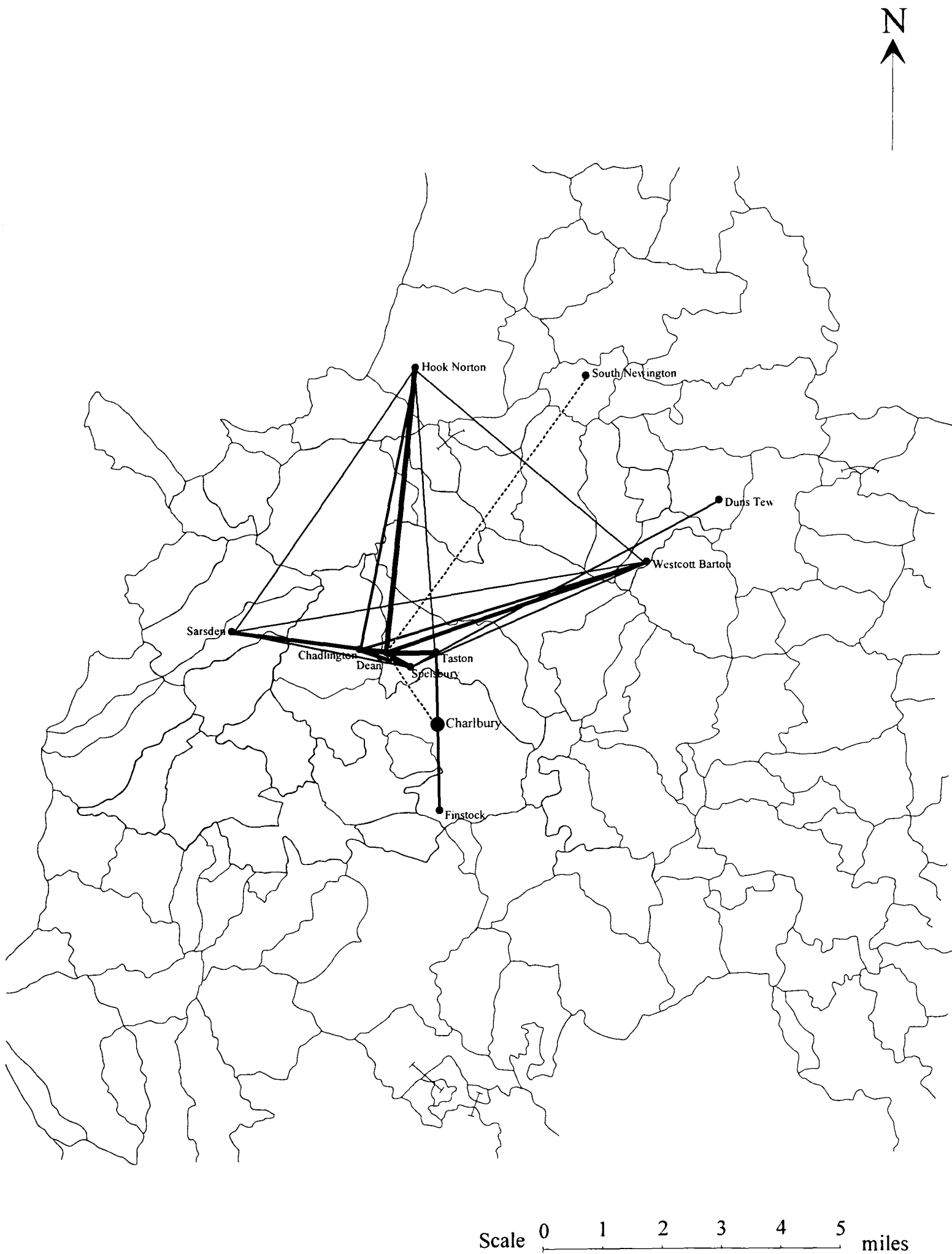


Fig. 6.40 *Kinship network of the Cross family, 1680-1750*

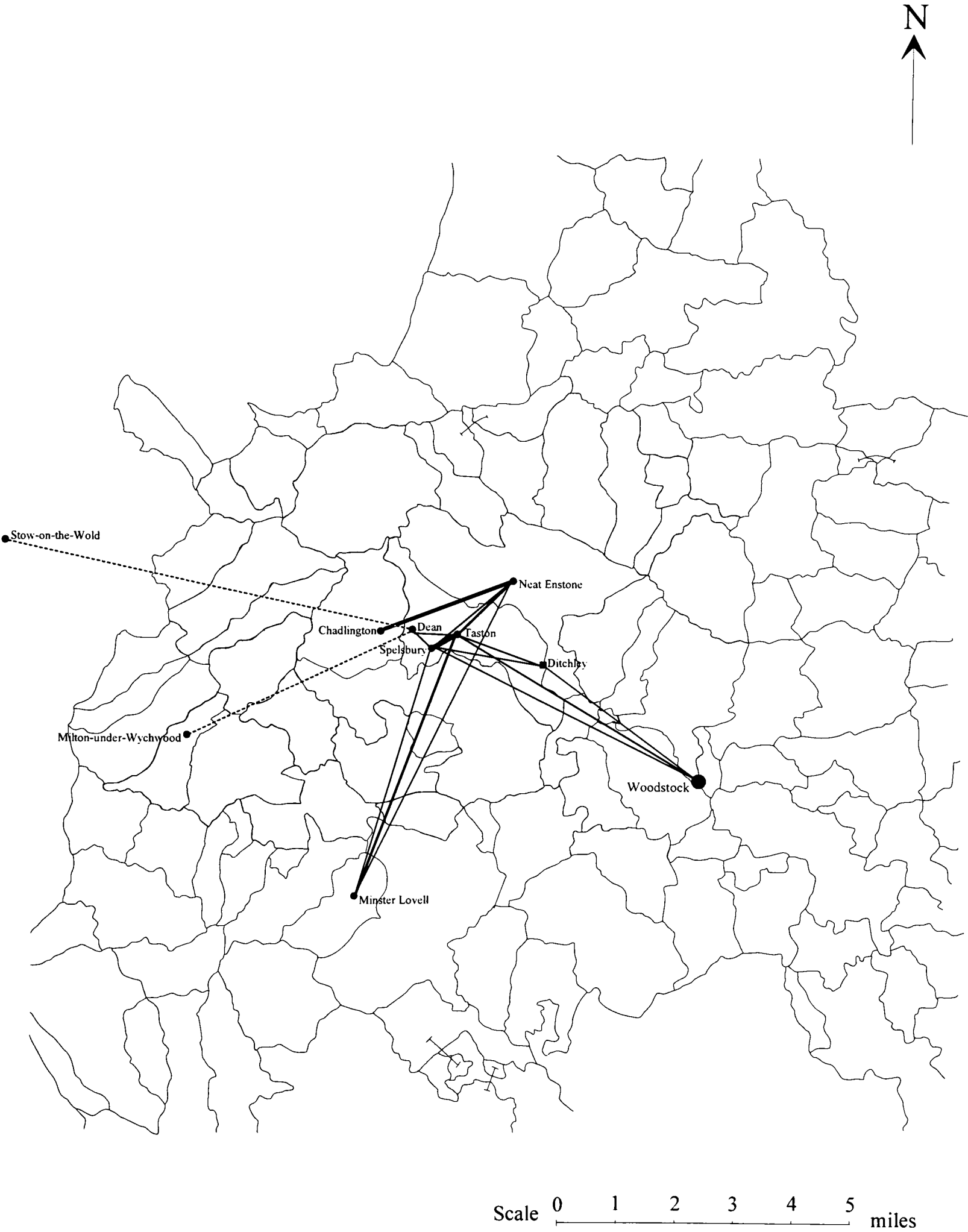


Fig. 6.41 *Kinship network of the Dennett family, 1680-1750*

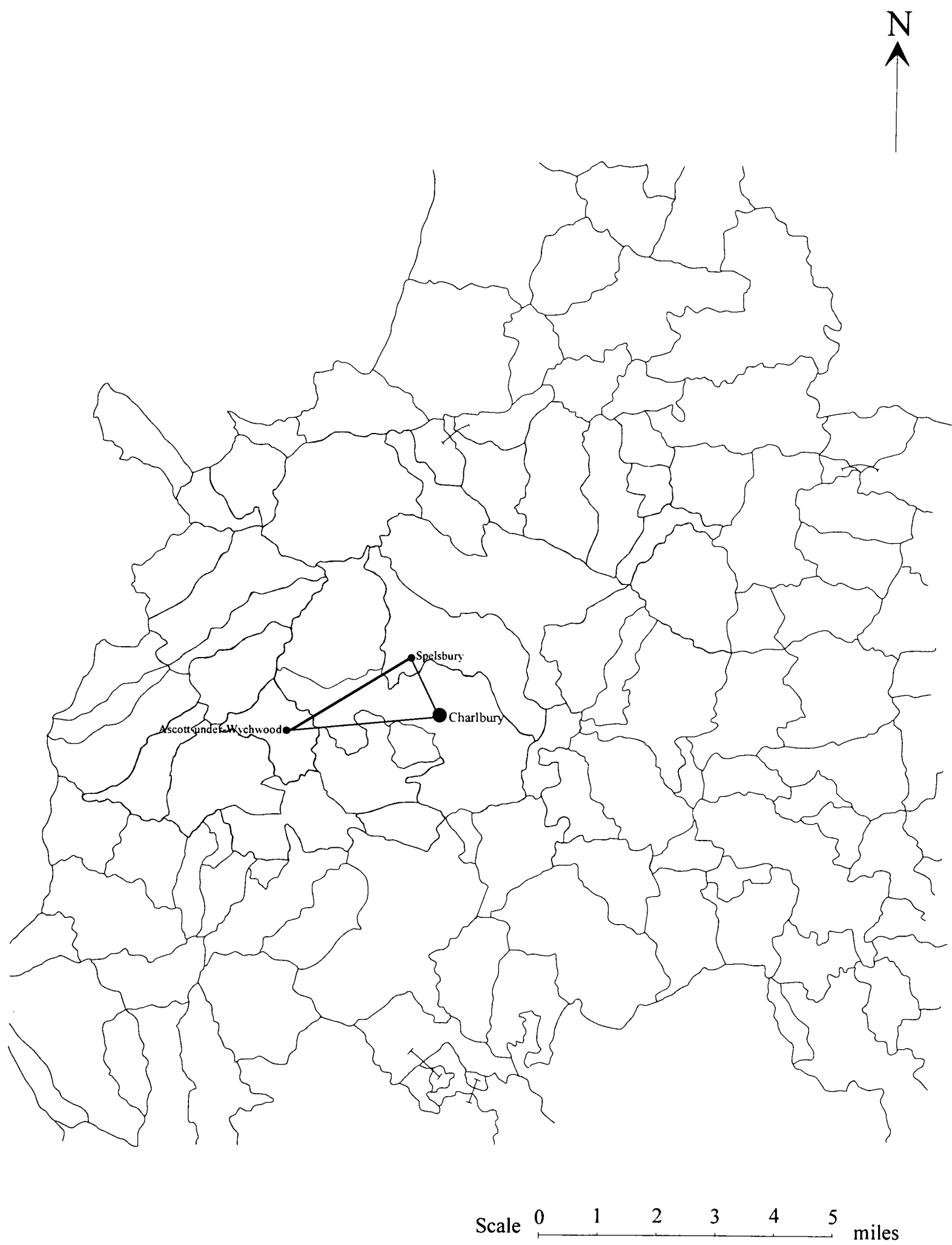


Fig. 6.42 *Kinship network of the Drinkwater family, 1680-1750*

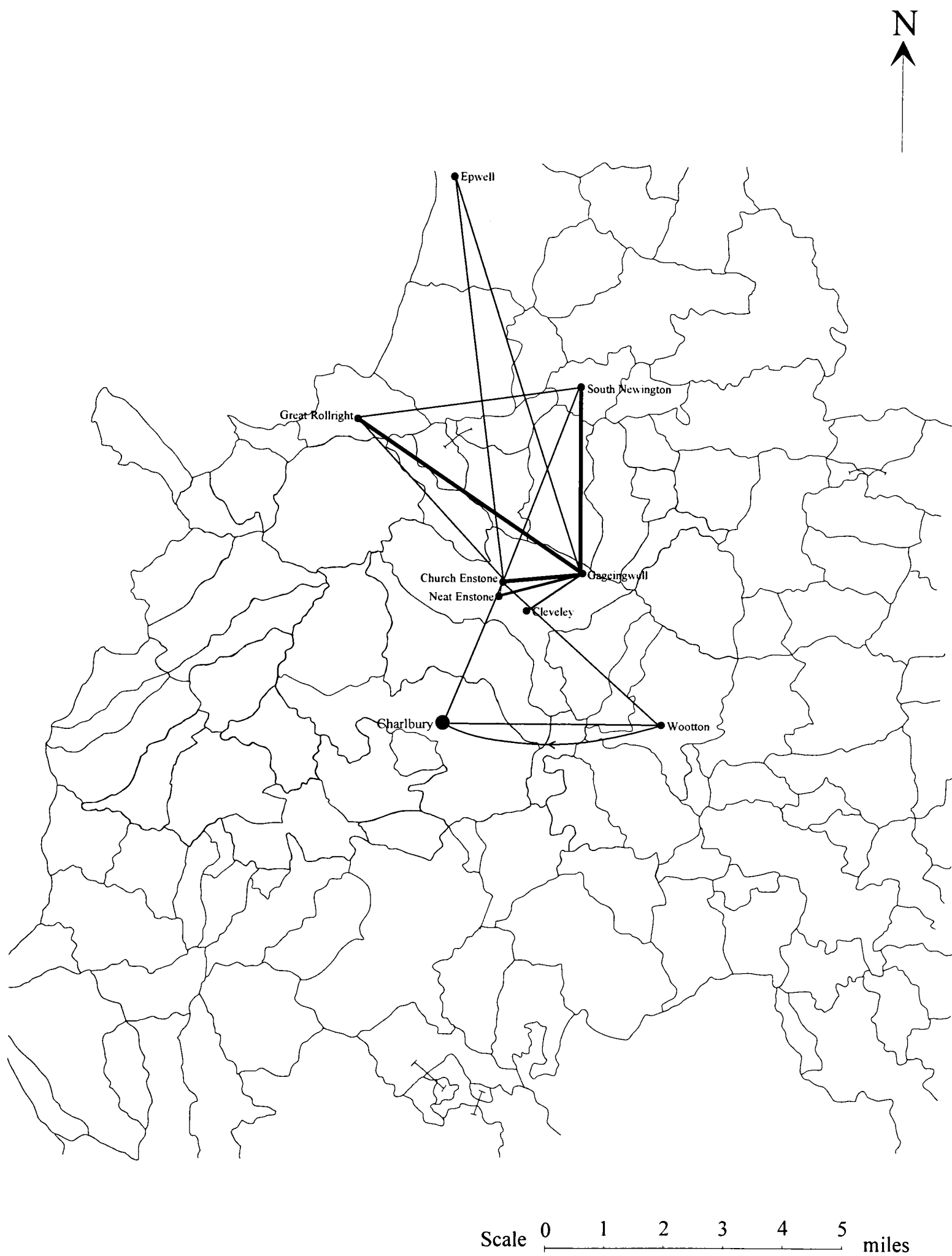


Fig. 6.43 *Kinship network of the Fortnam family, 1680-1750*

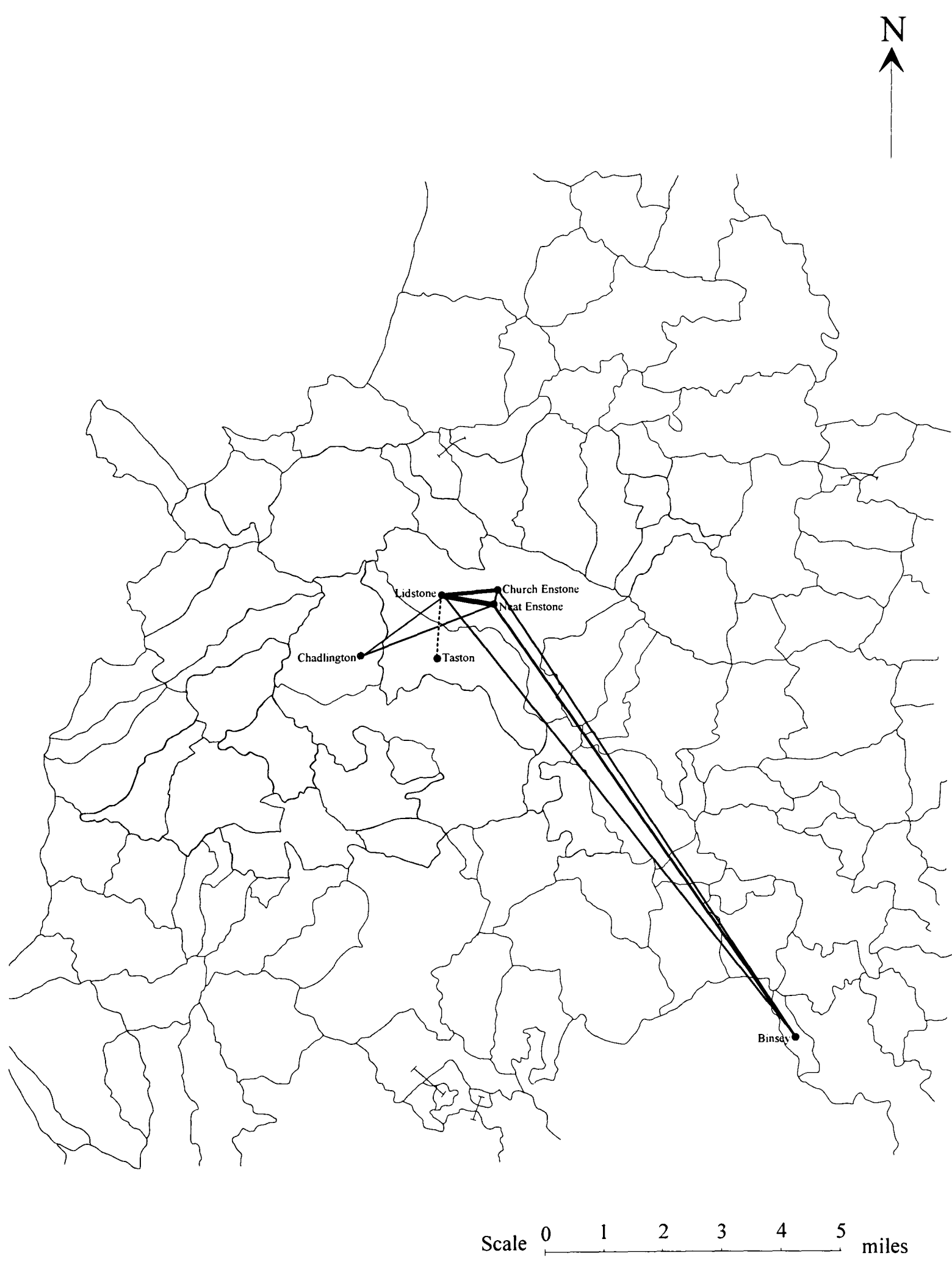


Fig. 6.44 *Kinship network of the Freeman family, 1680-1750*

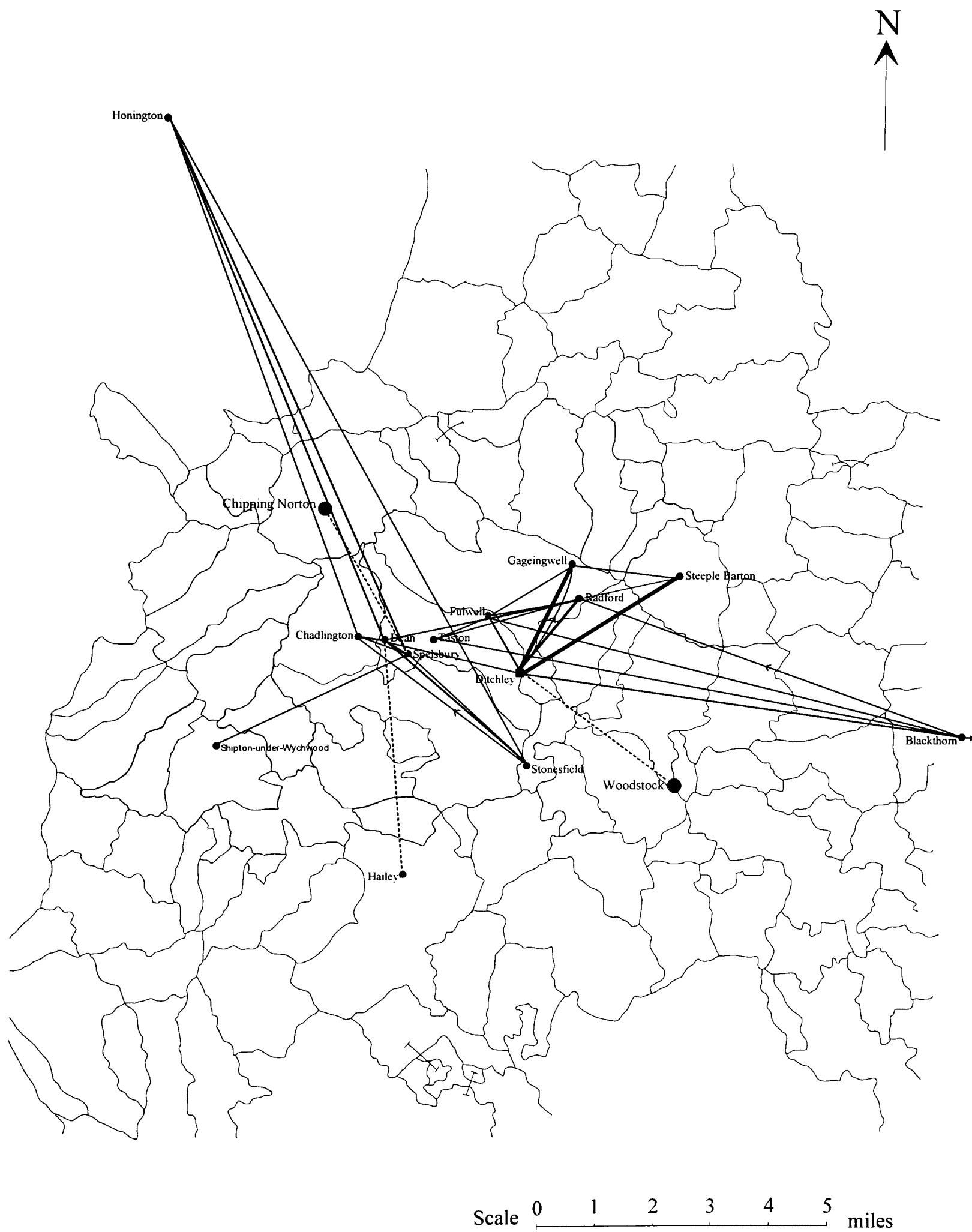


Fig. 6.45 *Kinship network of the Gadfield family, 1680-1750*



Fig. 6.46 *Kinship network of the Harris family, 1680-1750*



Fig. 6.47 *Kinship network of the Hiat family, 1680-1750*



Fig. 6.48 *Kinship network of the Issard family, 1680-1750*

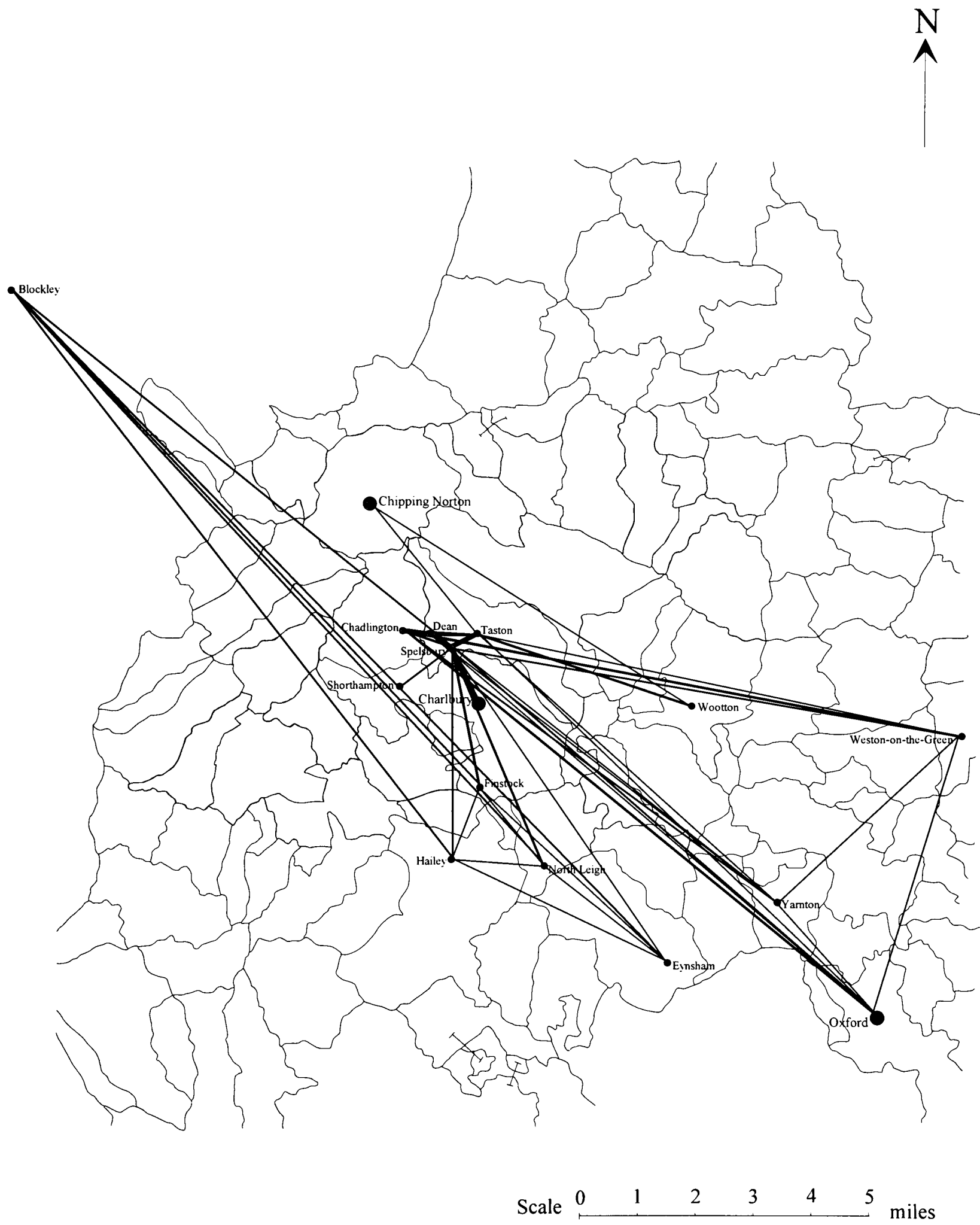


Fig. 6.49 *Kinship network of the Kerry family, 1680-1750*



Fig. 6.50 *Kinship network of the Kinch family, 1680-1750*

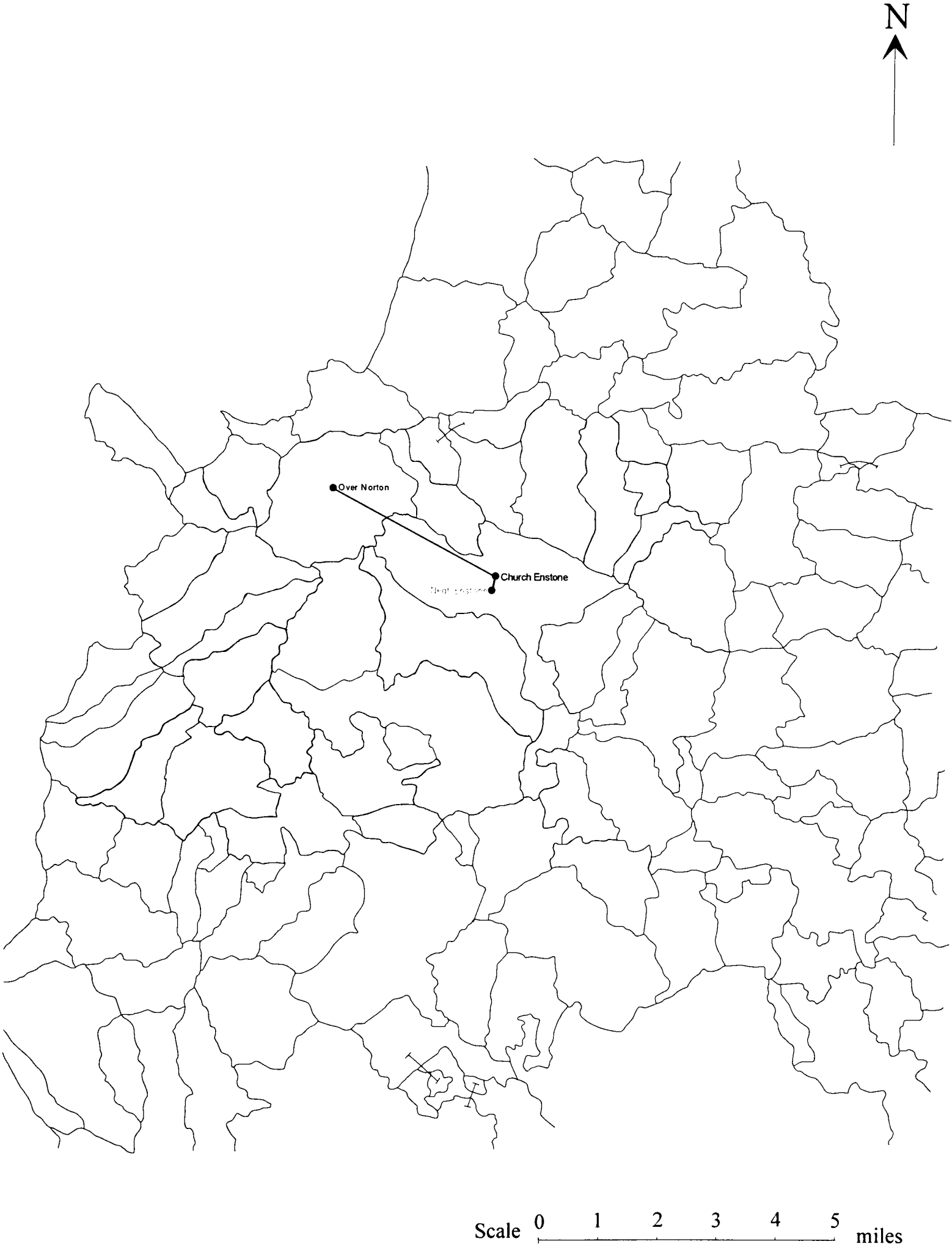


Fig. 6.51 *Kinship network of the Margets family, 1680-1750*

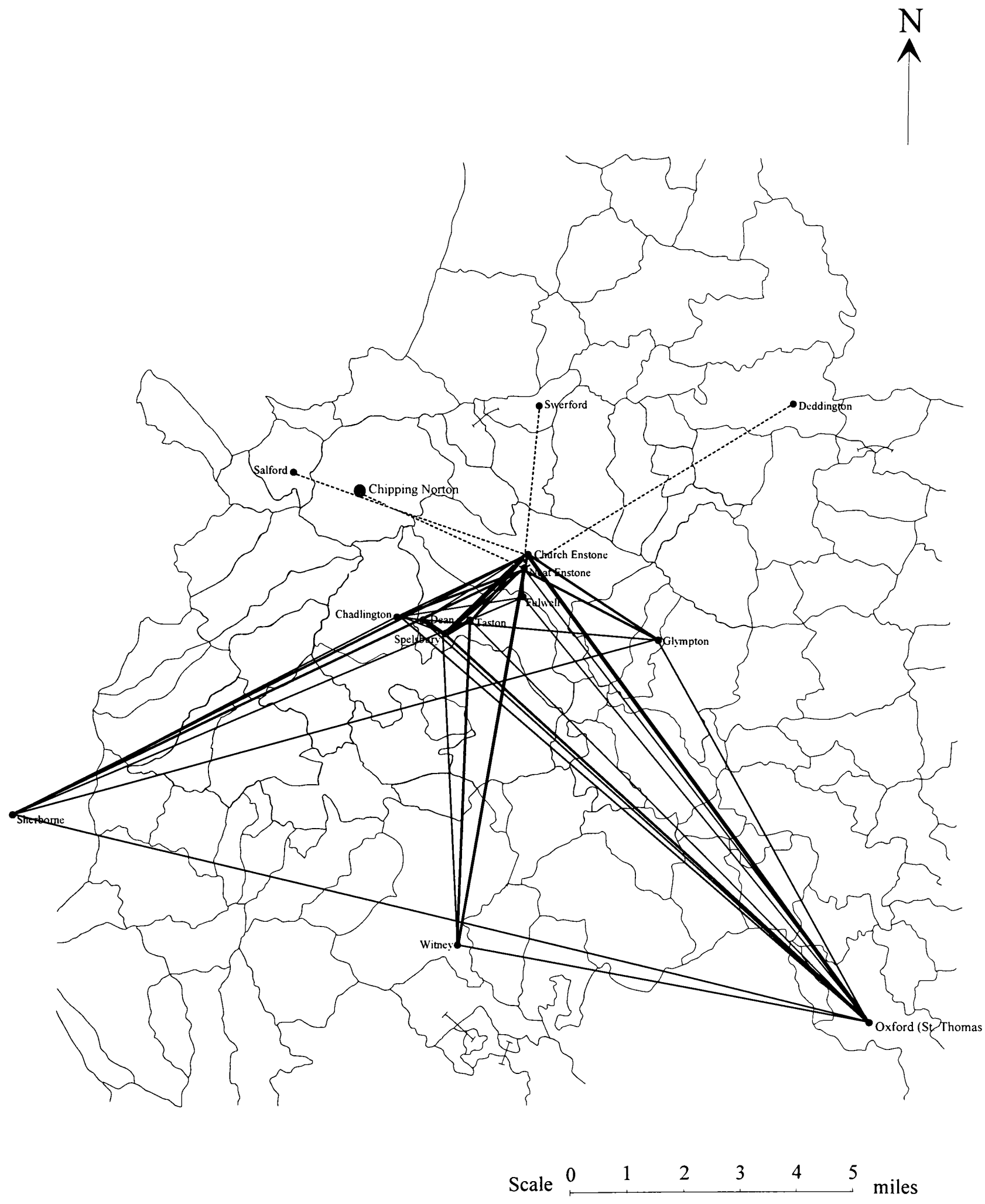


Fig. 6.52 *Kinship network of the Millin family, 1680-1750*

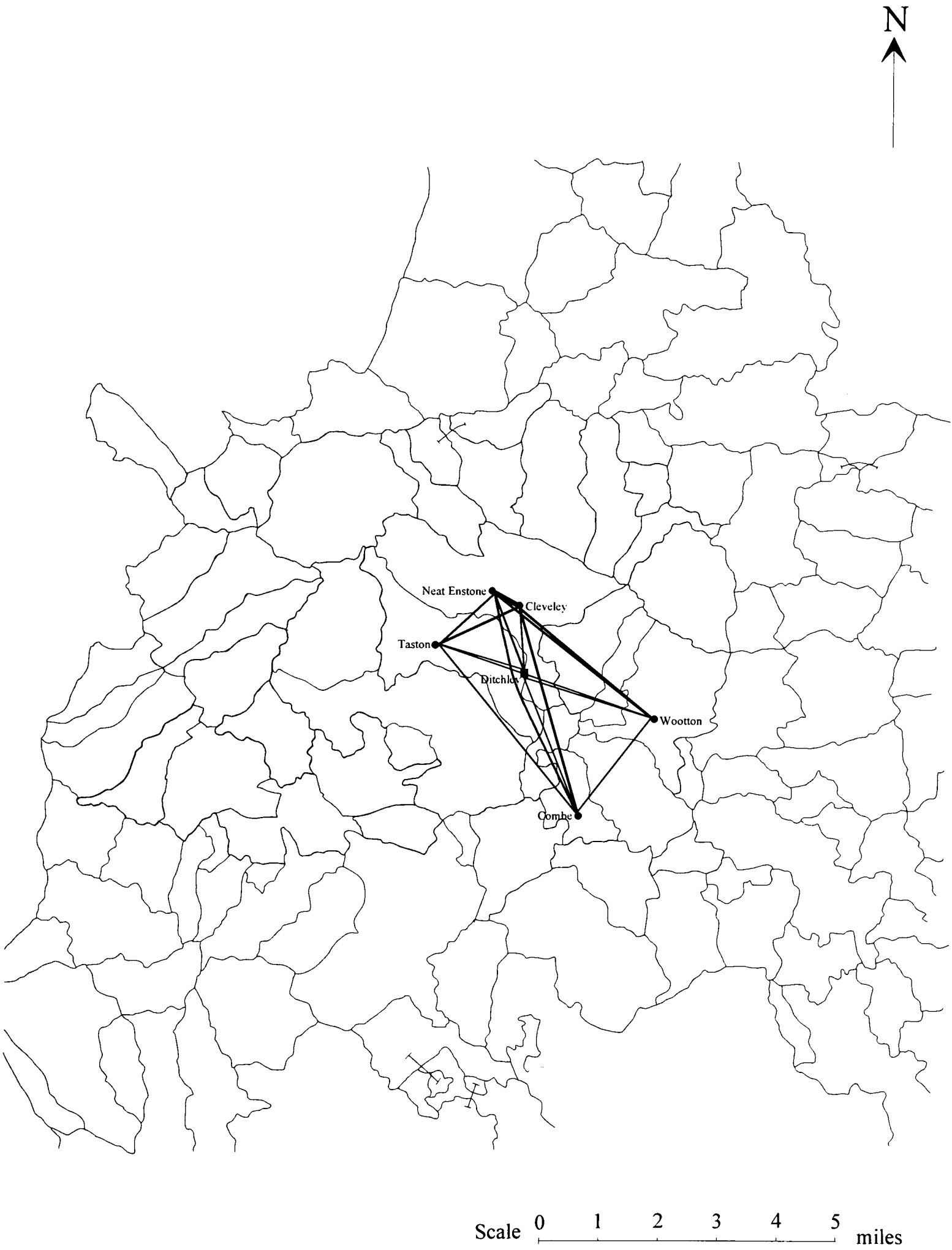


Fig. 6.53 *Kinship network of the Mullis family, 1680-1750*

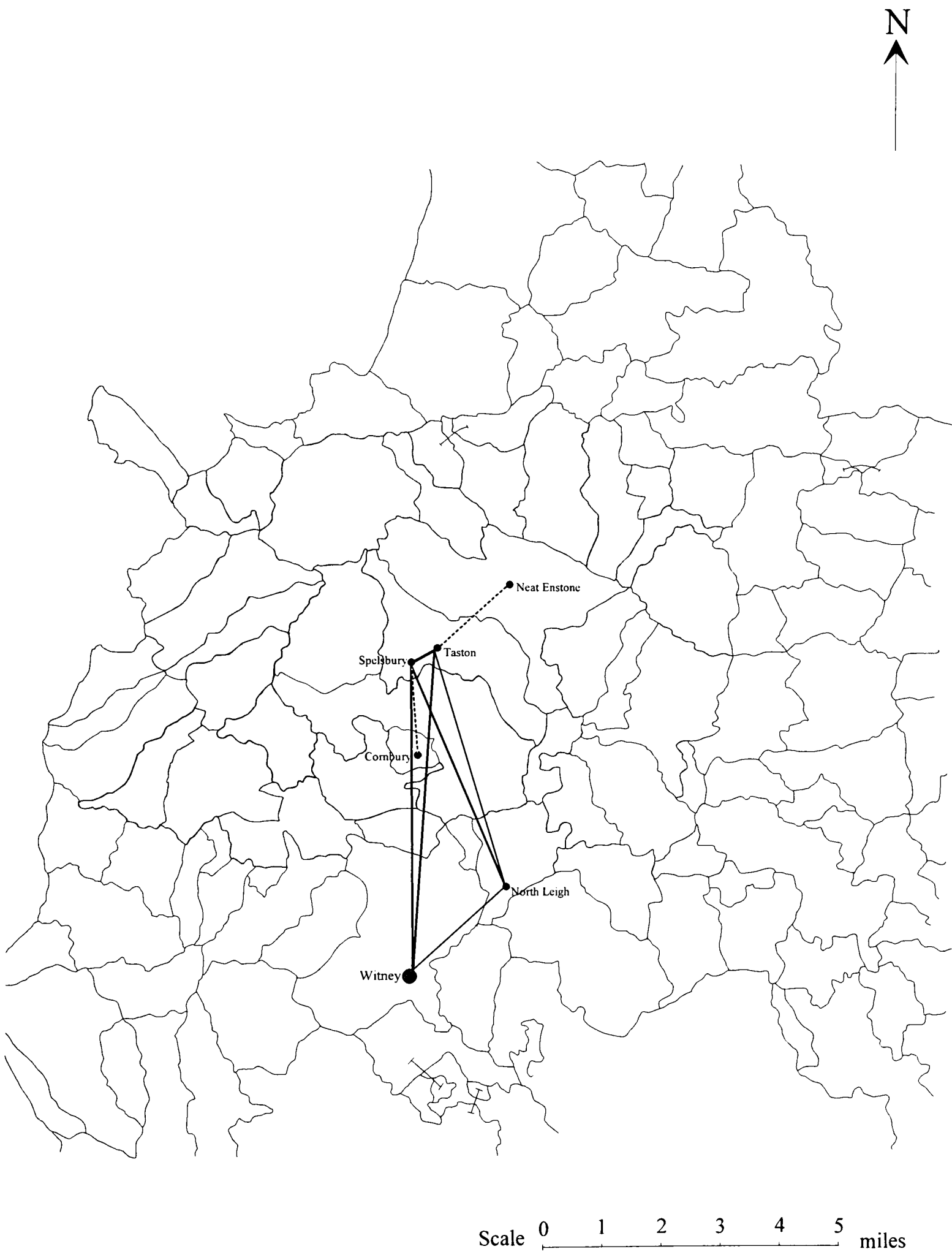


Fig. 6.54 *Kinship network of the Oldacre family, 1680-1750*

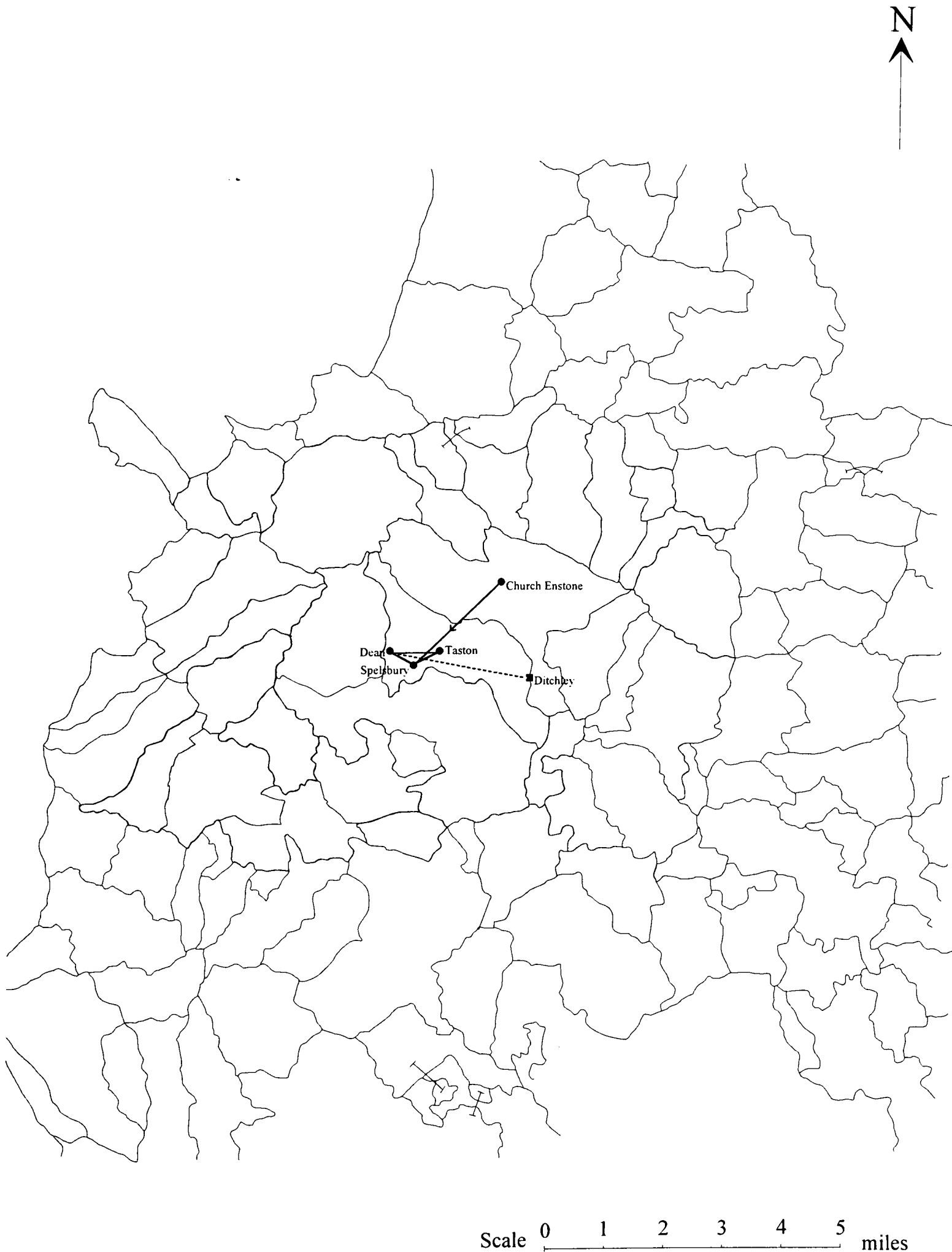


Fig. 6.55 *Kinship network of the Rook family, 1680-1750*

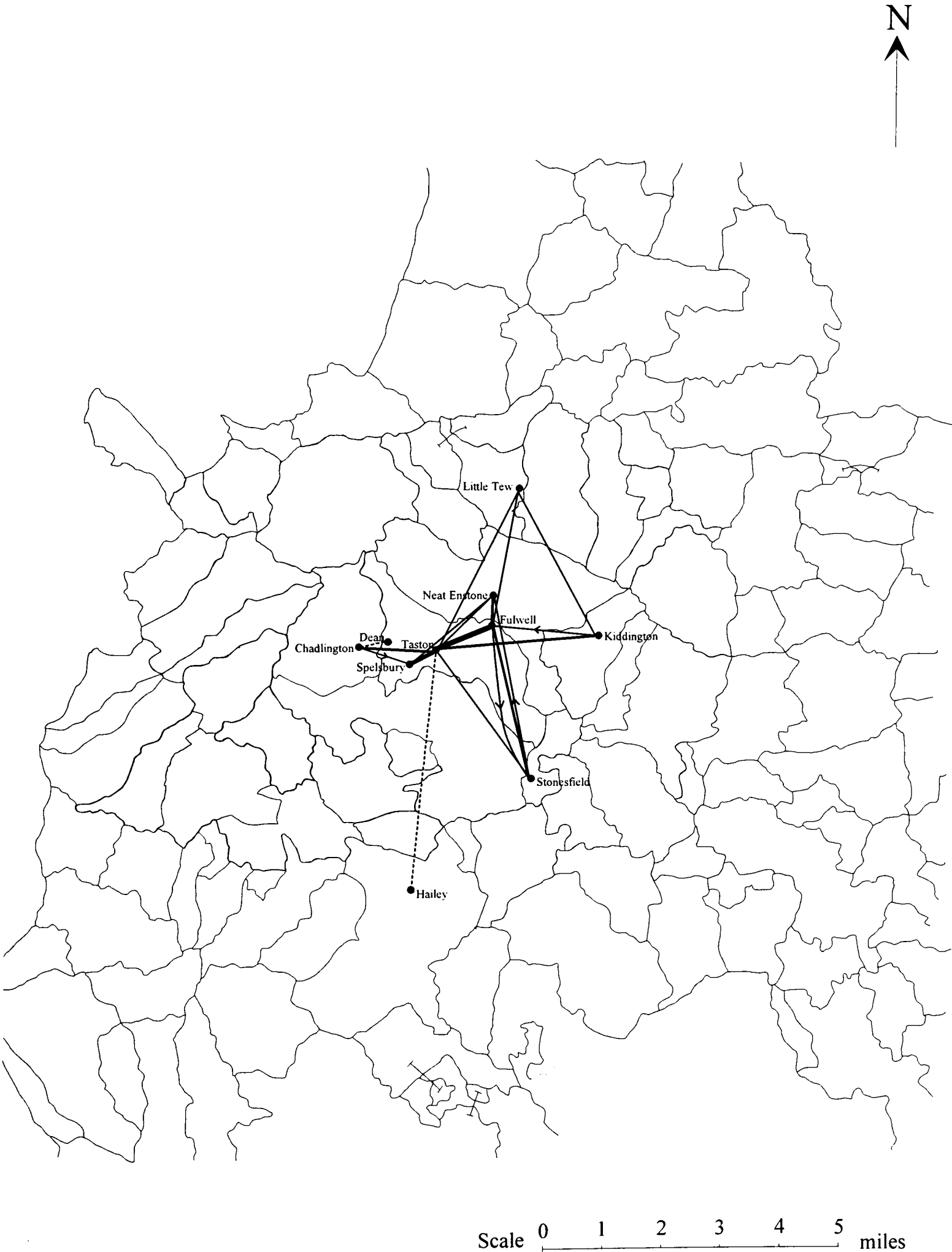


Fig. 6.56 *Kinship network of the Sansom family, 1680-1750*

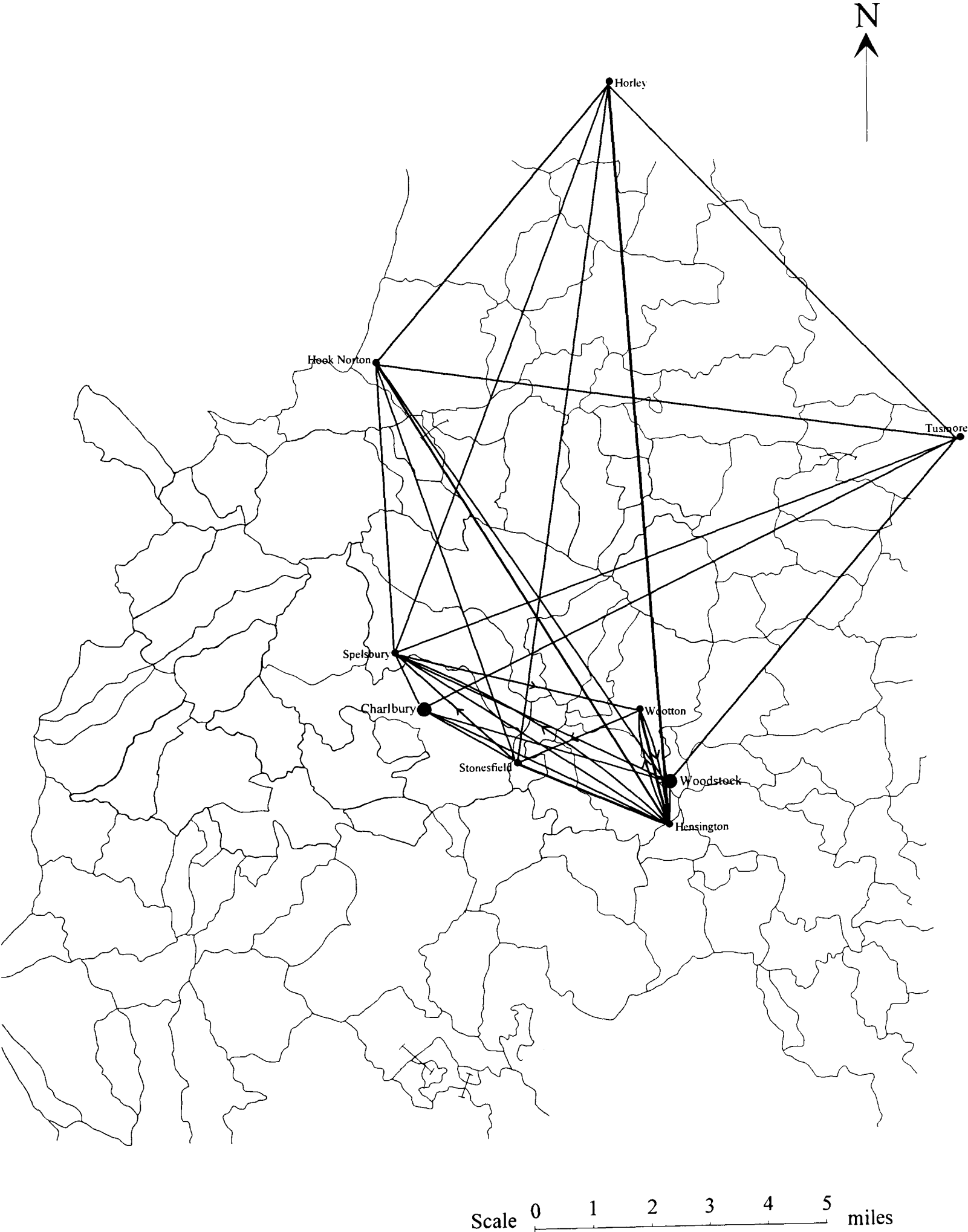


Fig. 6.57 *Kinship network of the Souch family, 1680-1750*

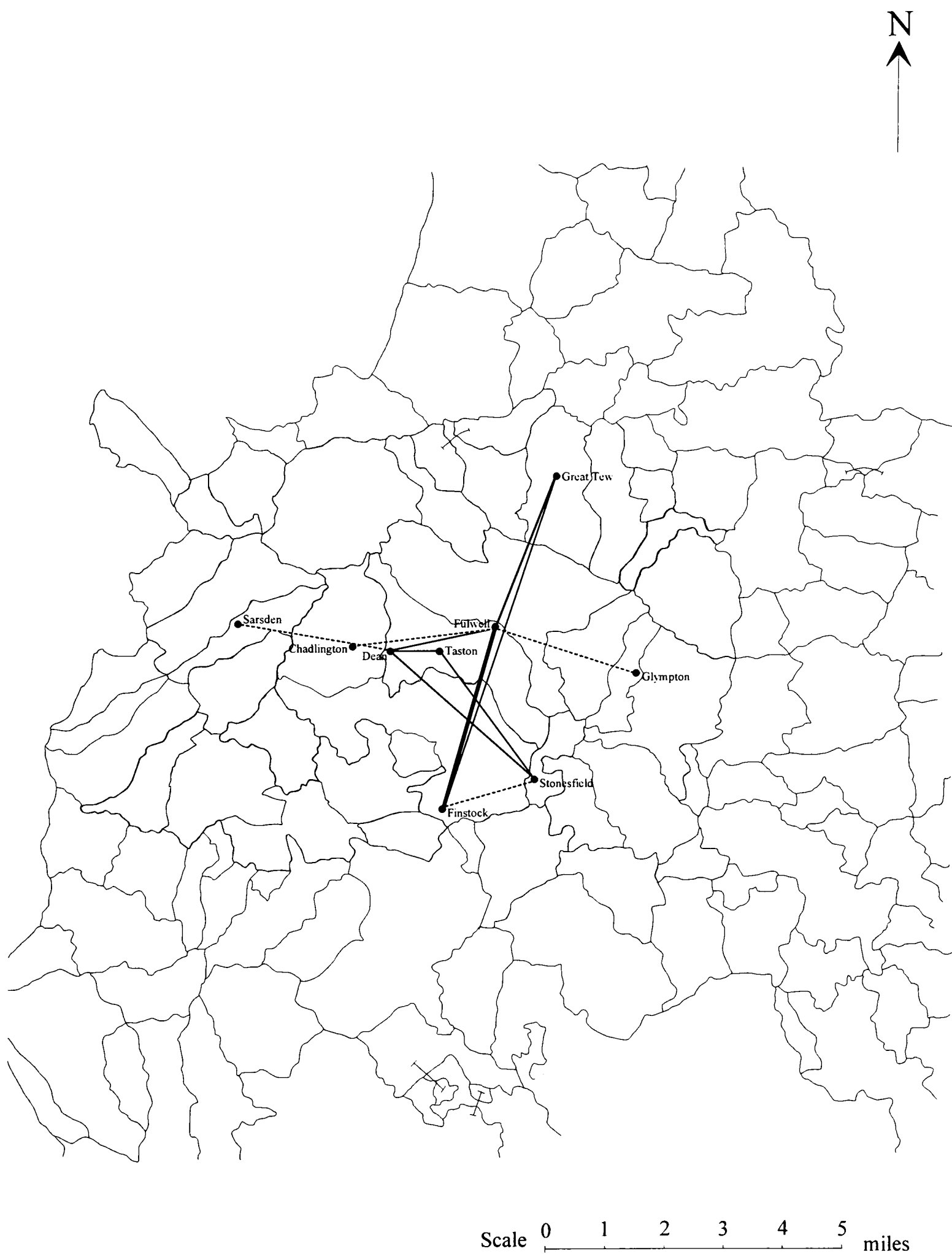


Fig. 6.58 *Kinship network of the Trinder family, 1680-1750*

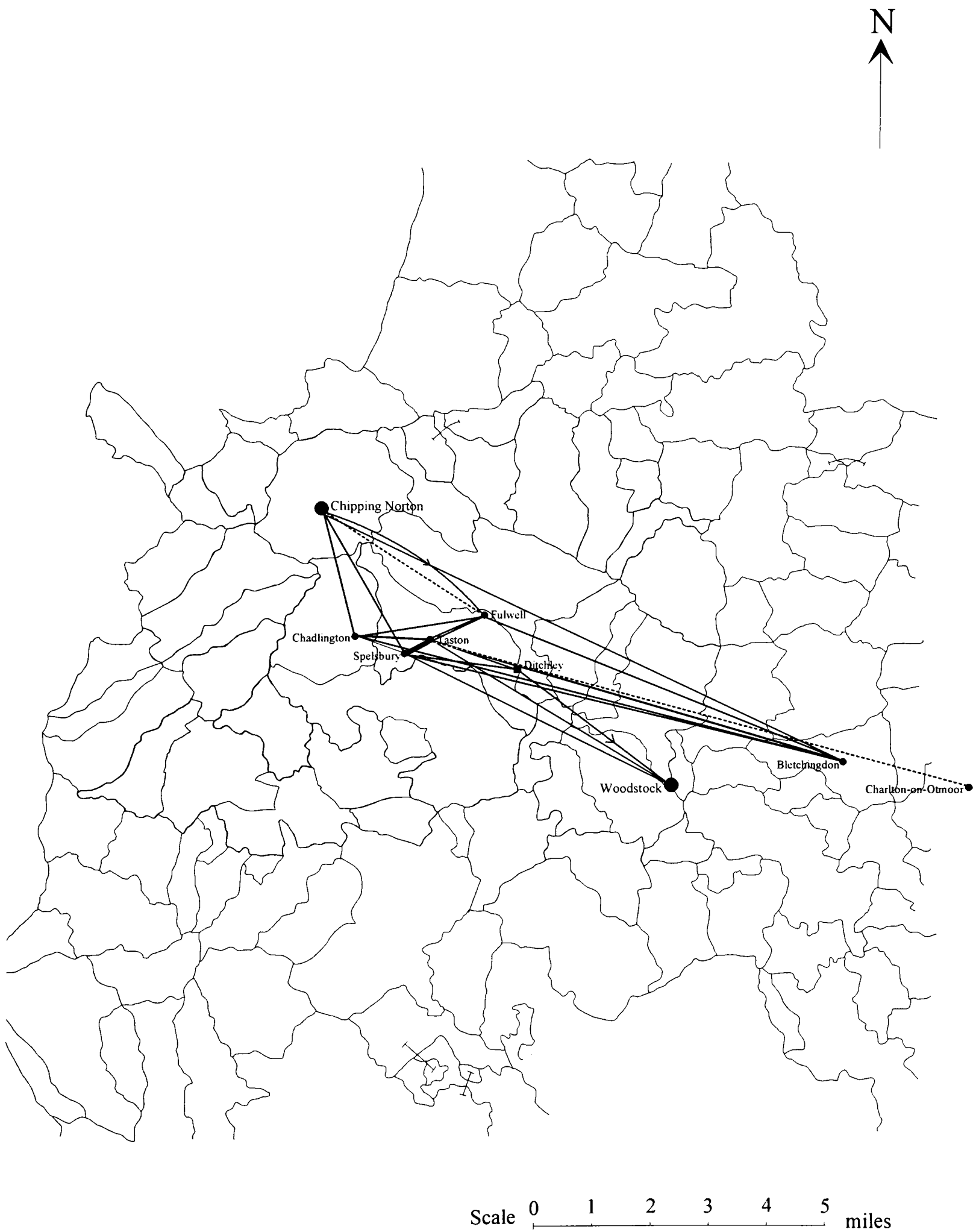


Fig. 6.59 *Kinship network of the Wickins family, 1680-1750*

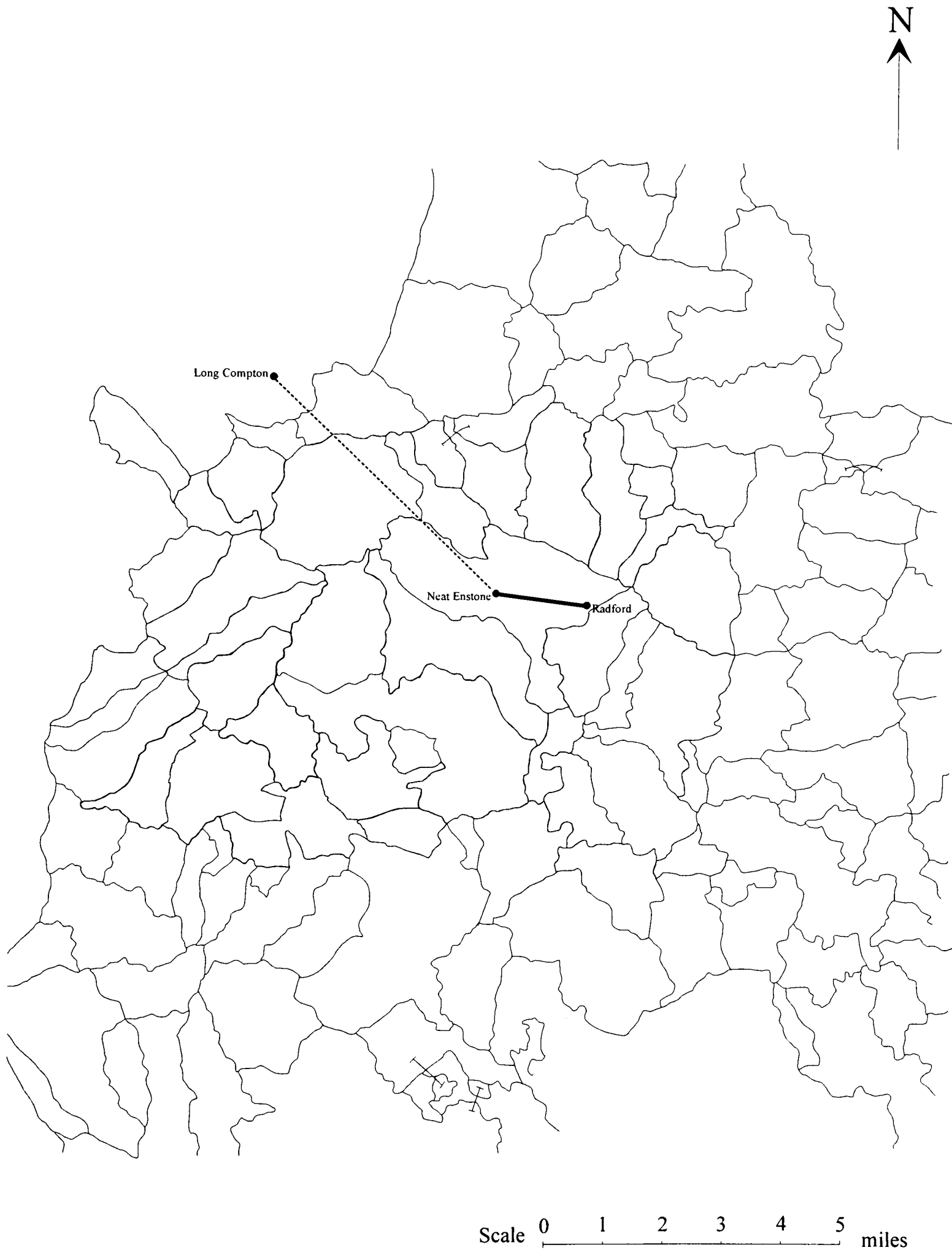
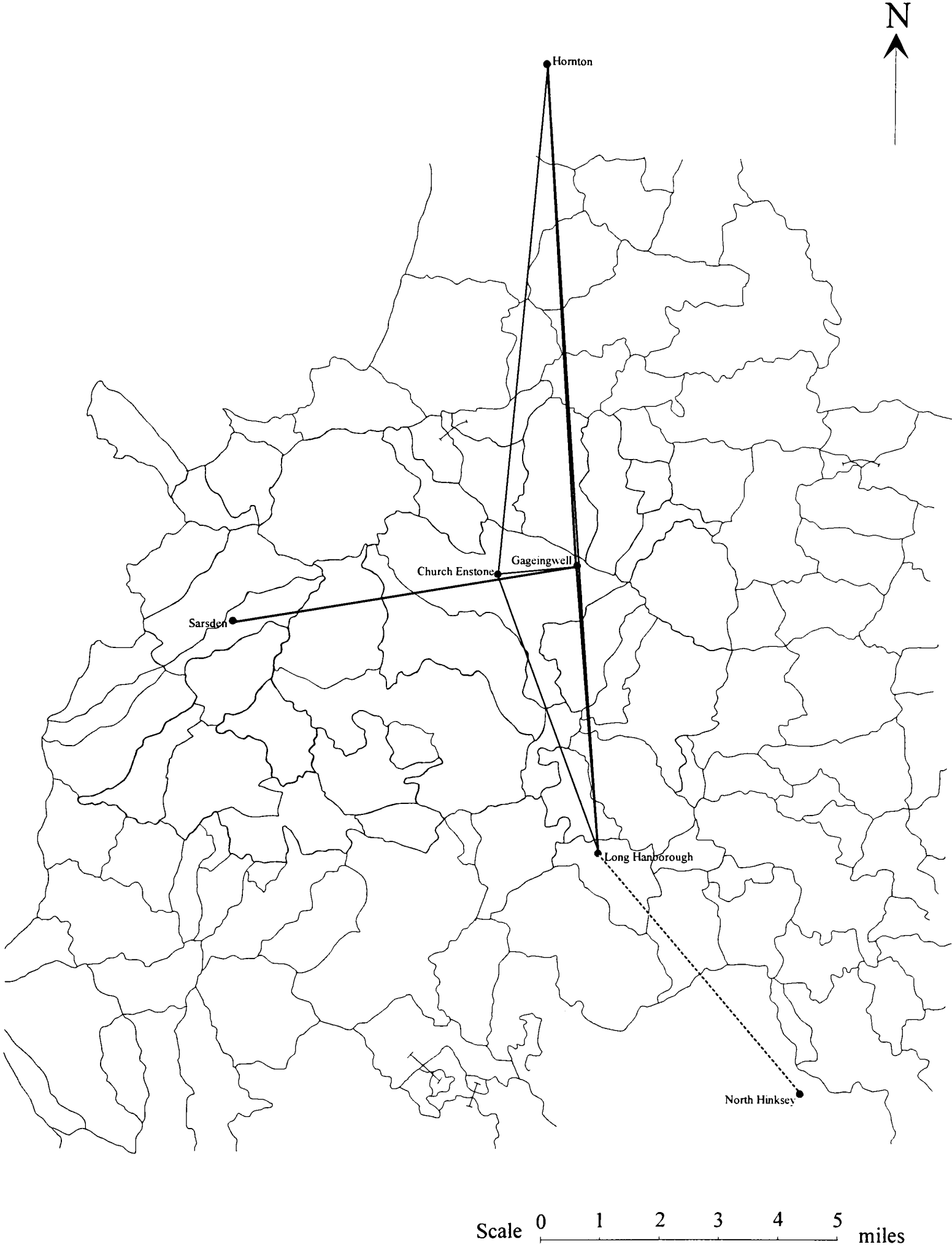


Fig. 6.60 *Kinship network of the Wisdome family, 1680-1750*



BISHOP LINEAGE

1	John Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1702-05
2	Mary Bishop	Widow	Dean	Held land at Dean after dc. of husband 1706-54
3	Thomas Bishop	Yeoman	Dean	Held land in Dean 1702-09
4	Thomas Bishop Jnr.	Yeoman	Dean	Provided oats, barley and wheat 1725 and 1735
5	Elizabeth Bishop			Paid 1 year's wages 1725
6	Thomas Falkner	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Paid Poor Levy for Ditchley Farm 1750

BLACKWELL LINEAGE

1	Thomas Blackwell	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held land at Fulwell 1702-22, leased cows' common from John Timbs 1716
2	Thomas Blackwell	Yeoman	Neat Enstone	Rented 4 yardlands at Neat Enstone 1730-50, carried coals, did carting, ploughed and provided barley 1730-50
3	Elizabeth Blackwell		Fulwell	Paid for haymaking 1709-10

BOWELL LINEAGE

1	Thomas Bowell	Thatcher	Charlbury	Paid for thatching on the estate 1702-20, bought a cloth cap from John Mason 1745
*	Richard Bowell	Labourer		Paid for work done 1725

BURBOROUGH LINEAGE

1	Joseph Burborough		Spelsbury	Paid 3 weeks wages by Owen Jones 1725
2	Joseph Burborough	Servant	Ditchley	Servant at Ditchley 1752
3	John Burborough	Baker	Enstone	Provided 3 bushels of bran for the mare 1710
4	Eliz. Burborough	In still room	Ditchley	Maid in the still room 1747-50
5	Mary Burborough	Servant	Ditchley	Servant at Ditchley 1725-30
6	Jonas Burborough	Labourer	Spelsbury	Worked as labourer and during harvest 1735
7	Jonas Burborough	Servant	Charlbury	Apprenticed as servant to Robert Lee of Lee Place in Charlbury - brother of Earl
8	John Burborough		Enstone	Leased Church House at Enstone as second life of 99 year lease
9	Francis Burborough	Publican	Charlbury	Leased Church House after death of his brother
10	Henry Haines	Smith	Ditchley	Worked as blacksmith at Ditchley 1730-50
11	Elizabeth Lay	Under laundry maid	Ditchley	Worked in the laundry at Ditchley 1730

BUSBY LINEAGE

1	James Busby	Yeoman	Taston	Held yardland in Taston 1702-46
2	Edward Busby	Limeburner	Bladon	Held land in Gageingwell, provided lime/bricks 1703, 1707-8
3	Thomas Busby		Church Enstone	Paid heriot for Mr. hardiman 1702-03, bought barley from the Earl 1709
4	William Busby		Gageingwell	Paid for cows in the Court Closes 1707-08
5	Mary Busby		Spelsbury	Paid for haymaking 1704, 1709
6	Robart Busby	Mason	Enstone	Paid for work done 1703
7	Elizabeth Busby	Widow	Taston	Held land in Taston after dc. of husband, James 1746-50, paid for haymaking 1708, 1715
8	Sarah Busby	Widow	Enstone	Paid heriot on dc. of husband, Robart in 1715

Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 1]*

9	George Busby			Provided 4 quarters of oats 1735
10	John Busby	Yeoman	Great Tew	Paid heriot on dc. of father, 1745
11	Robart Harris	Yeoman	Taston	Held 2 yardlands at Taston 1702-44, bought cheese 1710, provided barley 1735
12	Robart Harris Jnr.	Yeoman	Taston	Rented yardland at Taston 1740-50, carried coals 1745-47, provided straw 1750
13	Eliza Parsons	Widow	Spelsbury	Held land at Spelsbury, heriot paid on her dc. 1720

CALLCOTT LINEAGE

1	Richard Callcott	Blacksmith	Taston	Held land in Dean 1725-50, paid for mending a hinge 1704, provided 9 bushels of thetches 1745
2	Elizabeth Freeman	Housemaid	Ditchley	1 year's wages 1730

CASTLE LINEAGE

1	John Castle	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held land at Fulwell 1702-30, sold chaff to the Earl 1708, provided oats 1735
2	George Castle	Yeoman	Enstone	Held land at Enstone until 1715
3	Elizabeth Castle	Widow	Enstone	Paid heriot on dc. of husband, George in 1715
4	Robert Castle			Paid heriot for John Ryman 1725
5*	Henry Castle			Paid for work done 1704
6	John Harris	Horse-hirer	Enstone	Provided oats 1735, horses 1745
7	Job Castle	Labourer	Cote	Paid for 12 days' work 1750
*	Joseph Castle			Rented Court Closes 1735
*	Henry Castle			Provided 6 quarters of oats 1683

CLARIDGE LINEAGE

1	John Claridge	Labourer	Spelsbury	Paid for mowing grass and other work 1707
2	John Claridge Jnr.		Spelsbury	Paid for mowing grass
3	Richard Claridge	Carter	Spelsbury	Held cottage in Spelsbury 1706-45, paid for mowing, carting etc. 1707-09
4	Philip Claridge	Carter	Spelsbury	Rented cottage at Spelsbury 1735-40 (bill of sale 1740), paid for work on the estate 1708-10

COULING LINEAGE

1	Thomas Couling	Maltster	Dean	Held 3 yardlands at Dean 1702-27 (Gave half to son, Thomas 1725
2	Anthony Couling	Maltster	Dean	Held land at Dean 1727-50, carried coals 1745-50
3	Thomas Couling Snr.	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1704-13, provided oats 1683
4	William Couling	Farmer	Dean	Rented Dean Farm ahd hay ground 1702-46, carried coals 1740's
5	George Couling	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1702-11
6	George Couling Jnr.	Yeoman	Dean	Held land in Dean 1746-50
7	Susanna Couling	Widow	Dean	Held father-in-law's land at Dean and husband's land at Taston 1713-20
8	John Couling	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean from age of 21yrs. 1722-50, provided grass seed 1745
9	Richard Couling	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work done 1706
10	Thomas Couling Snr.	Yeoman	Taston	Held land at Taston 1702-15, paid for harvest work 1710

Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 2]*

11	Ann Couling	Widow	Taston	Held husband's land 1715-20, paid heriot 1715, paid for haymaking 1715
12	Thomas Couling Jnr.	Yeoman	Taston	Rented four yardlands in Taston and Fulwell 1720-50, carried sand 1721, coals 1729, 1740-50
13	Stephen Couling	Farmer	Spelsbury	Rented composition of hay ground 1720-35, rented Ryman's land (4 yardlands) in Taston & Fulwell 1735
14	William Couling	Farmer	Spelsbury	Rented Spelsbury Farm 1740-73, carried coals 1741-50
15	John Couling	Yeoman	Dean	Held land in Taston 1702-13
16	Thomas Couling Jnr.	Yeoman	Dean	Held land in Dean 1725 onwards
17	Middle Thomas Couling	Yeoman	Dean	Held land in Dean 1702-50
18	Stephen Collier	Miller	Spelsbury	Rented Coldron Mill until 1710

CROSS LINEAGE

1	Lawrence Cross	Yeoman	Taston	Rented 2 yardlands at Taston 1702-29, did work on the estate and provided produce to Earl
2	Thomas Cross	Labourer	Taston	Worked on the estate 1702-10, purchased grain regularly in 1710
3	Joanne Cross		Taston	Wife of Lawrence - involved in weeding and haymaking on the estate 1706-10
4	Elizabeth Cross		Taston	Daughter of Lawrence - weeding and haymaking with her mother 1710
5	William Cross	Ox-boy	Taston	Paid for 15 weeks looking after the cattle
6	Anne Cross		Taston	Paid for haymaking and weeding 1706-16
7	John Cross		Taston	Son of Lawrence - paid for 8 weeks keeping the sheep
8	Edward Cross	Labourer	Spelsbury	Paid for maintenance work on the estate and mowing grass 1701-4
9	Dorothy Cross		Spelsbury	Widow of Edward - Paid for haymaking 1707
10	Thomas Cross	Labourer	Spelsbury	Paid for work on the estate 1700's
11	Thomas Cross	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work on the estate 1708-25
12	William Cross	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work done on the estate 1720-45
13	John Cross	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work done on the estate 1720-50
14	Sarah Cross		Taston	Paid for haymaking 1704-9
15	Mary Cross		Spelsbury	Paid for haymaking 1704
16	Anne Cross		Taston	Paid 1 year's wages 1725
17	Henry Cross	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for half yardland in Spelsbury for son, Nathaniel
18	Nathaniel Cross	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Rented half yardland at Spelsbury from 1713-50
19	Jane Cross	Housemaid	Ditchley	Servant at Ditchley House 1715-20
20	James Cross	Farmer	Neat Enstone	Rented 2 1/2 yardlands and a close at Neat Enstone in 1750; ploughed, carried coals and provided 12 quarters of barley 1750
21	Sarah Hadland			Paid for haymaking and raking corn 1720
22	Humphrey Trinder	Labourer	Taston	Rented cottage and orchard at Taston 1735-50. For work done 1720-50, including cutting timber and making a hedge in 1720. Bought briches from John Mason 1725.
23	Humphrey Trinder Jnr.	Stable boy	Ditchley	Worked in stables 1740
24	John Trinder	Labourer	Spelsbury	Paid for work done 1740-50

DENNETT LINEAGE

1	Thomas Dennett	Farmer	Spelsbury	Leased Spelsbury Farm 1699-1705, provided malt 1710
2	Edward Dennett	Farmer	Spelsbury	Leased Spelsbury Farm 1685-99
3	William Child	Vicar	Spelsbury	Vicar of Spelsbury parish from 1702-10, received small tithes and custom wheat

Table 6.4 References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 3]

DRINKWATER LINEAGE

1	Henry Drinkwater	Mason	Church Enstone	Held land at Church Enstone until 1740; paid for mason's work 1702, 1707, 1708-10, 1720; bought peas from Earl 1710
2	Edward Drinkwater	Cordwainer		Paid for mending smith's bellows 1730, paid Poor Levy for Ditchley Farm 1725 and 1745
3	John Drinkwater	Yeoman	Gageingwell	Held 2 yardlands at Gageingwell 1705-26
4	Robert Drinkwater	Yeoman	Gageingwell	Held 2 yardlands at Gageingwell 1716-49
5	Anne Drinkwater	Widow	Gageingwell	held tenement and garden belonging to dc. husband's land 1750
6	John Lay	Fellmonger	Church Enstone	Rented Cracklands Closes 1740-45, provided briches for Earl 1742
7	Edward Poole		Charlbury	Worked at the quarry and digging turf 1720, bought coat from John Mason 1725, worked as Ditchley gardener 1745

FORTNAM LINEAGE

1	William Fortnam	Yeoman	Neat Enstone	Rented Cracklands closes and half a yardland in 1715
2	Edward Fortnam	Labourer	Lidstone	For work done on the estate 1720-25
3	Thomas Fortnam		Lidstone	Held 2 yardlands and a tenement until 1741, paid for work done done 1725
4	Samuel Hauten	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work as a shepherd/labourer 1725-35
5	Arthur Wickins	Shoemaker	Neat Enstone	Rented cottage at Neat Enstone 1705-36
6	Richard Johnsons		Enstone	Carried coals 1743-5
*	John Fortnam			Provided 25 quarters of oats 1735
*	Charles Fortnam			Provided 20 quarters of oats 1745
*	Edward Fortnam			Provided 20 quarters of oats 1745

FREEMAN LINEAGE

1	John Freeman	Keeper	Ditchley	Numerous entries associated with wood account 1702-10
2	John Freeman	Yeoman	Dean	Paid tithes for land in Dean 1702-50 and regularly provided landlord with agricultural produce
3	Thomas Freeman	Keeper	Ditchley	Keeper of the Park 1720-46, settled wood account. Father paid entry fine for land in Gageingwell 1703
4	Thomas Freeman	Keeper	Ditchley	Paid for looking after the woods 1683
5	John Freeman	Keeper	Ditchley	Keeper of the Park from 1746
6	William Freeman	Labourer	Church Enstone	Paid entry fine for a cottage 1704
7	Abigail Freeman		Ditchley	Provided milk for the fawns 1706, paid for printing a sheet of paper 1710
8	John Freeman	Husbandman	Chadlington	Carried coals 1745
9	Thomas Freeman	Yeoman	Dean	Carried coals 1745
10	Ann Freeman		Spelsbury	Haymaking 1704, 1707, and raking wheat 1720
11	John Freeman		Spelsbury	Paid for haymaking 1704
12	Betty Freeman		Spelsbury	Paid for haymaking 1704
13	Elizabeth Freeman	Widow	Spelsbury	Tithes paid by Thomas Couling until her dc. 1717
14	Henry Freeman		Spelsbury	Paid for 7 days mowing grass 1707
15	Compton Freeman	Labourer	Dean	Rented cottage at Dean 1730-50
16	Elizabeth Freeman	Housemaid	Ditchley	Worked in the House 1730
17	Henry Lardner	Servant	Ditchley	Reimbursed for number of bills 1683
18	Elizabeth Lardner		Fulwell	Paid for haymaking 1704
19	Thomas Lardner		Taston	Paid for haymaking 1704
20	William Lardner		Fulwell	Paid for faggots 1710

Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 4]*

21	John Whiting	Bailiff	Ditchley	Reimbursed for payments made whilst estate bailiff 1750 onwards
*	Samuel Freeman			Paid for coal, 1725

GADFIELD LINEAGE

1	Sary Gadfield	Housekeeper	Ditchley	Reimbursed for household expenses 1683
2	Thomas Gadfield	Gardener	Ditchley	Reimbursed for purchase of seeds, fresh food 1683
3	Henry Gadfield	Gardener	Dichley	Paid for work done 1702, given relief in 1715

HARRIS LINEAGE

1	Robert Harris	Yeoman	Taston	Held 2 yardlands 1702-50, bought cheese 1710, provided barley 1735, carried coals 1745-47
2	Robert Harris Jnr.	Yeoman	Taston	Rented yardland in Taston 1740-50, carried coals 1745-50, provided 2 loads of straw 1750
3*	Richard Harris		Combe?	Provided oats 1735, carried coals 1745-50
4*	William Harris	Labourer		Paid for mowing grass 1706
5*	Edward Harris			Carried coals 1750
6*	William Harris		Brailes	Carried coals 1729
7*	Richard Harris			Paid for mowing grass 1706
8*	John Harris			Paid for helping the masons 1720, and for 2 geldings and hay
9*	James Harris	Smith		Paid year's wages 1725

HIAT LINEAGE

1	James Hiat	Yeoman/ weaver	Fulwell	Rented house and half yardland at Fulwell 1710-25, paid for weaving cloth 1710
2	Thomas Hiat	Yeoman	Fulwell	Rented yardland and barn at Fulwell 1725-45
3	Martha Hiat	Scullery maid	Ditchley	Worked in scullery at Ditchley 1740
4	Joseph Margets		Fulwell	Paid tithes for Henry Davis's land at Fulwell 1740

ISSARD LINEAGE

1	Thomas Issard	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held yardland at Spelsbury 1731-50, carried coals 1744-50
2	John Issard Jnr.	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held yardland at Spelsbury 1738-50, carried coals 1743
3	William Issard	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Rented yardland in Spelsbury 1745-50, carried coals 1744-46
4	Henry Issard	Yeoman	Taston	Held part of the Court Closes 1705-40, paid for ploughing 1721, carried coals 1729, provided 7 qtrs. barley 1735
5	Francis Issard	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held yardland in Spelsbury 1705-31, rented part Court Closes 1704-31, carried stones 1705, and coals 1729.
6	Thomas Issard	Husbandman	Dean	Rents part of Court Closes and a cottage 1702-4
7	Abel Issard	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Paid heriot on dc. of his father, Abel
8	John Issard Snr.	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held yardland and two closes in Spelsbury 1702-24
9	John Issard Jnr.	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Leased Spelsbury Farm 1725-38, carried coals 1729
10	Thomas Issard	Yeoman	Taston	Held yardland in Taston 1702-50, paid entry fine for brother, Francis in 1703/4, carried coals 1703
11	Ann Issard	Widow	Dean	Rents cottage 1705-29
12	William Issard	Carpenter	Spelsbury	Held cottage until 1708
13	Margaret Issard	Widow	Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for cottage of her dc. husband 1709

Table 6.4 References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 5]

14	Edward Issard		Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for Makepeace cottage 1720
15	Mary Issard	Widow	Spelsbury	Rented land in Spelsbury 1731-35, carried coals
16	Edmund Issard	Yeoman	Taston	Rented four yardlands in Taston, the Inotts and Higgens Sarts 1740-50, provided grain to estate
17	Abel Issard	Husbandman	Spelsbury	Rented Chequer cottage 1750
18	Abel Issard	Husbandman	Spelsbury	Held yardland in Spelsbury until 1702
19	Philip Box	Yeoman	Charlbury	Held land in Dean 1745-50
20	Richard Taylor		Taston	Served the thatcher 1709
21	Abigail Taylor		Taston	Paid for haymaking 1709-10, paid heriot 1735
22	William Couling	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held Spelsbury Farm 1740-73, carried coals 1741-50

KERRY LINEAGE

1	Thomas Kerry	Husbandman	Dean	Held land at Dean until 1699
2	Judith Kerry	Widow	Dean	Held land at Dean after dc. of husband, Thomas
3	John Trinder	Yeoman	Dean	Paid tithes for mother-in-law 1703-20
4	Harry Kerry	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1703-28

KINCH LINEAGE

1	Thomas Kinch	Maltster	Church Enstone	Rented Enstone Farm 1732-59, carried coal 1741-50 and provided grain etc.
2	Thomas Kinch Jnr.	Farmer	Church Enstone	Rented Enstone Farm with his father, then on his own until 1769.
3	Daniel Kinch	Yeoman	Neat Enstone	Delivered coals 1741-48
4	Daniel Kinch	Farmer	Church Enstone	Rented Enstone Farm 1720-29, carried coal, provided grain, sheep etc. 1720-35.
5	Nathaniel Kinch	Farmer	Church Enstone	Rented Enstone Farm 1776 onwards

MARGETS LINEAGE

1	John Margets	Carpenter	Enstone	Paid for work on Ditchley House 1732-3
2	Phillip Margets	Carpenter	Enstone	Paid for carpenter's work 1709-30 and work on Ditchley House 1732-3. Took over John's timber lot 1730.
3	William Margets	Carpenter	Enstone	Paid for carpenter's work 1704
4	Phillip Margets	Carpenter	Taston	Paid for carpenter's work 1730-50
5	John Margets	Carpenter	Taston	Paid for sawing posts and making hurdles 1750, purchased a cart from Compton Freeman 1750
6	William Margets	Carpenter	Enstone	Paid for sawing 3018ft. of rails 1750
7	Francis Margets	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Rented 1 yardland of life-leasehold land in Spelsbury until 1716. Bought 4 quarters of chaff from Thomas Dennet in 1706
8	Thomas Margets		Dean	Paid tithes in 1702
9	Joseph Margets		Fulwell	Paid tithes for Henry Davis's land at Fulwell 1740
10	Ann Margets			Paid heriot on the dc. of her husband, John 1740
11	Sarah Margets			Paid for four weeks haymaking in 1707
12	Edward Wilkins	Huntsman	Ditchley	Rented 2 yardlands at Enstone 1730-50. Purchased flesh for the hounds 1730-45
13	Robart Harris Jnr.	Yeoman	Taston	Rented Lawrence Cross's land at Taston 1740-50. Carried coals 1745-50, provided straw 1750
14	William Tapping		Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for his son for cottage in Church Enstone 1740
15	Mary Huckwell		Taston	Paid for haymaking with her mother 1704-7

Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 6]*

MILLIN LINEAGE

1	Henry Millin	Labourer	Cleveley	Paid for catching moles, cutting wood, shearing sheep etc. 1704-30
2	Edward Millin	Labourer	Cleveley	Paid for filling the stone cart 1707, for faggots 1710 and work done 1740
3	Henry Millin	Yeoman	Combe	Paid for a load of straw 1730
4	Mary Millin	Dairy maid	Ditchley	Paid for work in the dairy 1740
5	William Millin		Wootton	Paid for setting hedges 1745-50
6	Mary Stow	Under laundry maid	Ditchley	Paid for work in the laundry 1739-40

MULLIS LINEAGE

1	Moses Mullis	Mason	Spelsbury	Paid for work as a mason 1703-04
2	Charles Maunder	Clerk	Spelsbury	Paid for work at Manor Court, and harvest work 1745
3	Philip Margets	Carpenter	Taston	Paid for carpenter's work 1730-50

OLDACRE LINEAGE

1	Josiah Oldacre	Miller	Spelsbury	Held copy of Coldron Mill 1710-1740. Rented mill 1740-50
2	Elizabeth Freeman	Housemaid	Ditchley	Paid for work as a maid 1730

ROOK LINEAGE

1	Henry Rook	Yeoman	Neat Enstone	Rented tenement, barn and 4 acres at Enstone 1730-62, carried coals 1744-45
2	William Rook	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for half yardland at Spelsbury 1704
3	Thomas Rook	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held 2 yardlands at Fulwell 1702-47, sawed wood 1720
4	Nathaniel Rook		Taston	Paid for 3 days haymaking 1706
5	Rebecca Rook	Widow	Spelsbury	Paid entry fine for her son, William into half yardland at Spelsbury 1704-05
6	William Rook	Husbandman	Taston	Held 4 yardlands for himself and Widow Rook 1702-08, then 2 yardlands 1709-30, provided straw 1720
7	Ambrose Rook	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work on the estate 1750
8	Mary Rook	Widow	Taston	Provided two loads of straw 1730
9	Ann Rook		Fulwell	Paid for weeding 1709, 1715
10	Elizabeth Rook	Widow	Spelsbury	Paid heriot on dc. of husband, William 1745/6
11	Richard Harby			Looked after the sheep 1709
12	Jane Harby			Paid for haymaking 1709

SANSOM LINEAGE

1	Henry Sansom	Yeoman	Hensington	Held land in Spelsbury 1683-90
2	Amy Sansom	Widow	Hensington	Held land in Spelsbury 1690-1720
3	Josiah Sansom	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Held land in Spelsbury 1720-50 and provided grain 1729-30

SOUCH LINEAGE

1	Thomas Souch	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held 1 yardland at Fulwell 1702-39, paid Window tax for Ditchley 1710
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Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 7]*

2	John Souch	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held 1 yardland at Fulwell 1739-49
3	Stephen Souch	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1710-36
4	Stephen Souch Jnr.	Yeoman	Dean	Held land at Dean 1736-50
5	Stephen Souch	Yeoman	Fulwell	Held 1 yardland at Fulwell from 1750

TRINDER LINEAGE

1	John Trinder	Yeoman	Dean	Rented 1 yardland of glebeland in Dean 1702-41, paid Christmas levy 1705
2	Henry Trinder	Yeoman	Taston	Rented land in Taston 1683
3	Alice Trinder	Widow	Taston	Rented land at Taston after dc. of husband until 1702
4	William Trinder	Labourer	Taston	Paid for work done 1704, 1710-20. Purchased grain from the Earl 1710-11.
5	Mary Trinder	Wife of William	Taston	Paid for haymaking 1704, 1707-10, 1720
6	Mary Trinder		Taston	Paid for haymaking 1704
7	John Trinder		Taston	Paid for haymaking and digging lime 1708, 1710
8	Thomas Trinder	Carter's boy	Taston	Paid for helping the carter 1709-10
9	William Trinder		Taston	Paid for helping his father 1704
10	Humphrey Trinder	Labourer	Taston	Rented cottage and orchard at Taston 1735-50. Paid for work done 1720-50, including cutting timber and making a hedge in 1720. Bought briches from John Mason 1725.
11	Humphrey Trinder Jnr.	Stable boy	Ditchley	Worked in stables 1740
12	John Trinder	Labourer	Spelsbury	Paid for work done 1740-50
13	Henry Trinder	Yeoman	Fulwell	Paid heriot on death of John Scott, then held his yardland at Fulwell 1731-50. Provided 2 qtrs. 5 bushels of oats in 1735
14	Sarah Trinder	Servant	Ditchley	Housemaid at Ditchley 1711-14
15	Anne Cross		Taston	Paid for haymaking and weeding 1706-16
16	Abel Issard	Husbandman	Spelsbury	Held land at Spelsbury until 1701/2
17	Abel Issard Jnr.	Husbandman	Spelsbury	Paid heriot on the dc. of his father and then held the land in Spelsbury
18	John Issard	Yeoman	Spelsbury	Paid tithes for 1 yardland and 2 closes at Spelsbury 1702-24

WICKINS LINEAGE

1	Arthur Wickins	Joiner	Neat Enstone	Rented Cracklands 1702-3, then Cary's yardland in Enstone 1715-37, provided chaff 1715 and oats 1721
2	Elizabeth Wickins	Widow	Neat Enstone	Rented Cary's yardland at Enstone 1737-50
3	Richard Wickins		Neat Enstone	Paid entry fine for cottage at Neat Enstone 1702-3
4	Elizabeth Wickins	Widow	Neat Enstone	Paid heriot on dc. of husband, Richard in 1705
5	Arthur Wickins	Shoemaker	Neat Enstone	Held cottage at Neat Enstone from 1717-36
6	Edward Wickins		Neat Enstone	Held cottage at Neat Enstone from 1736
7	Thomas Blackwell	Yeoman	Neat Enstone	Rented 4 yardlands at Neat Enstone 1730-50, carried coals, did carting, ploughed and provided barley 1730-50
8	John Timms	Yeoman	Enstone	Rented Cracklands Closes 1719-20, leased out cows' common to Thomas Blackwell 1716

WISDOME LINEAGE

1	Stephen Wisdome	Yeoman	Gageingwell	Provided barley and oats 1730-40
2	Stephen Wisdome Jnr.	Yeoman	Gageingwell	Rented 2 yardlands at Gageingwell 1750, provided 2 loads of straw 1750

Table 6.4 *References in the estate accounts to members of the family lineages [Page 8]*

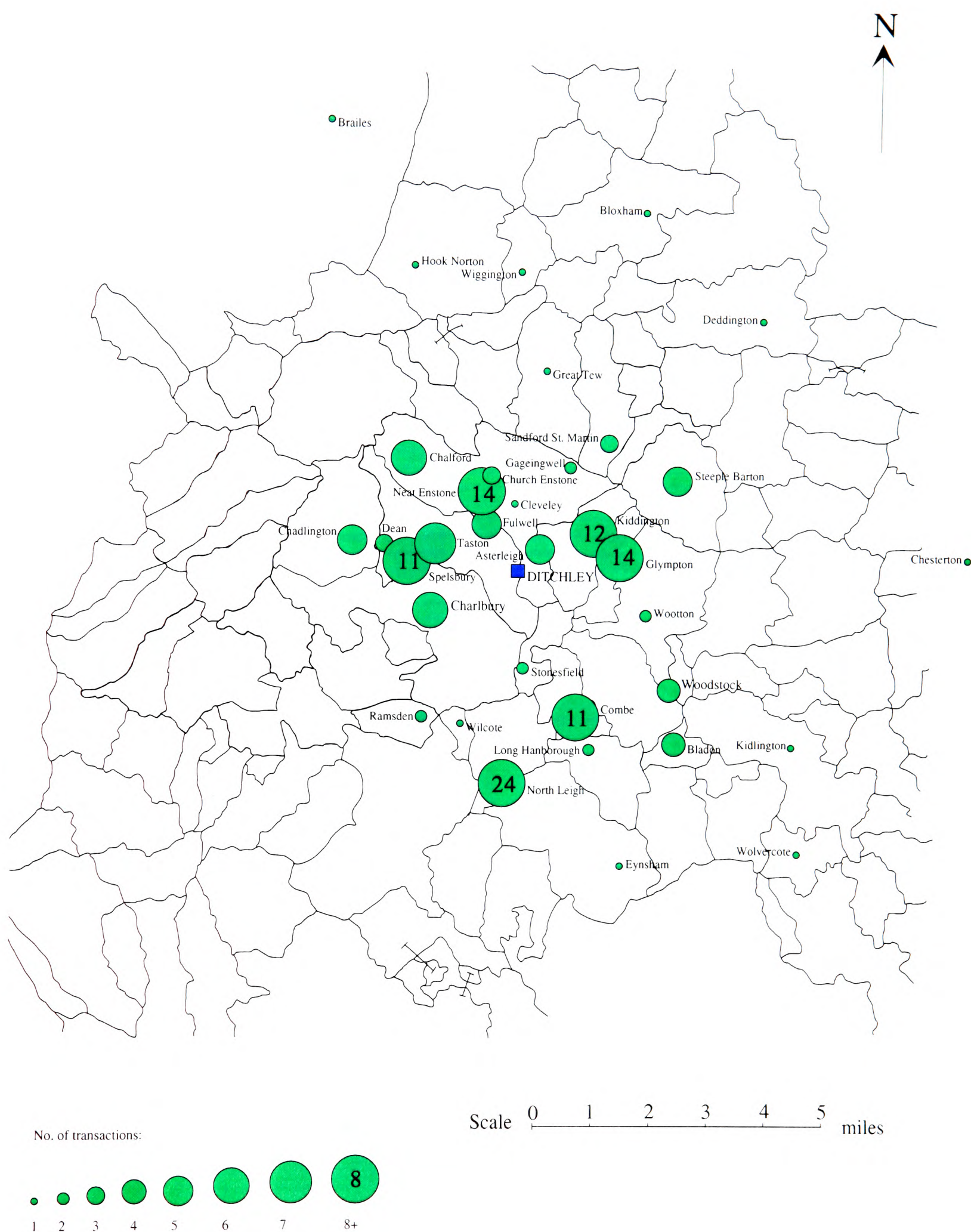


Fig. 6.61 *Distribution pattern of transactions concerning the supply of flesh for the hounds at Ditchley, 1728-46*

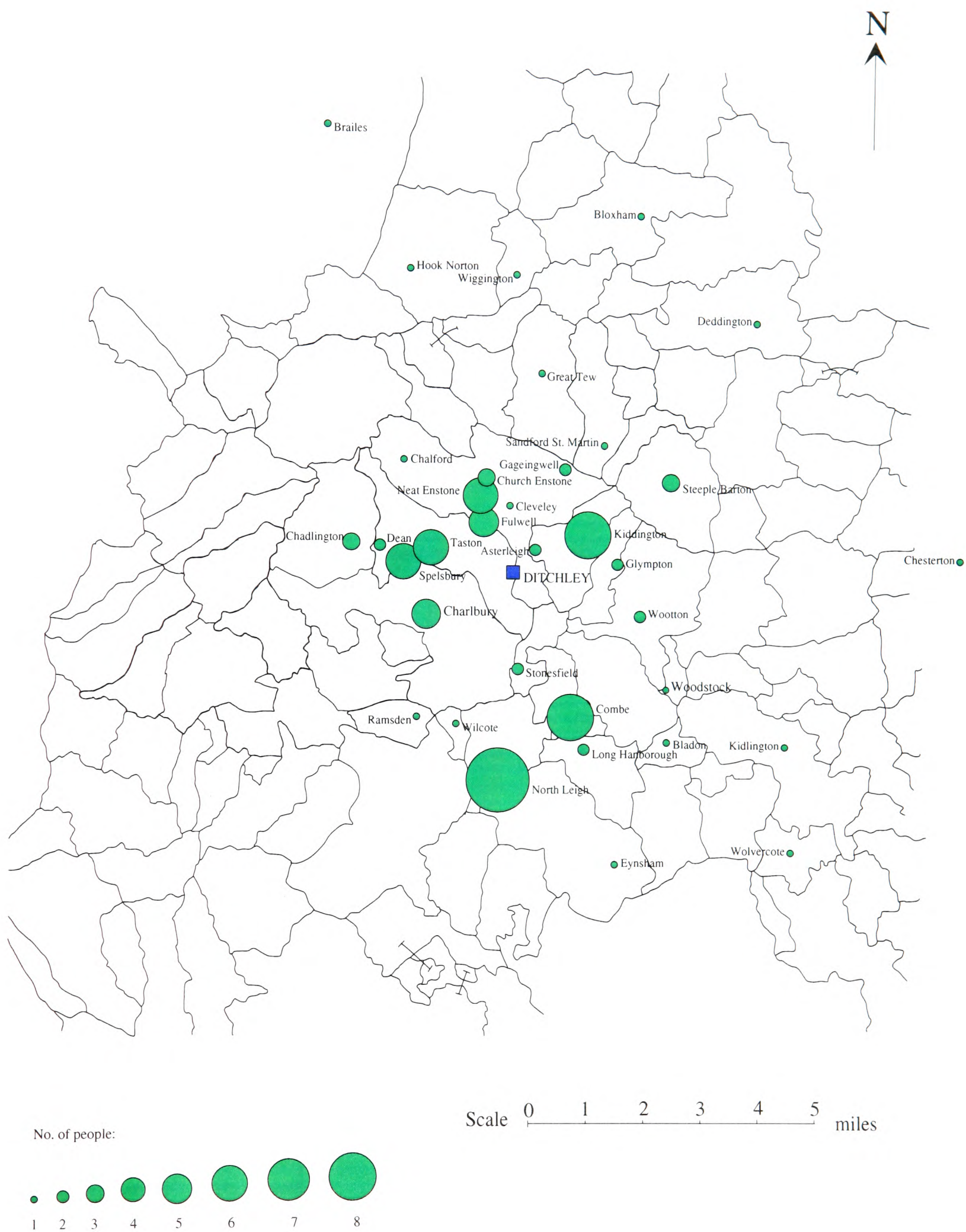


Fig. 6.62 *Distribution pattern of people supplying flesh for the hounds at Ditchley, 1728-46*

Name	Occupation	First mentioned in estate accounts	Last mentioned in estate accounts	No. of months employed	Average no. of months employed
John Booton	Bailiff	Jan. 1708/9	Nov. 1717	214	
Robert Ryman	Bailiff	Nov. 1717	May 1724	78	
Thomas Chowne	Bailiff	May 1724	Sept. 1746	268	
John Whiting	Bailiff	Sept. 1746	Jan. 1754/5+	100+	165
William Killock	Gardener	Mar. 1702/3	Aug. 1708	65	
George Worsley	Gardener	Aug. 1708	Jul. 1709	11	
James Bradley	Gardener	Jul. 1709	Feb. 1710/1	19	
William Paine	Gardener	Feb. 1710/11	Jul. 1716	65	
William Heyden	Gardener	Jul. 1716	Jan. 1716/7	6	
John Colliver	Gardener	Jan. 1716/7	Mar. 1723/4	86	
Andrew Chartres	Gardener	Mar. 1723/4	Mar. 1726/7	36	
Richard Pain	Gardener	Mar. 1726/7	Jun. 1747	243	
Robert Bissell	Gardener	Jun. 1747	Jul. 1753	73	67.11
John Flexen/Fexen	Smith	Jan. 1703/4	Dec. 1706	23	
William Hatén	Smith	Dec. 1706	Sept. 1711	57	
Widow Hatén	Smith	Sept. 1711	Apr. 1714	31	
John Hatén	Smith	Apr. 1714	Oct. 1723	114	
William Andrews	Smith	Oct. 1719	Oct 1727	96	
James Harris	Smith	Oct. 1723	Oct. 1727	48	
Henry Haines	Smith	Oct. 1727	Jun. 1756	344	118.83
Mrs. Caune	Housekeeper	Sept. 1702	Jul. 1707	54	
Mrs. Croper	Housekeeper	Jul. 1707	Oct. 1709	27	
Mrs. Gunn	Housekeeper	Oct. 1709	Apr. 1714	54	
Mrs. Woodfen	Housekeeper	May 1714	May 1715	12	
Mrs. Ashley	Housekeeper	May 1715	Jan. 1716/7	8	
Mrs. Dorothy Arme	Housekeeper	Jan. 1716/7	Jun. 1724	89	
Mrs. Martha Ibbotson	Housekeeper	Nov. 1724	Nov. 1725	12	
Mrs. Isabel Craven	Housekeeper	Dec. 1725	May 1727	17	
Mrs. Murray	Housekeeper	Jun. 1727	Jun. 1729	24	
Mrs. Townsend	Housekeeper	Jun. 1729	Mar. 1730/1	21	
Mrs. Knight	Housekeeper	Mar. 1730/1	Dec. 1732	21	
Mrs. Joanne Maundrell	Housekeeper	Dec. 1732	Jun. 1734	18	
Mrs. Costley	Housekeeper	Jun. 1734	1744+	120+	36.69
Sarah Killock	Housemaid	May 1704	Aug. 1708	51	
Mary Bug	Housemaid	Aug. 1708	Sept. 1709	13	
Margaret Collett	Housemaid	Sept. 1709	Mar. 1710/1	18	
Sarah Trinder	Housemaid	Nov. 1711	Apr. 1714	29	
Jane Cross	Housemaid	Apr. 1714	Sept. 1716	29	
Mary Fexen	Housemaid	Sept. 1716	Apr. 1717	7	
Sarah Mullis	Housemaid	Apr. 1717	Aug. 1717	4	
Mary Olliver	Housemaid	Aug. 1717	May 1720	33	
Sibble Hauten	Housemaid	May 1720	Feb. 1724/5	57	
Elizabeth Bishop	Housemaid	Feb. 1724/5	Oct. 1727	32	
Elizabeth Freeman	Housemaid	Oct. 1727	Mar. 1730/1	41	
Mary Burborough	Housemaid	Mar. 1730/1	Jul. 1731	4	
Martha Tolly	Housemaid	Jul. 1731	Jan. 1737/8	80	
Mary Tolly	Housemaid	Jan. 1737/8	Feb. 1754/5+	205+	43.07

Table 6.6 *The length of servants' employment at Ditchley, 1700-50 [Page 1]*

Name	Occupation	First mentioned in estate accounts	Last mentioned in estate accounts	No. of months employed	Average no. of months employed
Mary Burborough	Maid in the still room	Jan. 1724/5	Oct. 1729	57	
Mary Haines	Maid in the still room	Oct. 1729	Oct. 1730	12	
Mary Margets	Maid in the still room	Oct. 1730	Dec. 1731	14	
Mary Tolly	Maid in the still room	Dec. 1731	Feb. 1735/6	50	
Mary Williams	Maid in the still room	Feb. 1735/6	Feb. 1738/9	36	
Ellen Cantley	Maid in the still room	Feb. 1738/9	Jan. 1739/40	11	
Martha Tolly	Maid in the still room	Jan. 1739/40	May 1745	64	
Mary Wells	Maid in the still room	Jun. 1745	Apr. 1747	22	
Elizabeth Burborough	Maid in the still room	Apr. 1747	Jun. 1752	62	36.44
Mary Taylor	Dairy maid	Nov. 1724	Sept. 1729	58	
Sarah Hiron	Dairy maid	Sept. 1729	Mar. 1729/30	6	
Phillis Johnson	Dairy maid	Mar. 1729/30	Oct. 1731	19	
Sarah Meads	Dairy maid	Oct. 1731	Oct. 1734	36	
Mary Lock	Dairy maid	Oct. 1734	Jul. 1736	21	
Elizabeth Holtom	Dairy maid	Jul. 1736	Oct. 1737	15	
Hannah Smith	Dairy maid	Oct. 1737	Feb. 1738/9	16	
Elizabeth Lay	Dairy maid	Feb. 1738/9	May 1740	15	
Mary Stow	Dairy maid	May 1740	Nov. 1740	5	
Ann Aston	Dairy maid	Nov. 1740	Nov. 1742	24	
Rebecca Harris	Dairy maid	Nov. 1742	Apr. 1743	5	
Ann Knight	Dairy maid	Apr. 1743	Oct. 1743	6	
Ann Low	Dairy maid	Oct. 1743	Dec. 1743	2	
Ann Aston	Dairy maid	Dec. 1743	Oct. 1747	46	
Ann Harris	Dairy maid	Oct. 1747	Sept. 1748	11	
Jane Gold	Dairy maid	Sept. 1748	Mar. 1749/50	18	
Jane Lay	Dairy maid	Mar. 1749/50	Jan. 1754/5+	58+	21.24
Ann Cross	Under-laundry maid	Aug. 1725	Aug. 1728	36	
Elizabeth Lay	Under-laundry maid	Aug. 1728	Oct. 1730	26	
Elizabeth Lampre	Under-laundry maid	Oct. 1730	Mar. 1730/1	5	
Hannah Philkins	Under-laundry maid	Mar. 1730/1	Feb. 1733/4	35	
Mary Ayres	Under-laundry maid	Feb. 1733/4	Jan. 1734/5	11	
Mary Dyer	Under-laundry maid	Jan. 1734/5	Jan. 1736/7	24	
Elizabeth Stow	Under-laundry maid	Jan. 1736/7	Jan. 1739/40	36	24.71
Mary Stow	Under-laundry maid	Jan. 1739/40	?Jan. 1740/1		
Elizabeth Burborough	Under-laundry maid	?1750	Jan. 1752/3+		
Mary Edgerly	Kitchen maid	Oct. 1717			
Elizabeth Blizzard	Kitchen maid	Jul. 1732	Jun. 1735	35	
Mary Maynard	Kitchen maid	Jun. 1735	Sept. 1735	3	
Sibble Hauten	Kitchen maid	Sept. 1735	Jun. 1736	9	
Mary Fletcher	Scullery maid	Jun. 1736	Jun. 1737	12	
Frances Stow	Scullery maid	Jun. 1737	Oct. 1737	4	
Ann Trinder	Scullery maid	Oct. 1737	Jul. 1740	33	
Martha Hiat	Scullery maid	Jul. 1740	Jul. 1742	24	
Margaret Mead	Scullery maid	Jul. 1742	Aug. 1746	49	
Sarah Rook	Scullery maid	Aug. 1746	Jun. 1749	34	
Mary Brown	Scullery maid	Jun. 1749	Jun. 1752	36	23.9

Table 6.6 *The length of servants' employment at Ditchley, 1700-50 [Page 2]*

Name of seller	Residence	Lineage	Link to the Earl	Years in which transactions took place					
				Barley	Oats	Wheat	Beans	Hay	Sheep
Thomas Alder	Ditchley		Leasehold tenant	1705	1705(2)			1705	1706, 1707
Samuel Alwin		Freeman	Outsider					1715	
Nathaniel Bartlett		Claridge	Outsider		1730			1725	
Mr. Bassett			Outsider					1750	
Thomas Bishop	Dean	Bishop	Spelsbury resident		1725(26), 1735(4)		1725(6)		
Thomas Blackwell	Neat Enstone	Blackwell	Leasehold tenant	1740, 1750(2)	1730				
John Bodington	Combe		Outsider	1730					
Mr. Phillip Box	South Newington	Issard	Outsider		1708				
Mr. Brand			Outsider					1704	
Mr. Brown		Harris	Outsider		1740, 1745				
Mr. Bulley	Chadlington	Issard	Leasehold tenant					1710	
John Bumpas	Gageingwell		Leasehold tenant		1750				
George Busby		Busby	Copyholder		1735				
William Bush	Ditchley		Leasehold tenant	1740	1730(2)				
John Buswell			Outsider		1740				
Robert Buswell	Westcott Barton		Outsider		1720	1745(3)		1720	
George Bustin	Kiddington		Outsider	1740	1740(4), 1745, 1750				
Harry Castle	Enstone	Castle	Copyholder		1683				
John Castell	Fulwell	Castle	Copyholder		1735				
James Churchill			Outsider	1750(2)					
Samuel Churchill	Deddington		Outsider			1745			
John Claridge	Spelsbury	Claridge	Servant/labourer		1706			1720	
Phillip Claridge	Spelsbury	Claridge	Servant/labourer					1725	
Francis Clements	Ditchley		Leasehold tenant		1709, 1710	1710			
William Cockerill			Outsider		1735				
Henry Coleman	Wootton	Kerry	Outsider		1735				
Thomas Cook			Outsider		1720		1730	1720	
Thomas Couling		Couling	Copyholder		1683				
William Couling	Dean	Couling	Leasehold tenant		1705				
William Couling	Spelsbury	Couling	Copyholder	1750				1745	
G.H.Cox			Outsider		1742	1742	1742		
Mr. Crafts	Sutton		Outsider	1710					
Mr. William Cripps	Old Woodstock		Outsider		1730(2), 1740(3)				
James Cross	Neat Enstone	Cross	Leasehold tenant	1750(2)					
Henry Curtis	Spelsbury	Couling	Leasehold tenant	1720		1709, 1710, 1720(2)		1720(4)	
John Davies			Outsider			1735			
Henry Davis	Fulwell		Copyholder					1745	
Richard Davis			Outsider	1750	1730, 1745, 1750(2)				
James Day			Outsider		1735				
Thomas Dennett	Spelsbury	Dennett	Leasehold tenant		1705				
Giles Diston	Churchill?		Outsider			1720		1720(2)	
Richard Edens			Outsider		1735				
John Evans Snr.			Outsider			1708, 1710			
Mr. Richard Eyans	Enstone		Enstone resident		1707				
John Farbrother	Fawler		Outsider				1720		
Charles Fortnam		Fortnam	Outsider		1745(2)				
Edward Fortnam		Fortnam	Outsider		1745(2)				

Table 6.7 *The nature and duration of exchange relationships with vendors serving the Ditchley estate, 1683-1750* [Page 1]

Name of seller	Residence	Lineage	Link to the Earl	Years in which transactions took place					
				Barley	Oats	Wheat	Beans	Hay	Sheep
John Fortnam		Fortnam	Outsider		1735(2)				
Lawrence Franklin	Stonesfield	Claridge	Outsider		1725(3), 1735				
Roger Franklin		Claridge	Outsider				1725		
John Freeman	Ditchley	Freeman	Servant/labourer				1705		
Thomas Freeman	Ditchley	Freeman	Servant/labourer	1735	1725(4)	1730, 1745		1725(4)	
George French	Deddington	Couling	Outsider	1740	1740				
Thomas French		Couling	Outsider		1740				
Richard Gardner Snr.	Charlbury	Freeman	Outsider		1745(2)				
William Gardner	Charlbury	Freeman	Outsider	1710					
Farmer Gomm			Outsider	1740					
Thomas Grace	Lees Rest		Servant/labourer			1710			
William Grace	Lees Rest		Servant/labourer		1725(3), 1730(2)				
Thomas Green	Taston	Souch	Copyholder	1731					
Mr. Grimott	Willington		Outsider	1708					
Mr. Thomas Hailes	Churchill		Outsider			1745		1730, 1735, 1745(2)	
Henry Haines	Ditchley	Burborough	Servant/labourer		1740				
Thomas Hancock	Churchill		Outsider					1745(2)	
William Hanwell		Cross*	Outsider					1745	
John Harbridge			Outsider		1745				
John Harris		Harris	Outsider		1720			1720	
Richard Harris Snr.	Combe	Harris	Outsider		1735				
Robert Harris	Taston	Harris	Copyholder	1735, 1740					
Edward Harrison	Broadstone Hill	Fortnam	Enstone resident		1735, 1745				
John Harrison		Fortnam	Enstone resident		1720, 1721, 1735				
Ralph Haseley			Outsider					1720	
William Hester	Bucknell		Outsider				1750		
Richard Heydon			Outsider			1750			
Mr. Holloway			Outsider		1683(2)				
Farmer Holyhock			Outsider	1740					
Edward Howlet		Issard	Outsider			1730			
James Hyat	Fulwell	Hiat	Leasehold tenant		1745				
Edmond Issard	Taston	Issard	Copyholder	1740					
Henry Issard	Spelsbury	Issard	Copyholder	1735, 1740					
John Issard	Spelsbury	Issard	Copyholder	1725, 1735(2)	1740				
Thomas Issard	Dean	Issard	Copyholder	1704					
Thomas Issard	Taston	Issard	Copyholder	1735					
William Issard	Spelsbury	Issard	Copyholder					1745	
John Iwevinds			Outsider		1745				
Sir Robert Jenkinson	Walcott		Outsider	1735					
Thomas Kemp			Outsider		1745				
Daniel Kinch	Church Enstone	Kinch	Leasehold tenant	1725(2)	1730(6), 1735	1725			1725
Thomas Kinch	Church Enstone	Kinch	Leasehold tenant	1735, 1740	1740				
Mr. Robert Lee	Charlbury	Lee	Family member					1745(2)	
William Lowe			Outsider			1750			
Daniel Mander			Outsider		1735(2), 1745				
William Manning			Outsider	1750					

Table 6.7 *The nature and duration of exchange relationships with vendors serving the Ditchley estate, 1683-1750* [Page 2]

Name of seller	Residence	Lineage	Link to the Earl	Years in which transactions took place					
				Barley	Oats	Wheat	Beans	Hay	Sheep
Nicholas Marshall	Enstone		Enstone resident	1740					
Robert Marshall			Enstone resident					1720	
Lambert Maunder		Mullis	Outsider		1709				
John Maycock	Lower Heyford		Outsider			1745			
William Messer	Deddington		Outsider	1740		1740(2)			
Clark Middleton			Outsider		1740				
Edward Mitchell	Ditchley	Freeman	Leasehold tenant		1727	1725	1727	1720	
Robart Morgan			Outsider		1735				
Sir William Osbaldestone	Chadlington		Outsider					1715	
Thomas Parsons	Martin		Outsider			1750(2)			
John Phillips	Cleveley		Copyholder		1730				
William Phipps			Outsider					1750	
Mr. Richard Pokins	Combe		Outsider					1725(3)	
John Poulton	Hailey	Issard	Outsider		1740(2), 1745				
Michael Prentice			Outsider		1740				
Thomas Prior	New Woodstock		Outsider		1735, 1740		1740		
Ann Randall			Outsider		1735				
Edward Righton	Chipping Norton		Outsider		1725(2)				
Richard Righton	Chipping Norton		Outsider		1707, 1709				
Edward Robins		Drinkwater	Outsider		1735				
William Rook	Taston	Rook	Copyholder					1720	
William Ryman	Ditchley	Ryman	Copyholder		1745, 1750				
William Rymill		Ryman	Copyholder		1721				
Josiah Sansom	Spelsbury	Sansom	Copyholder		1730(4)				
John Slater	Bladon		Outsider			1750			
Charles Smith		Couling	Outsider				1720(2), 1721		
Jonah Smith	Chadlington	Couling	Outsider		1750				
John Taylor		Issard	Outsider		1740(2)				
Richard Taylor	Chadlington	Issard	Outsider		1740			1745	
Goodman Tew	Ratley, Warwicks.		Outsider		1709				
John Tipping			Outsider		1730				
John Tomlins			Outsider		1740				
Henry Trinder	Fulwell	Trinder	Copyholder		1735				
Joseph Tyrrell			Outsider				1745(2)		
William Varney	Cleveley		Enstone resident	1730					
Joseph Walker	Chalford		Enstone resident	1710	1745, 1750				
Henry Walland	Enstone		Enstone resident	1745					
Sir Robert Walter	Sarsden		Outsider					1725	1725(2)
Richard Weller			Outsider					1715	
Ezra Wells		Trinder	Outsider		1735(2)				
Hugh Wells	Stonesfield	Trinder	Outsider		1730(2)			1725	
Richard Wells		Trinder	Outsider					1725	
Thomas West	Taston	Castle	Leasehold tenant		1735(3)				
Mr. Whitton			Outsider		1683				
Arthur Wickins	Neat Enstone	Wickins	Copyholder		1727				
Stephen Wisdome	Gageingwell	Wisdome	Leasehold tenant	1730	1735, 1740				
Charles Woodcock			Outsider		1740				
Rook Wyton	Hook Norton		Outsider		1745				
John Young			Outsider		1735				

Table 6.7 *The nature and duration of exchange relationships with vendors serving the Ditchley estate, 1683-1750* [Page 3]

Family	Years family appeared in accounts as sellers	Years family members employed as labourers	Name of servant	Category of servant	Years employed as servant
Bishop	1725, 1735		Elizabeth Bishop		1725
Burborough	1710		Mary Burborough		1725-1730
Burborough	1710		Elizabeth Lay	Under laundry maid	1730
Burborough	1710		Henry Haines	Smith	1727-1750
Collett	1710, 1725, 1730	1710, 1720-21, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750	Margaret Collett		1710
Cross	1709-10, 1745, 1750	1701-10, 1715, 1720-21, 1725, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750	Jane Cross	Housemaid	1714-1716
Cross	1709-10, 1745, 1750	1701-10, 1715, 1720-21, 1725, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750	Elizabeth Cross	Kitchen maid	1745
Fortnam	1735, 1745		Sibble Hauten	Kitchen maid	1735
Freeman	1704, 1710, 1715, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1745	1720, 1740, 1745	Elizabeth Freeman	Housemaid	1727-1731
Harris	1720, 1735, 1740, 1750	1705-06, 1720, 1745	James Harris	Smith	1725-1727
Hiat	1710, 1745		Martha Hiat	Scullery maid	1740-1744
Issard	1707, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1740, 1750	1703-05, 1716, 1720-21, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1745, 1750	Mary Taylor	Dairy maid	1725
Millen	1730		Mary Stow	Under laundry maid	1739
Millen	1730		Mary Millen	Dairy maid	1740-1743
Rook	1720, 1725, 1730	1706-07, 1709, 1715, 1720, 1730, 1750	Sarah Rook	Scullery maid	1746
Trinder	1710, 1725, 1735	1704, 1707, 1709-10, 1715, 1720, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750	Sarah Trinder	Housemaid	1711-1714
Trinder	1710, 1725, 1735	1704, 1707, 1709-10, 1715, 1720, 1725, 1730, 1735, 1740, 1745, 1750	Mary Wells	Still room maid	1745-1747

Table 6.8 *The extent of families' appearance in the accounts compared with employment of family members as servants*

Surname	No. of reconstituted households within Ditchley environs, 1650-1750	No. of reconstituted households within established lineages, 1650-1750	No. of people within lineages alive between 1680 and 1750	No. of references to family in estate accounts	No. of people from family trees appearing in accounts (including sons-in-law)	No. of people from family trees appearing in accounts (excluding sons-in-law)
Bishop	6		38	67	6	5
Blackwell	5	4	26	60	3	3
Bowell	3	7	34	16	2	2
Burborough	6	11	54	9	10	8
Busby	28		58	39	13	10
Callcott	3	11	73	10	1	1
Castle	5	11	25	31	9	9
Claridge	10	8	38	14	4	4
Collet	7			39		
Couling	29		114	266	19	18
Cross	15	21	104	159	24	20
Dennett	3	5	23	23	3	2
Drinkwater	18	26	120	18	7	5
Fortnam	8	13	47	15	6	3
Freeman	16	27	113	424	21	16
Gadfield	2	3	16	16	3	3
Harris	12		21	64		
Hiat	3	4	24	27	4	3
Hutchins	7			15		
Issard	20	36	156	223	22	18
Kerry	4	9	29	25	4	3
Kinch	8	6	31	63	4	4
Margets	14	23	102	63	15	11
Millen	10	9	67	36	6	5
Mullis	3	8	29	2	3	1
Oldacre	3	7	25	4	2	1
Rook	15	26	83	68	12	10
Sansom	4	9	45	5	3	3
Souch	10	14	63	33	5	5
Trinder	11	16	62	104	17	13
Wickens	6	8	37	22	8	6
Wisdom	4	6	24	5	2	2

Table 6.9 *The relationship between the size of family lineages and their extent of involvement in estate affairs*

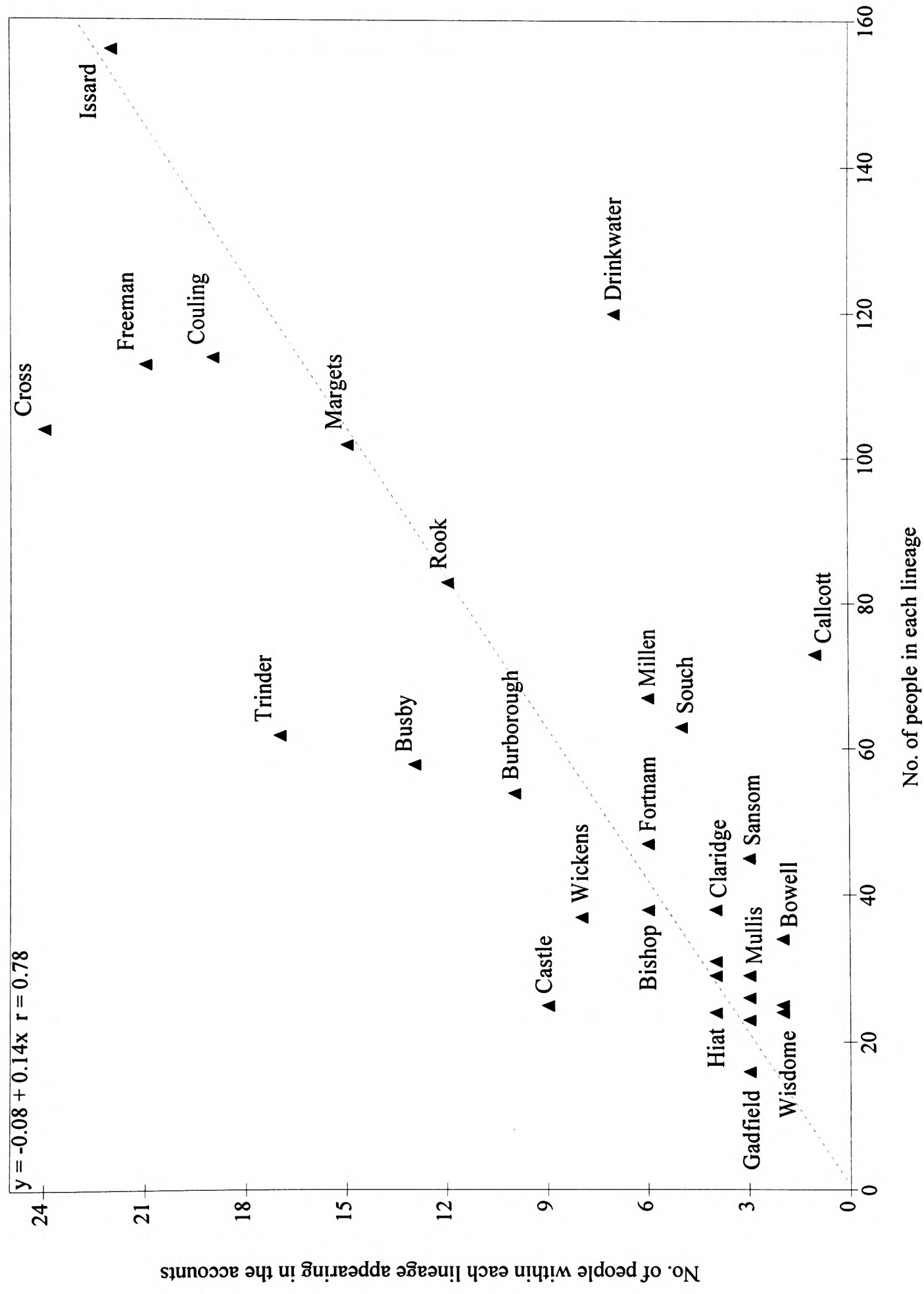


Fig. 6.63 Measure of the relative depth of lineage participation in the Ditchley estate