The Burial Rite of Enchytrismos in Attica, Euboea and Boeotia during the Late Geometric and Archaic Periods. Towards an Understanding of its Social Significance.

VOLUME 2.

MAPS, PLANS, CHARTS, TABLES

and FIGURES

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Photo after Spyropoulos 1971, pl. 184γ

Fig. 149 Foot and fragment of amphora's body used for enchytrismos Cat. No. 25, Aghia Eleousa.
Photo after Andreiomenou 1995, pl. 10

Fig. 150 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 28, Aghia Eleousa.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 1995, pls 5, 16, 17

Fig. 151 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 40, Aghia Eleousa.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou pls 37b, 39

Fig. 152 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 61, Eleon.
Photo after Aravantinos 2001, fig. 65

Fig. 153 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 45, Tachi.
Photo after Andreiomenou 2014, fig. 14

Fig. 154 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 55, Tachi.
Photo after Andreiomenou 2014, fig. 41

Fig. 155 Protocorinthian alabastra from Cat. No. 46-47, Tachi.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 2014, fig. 18, 23.

Fig. 156 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 70, Rhitsona.
Photo after Ure 1934, pl. i

Fig. 157 Pithos from enchytrismos Cat. No. 71 and offerings from Cat. No. 69, Rhitsona.
Photo after Ure 1934, pl. ii

Fig. 158 Schematic representation of double pithos burial Cat. No. 68 indicating placement of skeleton, Rhitsona.
Photo after Ure 1934, fig. 3

Fig. 159 Offerings from enchytrismoi at Rhitsona: aryballoi and handmade juglet.
Photos after Ure 1934

Fig. 160 Plank figurines from Cat. Nos 73 and 69, Rhitsona.
Photo adapted from Ure 1934, pl. xiii (1-2) and xviii (2)

Fig. 161 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 76 after cleaning**,** Tanagra.
Photo after Andreiomenou 2007, pl. 146.2

Fig. 162 Horse figurines from the cemetery at Tanagra.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 2007, pl. 46

Fig. 163 Drinking vessels from Cat. No. 77, Tanagra.
Photo after Andreiomenou 2007, pl. 45

Fig. 164 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 109, Akraiphia.
Photo after Andreiomenou 1991b, fig. 18

Fig. 165 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 98, Akraiphia.
Photo after Andreiomenou 1990a, fig. 73

Fig. 166 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 117 (before cleaning), Akraiphia.
Photo after Sabetai 2000, fig. 6.

Fig. 167 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 117 (after cleaning), Akraiphia.
Photo after Sabetai 2000, fig. 7

Fig. 168 Cups from Cat. No. 109, Akraiphia.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 1994, fig. 19

Fig. 169 Juglets and aryballoi from Cat. No. 99, Akraiphia.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 1990, pl. 89γ-δ

Fig. 170 Plank figurine from enchytrismos Cat. No. 94 and horse figurines from Cat. No. 110, Akraiphia.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 1994, figs 23-24

Fig. 171 Bronze fibula from Cat. No. 98 and Iron fibula from Cat. No. 106, Akraiphia.
Photo adapted from Andreiomenou 1991, fig 1; 1994, figs 8-9

Fig. 172 Drawing of bronze rosette from Cat. No. 107, Akraiphia
Photo after Andreiomenou 1990, fig. 52

Fig. 173 Bronze rings from Cat. No. 107, Akraiphia.

Photo after Andreiomenou 1994, fig. 2

Fig. 174 Necklace from Cat. No. 98, Akraiphia.
Photo after Andreiomenou 1990a, pl. 91e

Figs 175-176 Configuration of a uterus and a vase indicating the normal delivery position of babies at birth and positioning of the deceased inside the funerary vessels in a similar posture.
Photo adapted from mayoclinic.org and Blandin 2007 (II), pl. 38

Fig. 177 Late Geometric terracotta model of horse-cart loaded with six banded amphorae.
Photo after Chatzidimitriou 2008, fig. 2

Fig. 178 Mid 8th c. BC terracotta model of mule loaded with four "SOS" amphorae.
Photo after Chatzidimitriou 2008, fig. 3

Fig. 179 Attic *lebes gamikos*, BM B298.
Photo adapted from:
https://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/collection_object_details.aspx?objectId=464189&partId=1&searchText=B298&page=1

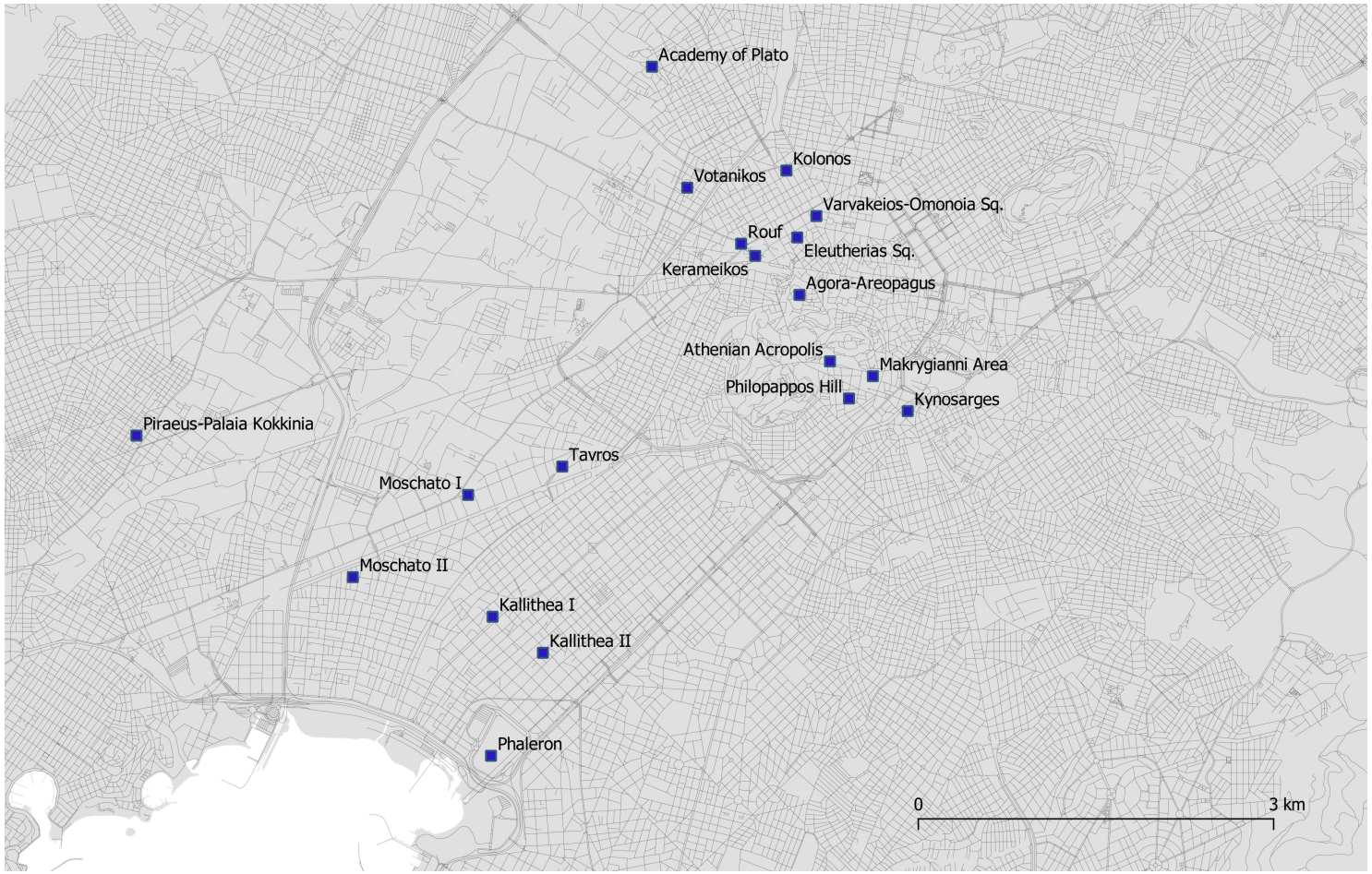
Fig. 180 Late Geometric enchytrismos placed inside pit used for adult inhumations (Grave 9), Lathouriza (Vari).
Photo after Kazazaki 2008, fig. 39

Fig. 181 Late Geometric enchytrismos placed inside pit used for adult inhumations (Grave 11), Lathouriza (Vari).
Photo after Kazazaki 2008, fig. 40

Fig. 182 Enchytrismoi adjacent to walls in OT.29b, Eretria.
Plan adapted from Blandin 2007 (II), pl. 170



Map 1. Geographical limits of the present study: Attica, Euboea and Boeotia



- **Agora-Areopagus:** Tholos cemetery; Archaic cemetery; Northwest foot of the Areopagus hill; Industrial District; South of the Classical Tholos; Middle Stoa; Areopagus, Northern Slope
- **Athenian Acropolis**: South Slope
- **Makrygianni Area:** Makrygianni plot; 23-25-27 Makrygianni & Porinou St.
- **Philoppapos Hill**: Cemetery East of the Philoppapos
- **Kerameikos:** Kerameikos cemetery
- **Eleutherias Sq.:** Dipylon cemetery
- **Rouf:** Old Vegetable Market
- **Votanikos:** Kastorias St.; Chalkidikis and Iera Odos
- **Varvakeios-Omonoia Sq.**: 12 Sapphous St.
- **Kolonos:**4 Achilleos, M. Alexandrou & Kolonou St.
- **Academy of Plato**
- **Kynosarges:** 10 Diamantopoulou St.
- **Tavros:** 25th March St.
- **Kallithea:** 240 Thesseos St.; 239 Andromachis St.
- **Moschato:** 4 Kyprou St.; 2 Korai St.
- **Phaleron**
- **Piraeus-Palaia Kokkinia**

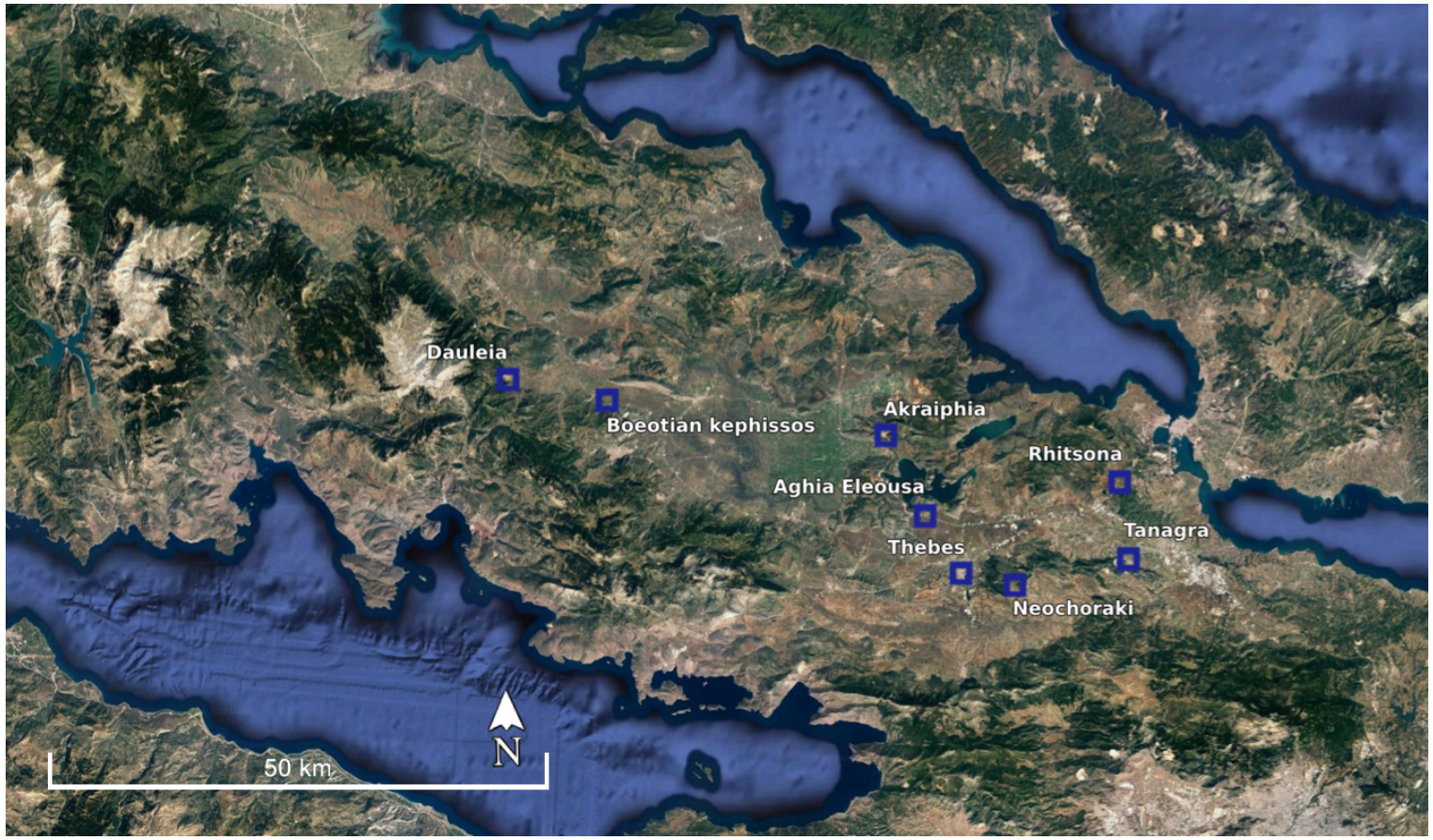
Map 2 Sites accommodating enchytrismoi in Athens and its immediate surroundings



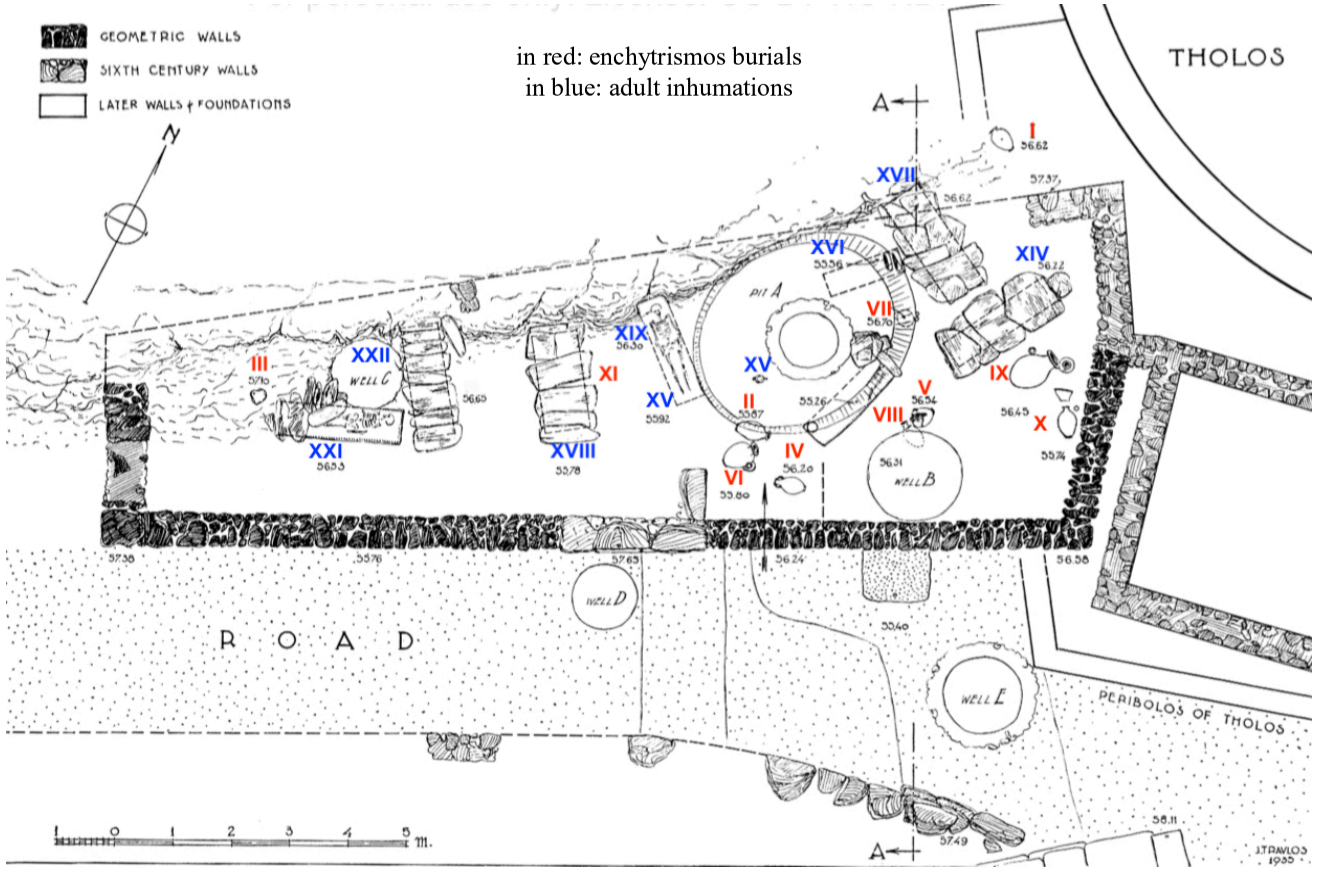
Map 3 Map indicating the sites accommodating enchytrismoi in the rest of Attica



Map 4 Map indicating the sites accommodating enchytrismoi in Euboea and Oropos

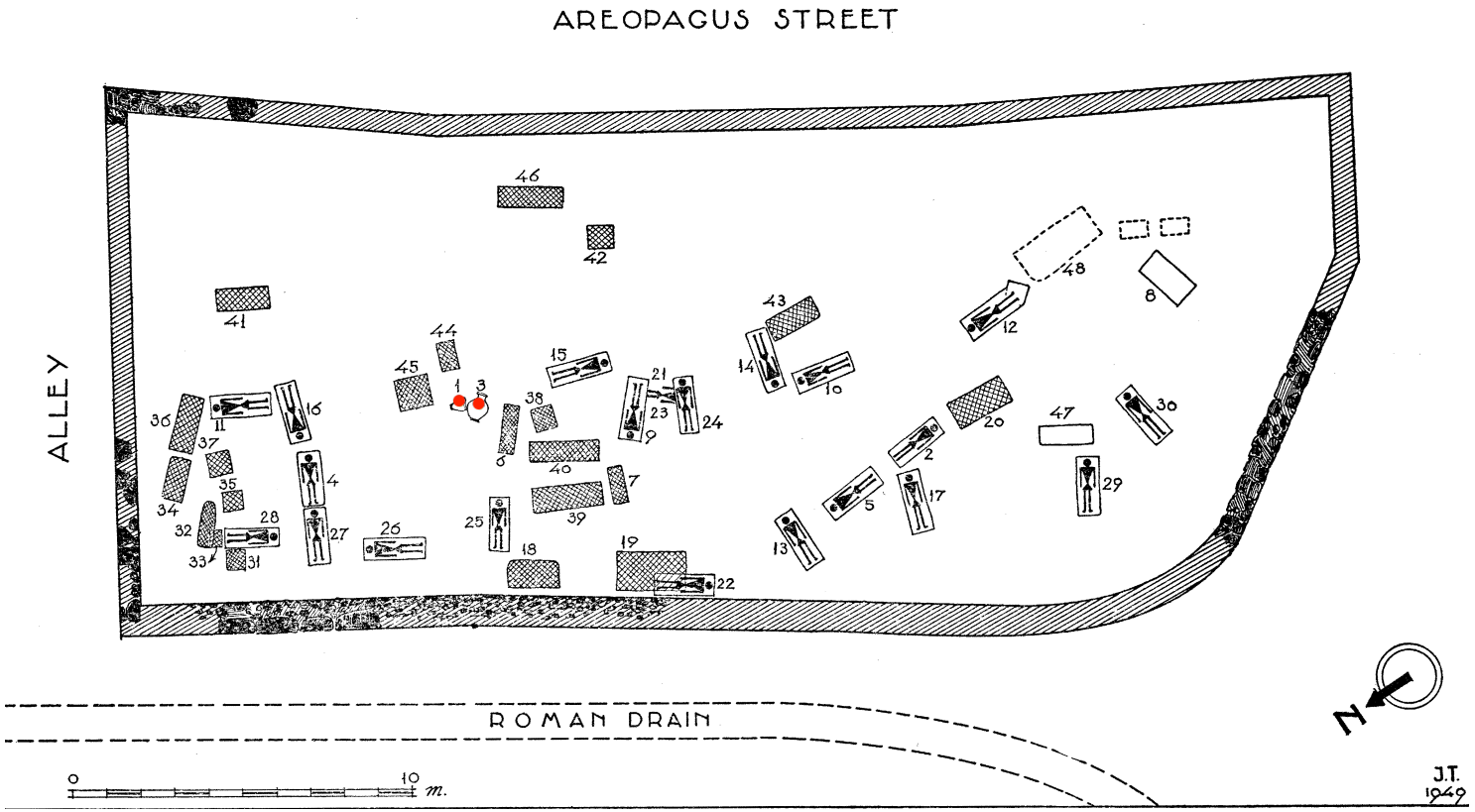


Map 5 Map indicating the sites accommodating enchytrismoi in Boeotia

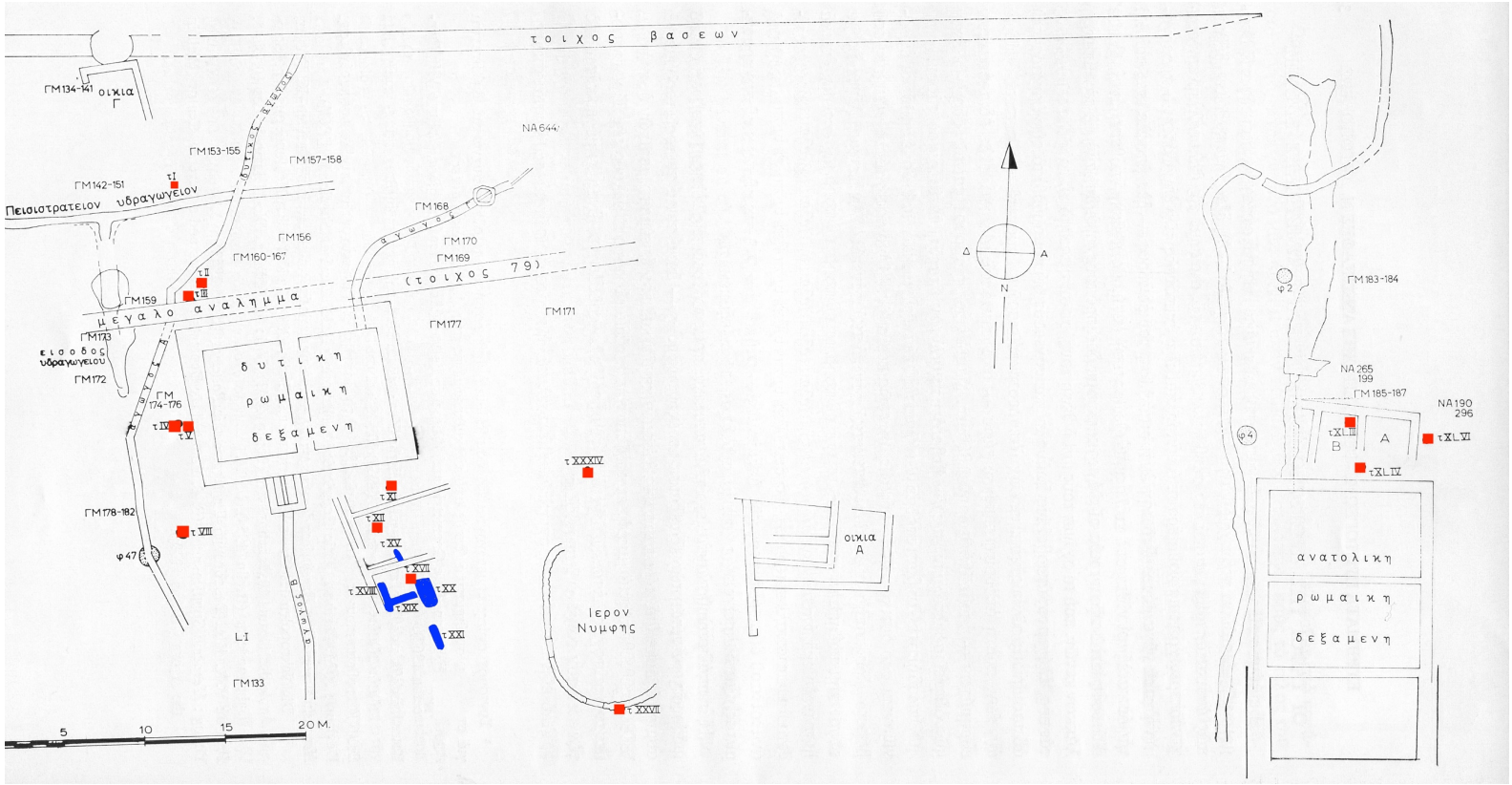


Plan 1 Plan of the Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora) during the Late Geometric period

in red: Late Geometric and Archaic enchytrismoi



Plan 2 Plan of the graves of the "Archaic cemetery", Industrial District (Athenian Agora)



Plan 3 Cemetery on the South Slope of the Acropolis

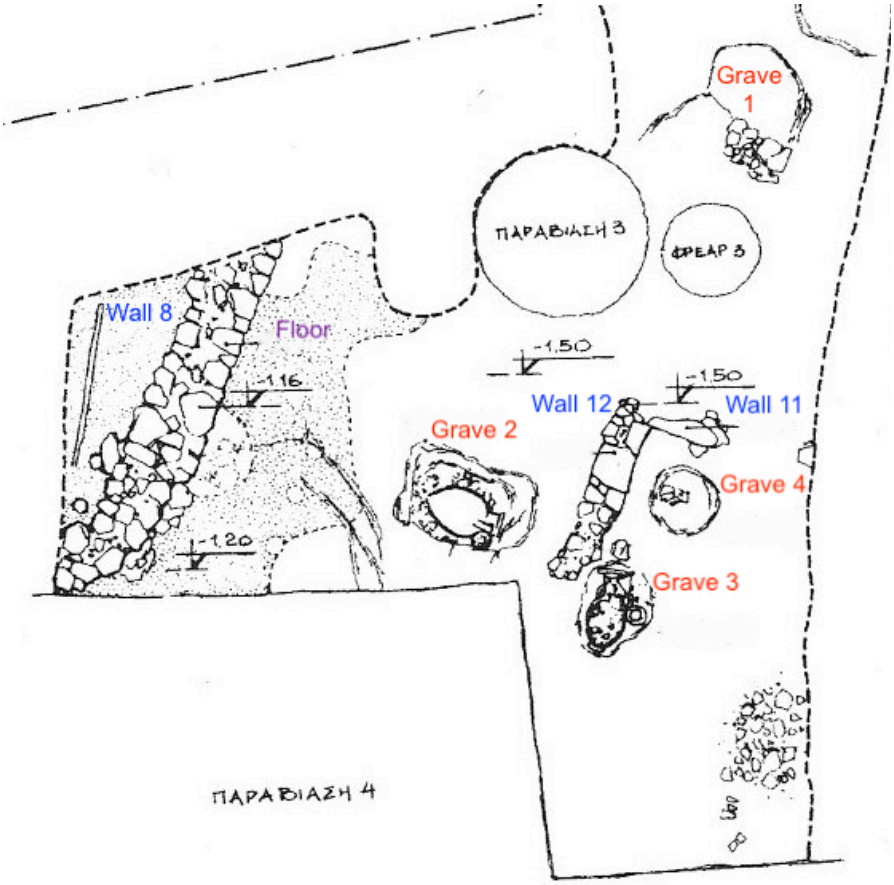
In red: Late Geometric enchytrismoi
In blue: Late Geometric pit inhumations of adults

Wall 8: Late Geometric wall

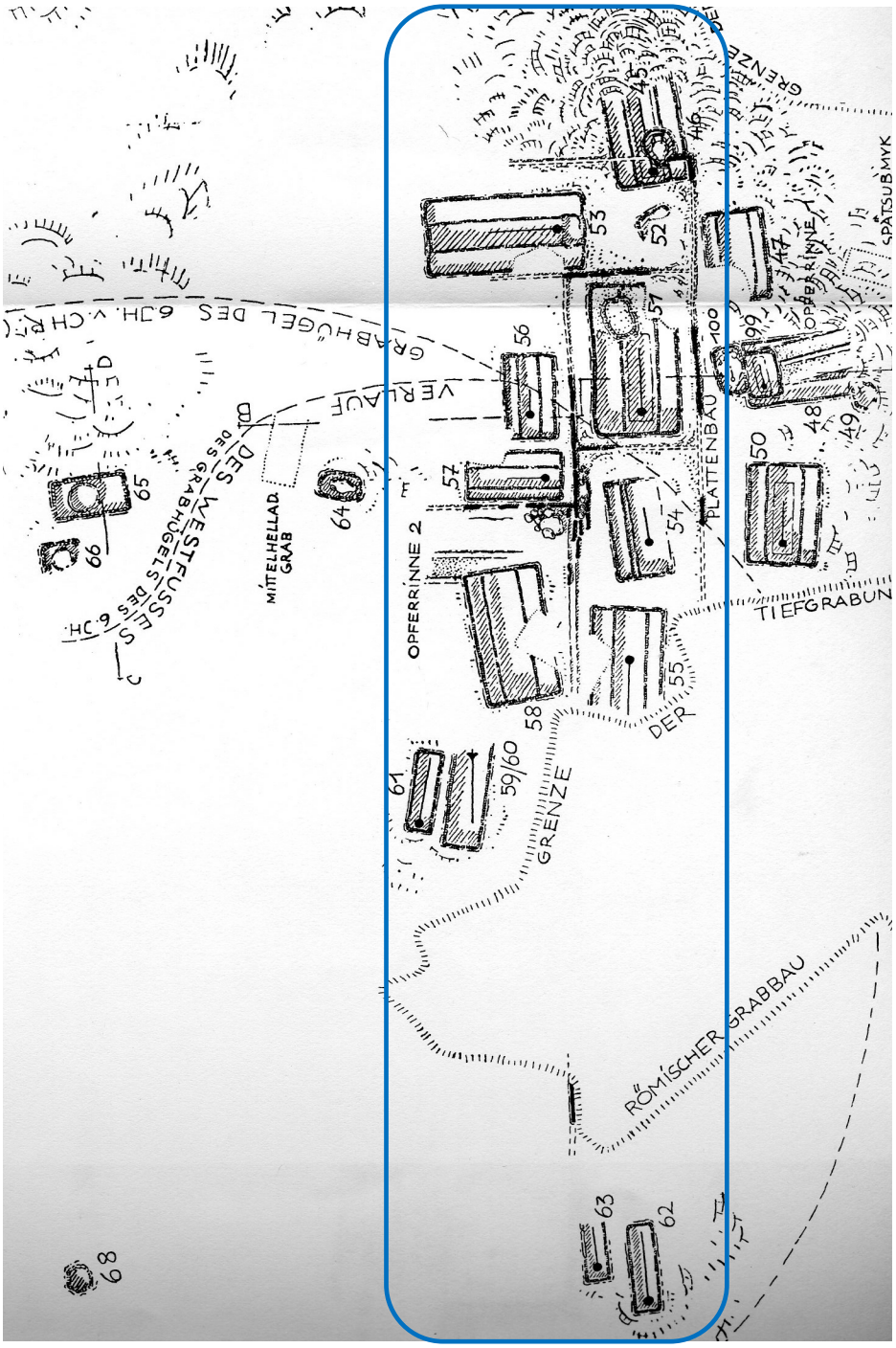
Walls 11-12: possible Late Geometric walls

Floor: Late Geometric floor associated to wall 8

Graves 1-4: Late Geometric enchytrismoi

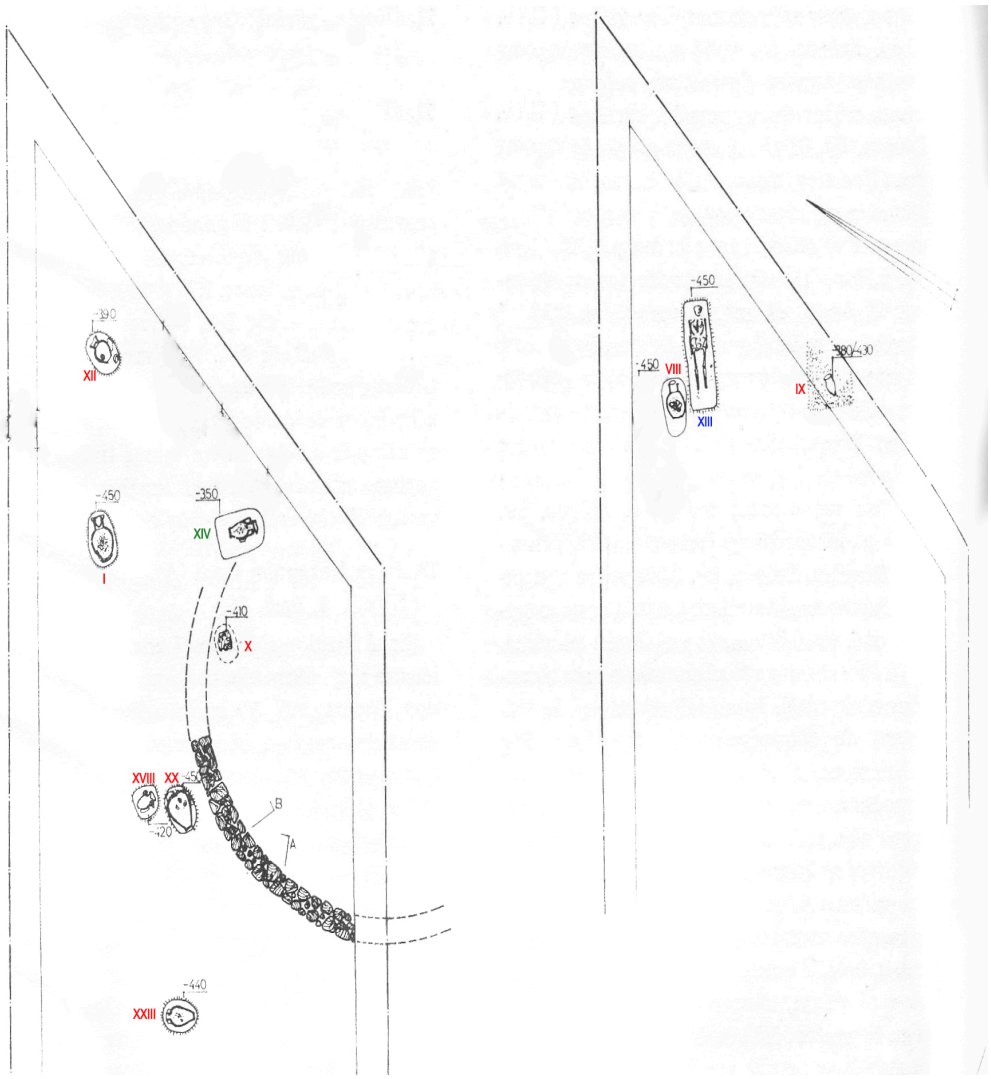


Plan 4 Plan of the plot excavated at 40 Herakleidon St. Thesseion

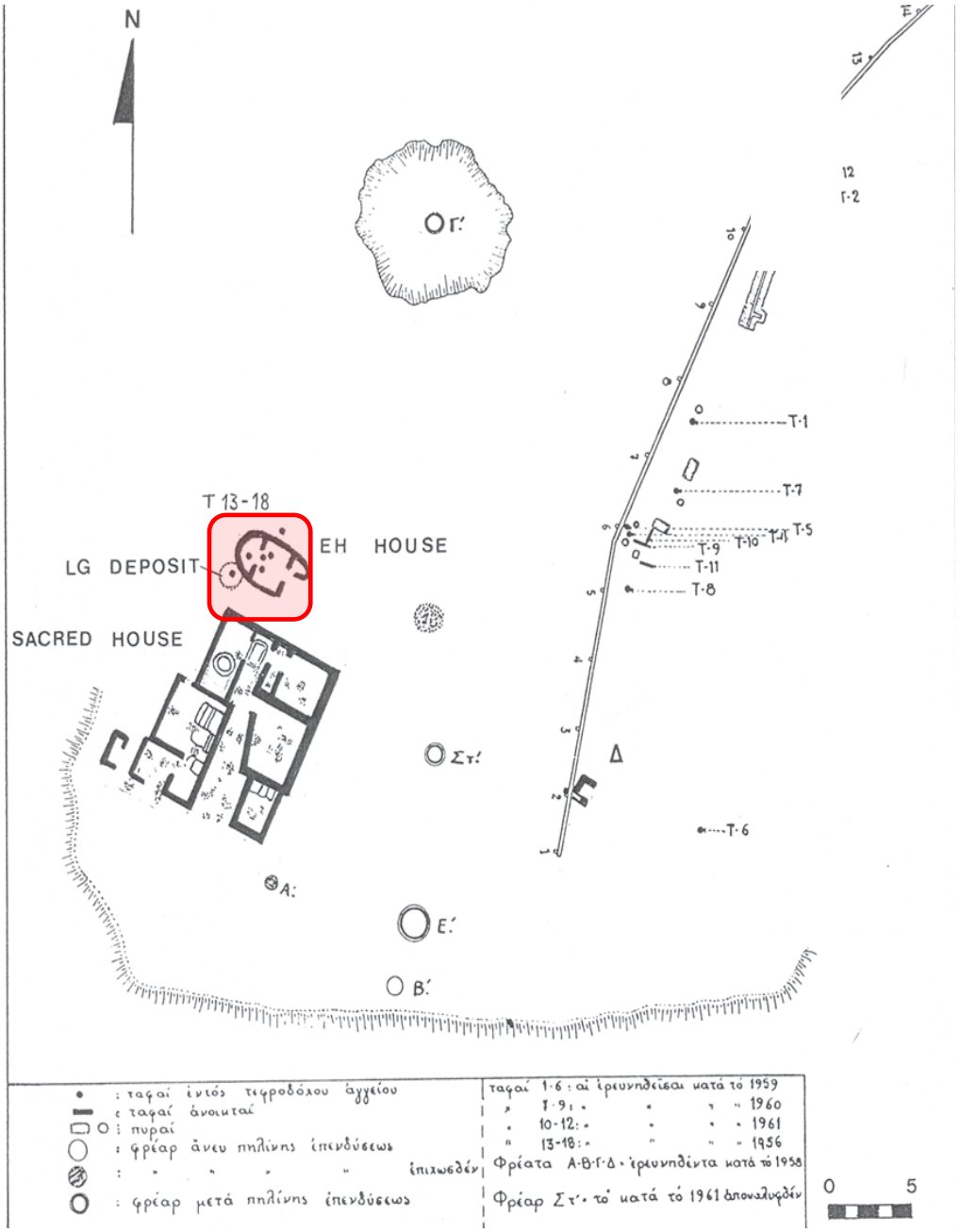


Plan 5 Plan of the graves in the Plattenbau, South Kerameikos

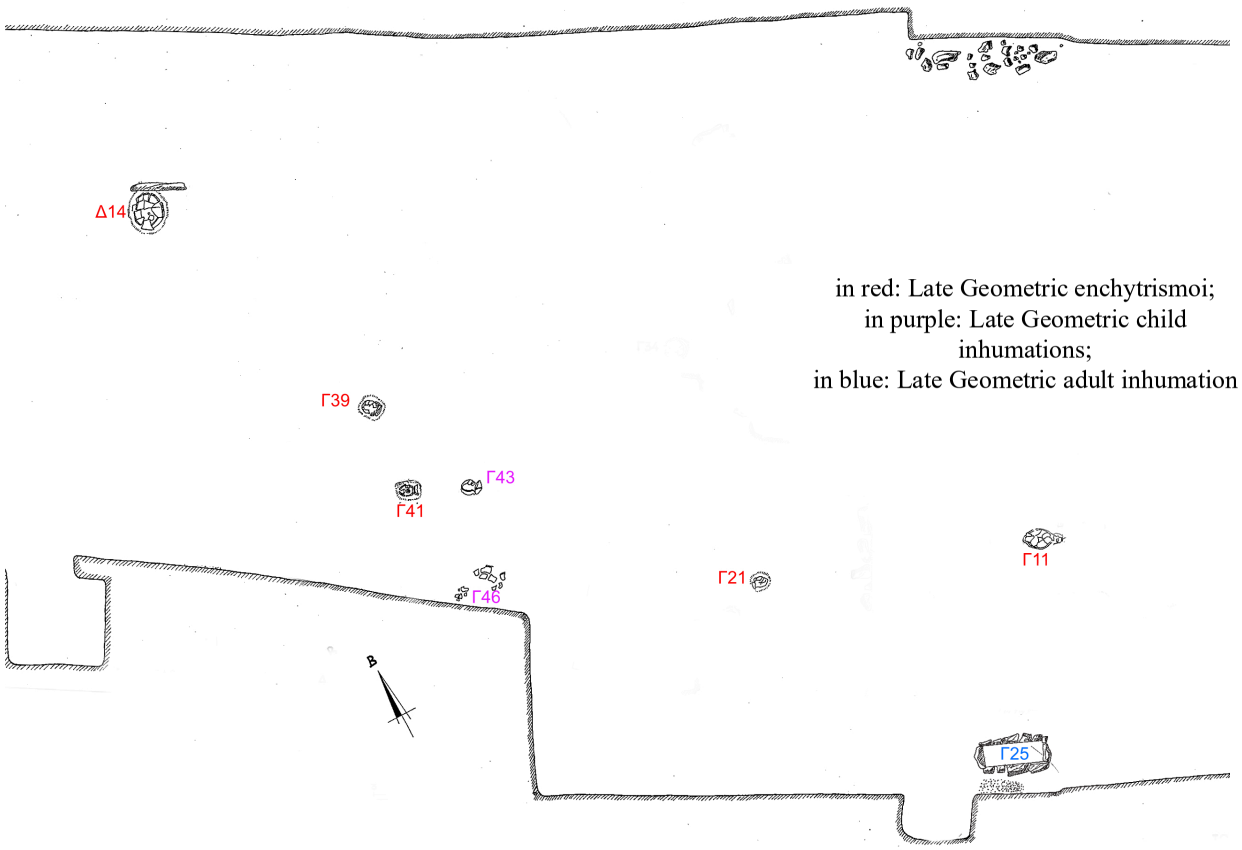
In red: Late Geometric enchytrismoi
in blue: Late Geometric pit inhumations of adults
in green: early 7th c. enchytrismos



Plan 6 Plan of the cemetery excavated on 12 Sapphous St.

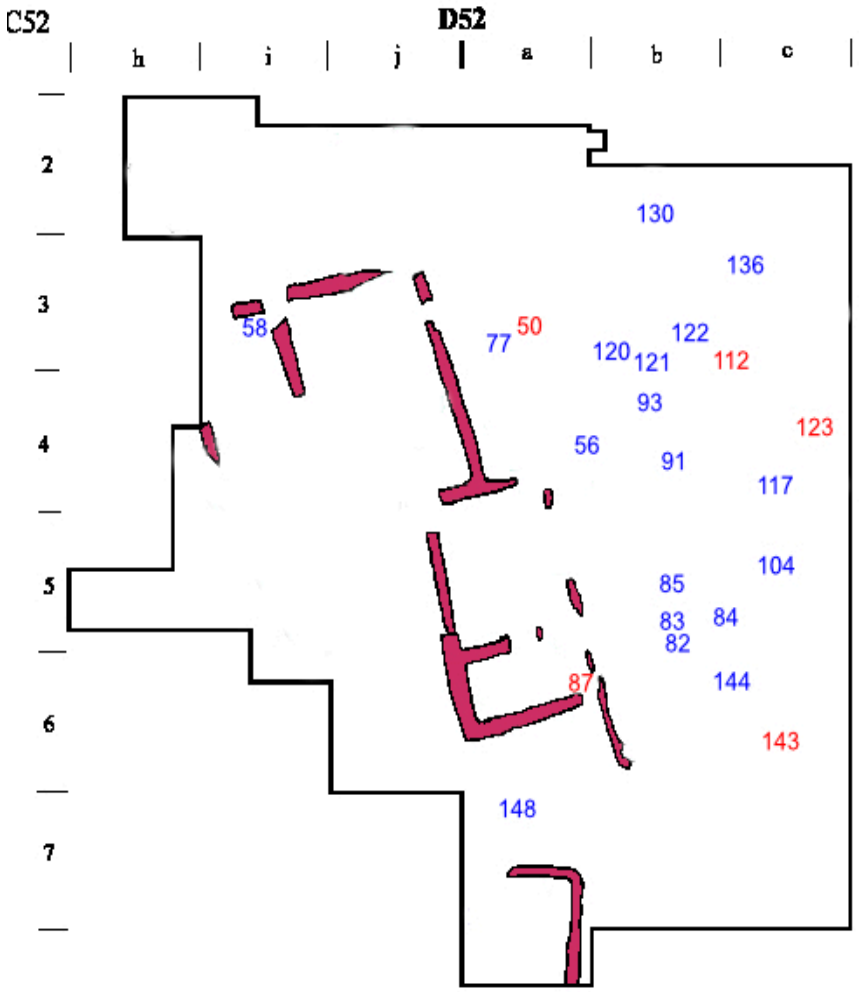


Plan 7 Plan of the site of the Academy of Plato during the Late Geometric period



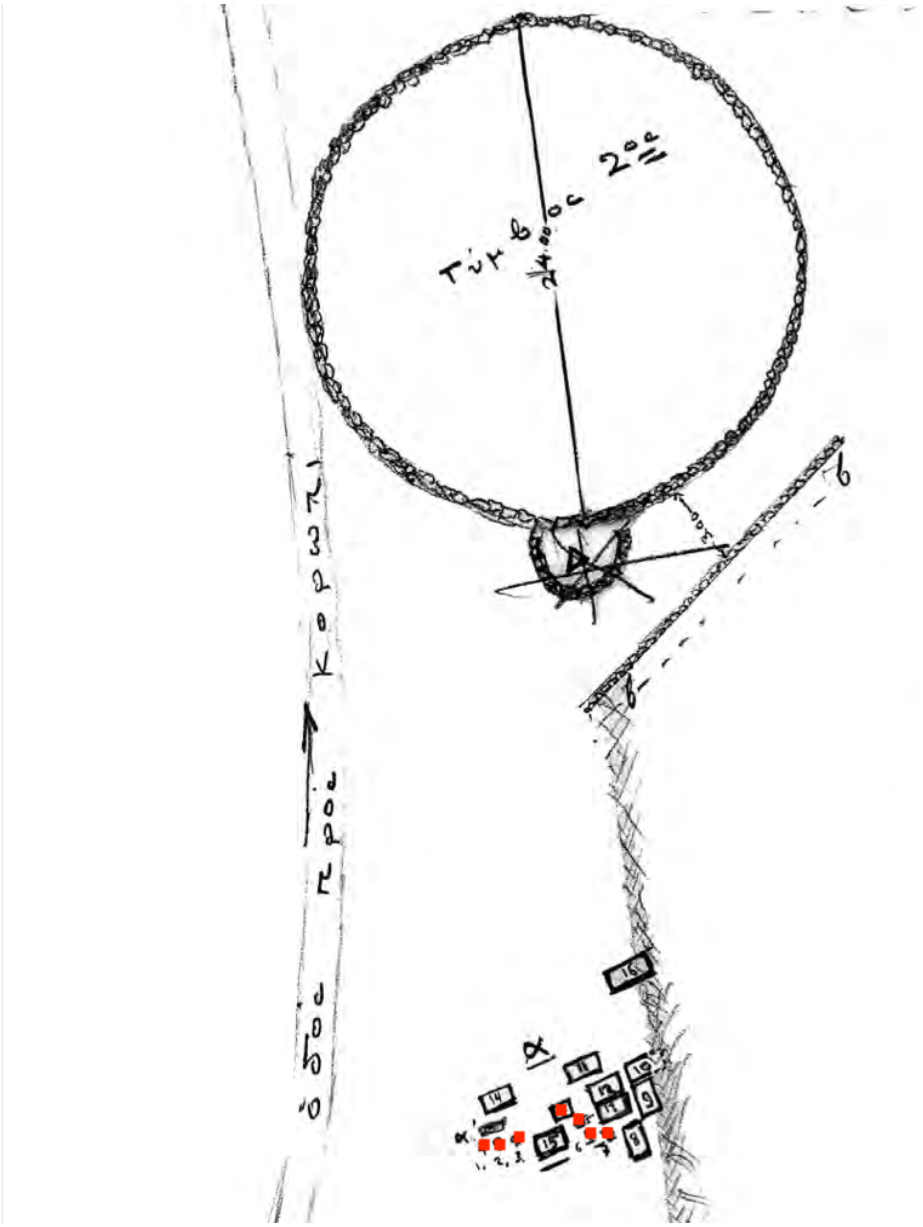
Plan 8 The West Cemetery of Eleusis during the Late Geometric period

in red: enchytrismos burials
in blue: adult burials (cremations and inhumations)
in pink: Late Geometric walls

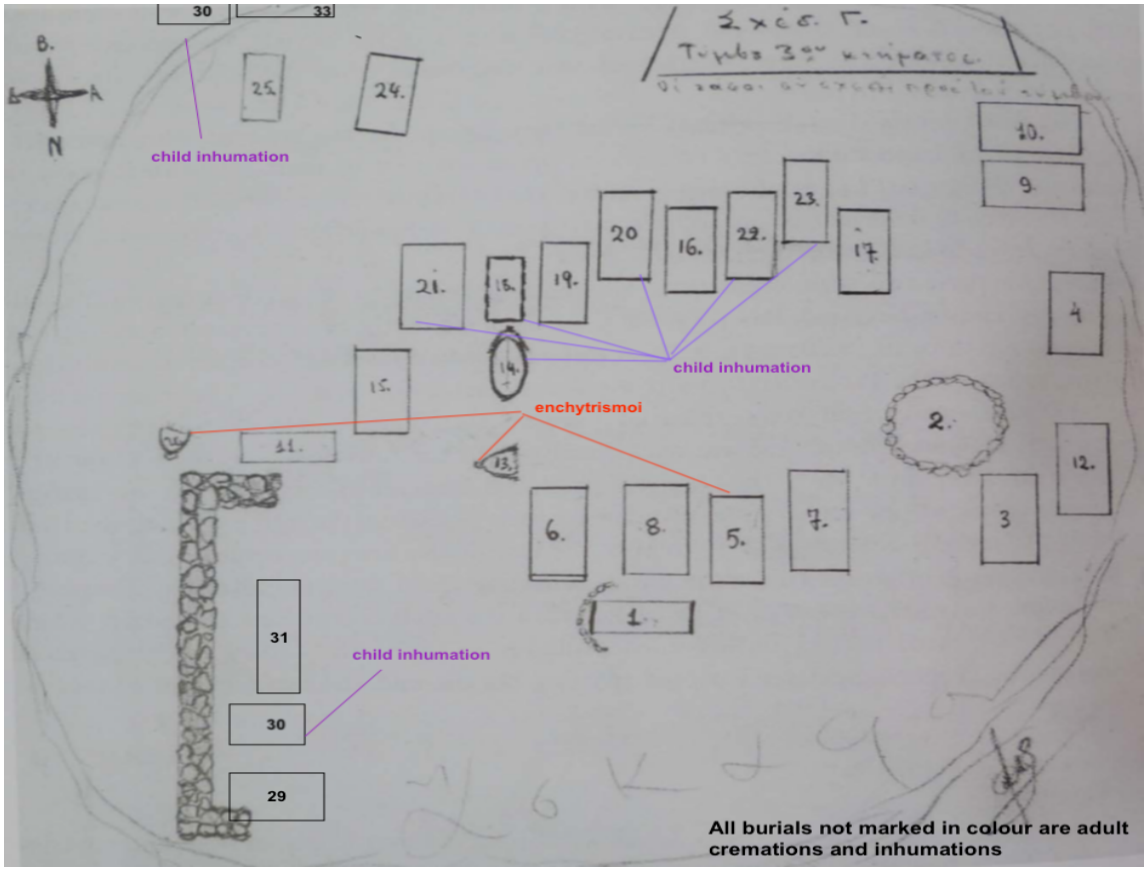


Plan 9 Thorikos West Necropolis during the Late Geometric period

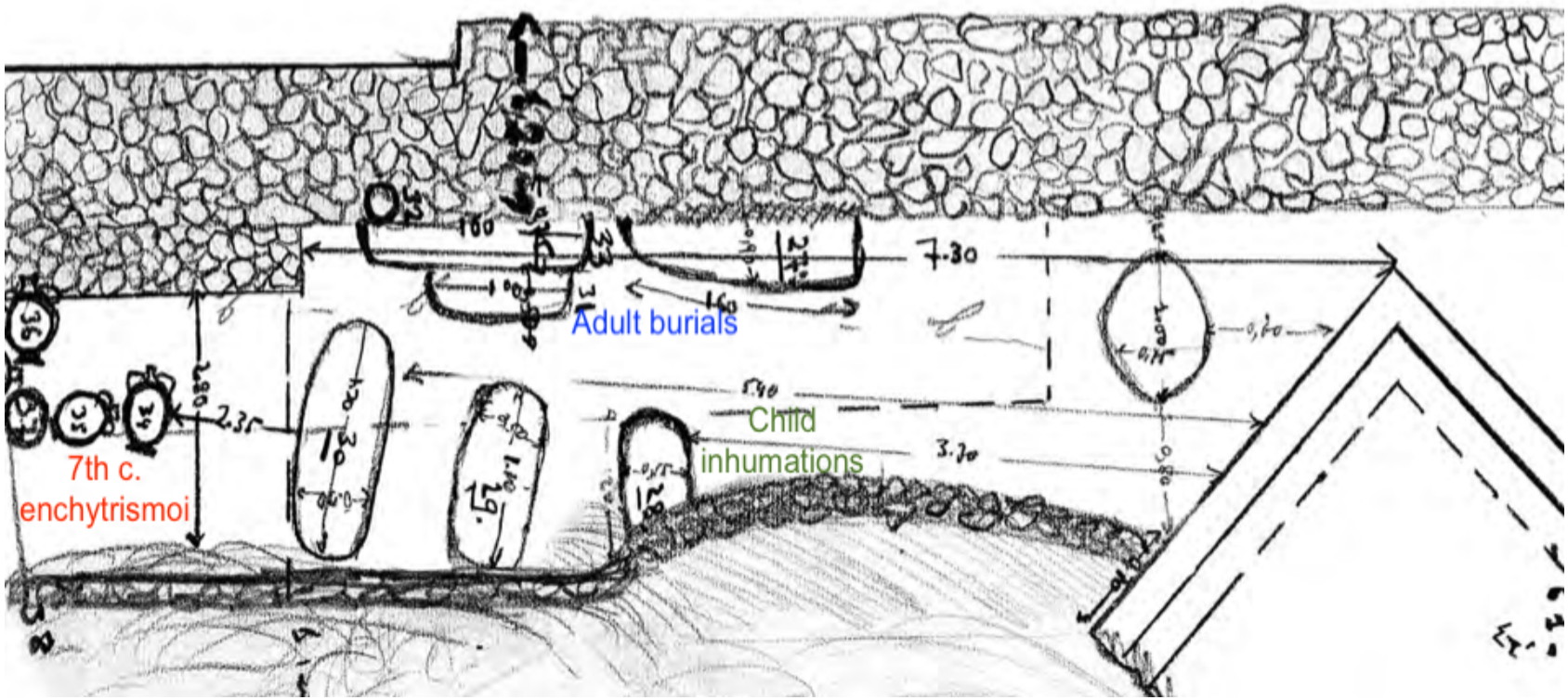
In red: 7th c. BC enchytrismoi
(all other nearby burials date to the 6th c. BC)



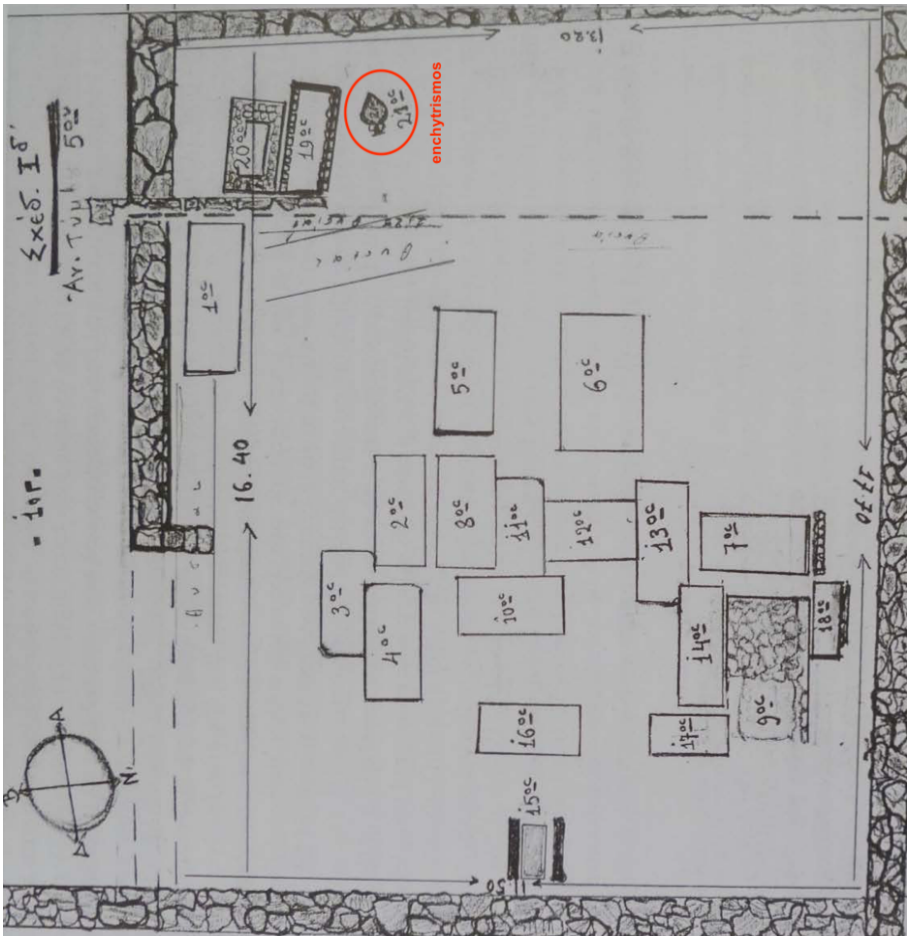
Plan 10 Burial plot consisting exclusively of 7th c. enchytrismoi,
south of tumulus 2, North necropolis of Vari



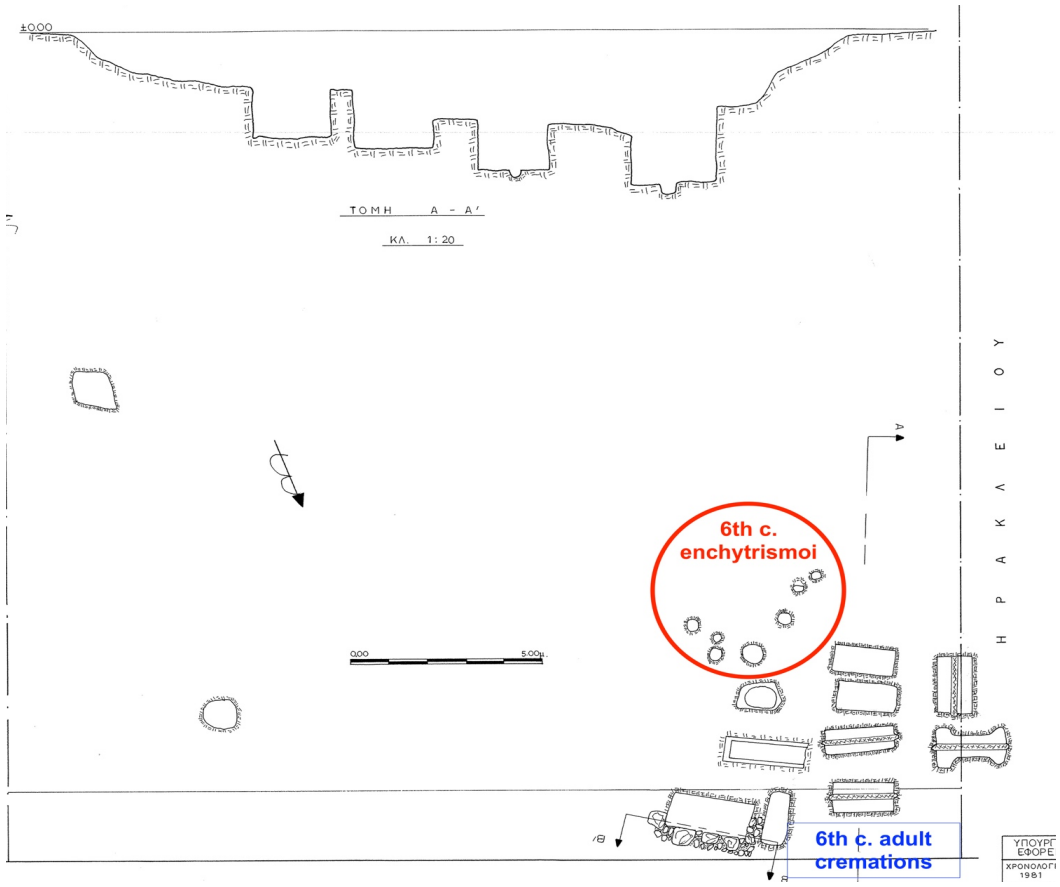
Plan 11
Tumulus 3 during the 6th c. BC, North Necropolis of Vari



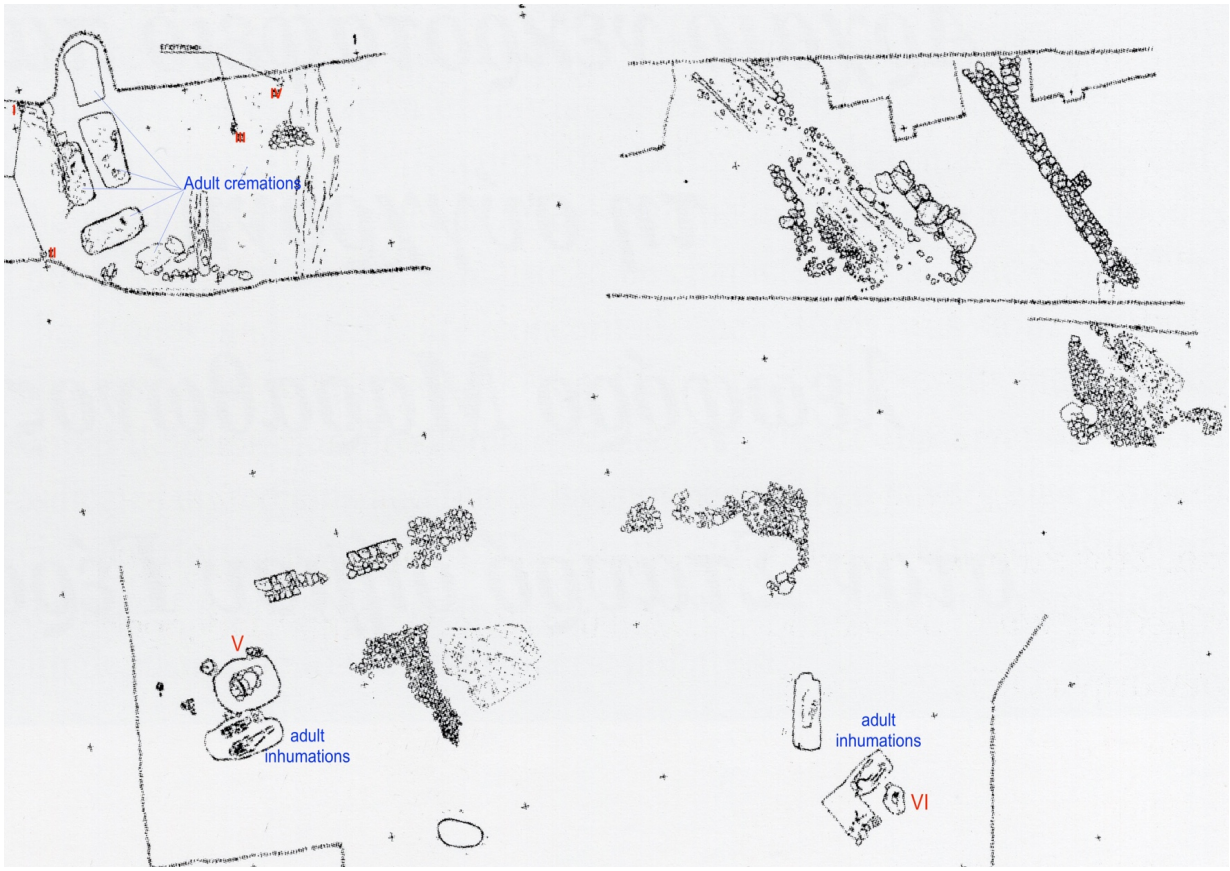
Plan 12 Funerary Enclosure II during the 7th c. BC, North Necropolis of Vari



Plan 13 Funerary Enclosure III under Tumulus 5, North Necropolis of Vari

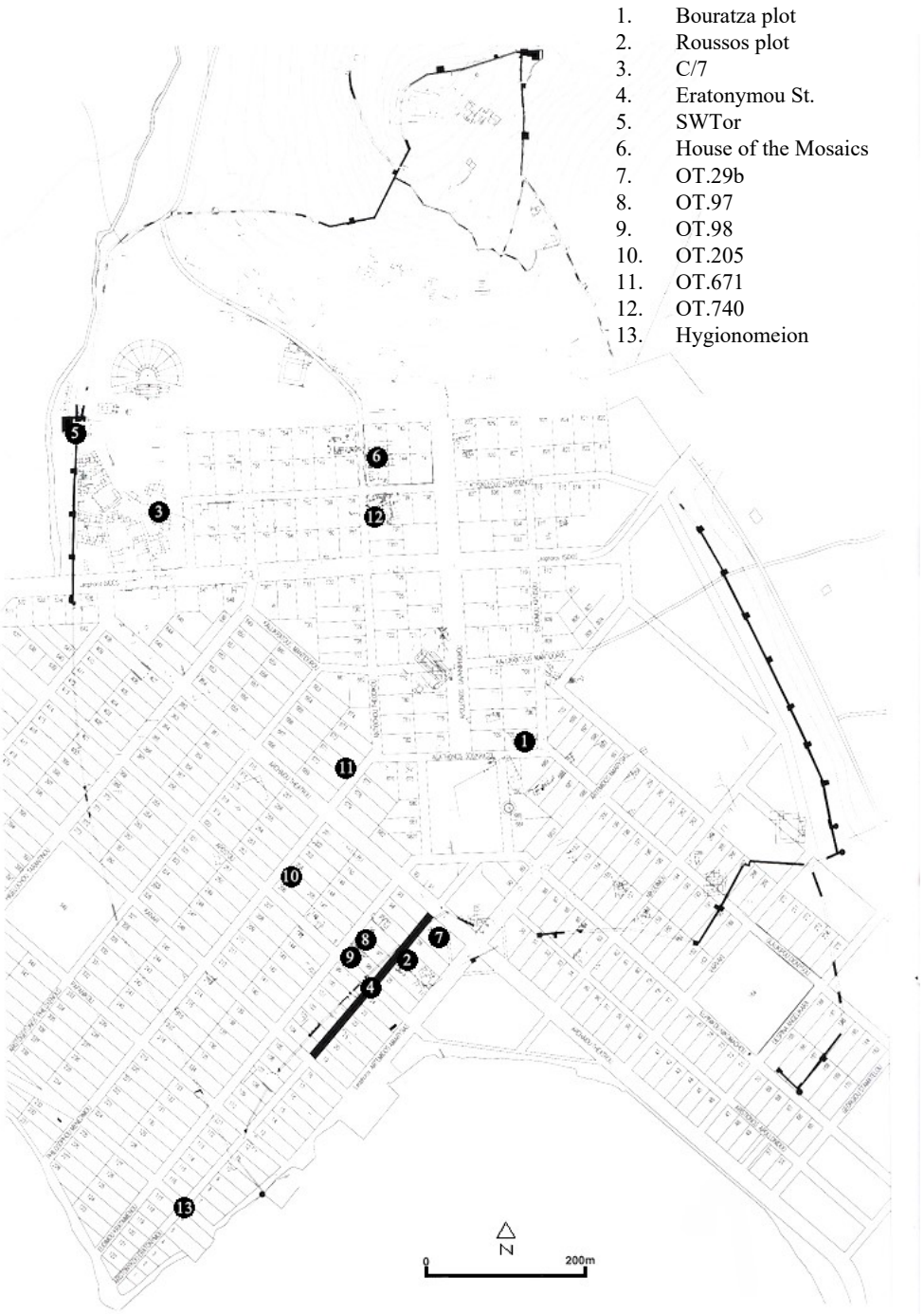


Plan 14 Cemetery at Sokratous and Herakleiou St during the 6th c. BC, Vlachika-Vari



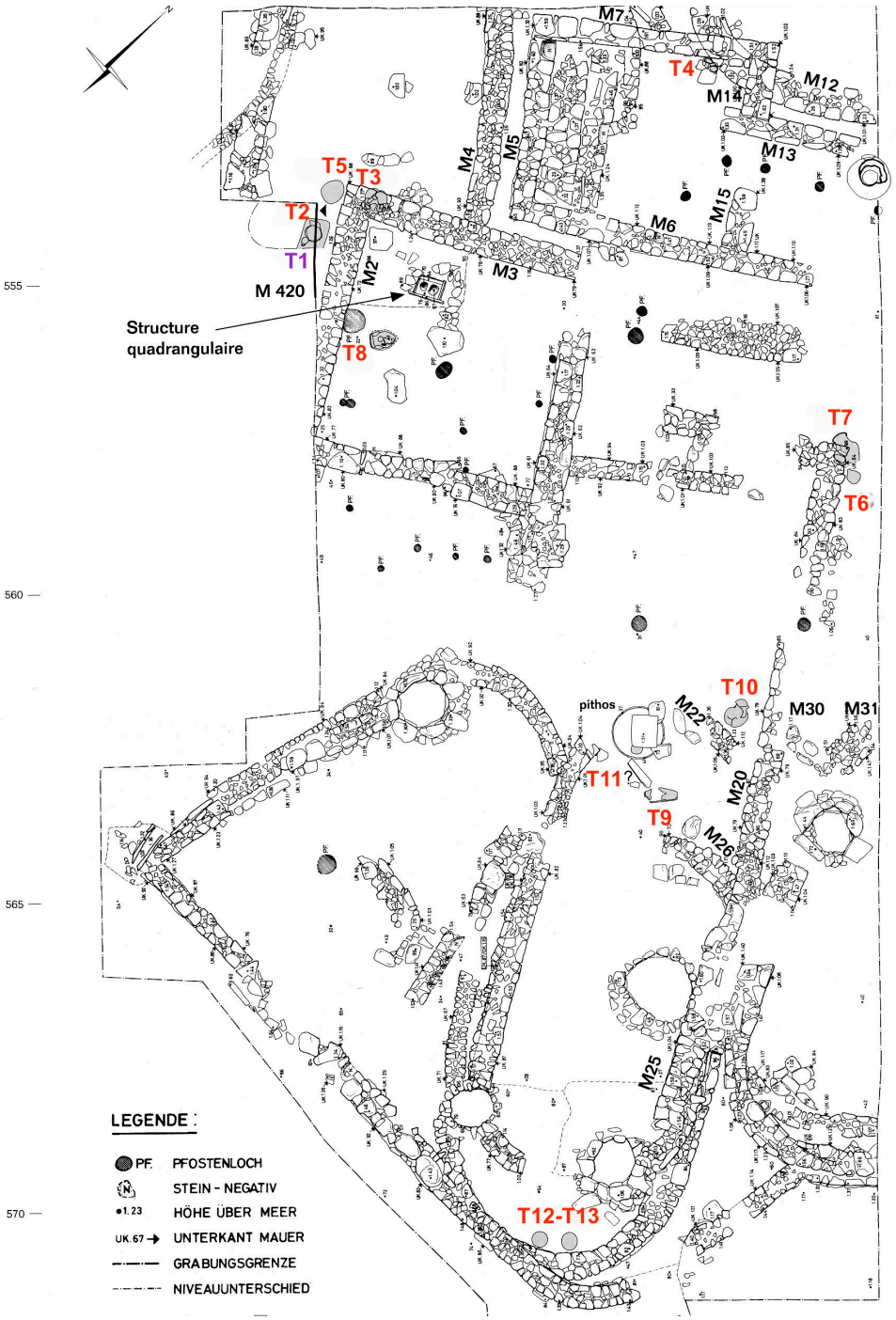
Plan 15 Plan of the cemetery excavated at Stavros Geraka during the 6th c. BC

in red: 6th c. BC enchytrismoi; in blue: 6th c. BC adult inhumations

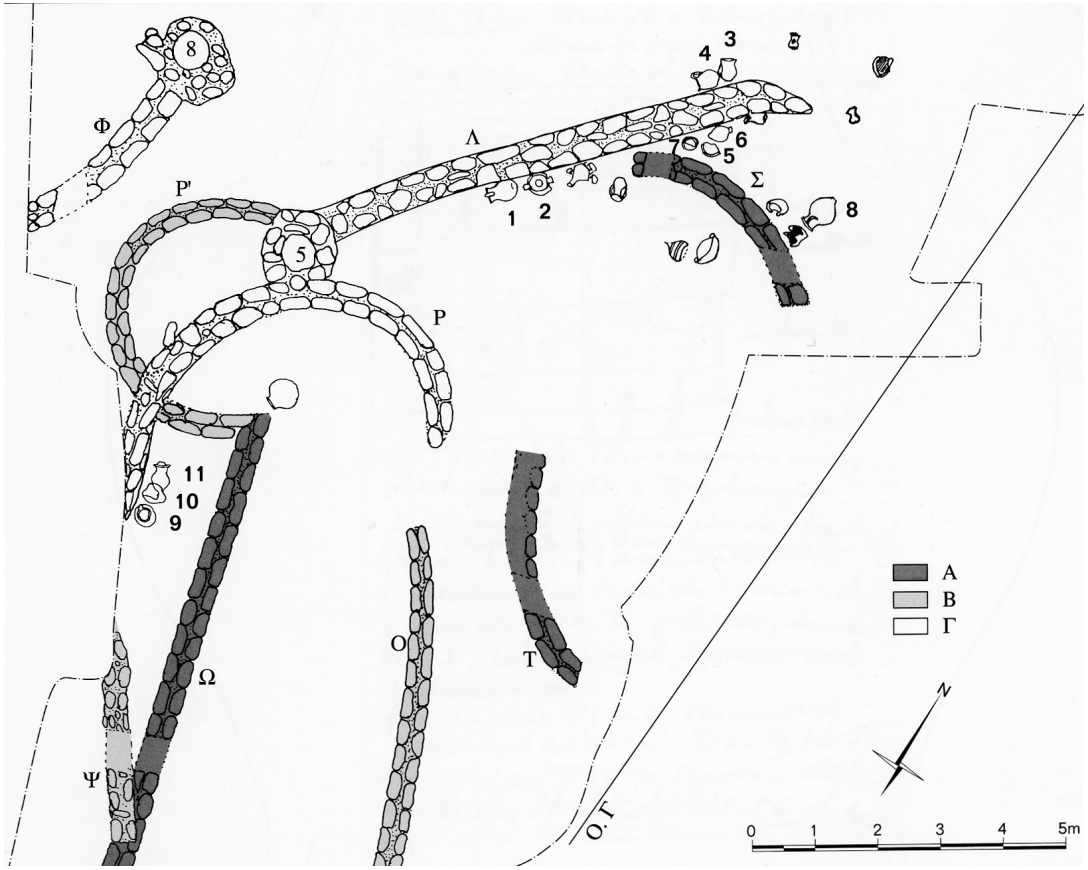


Plan 16 Plan indicating all excavated plots in the modern city of Eretria

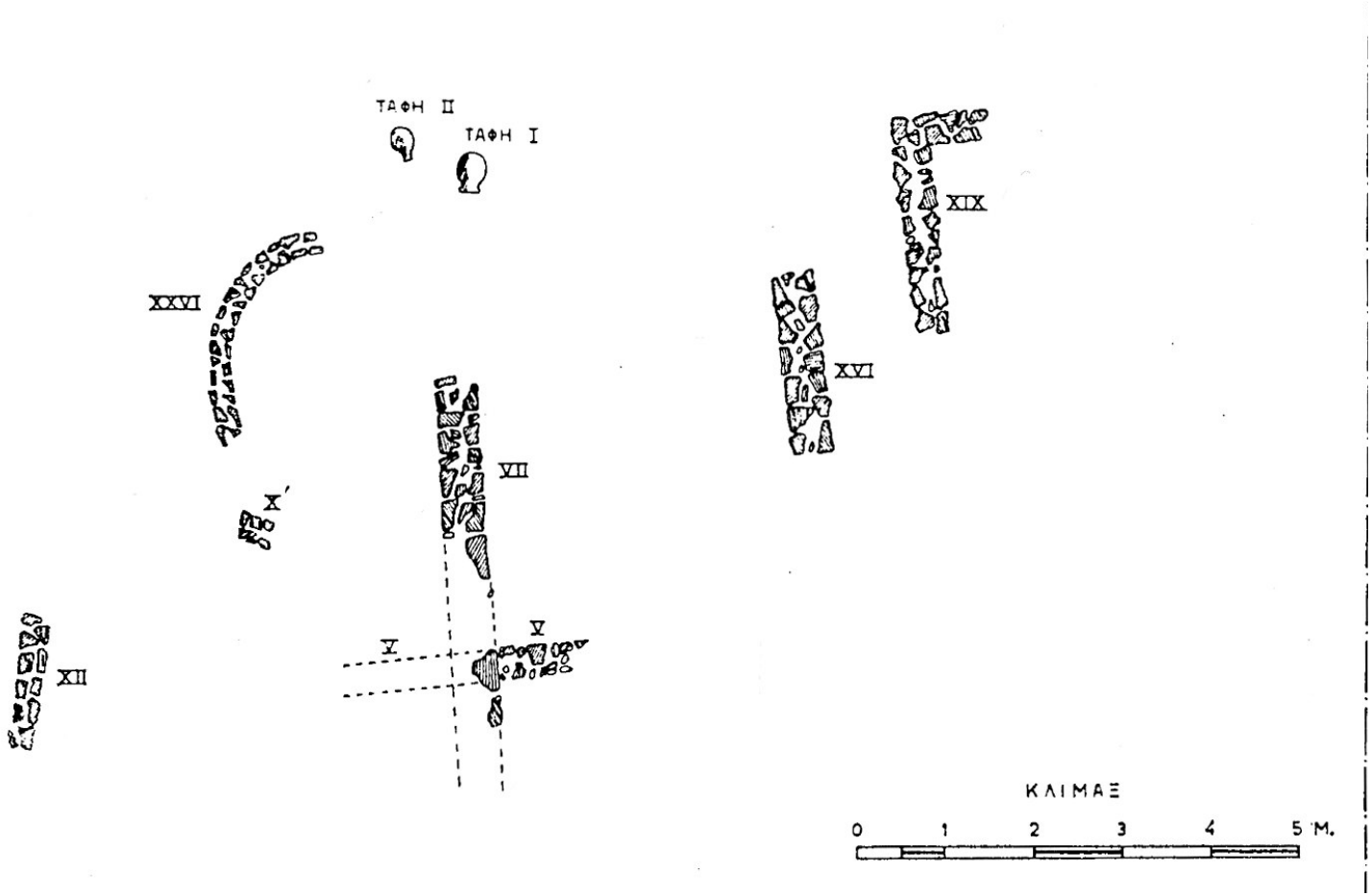
in red: Late Geometric enchytrismoi
in purple: Late Geometric child inhumation



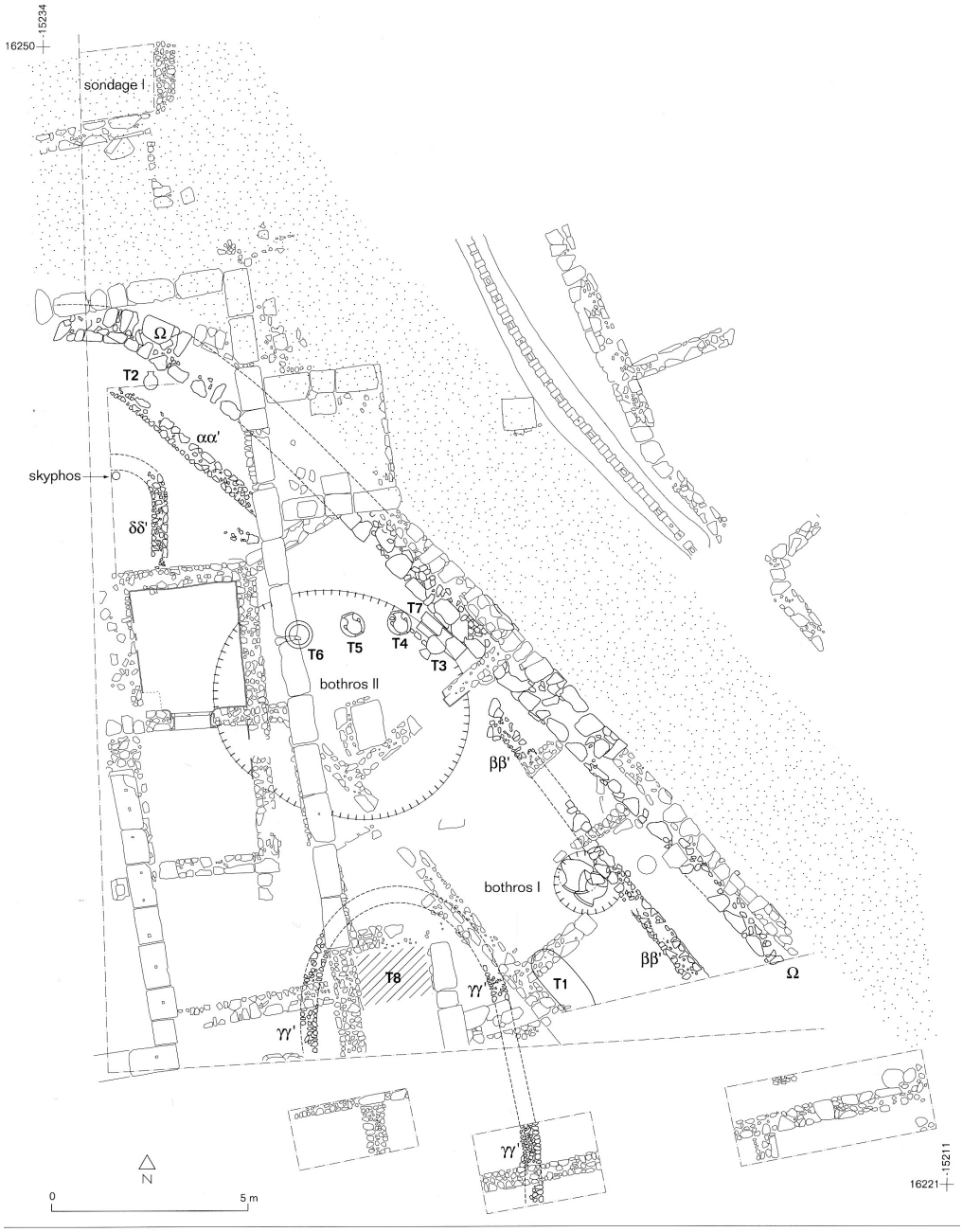
Plan 17 Roussos plot, Eretria



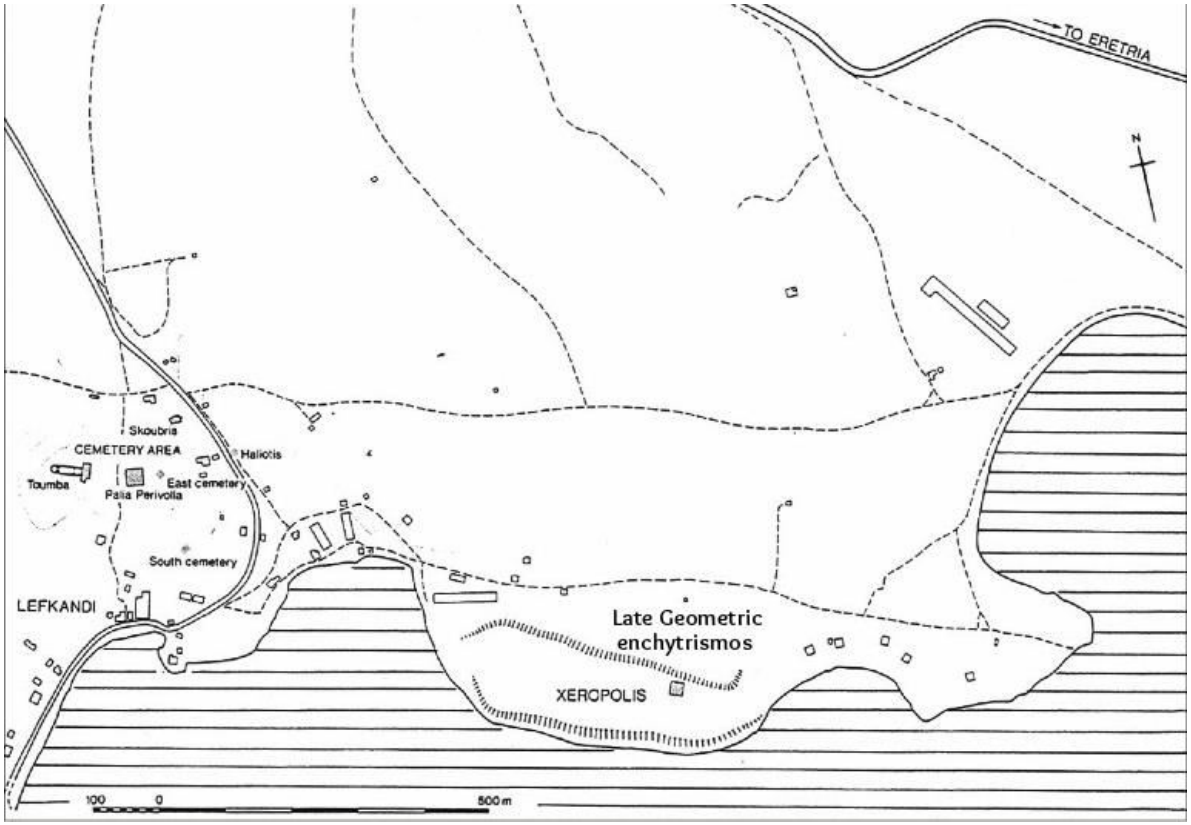
Plan 18 Plan of the excavation at OT.29β, Eretria



Plan 19 Plan of the excavation at OT.97, Eretria

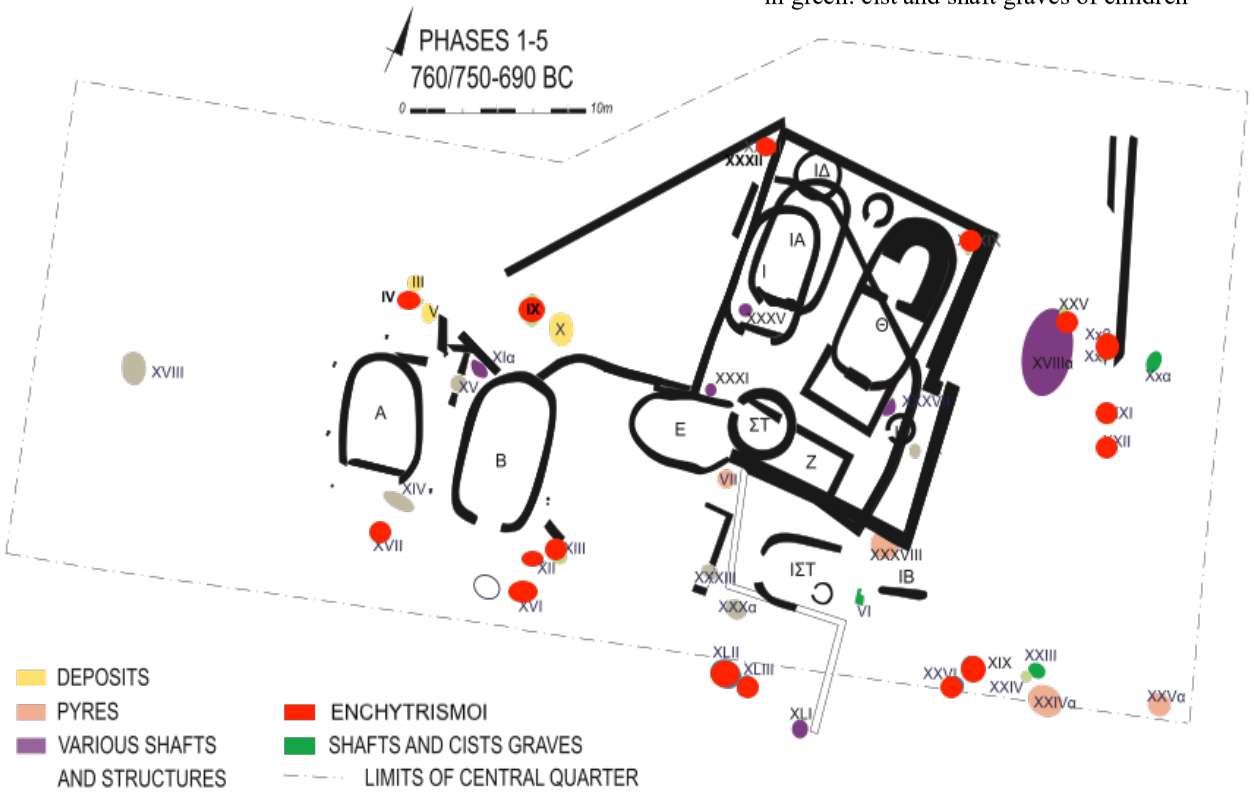


Plan 20 Plan of the excavation at OT.740, Eretria

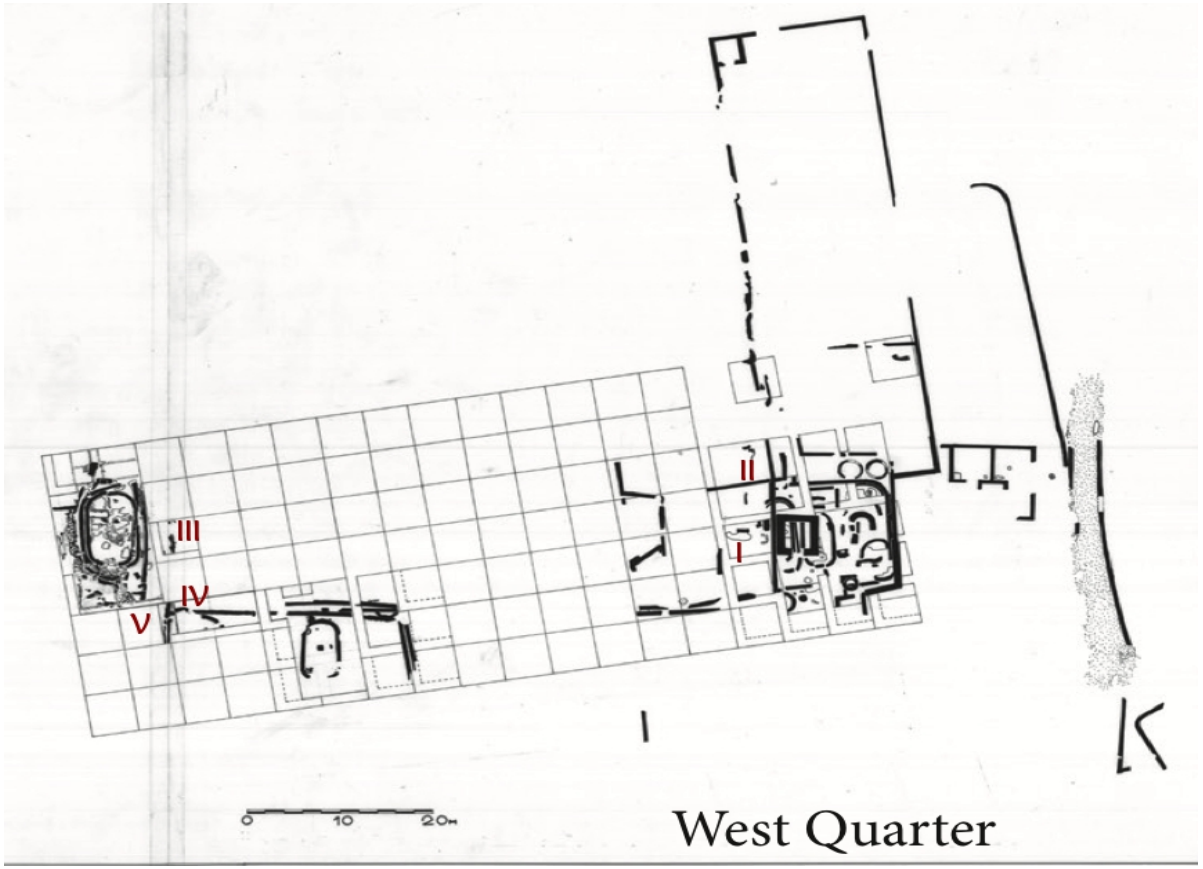


Plan 21 Plan of the excavated areas at Lefkandi indicating the location of the excavated enchytrismos

in red: enchytrismos burials of the Late Geometric and early 7th c. BC
in green: cist and shaft graves of children

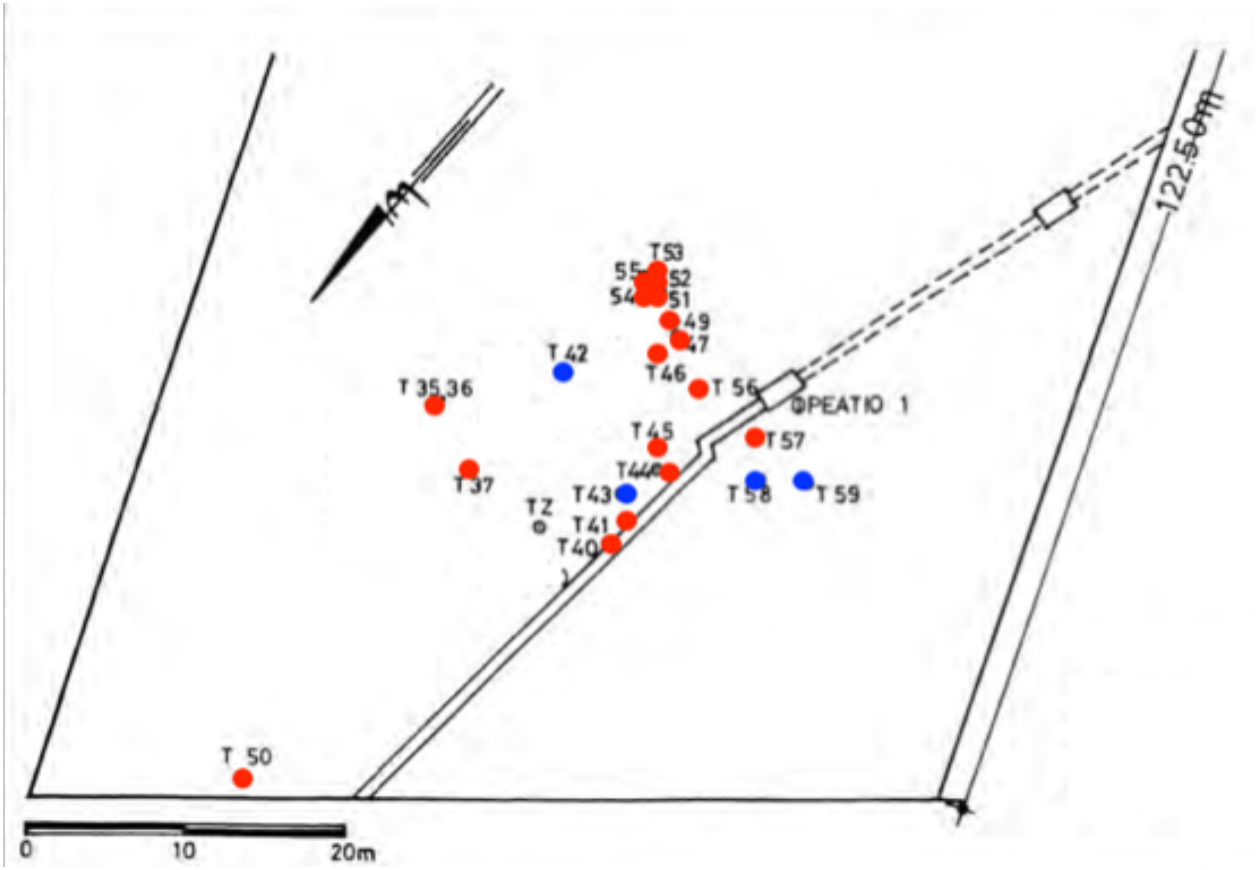


Plan 22 Oropos, plan of the Central Quarter



Plan 23 Oropos, plan of the West Quarter
In red: enchytrismos burials of the Late Geometric and early 7th c. BC

in red: enchytrismos burials; in blue: adult inhumations



Plan 24 Late Geometric burials excavated during the first excavation season (1993) at the cemetery at Tachi

Charts

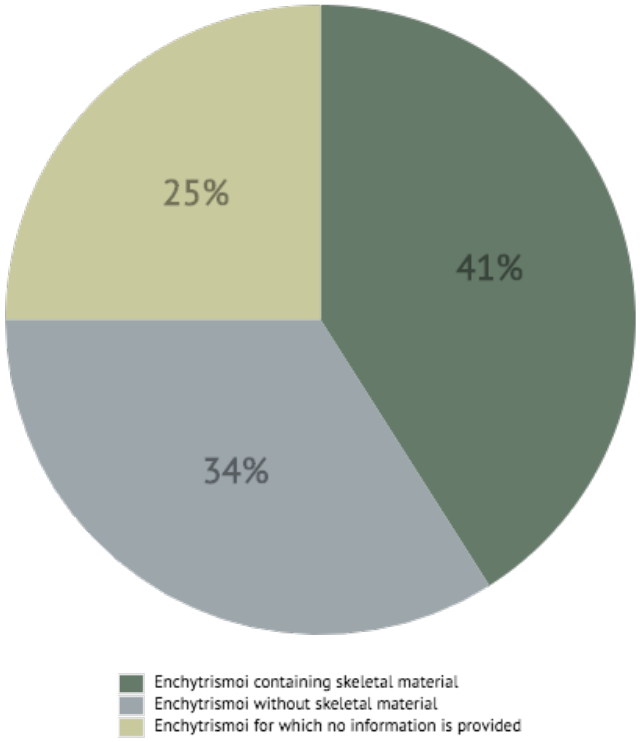


Chart 1 Relative percentages of Attic enchytrismoi on the basis of the discovery of skeletal material

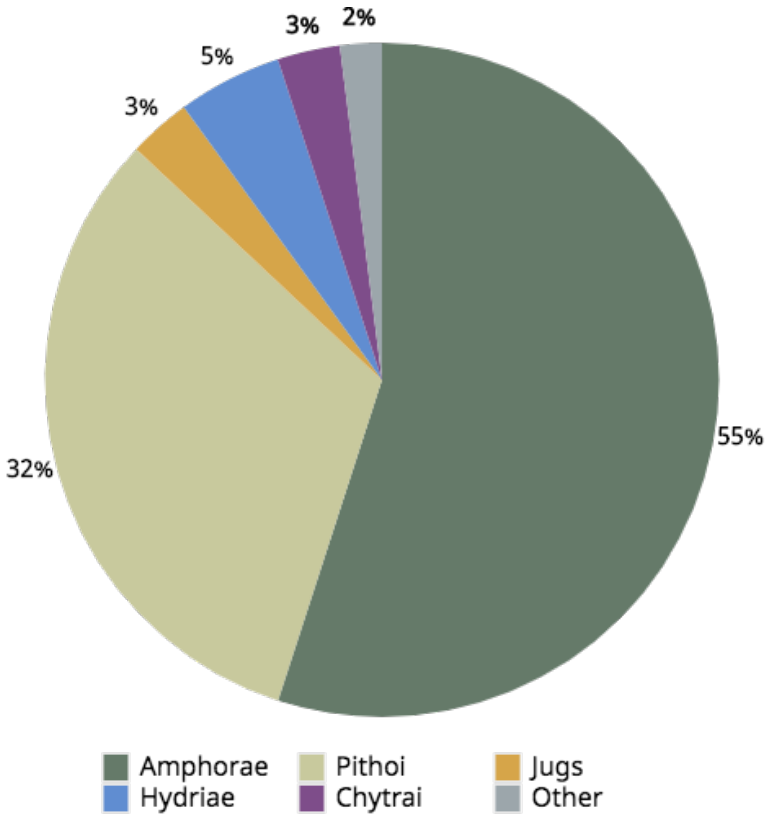


Chart 2 Relative percentages of vessel shapes used for Attic enchytrismoi

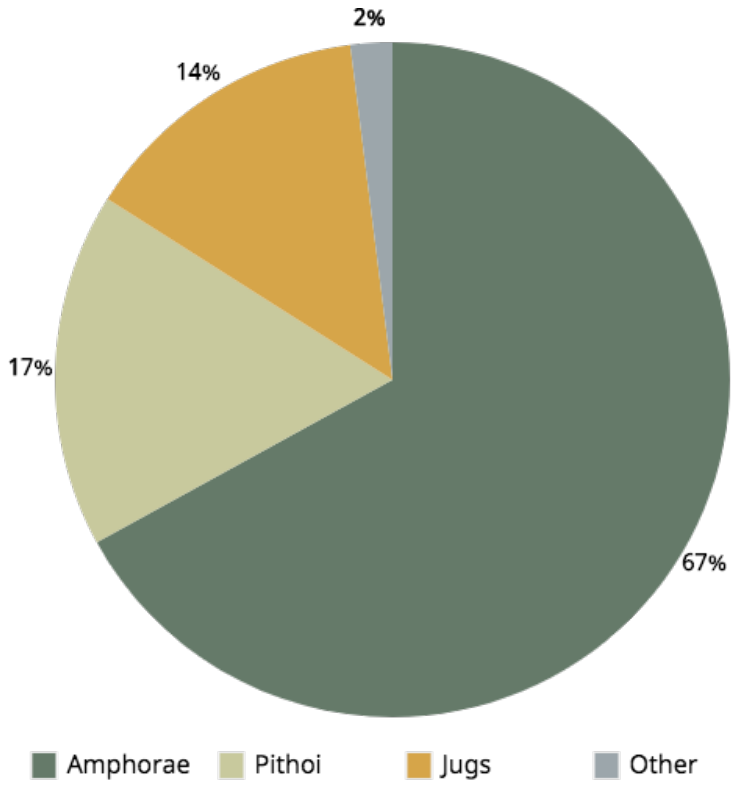


Chart 3 Relative percentages of vessel shapes used for Euboean enchytrismoi

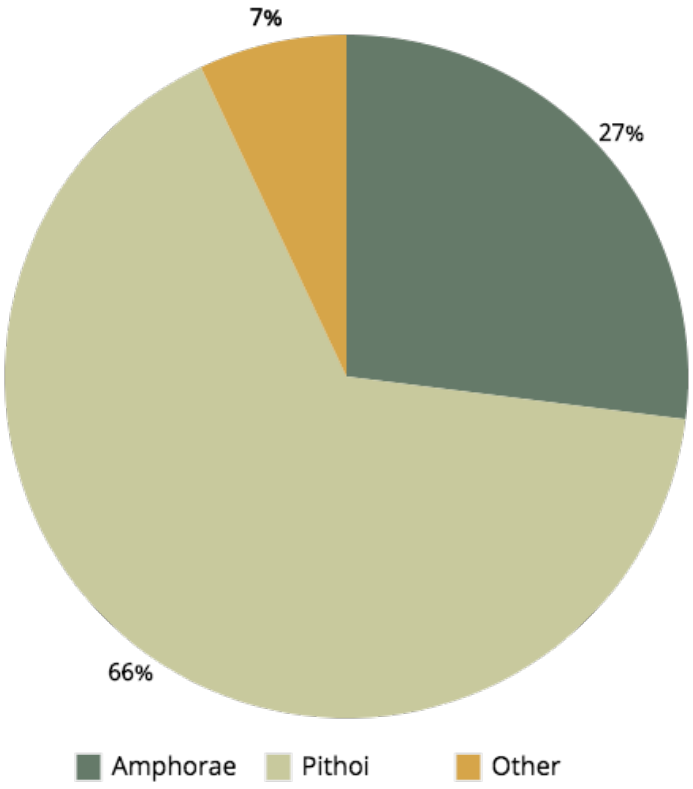


Chart 4 Relative percentages of vessel shapes used for Boeotian enchytrismoi

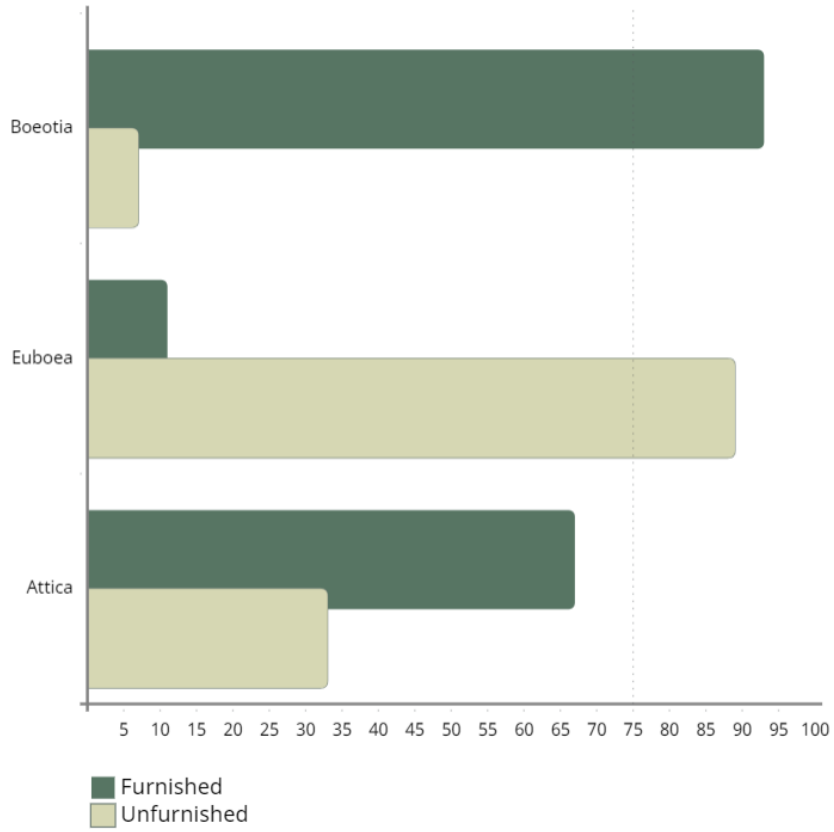


Chart 5 Relative percentages of furnished and unfurnished enchytrismoi in Attica, Euboea and Boeotia

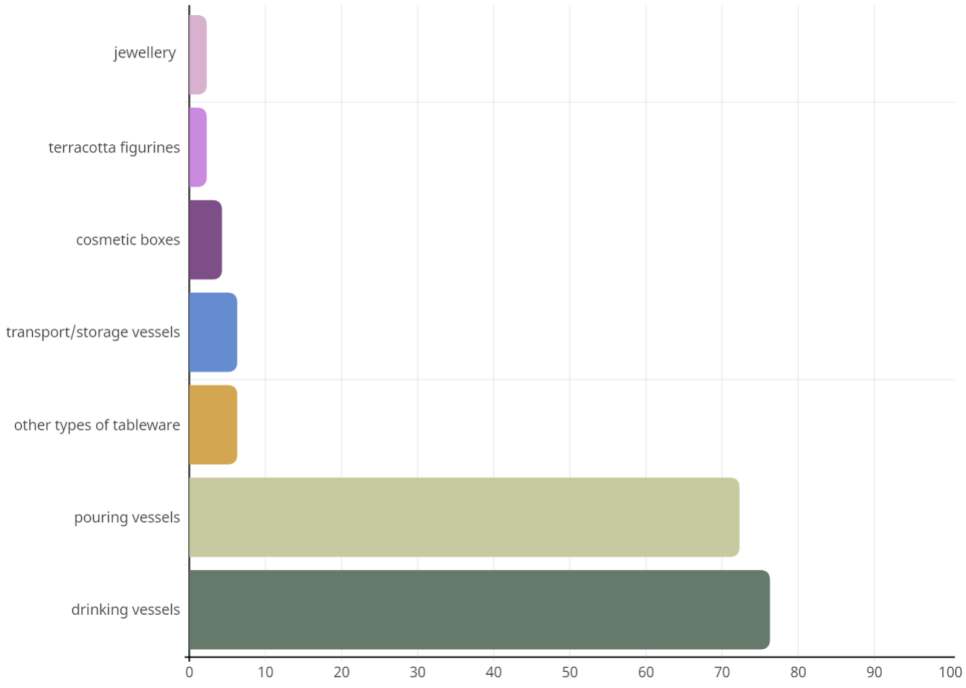


Chart 6 Frequency of artefact categories found as grave goods in Attic Late Geometric enchytrismoi

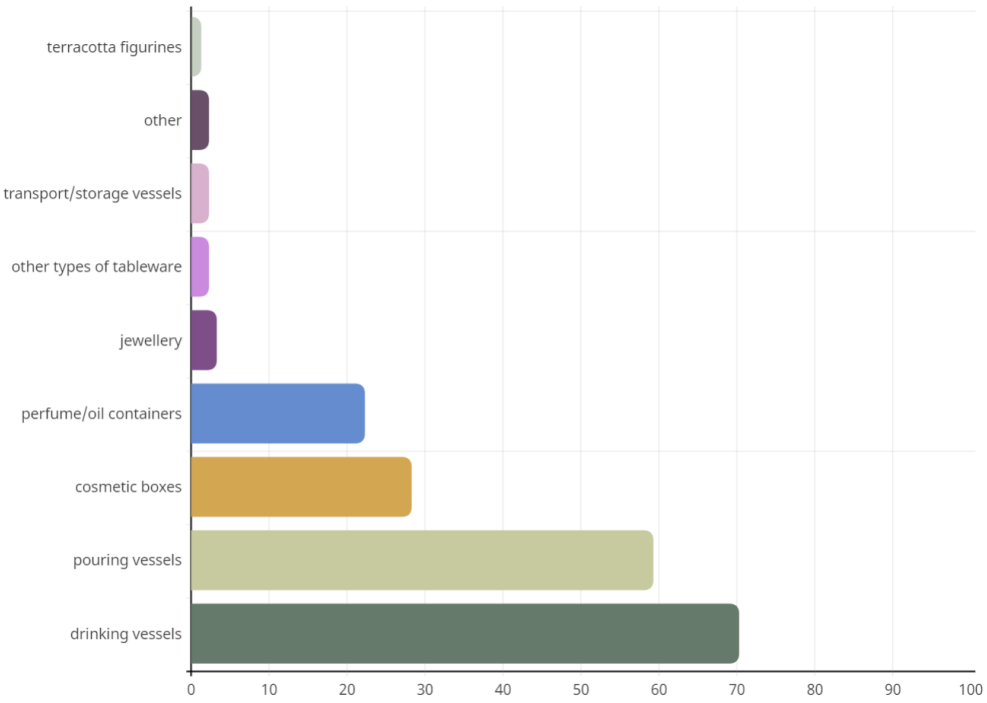


Chart 7 Frequency of artefact categories found as grave goods in Attic 7th c. BC enchytrismoi

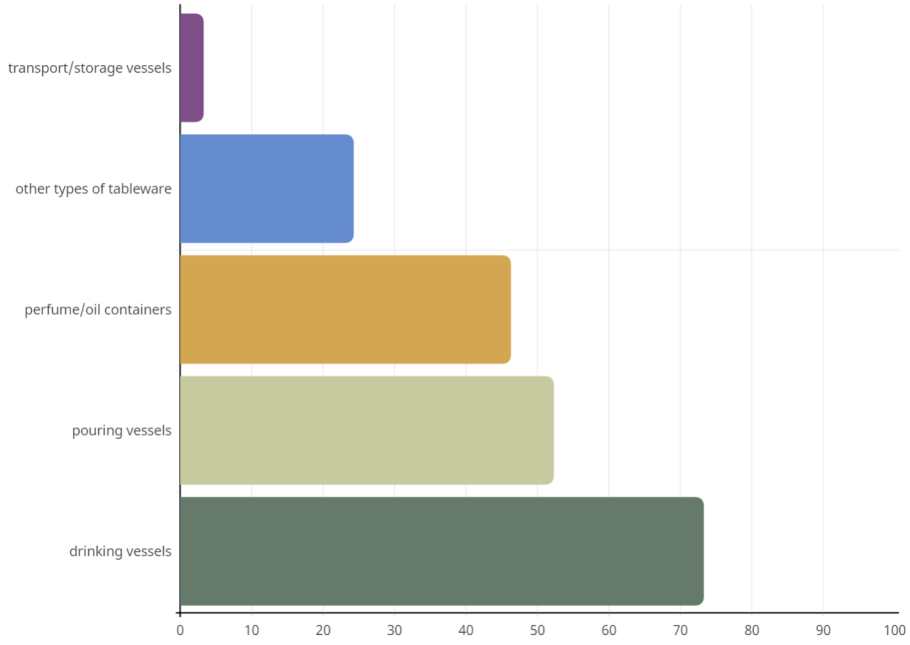


Chart 8 Frequency of artefact categories found as grave goods in Attic 6th c. BC enchytrismoi

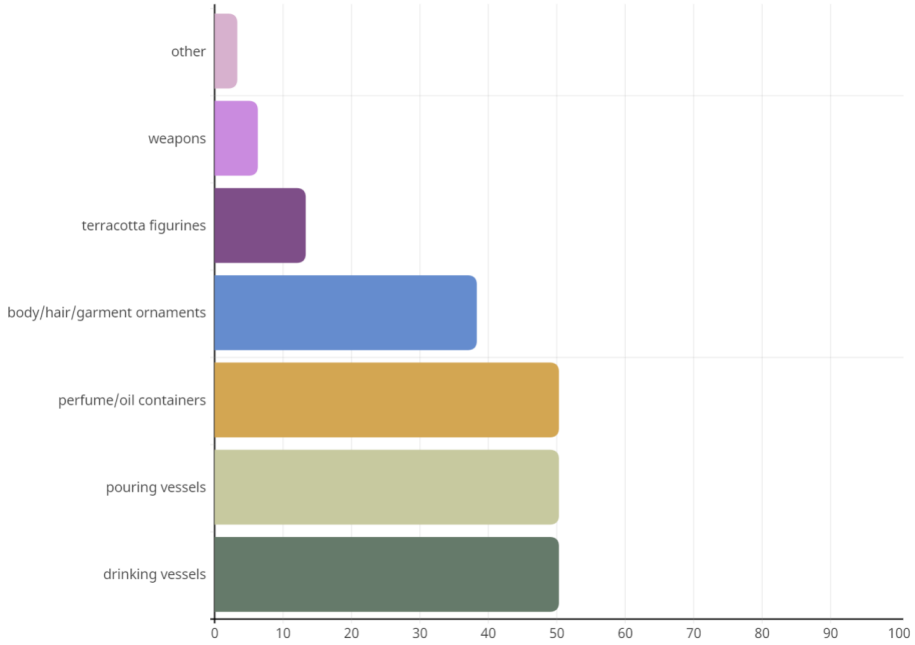


Chart 9 Frequency of artefact categories found as grave goods in 7th c. BC Boeotian enchytrismoi

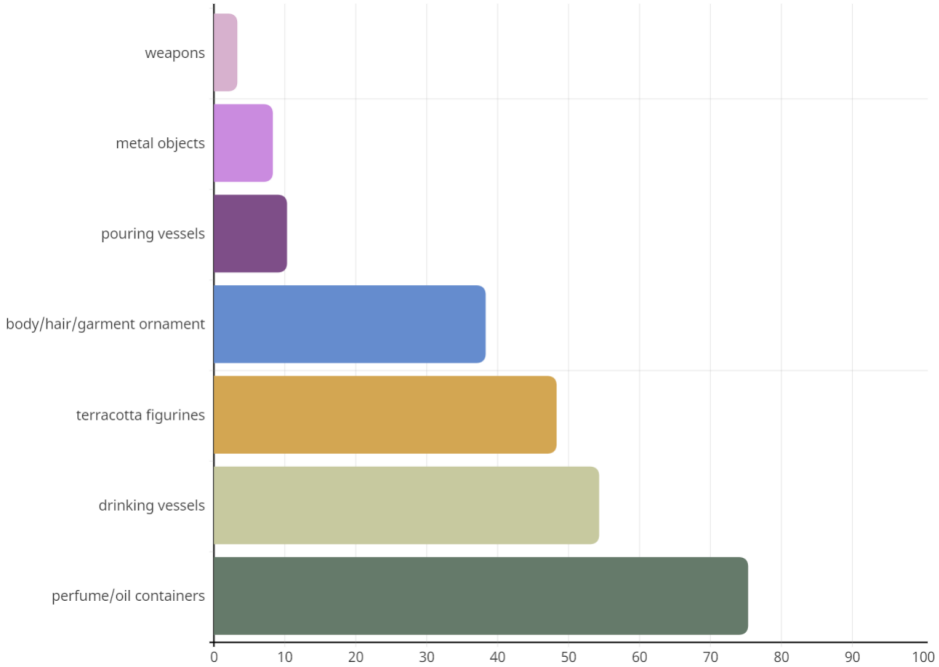


Chart 10 Frequency of artefact categories found as grave goods in 6th c. BC Boeotian enchytrismoi

Tables

	Large cemeteries	Medium-sized cemeteries	Burial plots
ATHENS	Plattenbau, Kerameikos South	Kerameikos North	Archaic cemetery, Agora
		Dipylon cemetery	Northwest foot of Areopagus
		Tholos cemetery, Agora	Herakleidon St., Chalandri
		South Slope, Acropolis	Thisseos St, Kallithea
		East of the Philopappos hill	Kyprou St., Moschato
		Sapphous St, Eleutherias Sq.	Air Force Base, Argyroupolis
		Herakleidon St, Thiseion	
WIDER ATTICA	Lathouriza, Vari		West of Cape, Sounion
	Necropolis West, Thorikos		Papavasileiou St., Markopoulo
	South Cemetery, Eleusis		Thivon St., Eleusis
	Vranas, Marathon		

1. Attic burial grounds accommodating Late Geometric enchytrismoi

	Phaleron	Kerameikos South	Tholos cemetery, Agora
ATHENS		Kotzia Square	
WIDER ATTICA	West Cemetery, Eleusis	Oenoe, Marathon	South of Tumulus 2, North necropolis, Vari
	South Cemetery, Eleusis	Near the acropolis, Eleusis	
		Southeast Necropolis, Vari	
		Necropolis West, Thorikos	
		Necropolis D1, Thorikos	
		South Necropolis, Thorikos	

2. Attic burial grounds accommodating 7th. c. BC enchytrismoi

	Large cemeteries	Medium-sized cemeteries	Burial plots
ATHENS	Südhügel, Kerameikos	Skouze hill	
	Hügel G, Kerameikos	Artemidos and Themistokleous St., Glyfada	
	Hügel T, Kerameikos	Stavros Geraka	
	Hügel K, Kerameikos		
	Hügel J, Kerameikos		
	Archaic cemetery, Agora		
	Kotzia Square		
WIDER ATTICA		West Necropolis, Thorikos	
		Enclosure I, Tumulus 5, North Necropolis, Vari	
	Southeast Necropolis, Vari	Sokratous and Herakleiou St., Vlachika, Vari	
	West Necropolis, Thorikos	West cemetery, Eleusis	

3. Attic burial grounds accommodating 6th c. BC enchytrismoi

		Roussos plot, Eretria	Lefkandi
ERETRIA		OT.29β, Eretria	
		OT.97, Eretria	
		OT.98, Eretria	
		OT.740, Eretria	
		Eratonymou St, Eretria	
		SWtor, Eretria	
		C/7, Eretria	
		OT.671, Eretria	
OROPOS		Central Quarter, Oropos	
		West Quarter, Oropos	

4. Euboean burial grounds accommodating Late Geometric enchytrismoi

	Large cemeteries	Medium sized cemeteries	
ERETRIA	Hygionomeion	House of the Mosaics, Eretria	
		OT.740, Eretria	
OROPOS		Central Quarter, Oropos	
		West Quarter, Oropos	

5. Euboean burial grounds accommodating 7th c. enchytrismoi

THEBES		**Northeast cemetery, Thebes**	**Dauleia, Levadeia**
		Northwest cemetery, Thebes	
		Tachi (ancient Potniai)	

6. Boeotian burial grounds accommodating Late Geometric enchytrismoi

AKONTIO		**Cluster 1, Boeotian Kephissos river**	
		Cluster 2, Boeotian Kephissos river	

7. Boeotian burial grounds accommodating Late Geometric/Archaic enchytrismoi

TACHI		**Tachi, Potniai**	
RHITSONA		Rhitsona	
AKRAIPHIA		Akraiphia	

8. Boeotian burial grounds accommodating 7th c. BC enchytrismoi

TANAGRA/ RHITSONA	Tanagra	Rhitsona	
AKRAIPHIA		Akraiphia	

9. Boeotian burial grounds accommodating 6th c. BC enchytrismoi

THEBES	
	Northeast cemetery, Thebes Northwest cemetery, Thebes

10. Boeotian burial grounds accommodating "Archaic" enchytrismoi



Fig. 1 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 4, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 2 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 5, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 3 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 7, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 4 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 9, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 5 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 7, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 6 Hydria used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 5, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 7 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 4, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 8 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 4, Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 9 Enchytrismos Cat. No 11, Archaic cemetery (Athenian Agora)

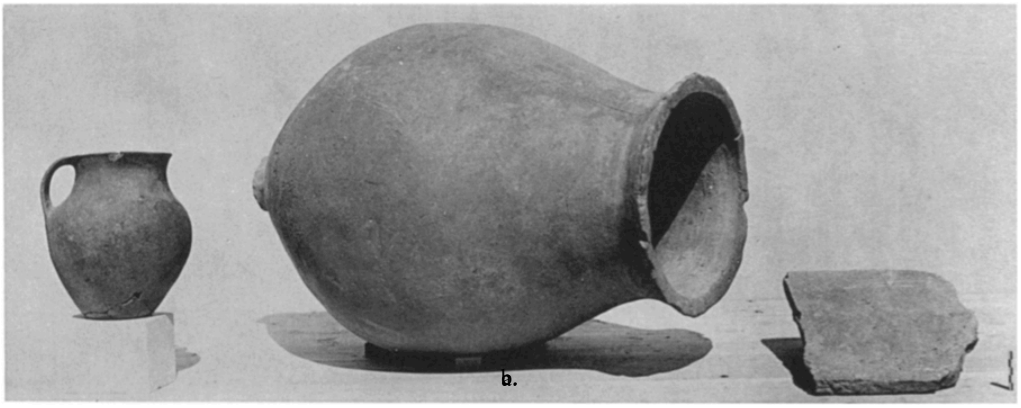


Fig. 10. Coarse ware pitcher (offering); pithos (burial urn); covering stone from enchytrismos Cat. No 13 (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 11 Burial assemblage from Cat. No. 13, northwest foot of the Areopagus (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 12 Enchytrismos Cat. No.15, Industrial District (Athenian Agora)



Fig. 13 Infant skull inside base of oenochoe and bone remains from enchytrismos Cat. No. 16, south of the Tholos cemetery (Athenian Agora)

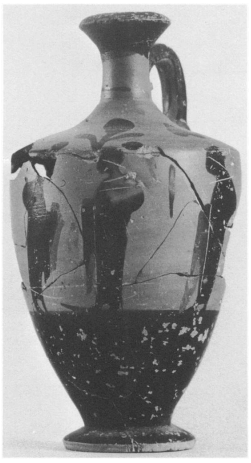


Fig. 14 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No 17, "Middle Stoa" (Athenian Agora)

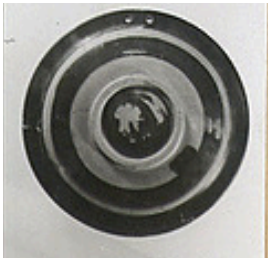
Fig. 15
a. Coarse ware pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 19, Areopagus northern slope (Athenian Agora)



a



b





b. Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 19, Areopagus northern slope (Athenian Agora):
black-figure lekythos; plate; eye skyphos



Fig. 16 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No 32, Acropolis South Slope

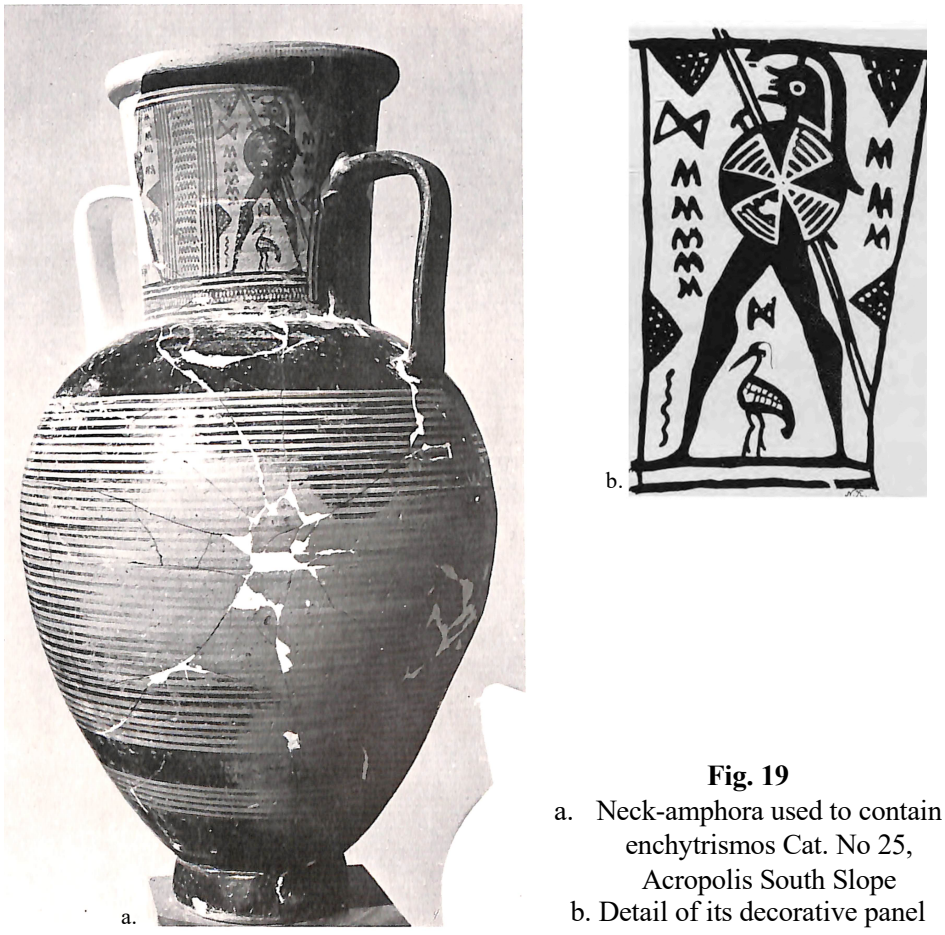


Fig. 17 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 21, Acropolis South Slope



a. b.

Fig. 18
a. Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 29, Acropolis South Slope
b. Detail of its decoration



a. b.

Fig. 19
a. Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No 25, Acropolis South Slope
b. Detail of its decorative panel



Fig. 20 Neck amphora (detail of neck) used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No, 20, Acropolis, South Slope



Fig. 21 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 22, Acropolis South Slope

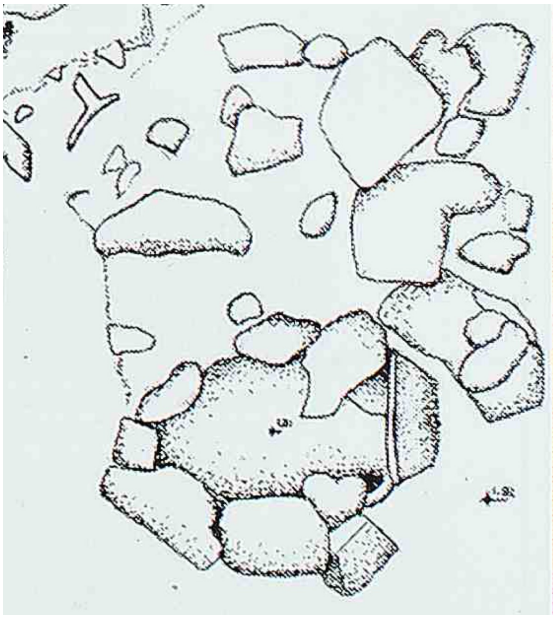


Fig. 22 Schematic reconstruction of enchytrismos Cat. No. 34, Makrygianni plot



Fig. 23 Enchytrismos Cat. No 35, Makrygianni & Porinou St.



Fig. 24 Funerary assemblage from Cat. No. 35, Makrygianni & Porinou St.



Fig. 25 Hydria used to contain enchytrismos
Cat. No. 36, Parthenonos St.



Fig. 26 Neck amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 38, Erechtheiou St.

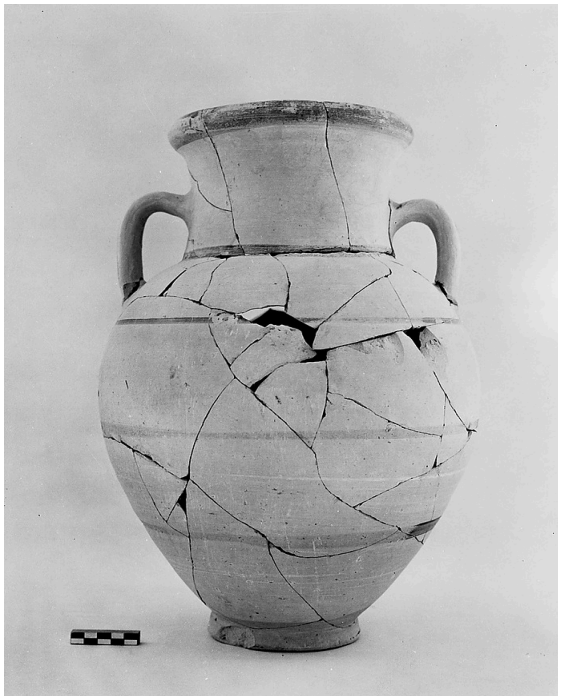


Fig. 27 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 40, Kerameikos South



Fig. 28 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 55, Kerameikos South



Fig. 29 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No 42, Plattenbau (Kerameikos)



Fig. 30 Funerary assemblage from Cat. No. 39, Kerameikos cemetery



Fig. 31 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 44, Kerameikos cemetery



Figs. 32-34 Transport amphorae from enchytrismoi
Cat. Nos 58, 88, 64, Kerameikos cemetery



Fig. 35
Horsehead amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 70, Kerameikos cemetery

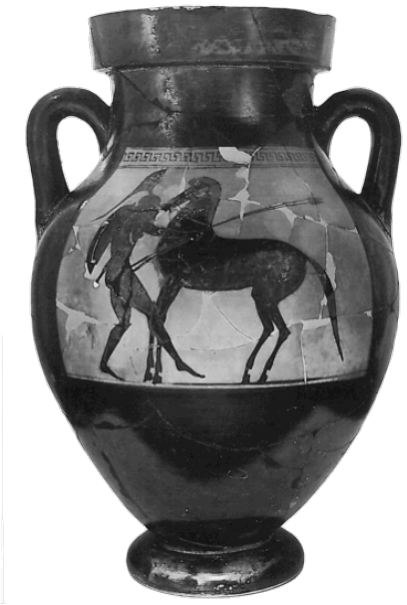


Fig. 36
Horsehead amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 108, Kerameikos cemetery



Fig. 37 Offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 47, Kerameikos cemetery



Fig. 38 Burial assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No. 111, Südhügel (Kerameikos South)

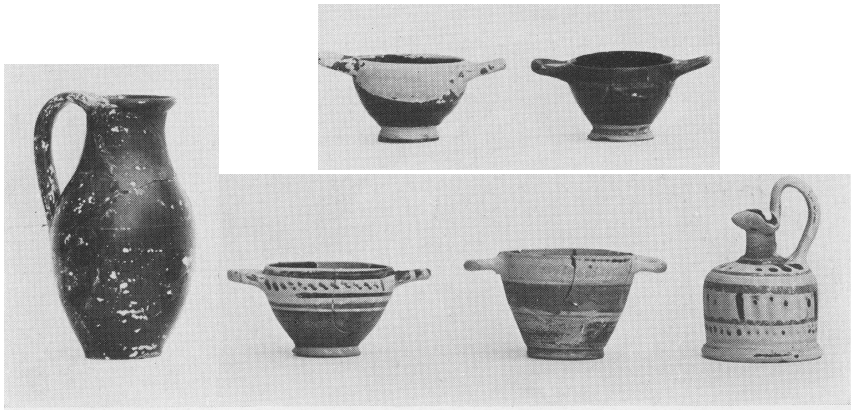


Fig. 39. Funerary assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No. 82, Südhügel (Kerameikos South)



Fig. 40 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 112 (Athens NM 808), Dipylon cemetery



Fig. 41 Burial assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No. 112, Dipylon cemetery



Fig. 42 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 113 (NAM 807), Dipylon cemetery



Fig. 43 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 117, Sapphous St.



Fig. 44 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 118, Sapphous St.



Fig. 45 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 121, Sapphous St.



Fig. 46 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 123 Sapphous St.



Fig. 47 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 118 Sapphous St.



Fig. 48 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 117, Sapphous St.

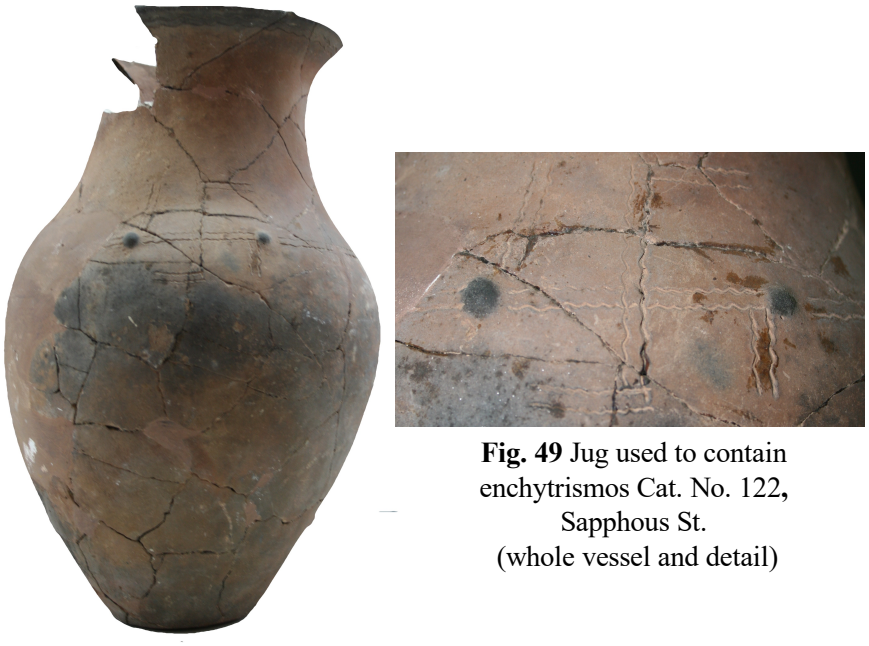


Fig. 49 Jug used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 122, Sapphous St. (whole vessel and detail)



Fig. 50 Funerary assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No 117, Sapphous St.



Fig. 51 Funerary Offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 119, Sapphous St.



Fig. 52 Transport amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 124, Sapphous St.



Fig. 53 Enchytrismos north of the ‘Sacred House’, Academy of Plato



Fig. 54 Enchytrismos with intact skull of a child, Academy of Plato

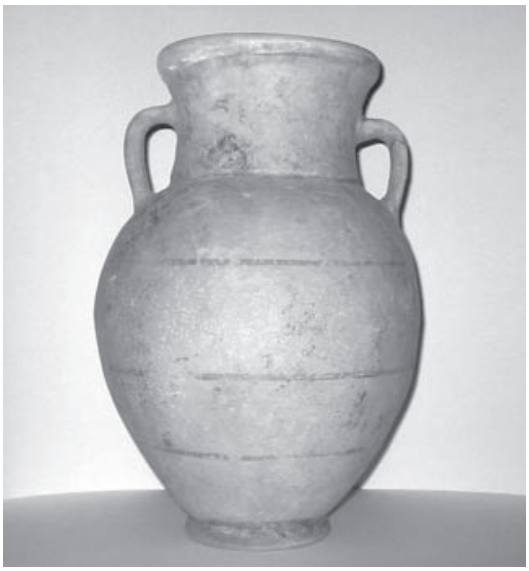


Fig. 55 Neck-amphora from the deep pit north of the 'Sacred House', Academy of Plato



Fig. 56 The enchytrismoi included in Cat. No. 127, Kastorias St.



Fig. 57 "SOS" amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 130 Achilleos, M. Alexandrou and Kolonou Sts



Fig. 58 Drinking vessels from enchytrismos
Cat. No. 135, Thesseos St. Kallithea



Fig. 59 Horsehead amphora used to contain enchytrismos XXV, 239 Andromachis St. (Kallithea)



Fig. 60 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 143,
Vouliagmenis Ave. (Argyroupolis)



Fig. 61 Neck Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 179, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 62 Neck Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 156, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 63 Pithoi used to contain enchytrismoi Cat. Nos 149 and 150, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 64 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 164, Phaleron cemetery

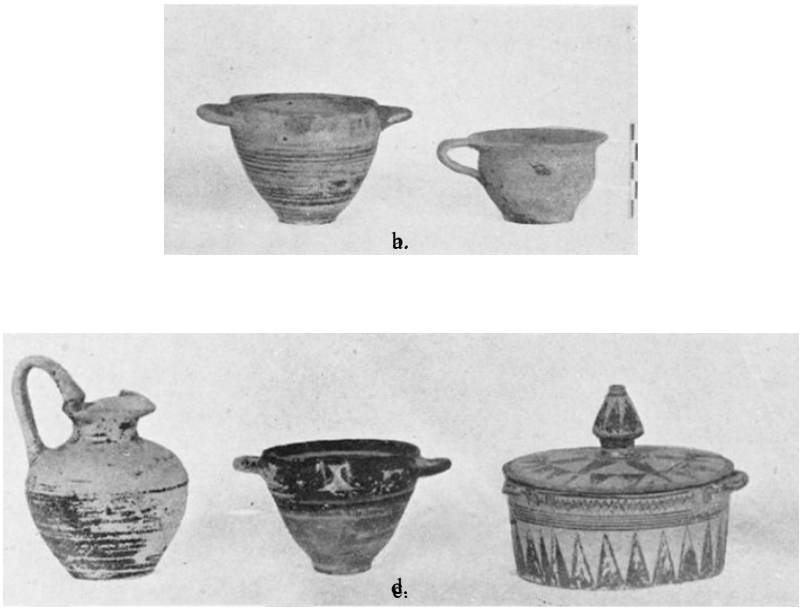


Fig. 65 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 149, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 66 Neck amphora used to contain enchytrismos, Phaleron cemetery

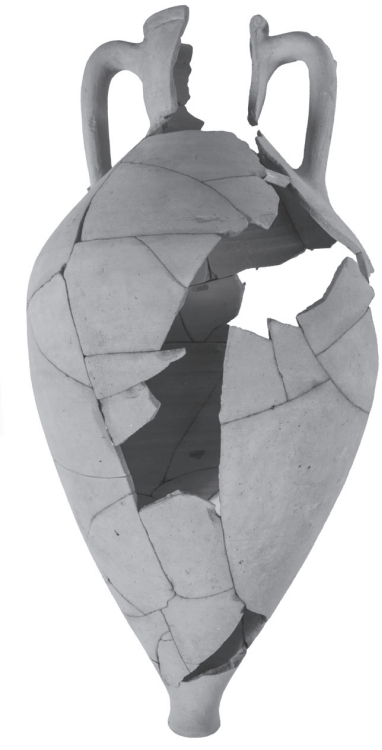


Fig. 67 Transport amphora used to contain enchytrismos Tomb 7, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 68 Protoattic belly-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Tomb 58 , Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 69 Pithos-shaped amphora used to contain enchytrismos Tomb 773, Phaleron cemetery



Fig. 70 Belly-amphora used to contain enchytrismos, Artemidos and Themistokleous St. (Glyfada)



Fig. 71 Tomb 4 (enchytrismos)
with the associated funerary offerings outside the burial urn, Herakleidon & Roubesi St. (Chalandri)



Fig. 72 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos, Eleusis South cemetery



Fig. 73 Jug used to contain enchytrismos, Eleusis South cemetery



Fig. 74 Drawing of pithos used for enchytrismos, Eleusis South cemetery

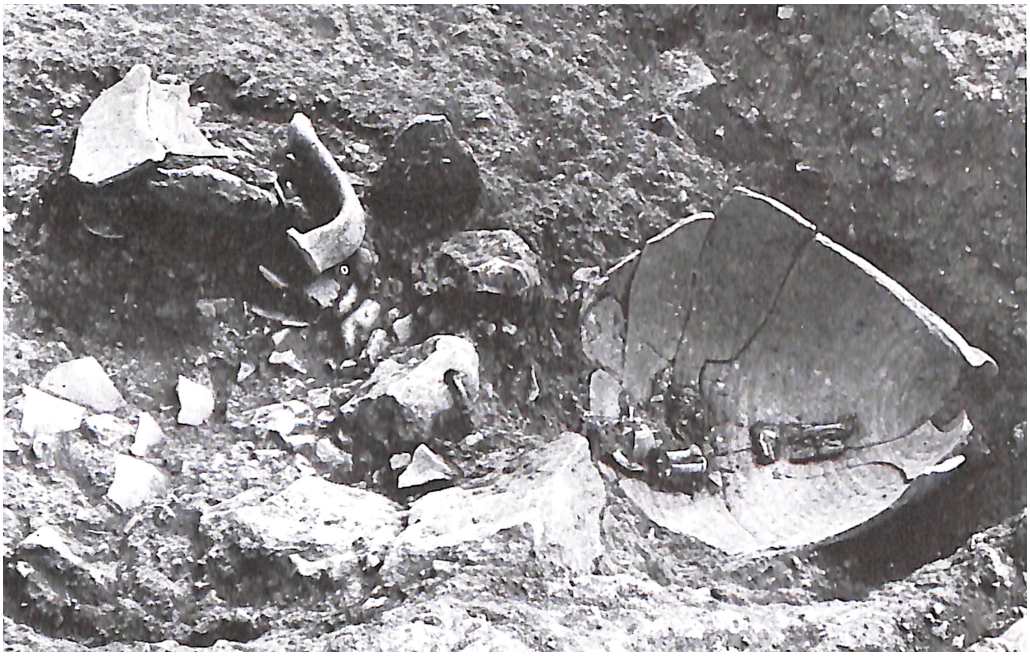


Fig. 75 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 208, Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 76 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 196, Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 77 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 191, Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 78 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 197, Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 79 Enchytrismos Cat. No 205,
Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 80 Pithos used to contain
enchytrismos
Cat. No. 191, Eleusis West Cemetery

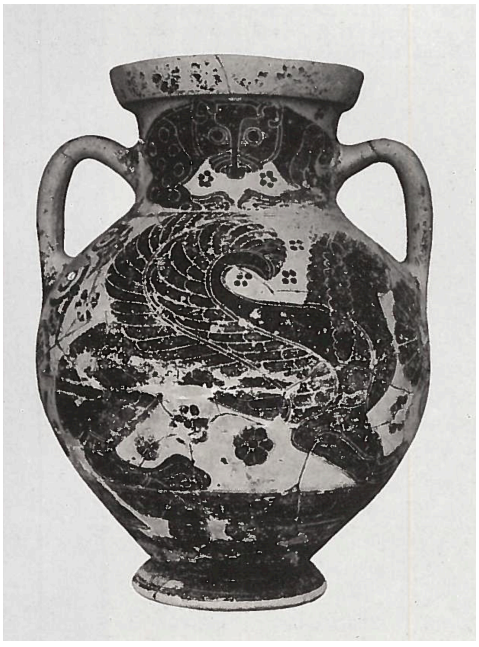


Fig. 81 Belly-amphora used to
contain enchytrismos
Cat. No. 204, Eleusis West
Cemetery



Fig. 82 Neck-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 196,
Eleusis West Cemetery

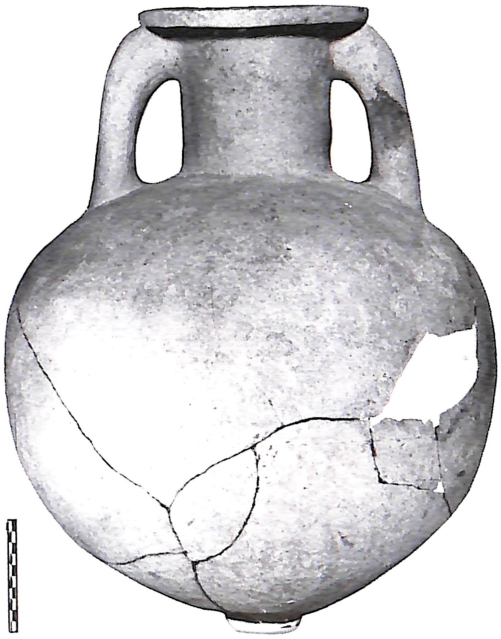


Fig. 83 Transport amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 203, Eleusis West Cemetery

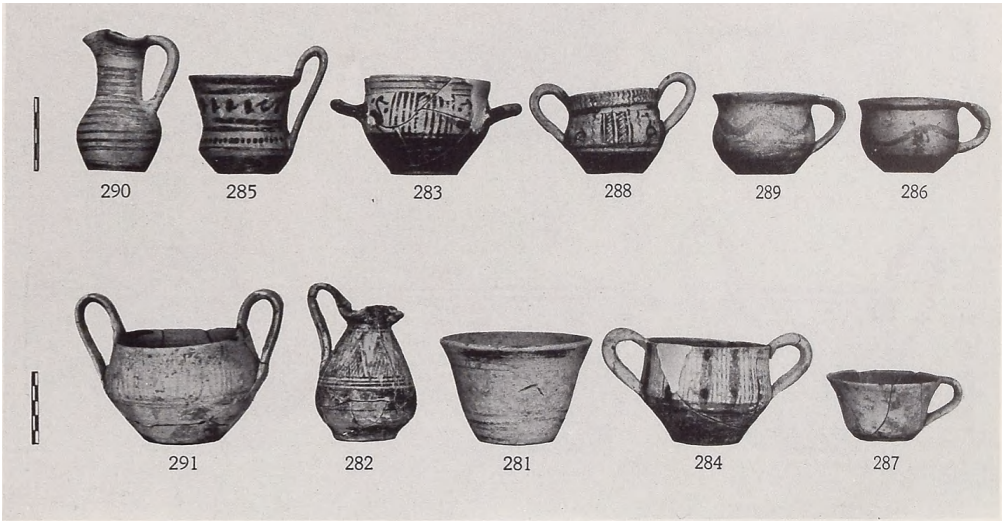


Fig. 84 Funerary assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No. 194, Eleusis West Cemetery



Fig. 85 Black-figure lekythos from enchytrismos Cat. No 216, Eleusis West Cemetery

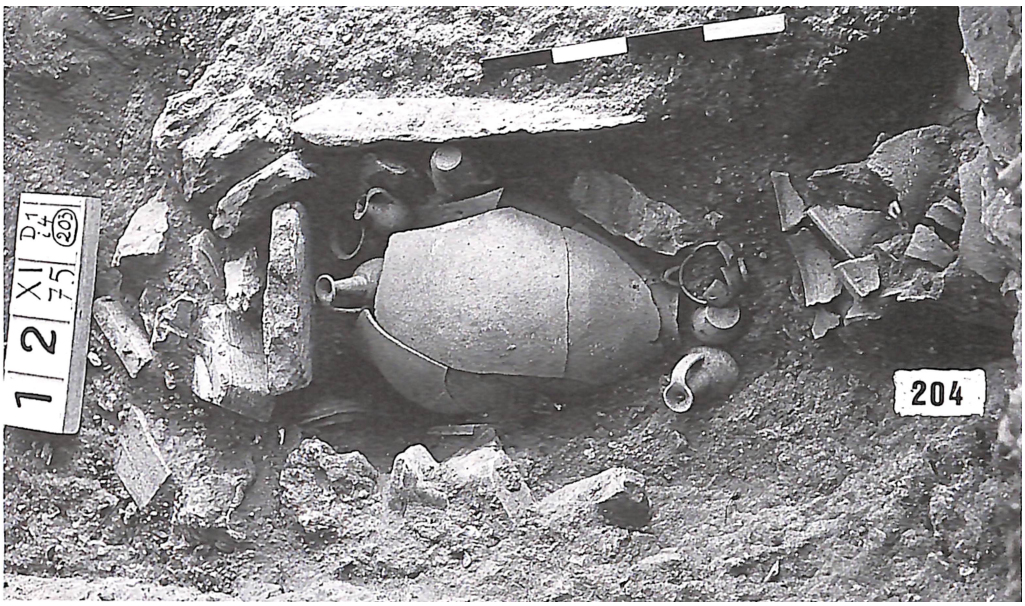


Fig. 86 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 230, Thorikos Necropolis D1

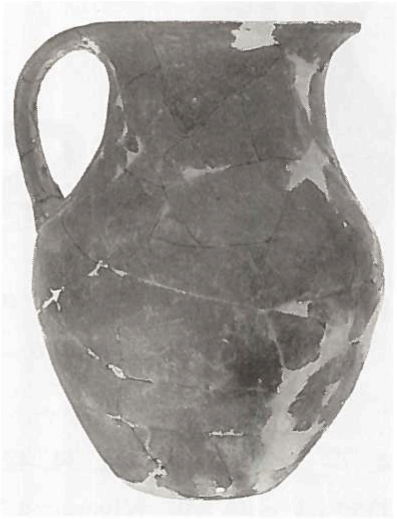


Fig. 87 Jug used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 248
Thorikos**,** West Necropolis



Fig. 88 Chytra used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 253
Thorikos**,** West Necropolis

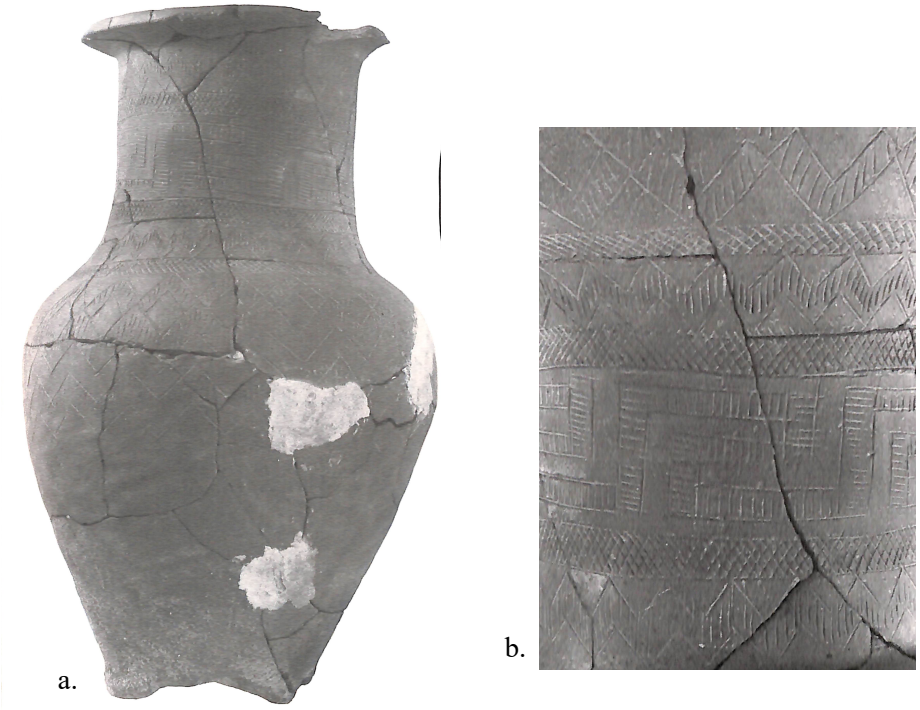


Fig. 89
a. Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 252, Thorikos West Necropolis
b. Detail of its decorative pattern

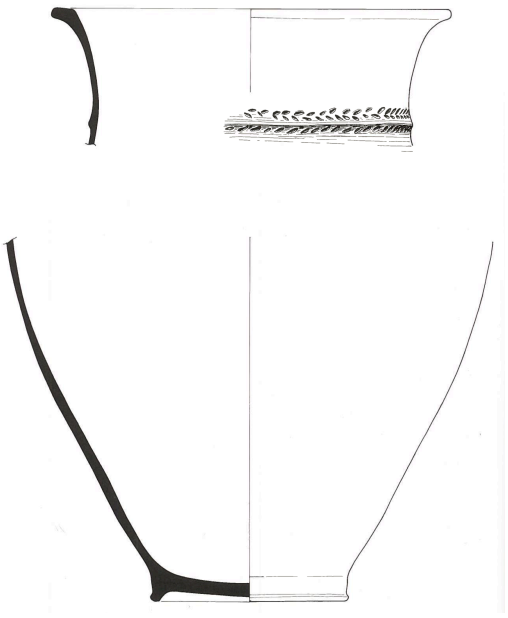


Fig. 90 Drawing of Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 257 Thorikos West Necropolis

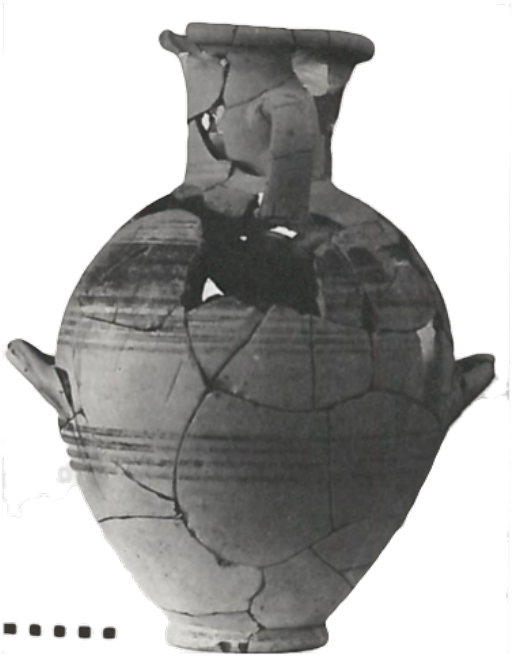


Fig. 91 Hydria used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 247, Thorikos West Necropolis



Fig. 92 Transport amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 264
Thorikos West Necropolis

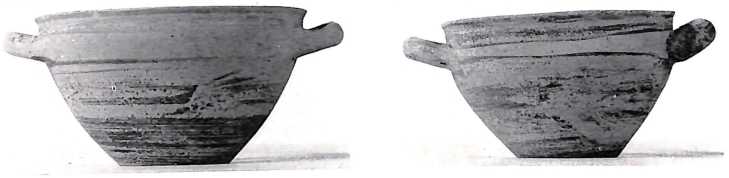


Fig. 93 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat No. 265,
Thorikos West Necropolis



Fig. 94 Offerings from enchytrismos Cat No. 251, Thorikos West Necropolis



Fig. 95 Funerary assemblage from enchytrismos Cat. No. 268, Thorikos West Necropolis



Fig. 96 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 277, Vari Southeast Necropolis



Fig. 97 Coarse ware amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 274,
Vari Southeast Necropolis

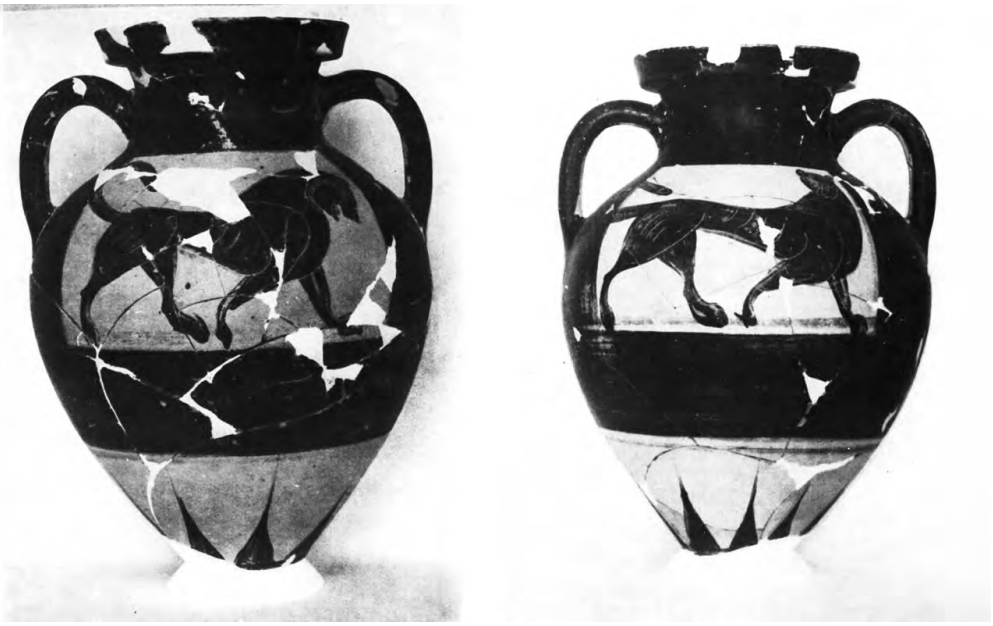


Fig. 98 Coarse ware amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 277,
Vari Southeast Necropolis



Fig. 99 Offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 273,
Vari Southeast Necropolis



Fig. 100 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 289, Vari-Vlachika



Fig. 101 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 287, Vari-Vlachika



Fig. 102 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 295, Oinoe (Marathon)



Fig. 103 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 296, Oinoe (Marathon)



Fig. 104 Belly-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 295, Oinoe (Marathon)



Fig. 105 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 297, Oinoe (Marathon)



Fig. 106 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 304, Oinoe (Marathon)

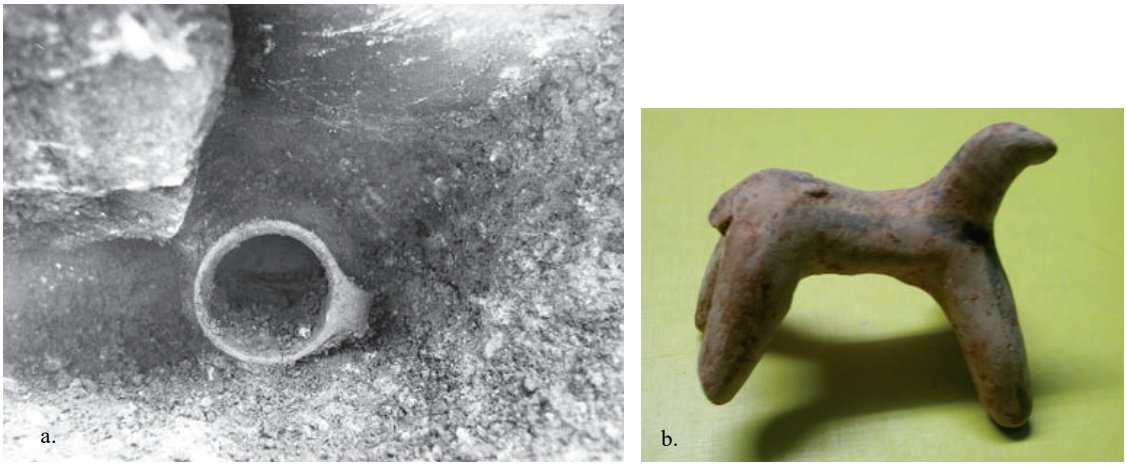


Fig. 107
a. Enchytrismos Cat. No 305
b. terracotta figurine found as its funerary offering



Fig. 108 Offerings from the graves excavated at Papavasileiou St. Markopoulo



Fig. 109 Enchytrismos excavated at Stavros Geraka

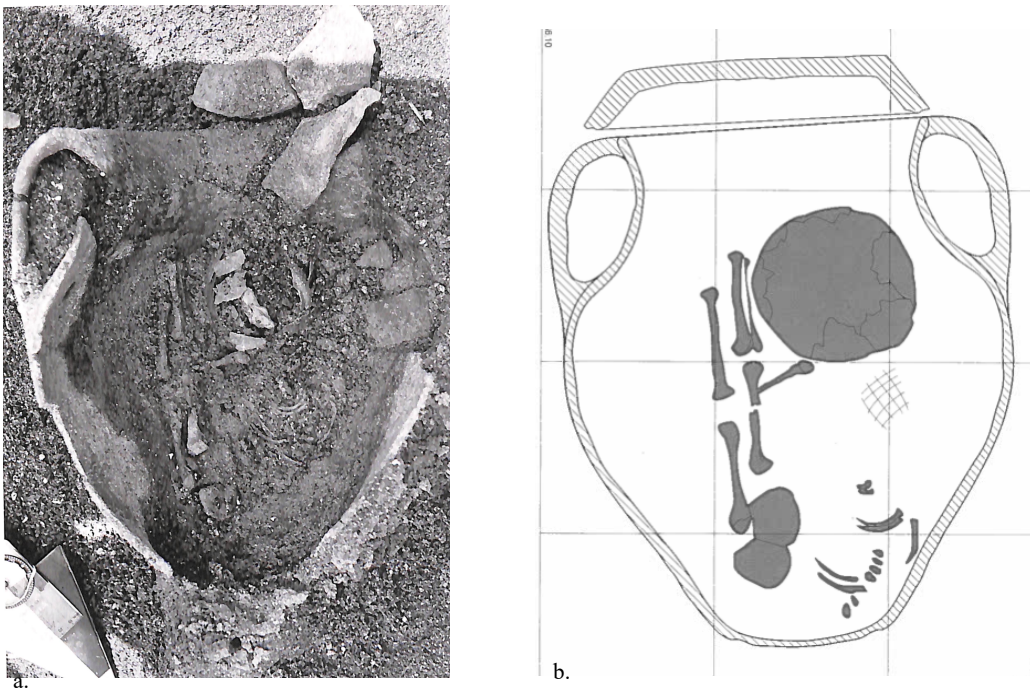


Fig. 110
a. Enchytrismos Cat. No 10, Roussos plot (Eretria)
b. schematic drawing of the burial



Fig. 111 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 22, Maison des Mosaiques (Eretria)

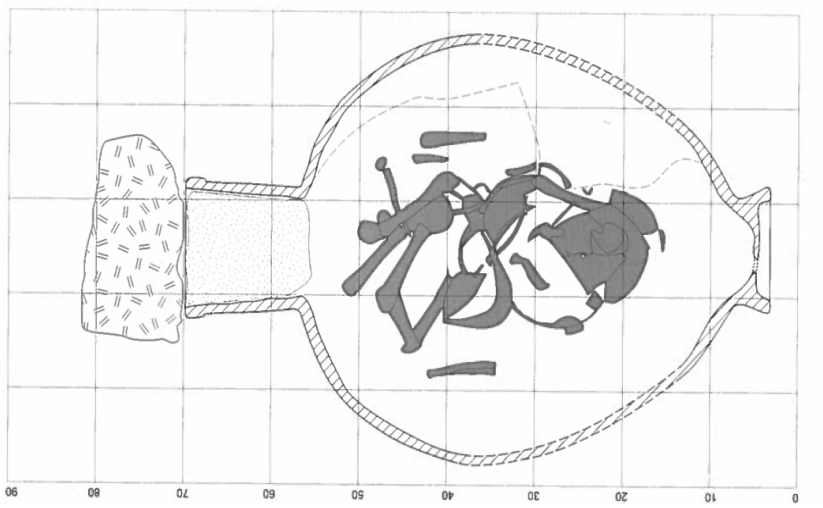


Fig. 112 Schematic reproduction of enchytrismos Cat. No. 1 showing placement of bones, Bouratza plot (Eretria).



Fig. 113 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 1, Bouratza plot (Eretria)



Fig. 114 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 7 Roussos plot (Eretria)



Fig. 115 Pithos used for enchytrismos Cat. No. 33, OT.29b (Eretria)

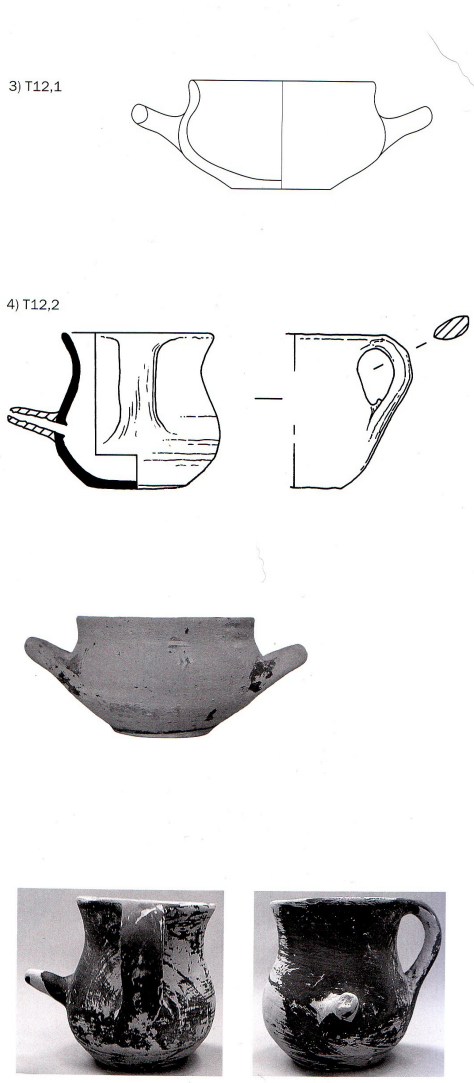


Fig. 116. Grave offerings from Cat. No 12, Bouratza plot (Eretria)

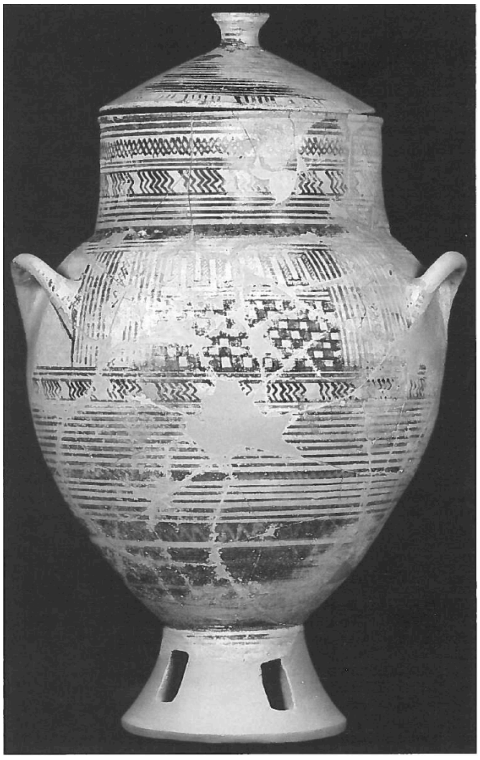


Fig. 117 Eretrian Amphora 32476 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 45, Eratonymou St. (Eretria)



Fig. 118 Eretrian Amphora NM 1005 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 53, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 119 Eretrian Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 42, OT.740 (Eretria)



Fig. 120 Eretrian Amphora NM 29662 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 49, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 121 Eretrian Amphora NM 12130 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 60, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 122 Eretrian Amphora NM 12129 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 63, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)

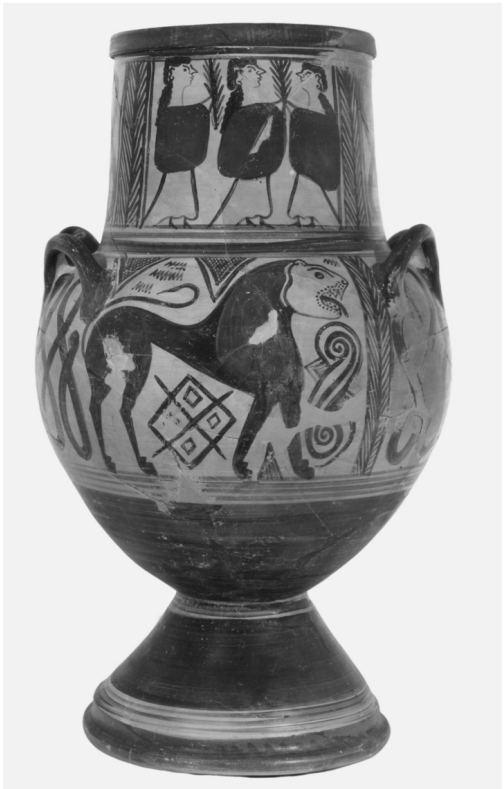


Fig. 123 Eretrian Amphora NM 12077 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 61, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 124 Eretrian Amphora AM 19798 used to contain enchytrismos, Spanos plot, (Eretria)



Fig. 125 Eretrian Amphora NM 12436a used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 80, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 126 Eretrian Amphora NM 1006 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 86, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 127 Eretrian Amphora NM 12075 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 89, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 128 Eretrian Amphora NM 1004 used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 90, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 129 Eretrian Amphora NM 12076
used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 91, Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)



Fig. 130 Pithoi used to contain enchytrismoi at the Hygionomeion cemetery (Eretria)

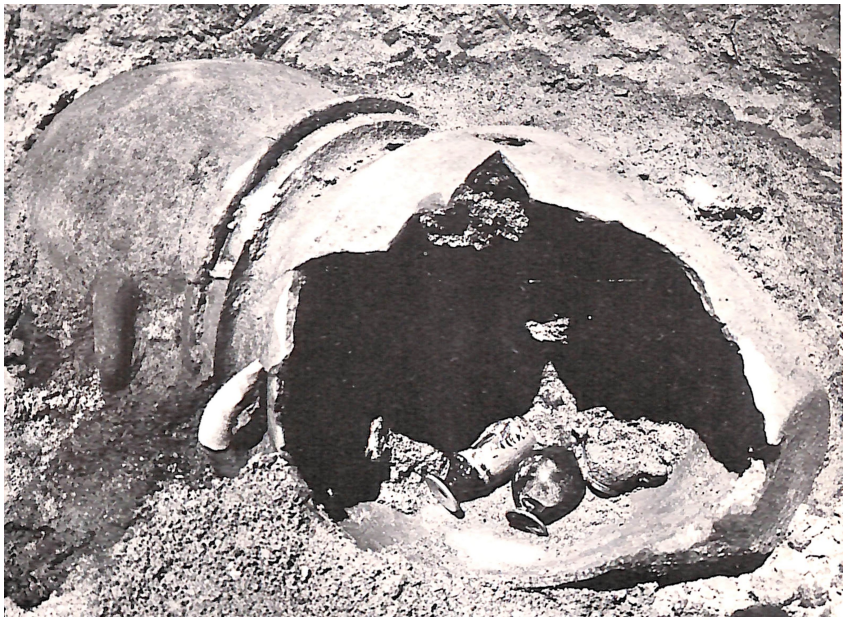


Fig. 131 Enchytrismos inside double pithos, Eretria West Cemetery



Fig. 132 Amphora used for enchytrismos Cat. No. 92, Xeropolis-Lefkandi

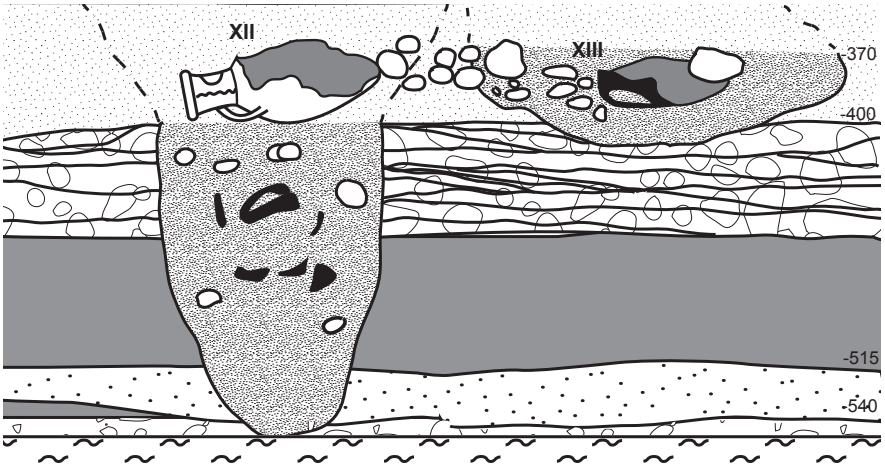


Fig. 133 Schematic reproduction of the enchytrismos pits from Oropos



Fig. 134 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 103,
Oropos Central Quarter



Fig. 135 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 110
Oropos West Quarter



Fig. 136 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 104
Oropos Central Quarter



Fig. 137 Jugs used for Cat. Nos 104, 105, 102
Oropos, Central Quarter

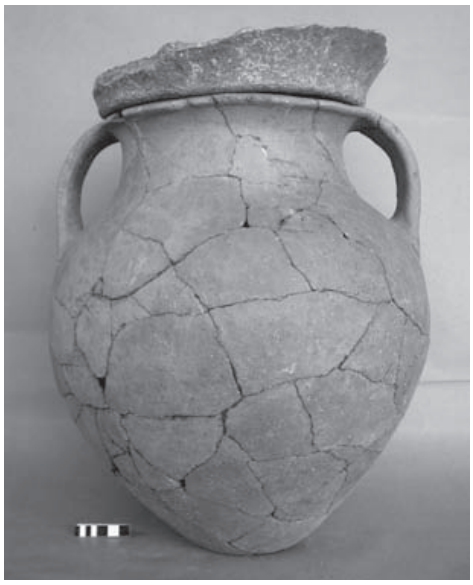


Fig. 138 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 95, Oropos Central Quarter



Fig. 139 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 103, Oropos Central Quarter



Fig. 140 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 106, Oropos Central Quarter





Fig. 141 Offerings from Cat. No. 101 Oropos Central Quarter



Fig. 142 Enchytrismos Tomb 14, Northeast cemetery of Thebes (Tsallas plot)

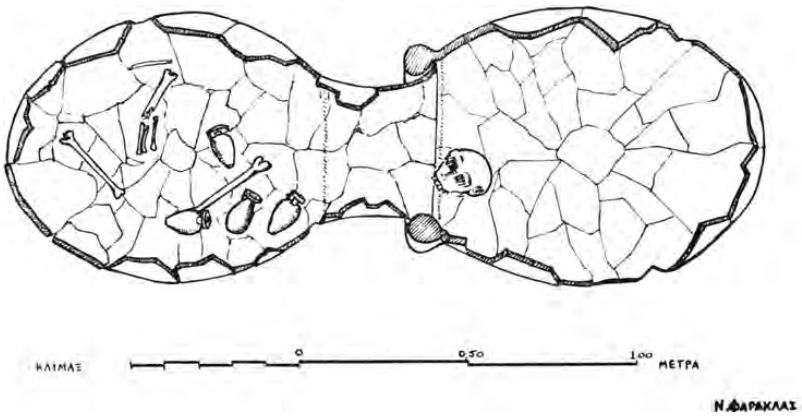


Fig. 143 Drawing of enchytrismos Cat. No. 1, Northeast cemetery of Thebes (Agricultural Cooperative Unit)



Fig. 144 Funerary offerings from enchytrismos Cat. No. 1, Northeast cemetery of Thebes (Agricultural Cooperative Unit)



Fig. 145 Amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 10, Northwest cemetery of Thebes



Fig. 146 Pithos-amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 15, Northwest cemetery of Thebes



Fig. 147 Enchytrismos Cat. No.11, Northwest cemetery of Thebes



Fig. 148 Enchytrismos Cat. No.13, Northwest cemetery of Thebes



Fig. 149
Foot and fragment of body of amphora used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 25, Aghia Eleousa

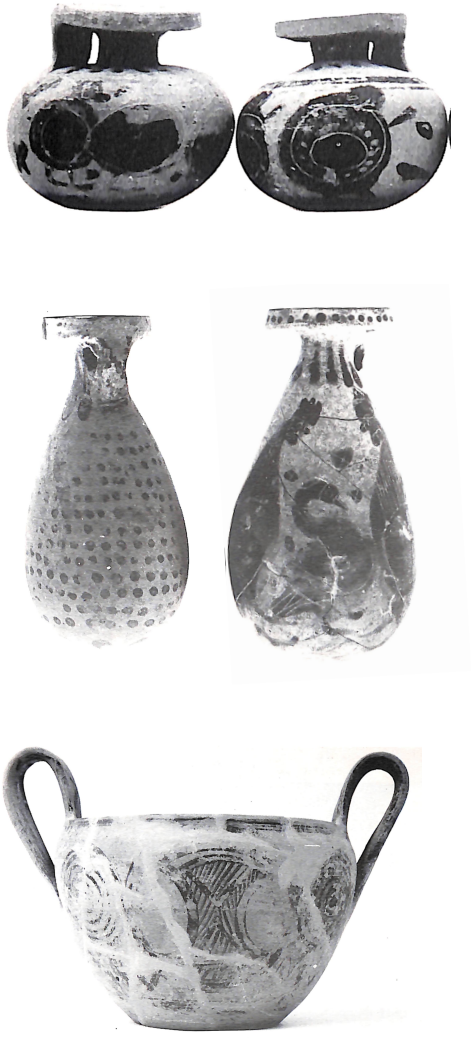


Fig. 150 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 28, Aghia Eleousa



Fig. 151 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 40, Aghia Eleousa

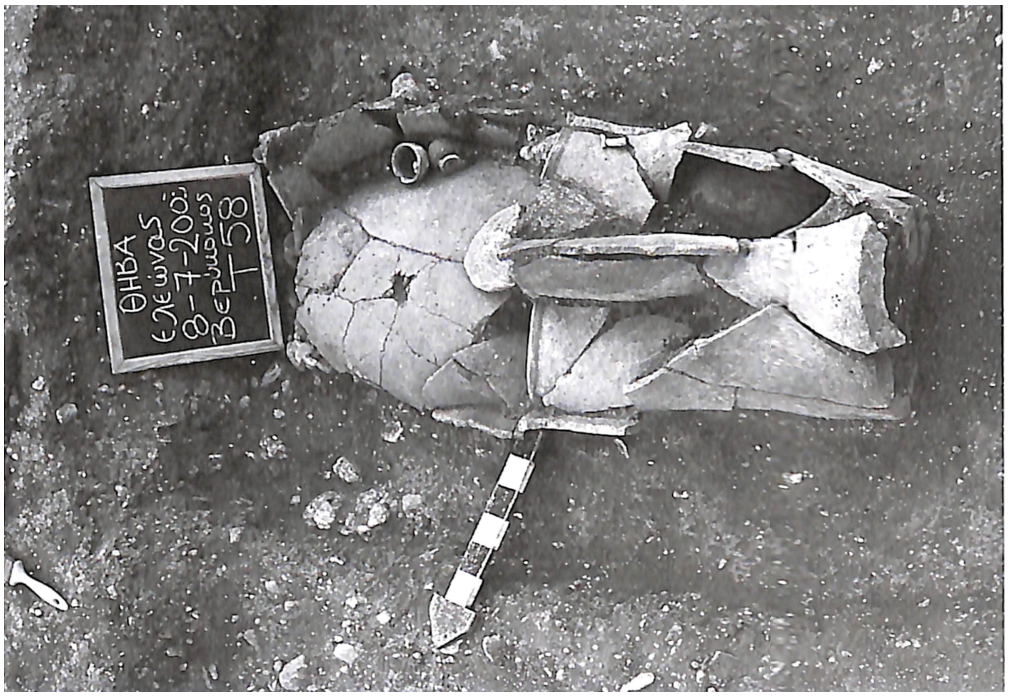


Fig. 152 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 61, Eleon



Fig. 153 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 45, Tachi



Fig. 154 Funerary offerings from Cat. No. 55, Tachi



Fig. 155 Protocorinthian alabastra from Cat. Nos 46-47, Tachi



Fig. 156 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 70**,** Rhitsona



Fig. 157 Pithos used to contain enchytrismos Cat. No. 71 and offerings from Cat. No. 69, Rhitsona

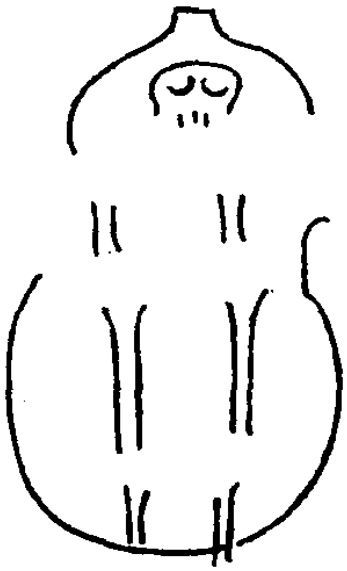


Fig. 158 Schematic representation of enchytrismos inside double pithos Cat. No. 68 indicating placement of skeleton, Rhitsona



Fig. 159 Offerings from enchytrismoi at Rhitsona: aryballoi and handmade juglet



Fig. 160
Plank-figurines from Cat. No 73 and bear figurine from Cat. No. 69, Rhitsona



Fig. 161 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 76 after cleaning, Tanagra



Fig. 162 Horse figurines from the cemetery at Tanagra

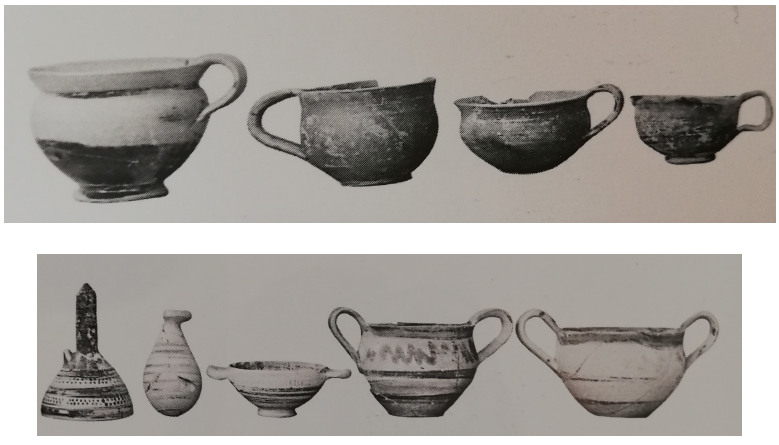


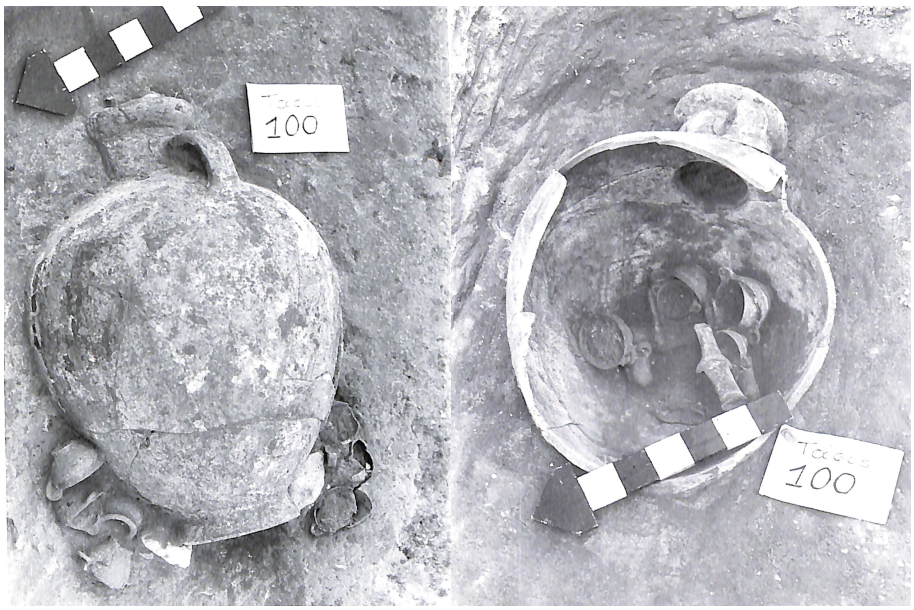
Fig. 163 Drinking vessels from Cat. No. 77, Tanagra



Fig. 164 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 109, Akraiphia



Fig. 165 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 98, Akraiphia



Figs 166-167 Enchytrismos Cat. No. 117, Akraiphia



Fig. 168 Cups from Cat. No. 109, Akraiphia



Fig. 169 Juglets and aryballoi from enchytrismos Cat. No. 99 Akraiphia

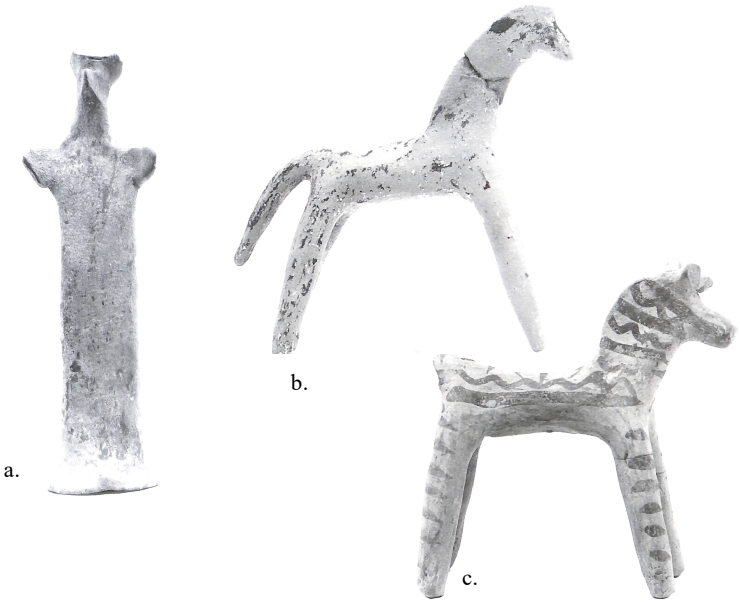


Fig. 170 Plank figurine from Cat. No. 92,
and horse figurines from Cat. No. 110,
Akraiphia

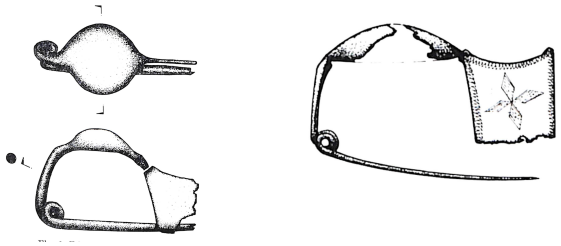


Fig. 171
Bronze fibula from Cat. No. 98 and iron fibula from Cat. No. 104, Akraiphia

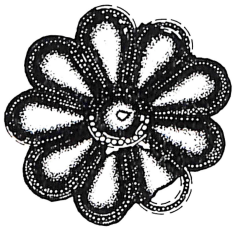


Fig. 172 Drawing of bronze rosette from Cat. No. 107, Akraiphia

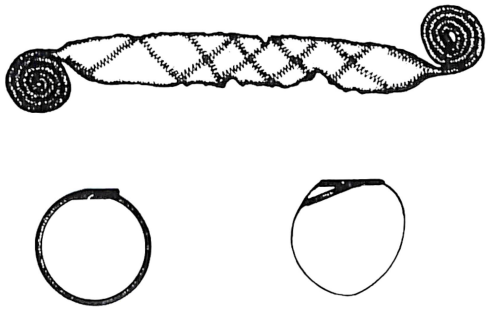


Fig. 173 Bronze rings from Cat. No. 104, Akraiphia

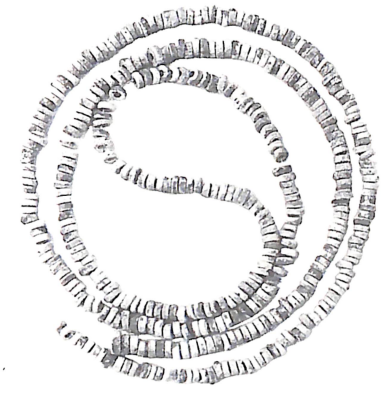
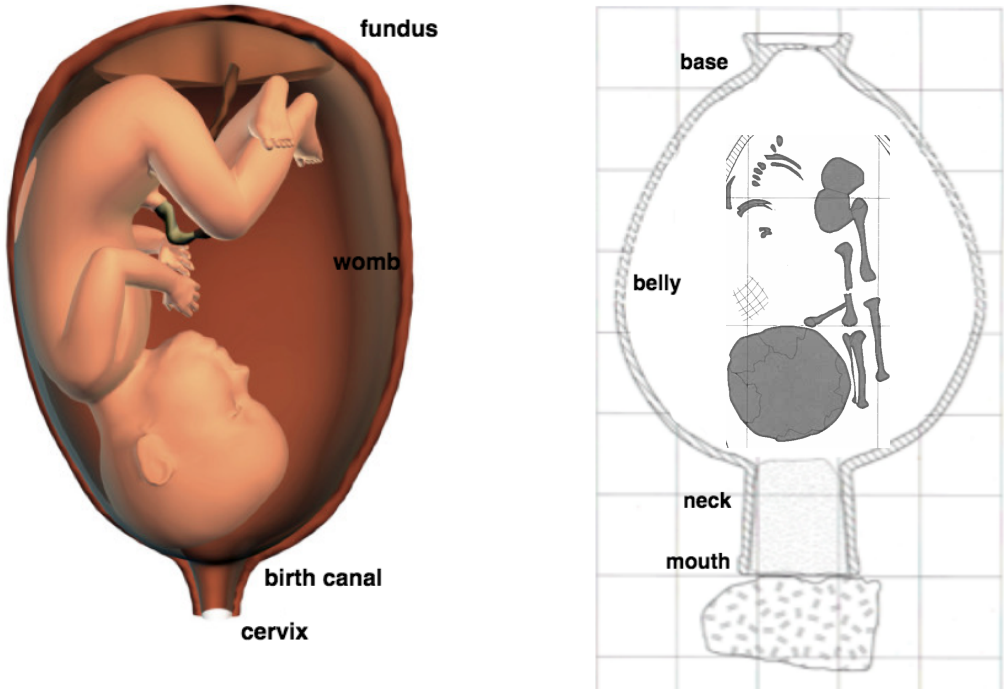


Fig. 174 Faience necklace from Cat. No. 98 Akraiphia



Figs 175-176 Configuration of a uterus and a vase indicating the normal delivery position of babies at birth and positioning of the deceased inside the funerary vessels in a similar posture



Fig. 177 Late Geometric terracotta model of horse-cart loaded with six banded amphorae

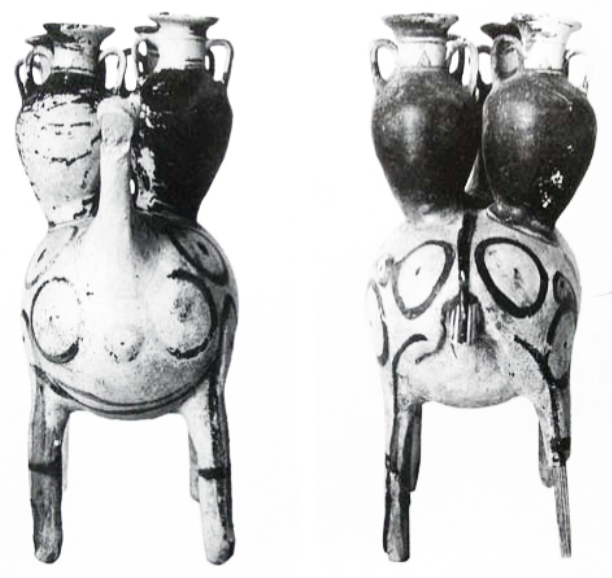


Fig. 178 Mid 8th c. terracotta model of mule loaded with four “SOS” amphorae



Fig. 179 Attic *lebes gamikos*, BM B298



Fig. 180 Late Geometric Enchytrismos placed inside pit used for adult inhumations (Grave 9), Lathouriza, Vari



Fig. 181 Late Geometric Enchytrismos placed inside pit used for adult inhumations (Grave 11), Lathouriza, Vari

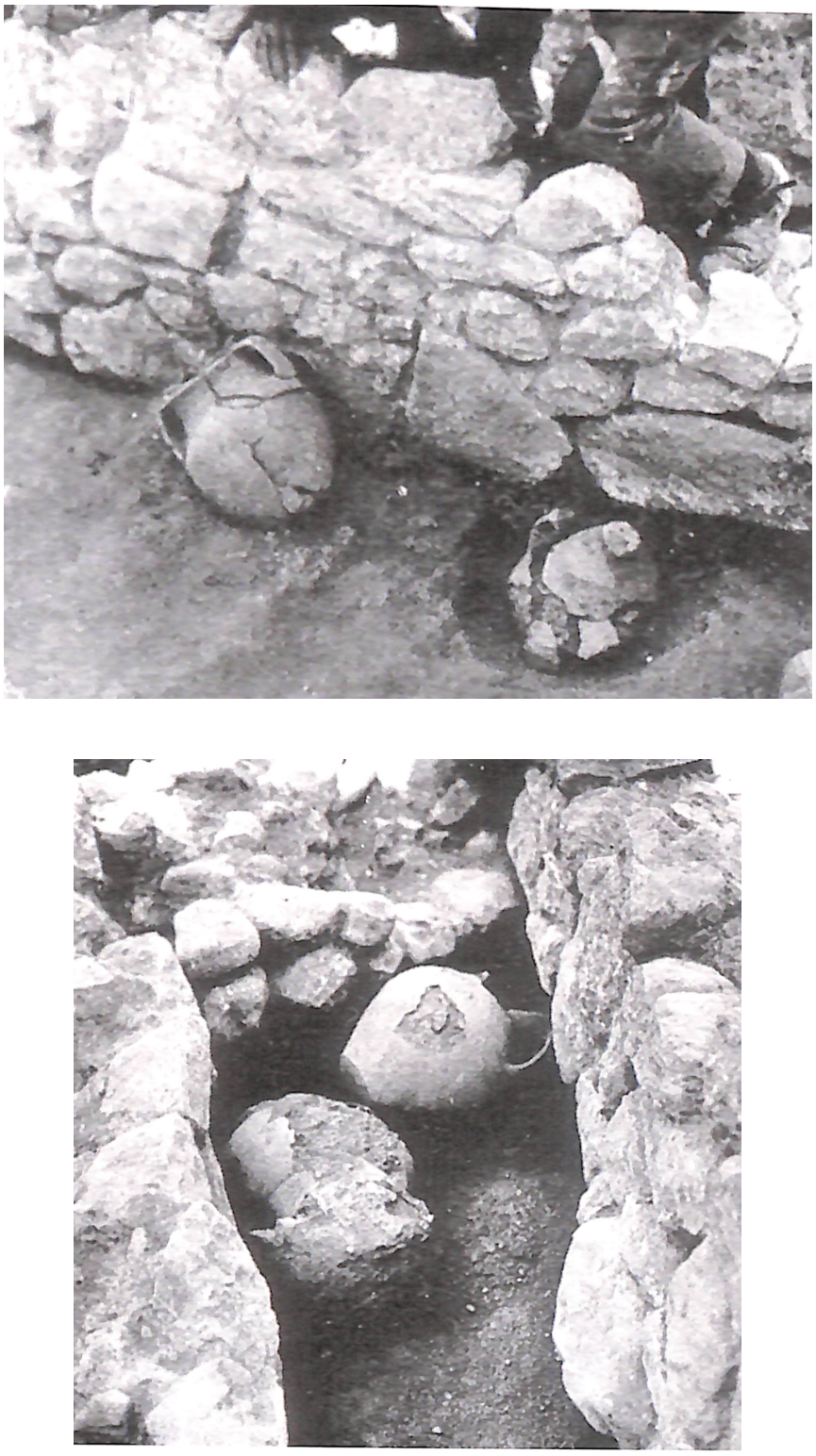


Fig. 182 Enchytrismos burials immediately adjacent to walls in OT.29b, Eretria