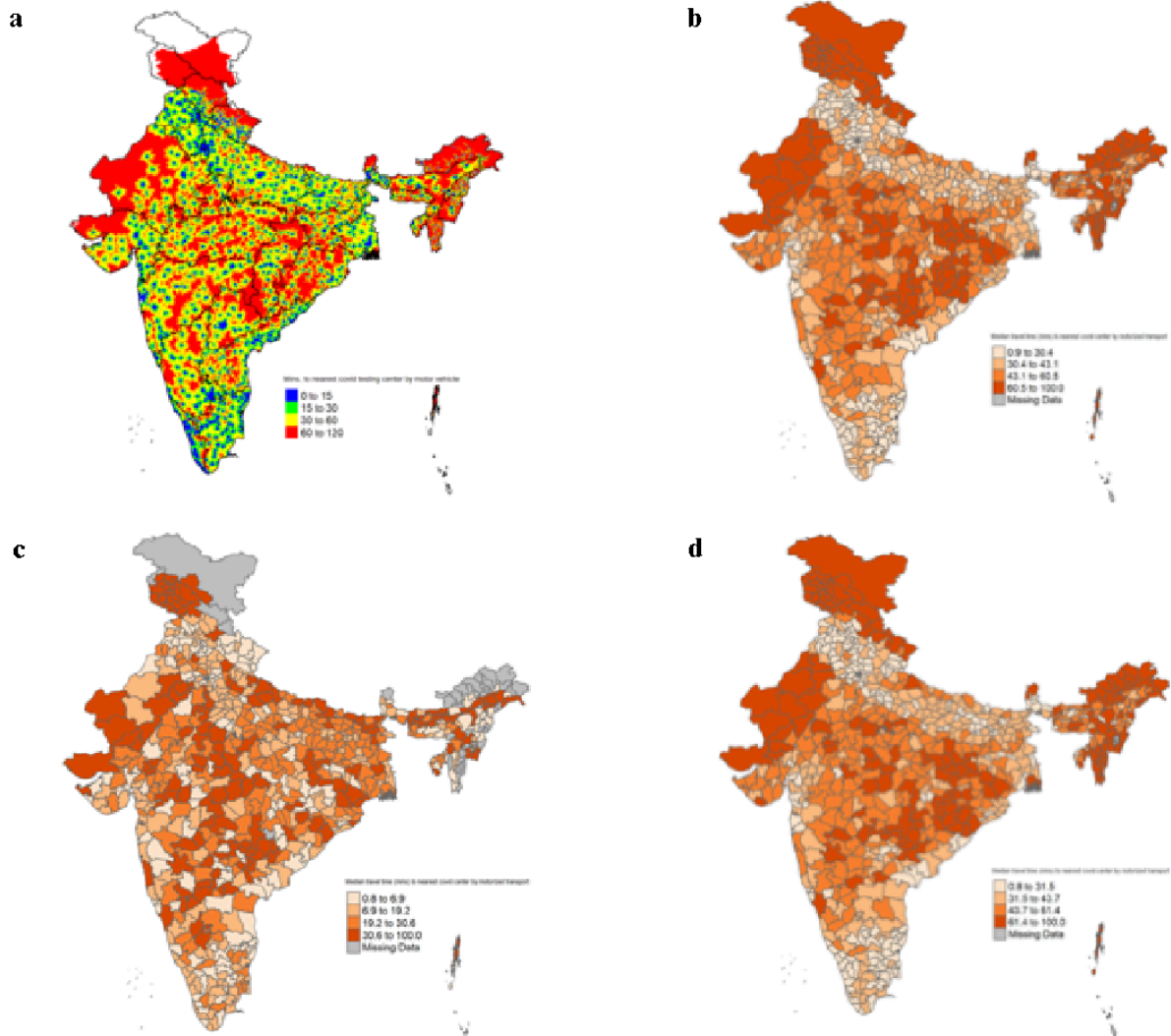


Supplementary figure 2:

a. Time (in minutes) taken to reach the nearest COVID-19 testing center by walking across India.

Median travel time to the nearest COVID-19 testing center by walking for **b.** Districts, **c.** Urban areas in districts and **d.** Rural areas in districts.



Supplementary figure 3:

a. Map showing time required to reach the nearest COVID-19 testing center by motorized transport. Median travel time to the nearest COVID-19 testing center by motorized transport for **b.** Districts, **c.** Urban areas in districts and **d.** Rural areas in districts.