

COIN REGISTER 2021

EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN, ANDREW BROWN AND JOHN NAYLOR

Coin Register is an annual survey of single finds of Iron Age, Ancient Greek, Roman, medieval and post-medieval coins and tokens found in England, Wales and Scotland, using information from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), the Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds (EMC), and other sources. The editors would be very grateful to be notified of any finds that might be included in Coin Register.

Finds of Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins should be notified to Andrew Brown or Sam Moorhead, c/o Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG (abrown@britishmuseum.org, smoorhead@britishmuseum.org). Other material should be sent to Dr Martin Allen, Department of Coins and Medals, Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge CB2 1RB (mra25@cam.ac.uk). The Iron Age, Greek and Roman coins have been edited by Andrew Brown, and Martin Allen and John Naylor are responsible for the medieval and post-medieval finds. The finds are illustrated on the plates directly following the text.

The emergence of Covid-19 and the global pandemic in early 2020 placed legal restrictions on the ability to both find and record new objects through the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS), with metal detecting not possible for much of the year and Finds Liaison Officers and PAS staff generally working remotely or furloughed. This has understandably greatly reduced the volume of finds for 2020. However, there have still been many interesting new coins identified that have either been recorded digitally/remotely from information supplied by finders or as a result of extensive editing and data cleaning of earlier records on the PAS database during lockdown.

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Authorities cited

<i>ABC</i>	E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd and J. Sills, <i>Ancient British Coins</i> (Aylsham, 2010).	North	J.J. North, <i>English Hammered Coinage</i> , vol. I, 3rd ed. (London, 1994).
Allen 1990	D. Allen, <i>Catalogue of the Celtic Coins in the British Museum. Vol. II: Silver Coins of North Italy, South and Central France, Switzerland and South Germany</i> (London, 1990).	Noss	A. Noss, <i>Die Münzen von Berg und Jülich-Berg</i> (Madrid, 1929).
Allen 1995	D. Allen, <i>Catalogue of the Celtic Coins in the British Museum. Vol. III: Bronze Coins of Gaul</i> (London, 1995).	Prou	M. Prou, <i>Catalogue des monnaies françaises de la Bibliothèque Nationale. Les monnaies mérovingiennes</i> (Paris, 1892).
Alvarez Burgos	F. Alvarez Burgos, <i>Catalogo de la Moneda Medieval Castellano-Leonesa: siglos XI–XV</i> (Madrid, 1988).	RIC	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> , 10 vols (London, 1923–2007).
Belfort	A. de Belfort, <i>Description générale des monnaies mérovingiennes</i> , 5 vols (Paris, 1882–95).	RPC	<i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> . Online edition: http://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk
Bland	R. Bland, 'Anonymous half-siliquae of the late 4th century AD', <i>NC</i> 170 (2010), 205–14.	Scheers 1977	S. Scheers, <i>Traité de numismatique celtique II. La Gaule Belgique</i> (Louvain, 1977).
<i>BMC</i>	<i>Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum</i> , 6 vols (London, 1923–62).	Sear	D.R. Sear, <i>Byzantine Coins and their Values</i> (London, 1987).
<i>BMC IA</i>	R. Hobbs, <i>British Iron Age Coins in the British Museum</i> (London, 1996).	Sills 2003	J. Sills, <i>Gaulish and Early British Gold Coinage</i> (London, 2003).
Butcher & Ponting	K. Butcher and M. Ponting, <i>The Metallurgy of Roman Silver Coinage: From the Reform of Nero to the Reform of Trajan</i> (Cambridge, 2015).	Sills 2017	J. Sills, <i>Divided Kingdoms: The Iron Age Gold Coinage of Southern England</i> (Aylsham, 2017).
Chick	D. Chick, <i>The Coinage of Offa and his Contemporaries</i> , BNS Special Publication 6 (London, 2010).	SNG	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i>
Cloke & Toone	H.J. Cloke and L. Toone, <i>The London Mint of Constantius & Constantine</i> (London, 2015).	SNG Copenhagen	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum</i> (Copenhagen, 1942–79).
<i>CNI VII</i>	Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, <i>Corpus Nummorum Italicorum VII (Veneto)</i> (Rome, 1915).	Stewartby	Lord Stewartby, 'German imitations of English short-cross sterlings', <i>NC</i> 155 (1995), 209–60.
Crawford	M.H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> , 2 vols (Cambridge, 1974).	Sutherland	C.H.V. Sutherland, <i>Anglo-Saxon Gold Coinage in the light of the Crondall Hoard</i> (Oxford, 1948).
Delestrée & Tache	L.-P. Delestrée and M. Tache, <i>Nouvel atlas des monnaies Gauloises</i> , 4 vols (Saint-Germain-en-Laye, 1992–2008).	Talbot 2017	J. Talbot, <i>Made for Trade: A New View of Icenian Coinage</i> (Oxford, 2017).
Duplessy	J. Duplessy, <i>Les Monnaies Françaises Royales de Hugues Capet à Louis XVI (987–1793)</i> (Paris, 1988).	VA	R. Van Arsdell, <i>Celtic Coinage of Britain</i> (London, 1989).
<i>Hoxne</i>	P.S.W. Guest, <i>The Late Roman Gold and Silver Coins from the Hoxne Treasure</i> (London, 2005).	Woytek 2014	B.E. Woytek, 'More imitative Trajan sestertii from Britain: additional evidence for the 'modius group' and other finds', <i>NC</i> 174 (2014), 119–24.
<i>MEC</i>	<i>Medieval European Coinage</i>	Abbreviations	
MG	K.F. Morrison and H. Grunthal, <i>Carolingian Coinage</i> , ANS Numismatic Notes and Monographs 158 (New York, 1967).	CCI	Celtic Coin Index (http://finds.org.uk/lironage_coins)
Naismith	R. Naismith, <i>The Coinage of Southern England 796–865</i> , BNS Special Publication 8 (London, 2011).	cuir.	cuirassed
		diad.	diademed
		dr.	draped
		EMC	Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (http://www.emc.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk)
		ex.	exergue
		helm.	helmeted
		HER	Historic Environments Record
		l.	left
		laur.	laureate
		M/d	Metal detector
		PAS	Portable Antiquities Scheme (http://finds.org.uk)
		r.	right
		rad.	radiate
		SMR	Sites and Monuments Record

std seated
stg standing

Iron Age coins

In 2020, a further 355 Iron Age coins were recorded on the PAS database, bringing the total to 46,463.

The following two entries, nos 1–2, are both deliberately cut gold staters found close to a previously recorded and similarly cut example (PAS: CCI-910489). These three pieces are all cut from similar coin types and from the same areas of the coin design. Cut fractions of Iron Age coins are rare and the lack of uniform weight between these three examples suggests they were not intended for use as fractional denominations but rather related to specific (ritual?) activity at the site. Both examples were reported as potential Treasure.

1. Gold uninscribed stater of the Belgae, Southern British B 'Chute' type, *ABC* p. 57, no. 746, *BMCIA* nos 35–76, c.80–50 BC

Obv. Abstract head of Apollo facing r., leaves upwards.
Rev. Disjointed horse l., 'crab' below.

Weight: 1.89 g.

Hayling East, Hampshire. M/d find, 2019.

Intentionally cut fragment forming approximately one quarter of the original flan with cut marks visible on the obverse. It was reported as potential Treasure under the terms of the Treasure Act 1996 (2019 T462).

(PAS: HAMP-953444)

K.H./E.G.

2. Gold uninscribed stater of the Belgae, Southern British B 'Para Chute' type, *ABC* p. 57, no. 749, *BMCIA* nos 35–76 var, c.80–50 BC

Obv. Abstract head of Apollo facing r., leaves upwards.
Rev. Disjointed horse l., 'marine creature' below.

Weight: 1.34 g.

Hayling West, Hampshire. M/d find, 2020.

Intentionally cut fragment forming approximately one quarter of the original flan with cut marks visible on the obverse and possible mutilation of the reverse design. The reverse type probably has a 'marine creature' for the 'Para Chute' type (*ABC* 749) rather than the 'crab' seen on the more common 'Chute' type (*ABC* 746). It was reported as potential Treasure under the terms of the Treasure Act 1996 (2020 T102).

(PAS: HAMP-452DE4)

K.H./E.G.

3. Silver *quinarius* of the Sequani (Central Gaul), LT 5405, Allen 1990, no. 346, c.70–50 BC

Obv. Q.D[OCI], helm. head of Roma l.

Rev. Q.D[OCI]-SA[M.F], horse galloping l.

Weight: 1.9 g.

Barham, Kent. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: KENT-877D5A)

J.A./A.B.

4. Copper-alloy potin of the Suesiones, 'Soissons Boar Eye' type, *ABC* p. 31, no. 85, Allen 1995, p. 95, nos 444–7, Scheers 1977, no. 198, c.90–50 BC

Obv. Head r.

Rev. Eye and boar motif, pellets and neck torc below.

Weight: 3.77 g.

Kintbury, West Berkshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: OXON-EC1A44)

E.C.

Despite being imports from Gaul, cast potins of the 'Soissons Boar Eye', as in no. 4, do appear as British finds, with about 30 examples recorded through the PAS (including CCI coins integrated into the PAS database). Their distribution to date is interesting (Figure 1), with



Fig. 1. Distribution of 'Soissons Boar Eye' potins recorded through the PAS

three main clusters: the largest focused on the south coast in Sussex and Hampshire running north to Oxfordshire; a second group in Kent; and a third group in Hertfordshire and west Suffolk. A remarkable find in 2019 (no. 5) of a copper-alloy die/matrix or punch for the manufacture of this potin type was discovered in Hampshire (Figure 2). This raises the question as to where the examples recorded in Britain to date were produced. Indeed, much like the Gallo-Belgic A dies from Kent (KENT-2EEAF0) and Norfolk (NMS-0480E3) found in recent years, it is possible that the die/matrix might point to local manufacture in Britain rather than import of these potin types as finished coins.



Fig. 2. Copper-alloy reverse die/matrix or punch of the Suessiones (no. 5)

5. Copper-alloy reverse die/matrix or punch for a potin of the Suessiones, cf. *ABC*, p. 31, no. 85, Allen 1995, p. 95, nos 444–7

Reverse die. Eye and boar motif, pellets and neck torc below.

Weight: 60.63 g.

Steventon, Hampshire. M/d find, 2019.

Cast cylindrical die/matrix or punch with a positive image (in relief) for the reverse type of a 'Soissons Boar Eye' potin. It could not have functioned as a die for striking coins since the detail is in positive and likely therefore had another application, probably as a punch for the production of casting moulds for potins. This is one of only a handful of Iron Age coin dies recorded in Britain.

(PAS: SUR-08FD05)

S.Ma.

6. Gold quarter stater of the Regini, 'Danebury Sun Snake' type, *ABC* p. 52, no. 593, unlisted in *BMCIA*, c.60–20 BC

Obv. Wreath, multi-petalled sun motif below corded line.

Rev. Horse l., wheel with pellet rim above.

Weight not recorded.

Worldham, Hampshire. M/d find, 2020.

This type is listed as unique in *ABC*.

(PAS: HAMP-17B171)

S.Ma./A.B.

7. Copper-alloy *semis à l'aigle* of the Lexovii (Lisieux region), Allen 1995, p. 74, nos S132–133, c.1st century BC

Obv. SIMISSOS.PVB[LICOS.LIXOV]IO, quatrefoil within inner circle.

Rev. [VERCOBR]ETO.CISIAMBOS.CATT[OS], eagle l.

Weight: 4.1 g.

Hayling Island, Hampshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: HAMP-28D003)

S.Ma./A.B.

Two fractional (half?) silver units recorded in 2016 (no. 8) and 2020 (no. 9) from the same parish in Lincolnshire appear to be of the same type that is previously unrecorded in *BMCIA* or *ABC*. Parallels to the obverse might be seen in half units of the Icenii (*ABC*, p. 86, cf. no. 1606; Talbot 2017, p. 57, no. 208), although elements of the obverse detail differ and they have contrasting reverse types making it unclear whether the two new pieces are related to the Icenian issues.

8. Silver uninscribed half(?) unit, possibly of the Icenii(?), unlisted in *ABC* or *BMCIA*, possibly c.20 BC–AD 10

Obv. Four petals around central ring containing two pellets, each petal containing double pellets, pellet between each petal.

Rev. Boar r.

Weight: 0.14 g.

Ancaster, Lincolnshire. Fieldwalking find, 2016.

(PAS: LIN-C96559)

A.D.

9. Silver uninscribed half(?) unit, possibly of the Icenii(?), unlisted in *ABC* or *BMCIA*, possibly c.20 BC–AD 10

Obv. Four petals around central ring containing two pellets, each petal containing double pellets, pellet between each petal.

Rev. Boar r.

Weight: 0.18 g.

Ancaster, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: LIN-28E862)

L.Br.

10. Gold stater of Caratacus, unlisted in *ABC* or *BMCIA*, c.AD 40–43

Obv. [C]V-NO, a corn ear with central stalk.

Rev. CAR-A-T, warrior riding r. holding spear and shield.

Weight: 5.35 g.

Near Newbury, West Berkshire. M/d find, 2019.

This is so far unique as the first known example of a gold stater that names the British resistance fighter Caratacus. Its obverse draws on the stater types of both Cunobelin and his brother Epaticcus, the patronymic CVNO replacing TASCIF seen on Epaticcus' types struck at Calleva (*ABC* 1343). This appears to confirm Caratacus' dynastic position, plausibly as Cunobelin's son albeit without the more overt filial relationship apparent on the Epaticcus types. Similarly, the reverse is extremely close to the Epaticcus stater types but with Caratacus' name replacing that of Epaticcus. The significance of this coin lies in both confirming Caratacus' likely dynastic position amongst the Catuvellauni and succession from Epaticcus over the Atrebatian lands around Calleva, but also in providing confirmation that the silver coin issues with CAR or CARA legends found south of the Thames can be more securely attributed to Caratacus. It remains a unique historical and archaeological document for the period immediately prior to the Roman conquest in AD 43 and is the most significant Iron Age coin discovered in recent years.

This coin was reported to the CCI in CCI in 2020 ((2020.0001) with numismatic information subsequently supplied to the PAS; the precise findspot of the coin in the Newbury area is uncertain and remains to be

confirmed) in advance of its sale at auction by Chris Rudd in November 2020. With thanks to Liz Cottam for details and images of the coin.
(CCI: 2020.0001; images © Chris Rudd Ltd, www.celtic-coins.com).
A.B.

Roman

In 2020 another 8,191 Roman coins were added to the PAS database, bringing the total to 295,836.

11. M. Antonius, Republican *quinarius*, Gaul, Crawford p. 294, no. 489/6, 43–42 BC

Obv. [III·VIR·R·P·C], bust of Victory r., border of dots.
Rev. [AN]TON[I IMP] X[LI], lion walking r., border of dots.

Weight: 1.4 g.

Egerton, Kent. M/d find, 2019.

(PAS: PUBLIC-2EA3F1)

A.B.

12. Octavian, Republican *denarius*, Gaul, Crawford, no. 540/2, 36 BC

Obv. IMP·CAESAR·DIVI·[F·II·VI·R·ITER·R·P·C], head of Octavian r.; around, legend.

Rev. [DIVO·IVL] COS·ITER·ET·[TER·DESIG], tetra-style temple; within, figure wearing veil and holding lituus in r. hand; on architrave, inscription; within pediment, star; on l., lighted altar; around, inscription.

Weight: 3.20 g.

Shropshire. M/d find, 2018.

This coin has been modified through the addition of a circular piercing positioned at 5 o'clock on the obverse face and with deliberate secondary defacement through a series of deeply scored diagonal lines. The defacement may relate to ritualised removal of the coin from circulation as seen on similar examples reported, for example, from Piercebridge (e.g. FAPJW-12C023, BM-F5C005 and FAPJW-CF25A7). As a result, this coin was reported as potential Treasure under the terms of the Treasure Act (2019 T1251).

(PAS: HESH-CF94E8)

E.G./P.R.

Anonymous silver *denarii* struck in the first half of AD 68, prior to Nero's death, and in the Civil Wars that followed are not commonly seen as PAS finds. There are fewer than thirty recorded single finds but with additional examples contained within hoarded assemblages (e.g. SF-413CE5, WMID-7AECFC). The following three coins (nos 13–15) add to this total and represent examples from two of the more frequently seen groups of Anonymous Civil Wars *denarii* on the PAS: those struck early in AD 68 and probably associated with Galba (no. 13); and those from the 'Military Group' (see RIC I (2nd ed.), pp. 200–1) likely relating to the activity of pro-Vitellian forces in AD 69 (nos 14–15). See Butcher and Ponting 2015, 301–12 for an updated analysis of these issues and their mints

13. Anonymous Civil Wars, *denarius*, Spanish mint, RIC I (2nd ed.), p. 203, no. 4, AD 68

Obv. BON EVENT, diademed head r.

Rev. PACI·P·R, clasped r. hands holding winged caduceus.

Weight: 3 g.

Flamstead, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2020.

This coin is probably a product of a Spanish mint associated with Galban support for the revolt of Vindex in spring AD 68 (see Butcher and Ponting 2015, 303, 312).
(PAS: BH-56A298)
M.Fi./A.B.

14. Anonymous Civil Wars, *denarius*, Gallic mint, RIC I (2nd ed.), p. 213, no. 118, AD 69

Obv. FIDES / EXERCITVVM, clasped hands with the legend above and below.

Rev. CONCORDIA PRAETORIANORVM (in retrograde), Concordia standing l. holding branch and cornucopiae.

Weight: 3.6 g.

Moulton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2018.

An issue of the 'Military Group' (RIC (2nd ed.), pp. 200–1) probably struck in Gaul by pro-Vitellian supporters (see Butcher and Ponting 2015, 309).

(PAS: DUR-A4271D)

D.M./B.W./A.B.

15. Anonymous Civil Wars, *denarius*, Gallic mint, RIC I (2nd ed.), p. 213, no. 121, AD 69

Obv. FIDES / [EX]ERCITVVM, clasped hands with the legend above and below.

Rev. FIDE[S] / PRAETORIANO[RVM], clasped hands with the legend above and below.

Weight: 3.22 g.

Burghwallis, Doncaster. M/d find, 2019.

An issue of the 'Military Group' (RIC (2nd ed.), pp. 200–1) probably struck in Gaul by pro-Vitellian supporters (see Butcher and Ponting 2015, 309).

(PAS: SWYOR-AA77A2)

J.Sc./J.Co./A.B.

16. Vitellius (69), *denarius*, contemporary copy, c.AD 69

Obv. A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P, laur. head r.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVG, Concordia std l. holding patera and cornucopiae.

Weight: 3.5 g.

Temple Bruer with Temple High Grange, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2020.

For the general type cf. RIC I (2nd ed.), p. 272, no. 73, but with reverse legend reading CONCORDIA AVG on this example rather than CONCORDIA P R on Rome mint coins.

(PAS: YORYM-D1A0C9)

R.G./A.B.

17. Trajan (98–117), *sestertius*, contemporary copy, Woytek 2014, pp. 119–24, pls. 14–16

Obv. IMP (NERVA?) [...] AVG GER DAC [...], laur. bust r.

Rev. [S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI], S C, modius with stylised corn ears or poppies.

Weight: 17.2 g.

Swinnerton, Staffordshire. M/d find, 2016.

Although this coin was originally recorded as a sestertius of Nerva, it was re-identified in 2020 as an imitative *sestertius* belonging to a group of die-linked coins of Trajan (see Coin Register 2020, nos 19–20). These appear to be Romano-British products with the reverse type probably copying a sestertius issue of Nerva (RIC II, pp. 229–30, nos 89, 103).

(PAS: LVPL-164BD8)

V.O./B.Wo/A.B.

18. Trajan (98–117), *sestertius*, contemporary copy, *RIC* II, p. 282, cf. no. 534, AD 103–17

Obv. [IMP CAES NERVA]E TRAIANO AVG GER DAC [P M T]R P COS V [PP], laur. head r., drapery on l. shoulder.

Rev. S P Q R OPTIMO [PRI]NCIPI, S C, Trajan riding r. spearing Dacian enemy before horse.

Weight: 18.42 g.

Brightwell Baldwin CP, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: OXON-6CE793) E.C./S.M.

19. Hadrian (117–38), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* II.3, p. 177, no. 1547var, AD 130–33

Obv. HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laur. and dr. bust r.

Rev. NILVS, Nilus reclining r. on urn, holding cornucopia and reed, a hippopotamus in front and crocodile below.

Weight: 2.9 g.

Fangfoss, East Riding of Yorkshire. M/d find, 2020.

This is an obverse variant unlisted in the new edition of *RIC*, which records bare headed and draped (*RIC* II.3, p. 177, no. 1547) but not laureate and draped bust types.

(PAS: YORYM-B7BE6C) R.G./A.B.

20. Antoninus Pius (138–61), *sestertius*, contemporary copy, c.AD 145–61

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS IIII, laur. and dr. bust r.

Rev. HIARITAS, S C, Hilaritas(?) stg l. holding patera.

Weight: 21.18 g.

Eythorne, Kent. M/d find, 2020.

Contemporary copy combining an obverse of Antoninus Pius' COS IIII issues (AD 145–61) with a blundered reverse type from his early issues. The reverse is presumably intended to be Hilaritas although lacks palm or cornucopiae and could equally be Concordia, the emperor, or similar.

(PAS: KENT-6E4C27) J.A./A.B.

21. Marcus Aurelius (161–80), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* III, p. 246, no. 424var, AD 176–80

Obv. M ANTONI-NVS AVG, laur., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. COS III P P, Annona stg l. holding corn-ears and cornucopiae, modius at feet to l., ship to r.

Weight: 3.05 g.

Nether Wallop, Hampshire. M/d find, 2015.

Obverse variant with draped and cuirassed bust. Coin recorded in 2015 but the bust variant only recognised in 2020.

(PAS: HAMP-8F18EF) M.B./D.W./A.B.

22. Commodus (180–92), *denarius*, Rome, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 186–87

Obv. M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT, laur. head r.

Rev. P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P, domed distyle temple with Janus standing facing within, holding sceptre.

Weight: 2.75 g.

Worlingworth, Suffolk. M/d find, 2015.

Although *aurei* were issued from the mint of Rome with this reverse type (*RIC* III, p. 381, no. 141), this appears to be the first example of this type being used for a

denarius. In 2017, an incomplete plated copy of the same type was also recorded in Suffolk (SF-FF7E48).

(PAS: SF-F5E4C2) S.M./A.Bo.

In AD 195, Clodius Albinus declared himself *augustus* and crossed into Gaul from Britannia with the British legions. Albinus struck *denarii* at Lugdunum (Lyon) as *augustus* between AD 195 and 197, but these are rare as British finds and much rarer than his issues at Rome as *caesar* under Septimius Severus. There are just ten examples on the PAS database, the following two coins were both recorded in 2020.

23. Clodius Albinus (193–97), *denarius*, Lyon, *RIC* IV.1, p. 47, no. 19, AD 195–97

Obv. [IMP] CAE D CLO SEP ALB AVG, laur. head r.

Rev. FIDES LEGION COS II, legionary eagle between two standards.

Weight: 3.1 g.

Brabourne, Kent. M/d find, 2020.

Part of a possible dispersed Severan period coin hoard reported as potential Treasure (2020 T328).

(PAS: KENT-B9108F) J.A.

24. Clodius Albinus (193–97), *denarius*, Lyon, *RIC* IV.1, p. 50, no. 43c, AD 195–97

Obv. [IMP] CAES D CLO SEP ALB [AVG], laur. head r.

Rev. VICT AVG COS II, Victory advancing r. holding wreath and palm.

Weight: 2.47 g.

Isle of Wight. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: IOW-9E60D7) F.B./A.B.

25. Caracalla (198–217), Emesa (Syria), cf. *SNG* Copenhagen no. 310, AD 215–16

Obv. AYT K[...], laur. head r.

Rev. [EMI](CΩ)N KOΛΩNIAC, eagle stg r. on baetyl, head turned l., holding wreath in beak, Z above back, (Φ)K below.

Weight: 6.8 g.

Hampshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: HAMP-A0A637) S.Ma./D.C./A.B.

26. Elagabalus (218–22), *denarius*, Rome, *RIC* IV.2, p. 33, no. 73b, AD 218–22

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG, laur. and dr. bust r.

Rev. FIDES MILITVM, Fides, draped, standing front, head r., holding standard in r. hand and vexillum in l. hand.

Weight: 2.56 g.

Bicester, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2018.

This coin has been deliberately defaced with transverse scratches on both faces and particularly over the bust. It has further been pierced with the point of a knife, perhaps to enable attachment to another object. The deliberate defacement of the coin might be interpreted as an example of *Damnatio Memoriae* carried out after Elagabalus' death and likely removed the coin from circulation as currency. As such, it was reported as potential Treasure under the terms of the Treasure Act (2020 T994).

(PAS: SUR-8A6BFC) S.Ma./E.G.

27. Otacilia Severa (244–49), *radiate*, Antioch, *RIC* IV.3, p. 84, no. 134, AD 244–49

Obv. **MARC OTACI SEVERA AVG**, diad. and dr. bust r. on crescent.

Rev. **PIETAS AVG N**, Pietas stg l. holding globe and transverse sceptre; to l. stg child.

Weight not recorded.

Stanfield, Norfolk. M/d find, 2020.

The obverse legend reading OTACI is not listed in *RIC* although appears on the coin illustrated in *RIC* IV.3, pl. 7, no. 19 as well as on three British Museum coins including two from the Dorchester Hoard. This is the only Antioch coin of Otacilia recorded on the PAS.

(PAS: FASAM-22664D) S.M.

Coins of the 'Britannic Empire' are the focus of Sam Moorhead's new *RIC* volume on Carausius and Allectus and the PAS has been particularly important in revealing a variety of previously unrecorded new types or variants. In 2020 a number of new examples were recorded (nos 28–33), including three *denarii* (nos 28–30) that add to a growing corpus of precious metal coinages of this period.

28. Carausius (286–93), *denarius*, unattributed RSR mint (London?), *RIC* V.2, p. 514, no. 596, AD 286–93

Obv. **IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG**, laur. dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **VOTO PVBLICO**, altar inscribed **MVL/TIS/XX/IMP**. Mint mark: **-I-/RSR**

Weight: 4.47 g.

Cheriton, Hampshire. M/d find, 2020.

This is the ninth specimen of this coin recorded by Sam Moorhead for the new *RIC* volume on Carausius and Allectus.

(PAS: HAMP-88E908) S.Ma./S.M.

29. Carausius (286–93), *denarius*, unattributed RSR mint (London?), unlisted in *RIC*, AD 286–93

Obv. **IMP CARAVSIVS P F A**, laur. dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **RENOVATIO AVG**, Wolf and twins. Mint mark: **-I-/RSR**

Weight: 3.5 g.

Risley, Derbyshire. M/d find, 2020.

This is the third specimen known with this reverse legend, but the first with the obverse legend **IMP CARAVSIVS P F A**

(PAS: DENO-7EB4B2) M.K./S.M.

30. Carausius (286–93), *denarius*, unattributed mint, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 286–93

Obv. **IMP CARAVSIVS [...]**, laur. dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **(IO?)VI CO[...](VATIO?)**, Emperor (in military dress) stg r., receiving (eagle) from Jupiter stg l., holding vertical sceptre in l. hand. Mint mark: ***II-**

Weight: 4 g.

Stanton Drew, Bath and North East Somerset. M/d find, 2020.

The reverse legend might have been intended to be **IOVI CONSERVATORI**, but the die-engraver made an error by inscribing **IOVI CONSERVATIO**. The coin is of slightly crude style and there might be traces of verdigris

from a copper core behind the leg of the emperor. This piece is the first of this type to be seen by Sam Moorhead for his corpus for *RIC*.

(PAS: GLO-13E388) K.A./S.M.

31. Carausius (286–93), *radiate*, unattributed mint, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 286–93

Obv. **[IMP] C CARAVSIVS P AVG**, rad. and cuir. bust l.

Rev. **[I]IOVI CONS AVG**, Jupiter stg l. holding thunderbolt and trident. Mint mark: **SCI-II-**

Weight not recorded.

Colchester, Essex. Found on spoil heap in c.1970, recorded in 2020.

This is only the second coin with this reverse type known and shares a reverse die with another PAS specimen, FASAM-3A2380 (Coin Register 2013, no. 47; acquired by the British Museum, BM: 2012.4235.1). The latest example differs through the left facing bust type.

(PAS: ESS-133F68) S.F./S.M.

32. Carausius (286–93), *radiate*, C mint, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 286–93

Obv. **AVG[G]G CVM DIOCLETIANO (P)**, jugate busts of Carausius, Maximian, and Diocletian rad. and cuir. r.

Rev. **CONCORDI AVGGG**, Concordia stg r., clasping hands with the emperor stg l. Mint mark: **-I-II(S)P(C)**

Weight: 4.5 g.

Hampshire. M/d find 2020.

This is a new variant. The same obverse type with **AVGGG CVM DIOCLETIANO** legend is noted on a coin in the Ashmolean, with the **CONCORDI AVGGG** reverse type die-linked to a coin in the British Museum (BM: 1996.1201.1).

(PAS: PUBLIC-E75B29) S.M.

33. Allectus (293–96), *radiate*, C mint, *RIC* V.2, p. 565, cf. no. 76, AD 293–96

Obv. **IMP C ALLECTVS P AVG**, rad. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **[LAET]ITIA AVG**, Laetitia, draped, stg l., holding wreath in r. hand and anchor in l. hand. Mint mark: **S/A/C**

Weight: 3.91 g.

Baston, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2020.

The mintmark **S/A/C** is very rare and known from only a handful of coins. This is the first example of this type with reverse legend **LAETITIA** rather than **LAETIT AVG** (cf. *RIC* V.2, p. 565, no. 76).

(PAS: LEIC-A825A5) M.G./A.B./S.M.

34. Diocletian (284–305), fractional (quarter?) *nummus*, Trier, *RIC* VI, p. 209, no. 681a, AD 305–06

Obv. **DIOCLETIA-NO SEN AVG**, laur. head r.

Rev. **QVIES AVGG**, Quies stg l. holding branch and leaning on sceptre. Mint mark: **-I-II[TR]**

Weight: 0.96 g.

City of Westminster, London. Foreshore find, 2018.

This is the only example of this type recorded through the PAS to date.

(PAS: LON-A2BB2A) S.Wy./A.B.

35. Constantine I (306–37), *nummus*, London, unlisted in *RIC*, Cloke and Toone 2015, p. 228, no. 8.08.008, AD 315–16

Obv. **IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG**, laur. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI**, Sol stg l. raising r. hand with globe in l. hand. Mint mark: **T/F//PLN**

Weight: 3.2 g.

Beverley, East Riding of Yorkshire. M/d find, 2020.

This obverse legend is not recorded in *RIC* and only one specimen is recorded in Cloke and Toone (2015, p. 228, no. 8.08.008).

(PAS: YORYM-9F31BB)

R.V./S.M.

36. Constantius II (323–61), *nummus*, Lyon, *RIC* VIII, p. 182, no. 78var, c.AD 348–50

Obv. **D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG**, pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO**, soldier advancing l., spearing fallen horseman. Mint mark: **-/-(S)LG** (dot in crescent).

Weight: 4.5 g.

Stonesfield, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2019.

The dot in crescent within the mint mark is not recorded for this issue in *RIC*, so it is probably a new variety.

(PAS: OXON-51F0ED)

A.By./S.M.

37. Constantius II (323–61), *siliqua*, contemporary copy of mint of Arles, *RIC* VIII, p. 223, cf. nos. 255/256var, c.AD 355–60

Obv. **D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG**, pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. Star within wreath. Mint mark: **-/-(T)CON**

Weight: 2.12 g.

Hartwell, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 2020.

Siliquae with this reverse type and TCON mintmark are only recorded in *RIC* for Julian (*RIC* VIII, p. 223, nos 255–256). The style and weight of this example suggest it is a contemporary copy rather than a new type or hybrid for Constantius II.

(PAS: FASAM-6E2B76)

S.M.

38. House of Constantine, *nummus*, Rome, *RIC* VIII, p. 264, nos 184–185, c.AD 346–50

Obv. [...] **P F AVG**, pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust l., globe in hand, N behind bust.

Rev. **FEL TEM[P REPARATIO]**, Emperor galloping r. spearing two barbarians kneeling in front of him. Mint mark: **N/-/[R(•)P]**

Weight: 1.37 g.

Eastchurch, Kent. M/d find, 2019.

This is from a rare issue and appears to be the first recorded of a coin of this type on the PAS.

(PAS: KENT-742433)

J.A./A.B.

39. Constantius Gallus (351–54), *nummus*, Arles, *RIC* VIII, p. 219, cf. no. 223var, AD 353–54

Obv. [...]-(VS NOB CAES), pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **FEL TEMP R-EPARATIO**, soldier advancing l., spearing fallen horseman. Mint mark: **D/-/SCON**

Weight: 1.8 g.

Scruton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2012.

Constantius Gallus is always recorded as bare-headed, however the obverse legend of this coin appears to end

[...]-VS NOB CAES suggesting Gallus but with a diadem bust.

(PAS: DUR-390A84)

E.M./S.M.

40. Julian II (355–63), *nummus*, Lyon, *RIC* VIII, p. 196, no. 239, AD 361–63

Obv. **[D N F]L CL IVLI-ANVS P F AVG**, helm. and cuir. bust l. in paludamentum, holding spear and shield.

Rev. **VOT/X/MV[L]T/X[X]** within a wreath. Mint mark: **-/-(PLVGD)**

Weight: 2.63 g.

Box, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: SOM-A4A033)

L.Bu./A.B.

41. Procopius (365–66), *nummus*, Constantinople, *RIC* IX, p. 215, no. 18, c.AD 365–66

Obv. **[D N PR]OCO-[PIVS P F AVG]**, pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **REPARATI-O FEL TEMP**, Emperor stg facing holding labarum in r. hand and resting l. hand on shield.

Mint mark: **-/-(CONS[...])**

Weight: 2 g.

Bray, Windsor and Maidenhead. M/d find, 2020

Coins of Procopius are very rare in Britain and this is only the second PAS example recorded to date (see IOW-E6E981).

(PAS: BERK-39C186)

R.T./A.B.

42. Gratian (367–83), *nummus*, Arles, *RIC* IX, p. 66, no.15, c.AD 367–75

Obv. **D N GRATIANVS** [...], pearl diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **GLORIA NO-VI SAECVLI**, Emperor stg l. holding shield and standard. Mint mark: **OF/II//CON[...]**

Weight: 2.4 g.

Woodmansey, East Riding of Yorkshire. M/d find, 2020.

Nummi of this type for Gratian were struck in the third workshop at Arles, however this coin appears to have the mintmark OF II rather than the usual OF III for this issue. A second possible example with this rarer OF II mintmark was recorded from the same site, see YORYM-364199.

(PAS: YORYM-3652EF)

R.G./S.M.

43. Theodosius I (379–95), *solidus*, Trier, *RIC* IX, p. 24, no. 50, AD 378–83

Obv. **D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG**, pearl-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **VICTOR-IA AVGG**, Two Emperors std. facing, holding globe; behind and between them Victory with wings outstretched; between them below, a palm branch. Mint mark: **-/-(TROBC)**

Weight: 4.16 g.

Brimpton, West Berkshire. M/d find, 2020.

(PAS: BERK-8950CD)

H.C./A.B.

44. Valentinian II (375–92), *solidus*, Milan, *RIC* IX, pp. 77–8, nos 5e/8(a1), AD 378–83

Obv. **D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG**, pearl-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **VICTOR-IA AVGG**, Two Emperors std. facing, holding globe; behind and between them Victory with wings outstretched; between them below, a palm branch. Mint mark: **-/-(COM)**

Weight: 4.47 g.
 Lymgne, Kent. M/d find, 2020
 (PAS: KENT-5D0872) J.A./A.B.

45. Gratian (367–83), *siliqua*, Trier, *RIC* IX, p. 25, no. 56a, AD 378–83
Obv. **D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG**, pearl-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.
Rev. **PERPETVETAS**, Phoenix stg l. on a globe. Mint mark: -/-//**TRPS**
 Weight: 1.4 g.
 Bramber, West Sussex. M/d find, 2020.
 This is an unusual *siliqua* type for Gratian, with only two examples in the Hoxne hoard, one for Gratian and the other for Valentinian II (*Hoxne* no. 419). It is the first example recorded through the PAS.
 (PAS: BM-55FEAA) A.B.

46. House of Theodosius, *nummus*, Aquileia, *RIC* IX, p. 104, no. 47, AD 383–88
Obv. [...], diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.
Rev. **VICTORIA AVGGG**, Two Victories stg facing one another holding wreaths. Mint mark: -/-// **[S] MAQ[P]**
 Weight: 1.13 g.
 City of Westminster, London. Mudlarking find, 2020.
 (PAS: LON-828D09) S.Wy./A.B.

47. House of Theodosius, half *siliqua*, Aquileia, unlisted in *RIC*, AD 392–93
Obv. No legend, helm. bust of Roma l.
Rev. No legend, a wreath enclosing X. Mint mark: -/-// **AQ**
 Weight not recorded.
 Codford, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2020.
 Roger Bland's analysis of anonymous half *siliquae* (Bland 2010) suggests coins of this issue are perhaps associated with Arcadius' 10th anniversary in AD 392–93. However, the precise date or reason for the issue is still not entirely certain. Examples with X and XV vota reverse types are known from Trier, along with XV at Aquileia, but this appears to be the first example of a vota X coin from Aquileia. The type might be expected, however, since it replicates the Trier issue and fills the gap in the Aquileia issue.
 (PAS: BM-181D79) A.B.

48. Eugenius (392–94), *nummus*, Aquileia, *RIC* IX, p. 107, no. 59, AD 393–94
Obv. **D N EVGENI[-VS P F AVG]**, pearl-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.
Rev. **[SP]ES R[O-MANORVM]**, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm. Mint mark: -/-//**A(Q)[...]**
 Weight: 1.12 g.
 Sandy, Central Bedfordshire. M/d find, 2019.
 This rare coin is from the only issue of coins for Eugenius from Aquileia.
 (PAS: BH-83FE90) A.C./S.M.

49. Honorius (395–423), *solidus*, Milan, *RIC* X, p. 318, no. 1206, AD 395–402
Obv. **D N HONORI-VS P F AVG**, pearl-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.

Rev. **VICTORI-A AVGGG**, Emperor stg. r., holding a standard and victory-on-globe with his foot on a fallen captive. Mint mark: **M/D//COMOB**
 Weight: 4.45 g.
 Southminster, Essex. M/d find, 2020.
 (PAS: ESS-A2E3E4) S.F./A.B.

50. Constantine III (407–11), *solidus*, Lyon, *RIC* X, p. 347, no. 1506, AD 407–08
Obv. **D N CONSTAN-TINVS P F AVG**, rosette-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.
Rev. **VICTORIA-AAAVGGGG**, Emperor stg r., holding standard and Victory on globe, trampling on captive. Mint mark: **L/D//COMOB**
 Weight: 4.5 g.
 Old Buckenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2020.
 (PAS: SF-C0305E) A.Bo./A.B.

Coins of 410–1180

TABLE 1. Finds of coins of 410–1180 recorded by PAS in 2020

Category	Finds	%
Merovingian and Visigothic gold and silver	15	5.1
Anglo-Saxon gold shillings	1	0.3
Anglo-Saxon and continental sceattas	96	32.9
Northumbrian sceattas and stycas	13	4.5
Later Anglo-Saxon to Edgar's reform	28	9.6
Anglo-Scandinavian	2	0.7
Hiberno-Scandinavian	1	0.3
Post-Reform Anglo-Saxon	36	12.3
Post-Conquest English and Scottish to 1180	97	33.2
Byzantine	2	0.7
Islamic dirhams and fragments	1	0.3
Total	292	

Source: J.N.

Roman (cont.)

51. Valentinian III (425–55), *solidus*, Ravenna, *RIC* X, p. 365, no. 2010, AD 426–30
Obv. **D N PLA VALENTINIANVS P F AVG**, rosette-diad., dr., and cuir. bust r.
Rev. **VICTORI-A AVGGG**, Emperor stg. facing holding long cross and Victory on globe, placing r. foot on human-headed serpent. Mint mark: **R/V//COMOB**
 Weight: 4.7 g.
 Ash, Kent. M/d find, 2020.
 This coin has been modified to form a pendant through the addition of a gold suspension loop soldered to the flan above the emperor's head when viewed from the obverse. The loop itself has multiple horizontal ribs within longitudinal ribs to either side. As a modified coin and therefore an item of jewellery, this coin was reported as potential Treasure under the terms of the Treasure Act (2020 T757).
 (PAS: PUBLIC-25E003) R.A.

52. Anthemius (467–72), *solidus*, Rome, *RIC* X, p. 414, no. 2835, AD 468–72
Obv. **D N ANTHE-MIVS P F AVG**, helm., diad., dr. and cuir. bust facing, spear in r. hand behind head, shield slung behind l. shoulder

Rev. **SALVS R-EIP-VBLICAE**, Two Emperors stg facing holding spears and supporting a globe surmounted by a cross with pelleted ends between them. Mint mark: **R•M//COMOB**
 Weight: 4.42 g.
 Wantisden, Suffolk. M/d find, 2020.
 (PAS: BM-06DAA9)

A.B.

Merovingian, Visigothic and Byzantine

53. Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *solidus* in the name of Anastasius I (491–518), unclear mint prototype, cf. *MEC* 1, no. 343; Belfort 5033–6
Obv. **D N ANASTA-SIVS P P AVC**, pearl-diad., helm., and cuir. bust three-quarter facing to r., holding spear over r. shoulder and shield on l. arm.
Rev. **VICTORI-A AVCC[C/I]**, Victory stg l. holding long jewelled cross, star in field to r. Mint mark: [] / [] // **[COMOB]**
 Weight: 4.46 g (broken into two pieces).
 St Osyth, Essex. M/d find, 2020.
 (PAS: ESS-85F619; EMC 2021.0181) S.F./A.B./J.N.

54. Visigothic Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis* in the name of Anastasius I (491–518), cf. *MEC* 1, nos 177–185
Obv. **D N ANASTAS[]VVIIPAVI**
Rev. **VICTORII AVIICITTORV, OHOB** in ex.
 Weight not recorded.
 Wingham, Kent. M/d find, 11 January 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0021)

A.P.

55. Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis* ? in the name of Justin I (518–27), cf. Belfort 5141–5142, 5875
Obv. **[DNIVSTN-VS]OIIVIC**
Rev. **[]CTONIAAC[]**, letter **L** or **V** in field.
 Weight: 1.42 g.
 Adisham area, Kent. M/d find, 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0314)

A.P.

56. Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis* in the name of Justin II (565–78), Sisteron (Alpes-de-Hautes-Provence), late 6th century, cf. *MEC* 1, 415
Obv. **D N IVSTI-NVS PP AVI**
Rev. **VICTORIA AVCVSTORVM, CONOB** in ex., letters **SE** next to the cross.
 Weight: 1.29 g.
 Spencer's Lane, Berkswell, Warwickshire. M/d find, 29 October 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0395; PAS WAW-4E4CF4)

A.P.

57. Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis*, Aquitaine, late 6th century, cf. Belfort 42, 5349, 5374
Obv. **M-IOOVI**
Rev. **LI-IM**
 Weight: 1.43 g.
 Orsett, near, Essex. M/d find, 1 November 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0372)

A.P.

58. Merovingian or Alamannic Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis*, 6th century, cf. *MEC* 1, 378–380
Obv. Diad bust r, inscription.
Rev. Winged Victory, inscription.
 Weight: 1.26 g.

Cherwell, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 30 August 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0285) A.P.

59. Merovingian *tremissis*, Marcilly-en-Gault (Loir-et-Cher), Itadendus (or Dendus), Prou 651 (same obv. die)
Obv. **MAILCILIA**
Rev. **†OITADENDVS M**
 Weight: 1.4 g.
 Berkshire or Wiltshire? M/d find, 2017–18.
 (EMC 2020.0385) A.P.

60. Merovingian *tremissis*, Orléans (Loiret), Augiulfus, Belfort 530–531, late 6th century
Obv. **†[AVRILIA]M**
Rev. **NG†V[LF]VM**
 Weight not recorded.
 Isle of Sheppey, Kent. M/d find, November 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0398) A.P.

61. Merovingian *tremissis*, Quentovic (Pas-de-Calais), Dutta
Obv. **†VVICO[FI]**
Rev. **[DVTTA]MONET**
 Weight: 0.87 g (fragment, half of the coin).
 Newmarket, Suffolk. M/d find, 13 July 2007.
 (EMC 2020.0214) A.P.

62. Merovingian *tremissis*, Briare (Loiret), Ragnaugulfo?
Obv. **BRIODERO VIC**
Rev. **[]AO[]VLFO M**
 Weight not recorded.
 Bromsgrove, near, Worcestershire. M/d find, 8 May 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0197) A.P.

63. Merovingian *tremissis*, contemporary forgery after Uzès prototype, c.580–680, cf. Belfort 5347, 6474
Obv. **VICN[VICV]AR[OIV]**
Rev. **VIC[AOAI AVTOAV]**
 Weight: 1.04 g.
 South Leverton, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2013.
 (EMC 2020.0394) A.P.

64. Merovingian(?) *tremissis*, uncertain mint, c.580–680
Obv. Bust l., inscription.
Rev. Cross potent, pseudo-inscription.
 Weight not recorded.
 Darnhall, Cheshire. M/d find, January 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0201; PAS LVPL-2C65B2) M.A.

65. Merovingian *denier*, Metz, Belfort 5766
Obv. Facing bust.
Rev. Monogram, **O** to l., **VS** to r.
 Weight: 1.02 g.
 Warwickshire. M/d find, 19 February 2020.
 See B. Jané and P. Schiesser, 'Réattribution comme *denier mérovingien* d'une monnaie du musée de La Cour d'Or-Metz Métropole et trouvée à Metz', in *Le monnayage à Metz et en pays lorrain de l'Antiquité à nos jours, Actes du Colloque des 27–30 septembre 2018 au musée de la Cour d'Or – Metz Métropole* (Société d'Études Numismatiques et Archéologiques, 2019), 137–43.
 (EMC 2020.0076) E.V.

66. Merovingian *denier*, Paris, episcopal, ?Bishop Merfidus
Obv. [PA]RI[IVS], bust r.
Rev. Cross ancrée, annulet each side, cross above.
 Weight: 1.30 g.
 Great Oakley, Essex. M/d find, September 2020.
 See J.N. Barrandon and J. Lafaurie 'Monnaies épiscopales de Paris à l'époque mérovingienne', *Cahiers de la Rotonde* 20 (1998), 61–99, at pp. 89–90, nos XXXVIII 20–31.
 (EMC 2020.0330) E.V.
67. Merovingian *denier*, uncertain mint
Obv. OV, bust r.
Rev. Cross ancrée, IO ON
 Weight not recorded.
 Meon Valley, Hampshire. M/d find, c.2010.
 (EMC 2020.0393) M.A.
68. Byzantine, Constantine VII (913–59) and Zoe, follis, Constantinople, Sear 1758
Obv. CON[STANTINVS] P[ATRICI]S
Rev. CON[STANTINVS] P[ATRICI]S
 Weight: 5.12 g. Die Axis: 150°.
 Weare, Somerset. M/d find, by January 2020.
 (PAS SOM-33B0A5) L.Bu.
- Anglo-Saxon shillings**
69. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Constantine/Trophy type, North 16
Obv. Diad. bust r, cross before face.
Rev. 'Trophy', inscription.
 Weight: 1.33 g.
 Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2 December 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0412) M.A.
70. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Crispus/de laiona type, North 17
Obv. Helm. bust r., inscription.
Rev. Latin cross with annulet on three cross-ends and a cross in the two lower quarters, inscription.
 Weight not recorded (chipped).
 Fakenham, Norfolk. M/d find, 6 December 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0411) M.A.
71. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Ean[] type, North 30
Obv. Diad. bust l, inscription.
Rev. Cross pattée with pellet in centre and each angle, inscription.
 Weight not recorded.
 Nunney, Somerset. M/d find, 14 October 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0360) M.A.
72. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
Obv. Bust r., inscription.
Rev. Two figures under wings of Victory.
 Weight: 1.25 g.
 Ware, near, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 29 December 2019.
 (EMC 2020.0003) M.A.
73. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Vanimundus type, VaB
Obv. Bust r., inscription.
Rev. Cross pattée in double beaded circle, inscription.
 Weight: 1.00 g (chipped).
 Great Paxton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2017.
 (EMC 2020.0023) M.A.
74. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Vanimundus type, VaB
Obv. Bust r., inscription.
Rev. Cross pattée in double beaded circle, inscription.
 Weight: 0.9 g.
 Wickham Market, Suffolk. M/d find, 22 August 2019.
 (EMC 2020.0227; PAS SF-68EEA2) M.A.
75. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Pada type, Pa IIa
Obv. Diad. bust r., inscription.
Rev. Pada (runic) in beaded circle, inscription in outer circle.
 Weight: 1.28 g.
 Hoath, near, Kent. M/d find, 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0371) M.A.
- Pennies ('Sceattas')**
76. Series O/'Rampant animal' (Hill Type 57), North -
Obv. Long-haired bust r.
Rev. Upright, backwards-looking beast.
 Weight: 0.87 g. Die Axis: 90°.
 Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, March 2020.
 (EMC 2021.0145; PAS IOW-69F13D) F.B / J.N.
77. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), York, North 176
Obv. ALA[FRI]DU[S]
Rev. Quadruped (lion?) facing l. with three-pronged tail.
 Weight: 1.4 g.
 Broadstairs and St Peters, Kent. M/d find, by July 2020.
 (EMC 2021.0146; PAS KENT-D8DF42) J.A.
- Later Anglo-Saxon and Anglo-Scandinavian**
78. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 37, North 318, London, Ealhmund
Obv. +OFFA REX+
Rev. EALH / MUN / ð
 Weight not recorded.
 Malton, near, Essex. M/d find, September 2020.
 The only recorded coin of this type with E as the first letter of the moneyer's name.
 (EMC 2020.0386) M.A.
79. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, cf. Chick 58–65, North 313, London, Lulla
Obv. +OFFA REX MERCI
Rev. L / U / LL / A
 Weight: 1.33 g.
 North Hampshire, Hampshire. M/d find, 8 December 2019.
 A new obverse inscription in this type.
 (EMC 2020.0012) M.A.

80. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, new type, cf. Chick 183, North 336, East Anglian mint, Wihtred
Obv. **†O / FF / ÆR / EX**
Rev. **†P / IH / †R / E** (runic double-barred H)
 Weight: 1.2 g.
 Hacheston, Suffolk. M/d find, March 2020.
 A new type for the coinage of Offa.
 (EMC 2020.0196; PAS SF-87E18C) M.A.
81. Eadwald of East Anglia (c.796–98), new type, East Anglian mint, Eadnoth
Obv. **†EÆ[]ΛΑΓD REX**
Rev. **E / Æ / DM / OD**
 Weight not recorded (cracked and chipped).
 Hamstreet, Kent. M/d find, 29 February 2020.
 A new type in the coinage of Eadwald.
 (EMC 2020.0088) M.A.
82. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), new type, Canterbury, Sigebert
Obv. **XME / ENVVL / FRE**
Rev. **SIG / EBE / RHT** (HT ligated).
 Weight not recorded.
 Martin, Hampshire. M/d find, 27 February 2020.
 A new type in the coinage of Coenwulf (cf. Cuthred, Naismith types C17, C19 and C20 for the obverse).
 (EMC 2020.0087) M.A.
83. Number not used.
84. Ceolwulf I of Mercia (821–23), new type, Rochester, Ethelmod
Obv. **†EIOLVVLF REX M**
Rev. **†EDELMOD MONETA**
 Weight: 1.22 g (creased and chipped).
 Minster-in-Thanet, Kent. M/d find, September 2020.
 A new type for Ceolwulf I of Mercia (cf. Baldred of Kent, Naismith type R8.2).
 (EMC 2020.0355) M.A.
85. Baldred of Kent (c.823–25), new type, Canterbury, Werheard
Obv. **†BEALDRED REX**
Rev. **†PERHEARD**
 Weight: 1.30 g.
 Dorset. M/d find, 2020.
 A new type for Baldred.
 (EMC 2020.0349) M.A.
86. Berhtwulf of Mercia (839/40–852), North 420, London, Burheard
Obv. **BERHTVVLF REX**
Rev. **†BVRHERD†**
 Weight not recorded.
 Cambridge, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2008.
 A new moneyer for the reign of Berhtwulf of Mercia (cf. Wiglaf, Naismith type L28).
 (EMC 2020.0198) M.A.
87. Ceolwulf II of Mercia (874–79), Cross and Lozenge type, North 429, Dudecil
Obv. **EOVVLF REX M**
Rev. **DVD / ECI / LMOI / ETÆ**
 Weight: 1.10 g (chipped).
- Wiltshire Downs, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0225) M.A.
88. Alfred of Wessex (871–99), Cross and Lozenge type, North 629, Lulla
Obv. **†ÆLFRED REX SAX**
Rev. **LVL / LÆ / MON / ETÆA**
 Weight: 1.28 g (chipped).
 Semington, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, February 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0402) M.A.
89. Alfred of Wessex (871–99), London Monogram type, Danelaw imitation
Obv. **†ELFRED REX**
Rev. London monogram.
 Weight: 1.3 g.
 Baydon, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, 1 August 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0234) M.A.
90. Danelaw Two-Line imitation, temp. Edward the Elder (899–924), moneyer Cuthbert
Obv. **†ÆOALBERT NED**
Rev. **CVDB / ERNT**
 Weight: 0.89 g.
 Rochester, near, Kent. M/d find, September 2019.
 The obverse inscription seems to be derived from the name of the moneyer Adalbert.
 (EMC 2020.0017) M.A.
91. Anlaf Sihtricsson, first reign (941–44), Triquetra type, North 540, York, Farman
Obv. **†Æ.NL.Æ.F CVNVNCEIF.**
Rev. **†PÆ.RHÆ.N.MONET**
 Weight not recorded (broken and repaired).
 Chichester, near, West Sussex. M/d find, October 2016.
 Finds of Anglo-Viking coins in southern England are highly unusual.
 (EMC 2020.0310) R.N.
92. Edmund (939–46), Two-Line type, HT1, North 688, Mercia/Wessex, Cristin
Obv. **†EADMV[]D R†**
Rev. **ERIZT / IN M[]**
 Weight: 1.24 g (chipped). Die axis: 0°.
 Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, September 2020.
 (EMC 2021.0147; PAS NLM-5562BD) M.Fo./J.N.
93. Eric, second reign (952–54), Sword type, North 550, York, Ingelegar
Obv. **ERIC / REX**
Rev. **†INGELGAR IN**
 Weight: 1.37 g.
 East Yorkshire. M/d find, 19 December 2019.
 (EMC 2020.0035) M.A.
94. Edward the Martyr (975–78), North 763, Southampton, Æthelweard
Obv. **†EADPEARD REX ANGLORX**
Rev. **†ÆDELVEARD M-O HÆIP**
 Weight not recorded.
 Bromsgrove, near, Worcestershire. M/d find, June 2020.
 New type for moneyer.
 (EMC 2020.0200) M.A.

95. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, uniface lead weight, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. **†ÆÐELRÆD REX ANGLORX**
Rev. Blank.
 Weight: 18.4 g.
 Winchester, near, Hampshire. M/d find, August 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0315) M.A.
96. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, Maldon, Ealdred
Obv. **†ÆÐELRED REX ANGLORX**
Rev. **†EALDRED M-O MEALD**
 Weight not recorded.
 Wootton under Edge, Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2 February 2020.
 A new moneyer in Æthelred II's First Hand type.
 (EMC 2020.0047) M.A.
97. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, ?contemporary imitation
Obv. **†CNVT REEX**
Rev. **†ORYNIE ON CIXOI**
 Weight: 0.85 g.
 Stoke Charity, Hampshire. M/d find, 1 April 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0130) M.A.
- Post-Conquest English and medieval Scottish**
98. William II (1087–1100), type 2, North 852, contemporary counterfeit.
Obv. **[]P[]LLELM[]**
Rev. Illegible.
 Weight: 0.55 (broken into two pieces, piece missing)
 Fen Drayton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, February 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0082) M.A.
99. William II (1087–1100), type 3, North 853, Lincoln, Osbern
Obv. **†PILLELM RE**
Rev. **†OSBRNE ON LINE**
 Weight: 1.3 g (chipped). Die Axis: 180°.
 Cockshutt, Shropshire. M/d find by June 2019.
 (EMC 2019.0099; PAS WREX-7B9322) S.Wh. / C.S.
100. Stephen (1135–58), type 1, North 873, London, Liefred
Obv. **[†STEFÆ]NVS R**
Rev. **†LIEF[RED: ON:LV]ND:**
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
 Winstone, Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2019.
 From the same dies as I. Stewart, 'Stefanus R', *NC* 7th ser. 12 (1972), 167–75, Pl. 16, nos 10–13. The obverse die is an altered die of Henry I type 15.
 (EMC 2020.0083) M.A.
101. Stephen (1135–58), type 1, mullet-headed sceptre, North 885/1, Pevensey, Alfwine
Obv. **†STIEFN**
Rev. **†ALF[]NE:ON:PEVE: (VE ligated).**
 Weight: 1.28 g.
 Cambridgeshire. M/d find, by 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0359) M.A.
102. Stephen (1135–58), type 1, Long Voided Cross variant, North 908, Newcastle, Ioce
Obv. **†2T[I]E[FE]E:**
Rev. **[†IO / E: / OM /] EÆ2T:**
 Weight not recorded.
 Hunwick, County Durham. M/d find, 15 March 2020.
 From the same dies as SCBI 48, nos 1348–9.
 (EMC 2020.0120) M.A.
103. Stephen (1135–58), Patrick of Salisbury, North 947, Salisbury, Stanung
Obv. **†PATAR[]C[V?]E+COM+**
Rev. **[]SNIVNG:ON[]**
 Weight: 1.03 g.
 Salisbury, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2018.
 (EMC 2020.0110) M.A.
104. Stephen (1135–58), York local coinage, Henry Murdac type, North 934, York
Obv. **†HEVRICV2 EPC**
Rev. **2TEPHANV2.REX**
 Weight: 1.1 g.
 Skelton, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2019.
 (EMC 2020.0419) M.A.
105. Stephen (1135–58), York local coinage, Standard type, North 922/1, York
Obv. Crowned figure holding sword and standard.
Rev. Cross pattée with ornament in each angle, within double circle containing a circle of pellets; ornaments in outer circle.
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, pierced).
 Stallingborough, Lincolnshire. M/d find, October 2020.
 The second known specimen of this type, cf. M. Allen, 'The York local coinage of the reign of Stephen (1135–54)', *NC* 176 (2016), 283–318, at p. 311, no. 68 (cut halfpenny from different dies).
 (EMC 2020.0378) M.A.
106. Stephen (1135–58), York local coinage, Eustace FitzJohn Standing Figure type, North 929, York
Obv. **EVSTÆCIVS+**
Rev. **†EBOR.Æ.CIT.DEFE**
 Weight: 1.2 g.
 Thornton-le-Dale, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 15 August 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0251) M.A.
107. David I of Scotland (1124–53), as Stephen type 1, North 909, Edinburgh, Erebald
Obv. **[†DAVI]DREX**
Rev. **†ERE[BALDON:E]DEN**
 Weight: 0.56 g (cut halfpenny).
 Eastchurch, Kent. M/d find, 2019.
 From the same dies as EMC 2011.0216.
 (EMC 2020.0040) M.A.
108. David I of Scotland (1124–53), as Stephen type 1, North 909, Edinburgh, Erebald
Obv. **†DÆ[]RE[]**
Rev. **[]EREBALD[]NE[D?][]**
 Weight: 1.36 g.
 Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0403) M.A.

109. David I of Scotland (1124–53), Cross Fleury type, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. []**AV**[]
Rev. []**A**[]
 Weight not recorded.
 Coldingham, Berwickshire. M/d find, 5 January 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0006) M.A.

110. Henry of Northumberland (d. 1152), Cross Fleury type, Carlisle, Willelm
Obv. **+NEM[CI:COM]**
Rev. **+WIL[EL:ON]:CAR**
 Weight not recorded.
 North Northumberland. M/d find, early October 2020.
 From the same dies as J. Mattinson and P. Cherry, 'The Carlisle mint coinages of Henry I, Stephen, David I and Earl Henry', *BNJ* 83 (2013), 101–11, at p. 108, Fig. 14.
 (EMC 2020.0400) M.A.

111. William the Lion of Scotland (1165–1214), sterling/penny, first coinage, Roxburgh, Folbold
Obv. **+W**[]
Rev. []**OL**[]**OL**[]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped).
 Sprouston, Scottish Borders. M/d find, 7 November 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0382) M.A.

Continental, c.750–1180

112. Carolingian, Charlemagne (768–814), *denier*, pre-793/4, MG 195, Arles
Obv. **+CARLV2 REX FR**
Rev. **+ARELATO**
 Weight: 1.38 g.
 Pangborne, near, West Berkshire. M/d find, December 2019.
 (EMC 2020.0077) M.A.

113. Carolingian, Louis the Pious (814–40), *solidus* imitation, Anglo-Saxon or Low Countries
Obv. **PIVVVODVCIIMIVC**
Rev. []**IVIIIVROSVIIVN**
 Weight not recorded (bent).
 Castle Eaton, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0384) M.A.

114. Carolingian, Louis the Pious (814–40), *denier*, Christiana Religio type
Obv. []**OVVICV**[]
Rev. **+PIST**[]**IO**
 Weight not recorded (fragment).
 Wherwell, near, Hampshire. M/d find, 2019.
 Christiana Religio type, probably Coupland Group T.
 (EMC 2020.0070) M.A.

115. Carolingian, Charles the Bald (840–77), *denier*, Karolus Monogram type, Rouen
Obv. **+CPA**[]**JREX**
Rev. **+ROTVN**[]**JIVI**
 Weight not recorded (chipped).
 Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, summer 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0342) M.A.

116. Gien-Donzy, Geoffrey III (1120–60), *denier*, Roberts 4118 (as Geoffrey II), Duplessy 605
Obv. **+GOSEDVS COS:**
Rev. **+GIEMDIS CA**
 Weight not recorded.
 Great Sampford, Essex. M/d find, 28 January 2020.
 (EMC 2020.0046) M.A.

Coins of 1180–c.1800

TABLE 2. Finds of coins recorded by PAS in 2020

Category	Finds	%
1180–1279	1,128	20.1
1279–1377	1,424	25.4
1377–1509	524	9.4
1509–1649	1,619	28.9
1649–c.1820	362	6.5
Scotland 1195–1488	81	1.4
Scotland 1488–1800	64	1.1
Continental 1180–1500	108	1.9
Continental 1500–1800	98	1.7
Non-European 1100–1800	5	0.1
Uncertain 1066–1500	106	1.9
Uncertain 1500–1800	63	1.1
Post-1820 coinage	22	0.4
Total	5,604	

Source: J.N.

117. Wales, Gwynedd, Short Cross penny, Rhuddlan, Brand class ii, North 972/2.
Obv. []**hENRICVS REX**
Rev. []**ALLI-ON-RVL** (retrograde)
 Weight: 1.2 g.
 Elford, Staffordshire. M/d find, September 2019.
 (PAS WAW-FD0E95) A.H.

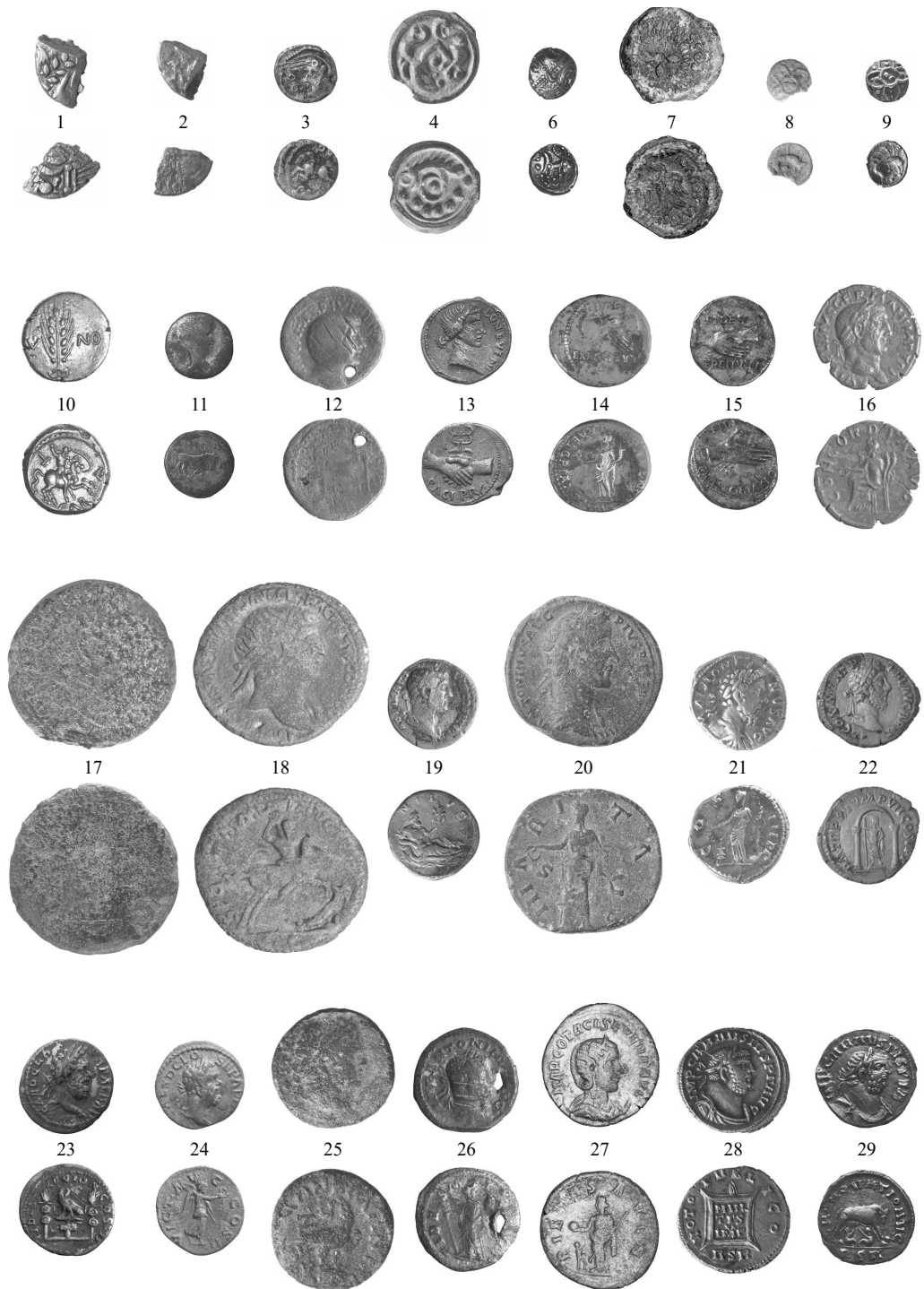
118. German Short Cross sterling imitation (c.1205–1220s), Stewartby Group CF(a), Lippe
Obv. **hENRICVS REX**
Rev. **+ALNIMNIERVSEI**
 Weight: 1.26 g. Die Axis: 90°.
 Stalbridge, Dorset. M/d find, by July 2020.
 This coin is die-linked to the reverse of Stewartby nos 74 and 91, and provides a full reading of the reverse inscription.
 (PAS DOR-97EEFB) C.H.T./C.S.

119. Castile, Ferdinand III (1217–52), *dinero*, Coruña, Alvarez Burgos 211
Obv. **M / O / N** / **TA**
Rev. **LEGIONIS**
 Weight: 0.7 g (possibly pierced at the top of the reverse).
 Die Axis: 210°.
 Bishops Waltham, Hampshire. M/d find, March 2020.
 (PAS HAMP-FE9644) S.M.

120. England, Edward III (1327–77), quarter noble, Fourth Coinage, Series Ga/Gd mule, London, North 1189/1190
Obv. **EDW** / **AR** · **R** · **ANGL** · **Z** · **FR** / **ANC** · **D** · **h** / **Y**
Rev. **EX** / **ALT** / **BITVR** · **IN** · **G** / **h** / **LORI**
 Weight not recorded.

- Hampstead Norreys, West Berkshire. M/d find, December 2019.
The reverse inscription includes the mis-spelling **GΛHLORI** in place of the usual **GLORIA**.
(PAS BERK-8CCFE5) P.S./J.N.
121. Scotland, John Baliol (1292–6), halfpenny, Second Coinage, Berwick, Spink S5074
Obv. **†IOhANNES** [] **GI GRÆ**
Rev. **RÆX / SCO / TOR / VM†**
Weight not recorded. Die Axis: 60°.
Toynnton All Saints, Lincolnshire. M/d find, by February 2020.
(PAS LIN-BCFAB7) L.Br. / C.S.
122. England, Edward I (1272–1307), penny, class 9b, Kingston Upon Hull, North 1037/1
Obv. **ED** [] **GL DNS HYB**
Rev. **VILL / KYN / [] / [] N**
Weight: 1.19 g. Die Axis: 0°.
Newchurch, Isle of Wight, October 2019.
(PAS IOW-9CB019) F.B.
123. Venice, Giovanni Gradenigo (1355–6), *soldino*, *CNI VII*, 11, 14–15.
Obv. [] **†IOHNS GRADOICO** **†D** []
Rev. **†S** [] **ENETI**
- Weight not recorded.
Lydd, Kent. M/d find, by December 2020.
(PAS HAMP-CA5E9D) S.M.
124. Henry VI (as King of France), *salut d'or*, Second Coinage, Saint Lo, Duplessy 443A
Obv. **HENRICVS DEI GRÆ FRACORVM AGLIÆ REX**
Rev. **HPG★VINCIIT★HPG★REGNAT★HPG★IMPERAT**
Weight: 3.45g. Die Axis: 210°
Abbotskerswell, Devon. M/d find, by December 2019.
(PAS DEV-F9F085) L.S. / J.N.
125. City of Cologne, *groschen*, c.1475, Noss 11
Obv. **†IASPÆR MELCHIO BALTHAS**
Rev. **†GROS/ SVS /C[]V/ITATS /COLONII // AGR / PIÆ / OLI /DCÆ**
Weight not recorded.
Ash, Kent. M/d find, by January 2020.
(PAS KENT-5E2B20) J.A.
126. England, James I (1603–25), quarter laurel, privy mark rose, North 2118
Obv. **IACOBVS D G MAG BRI FRA ET HIB REX**
Rev. **HENRICVS ROSAS REGINA IACOBVS**
Weight not recorded. Die Axis: 0°
Besselsleigh, Oxfordshire. M/d find by May 2020.
(PAS BUC-BE0629) A.C.

PLATE 1



COIN REGISTER 2021 (1): IRON AGE AND ROMAN

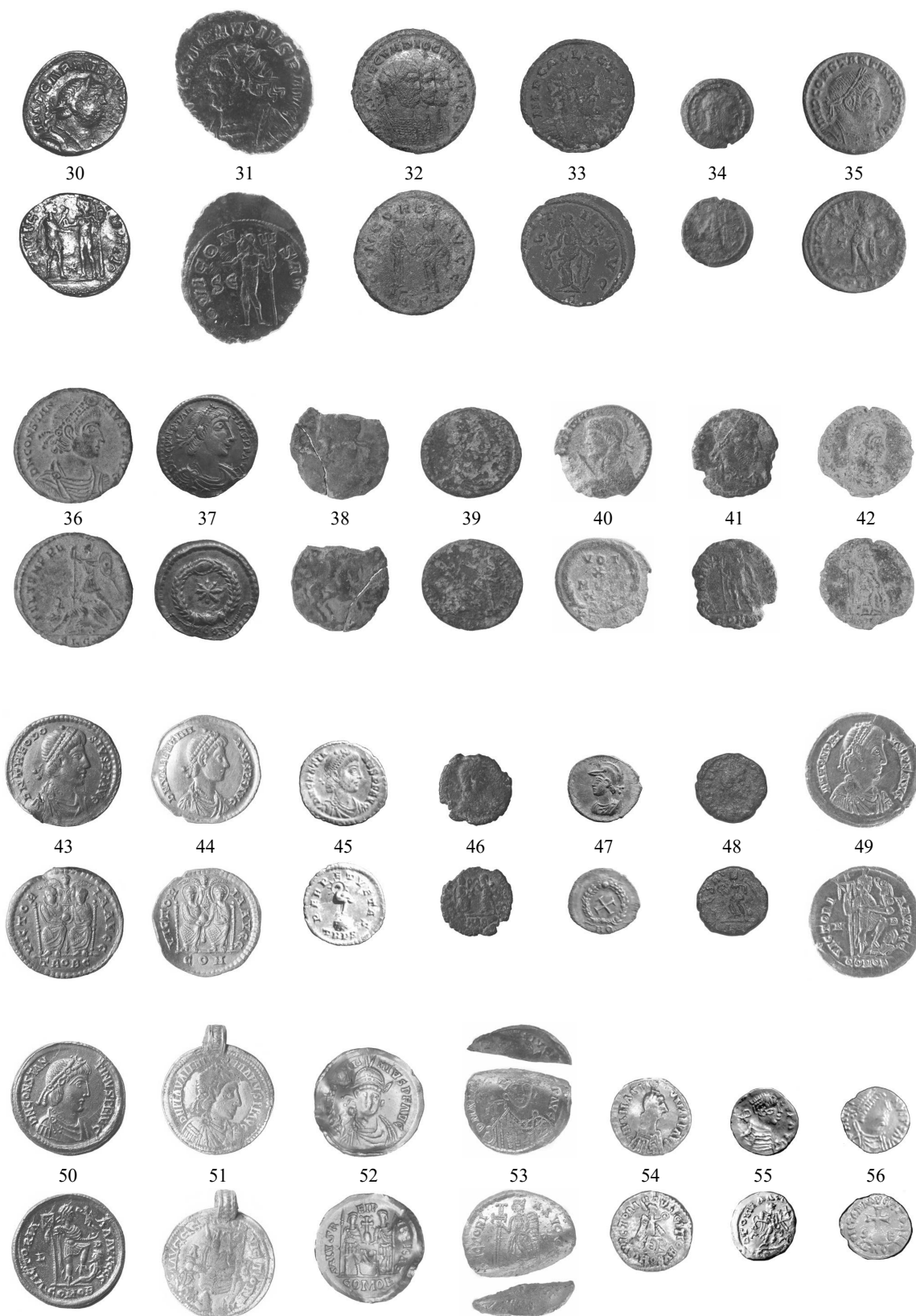
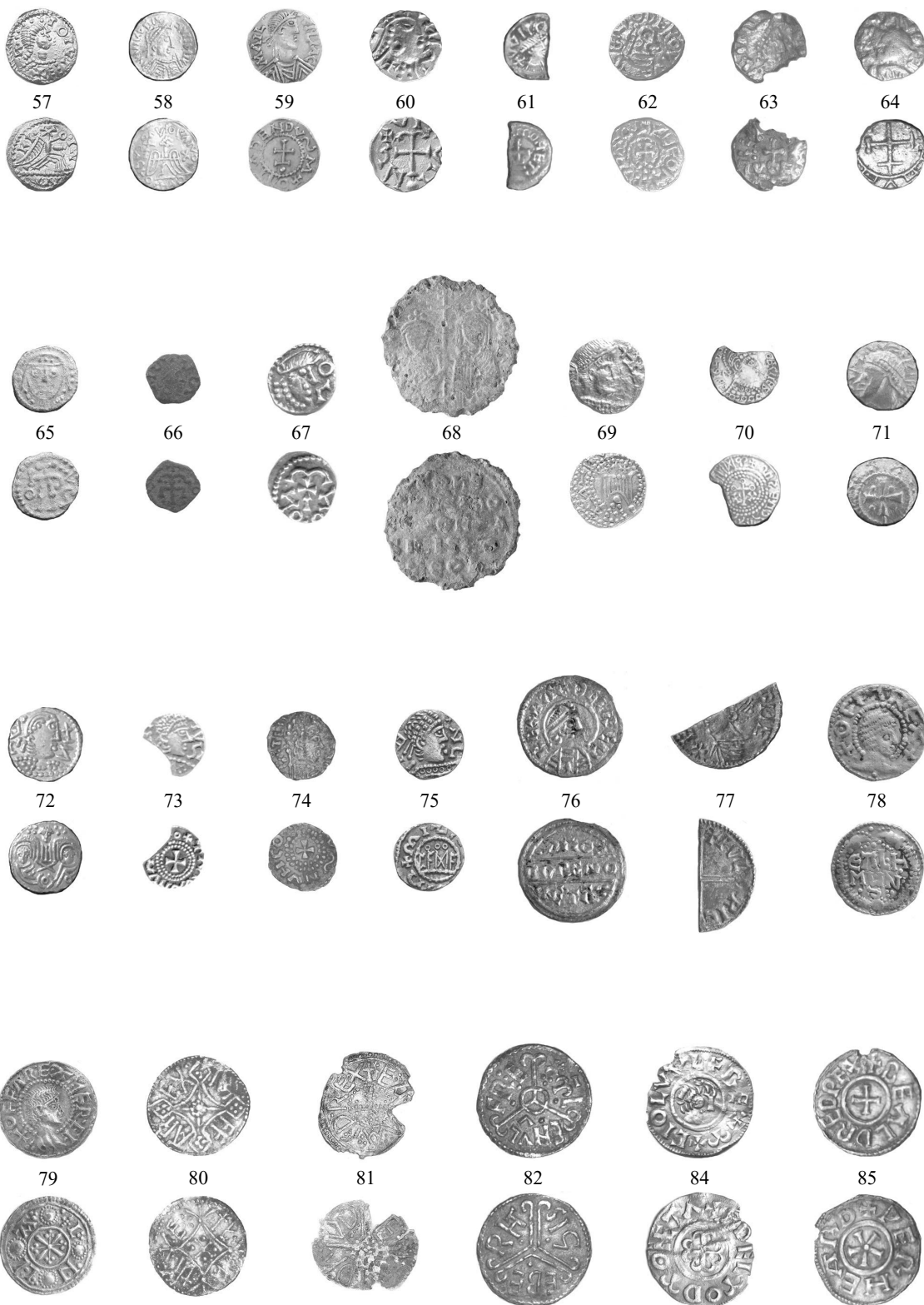


PLATE 3



COIN REGISTER 2021 (3):
EARLY MEDIEVAL, BYZANTINE AND ANGLO-SAXON

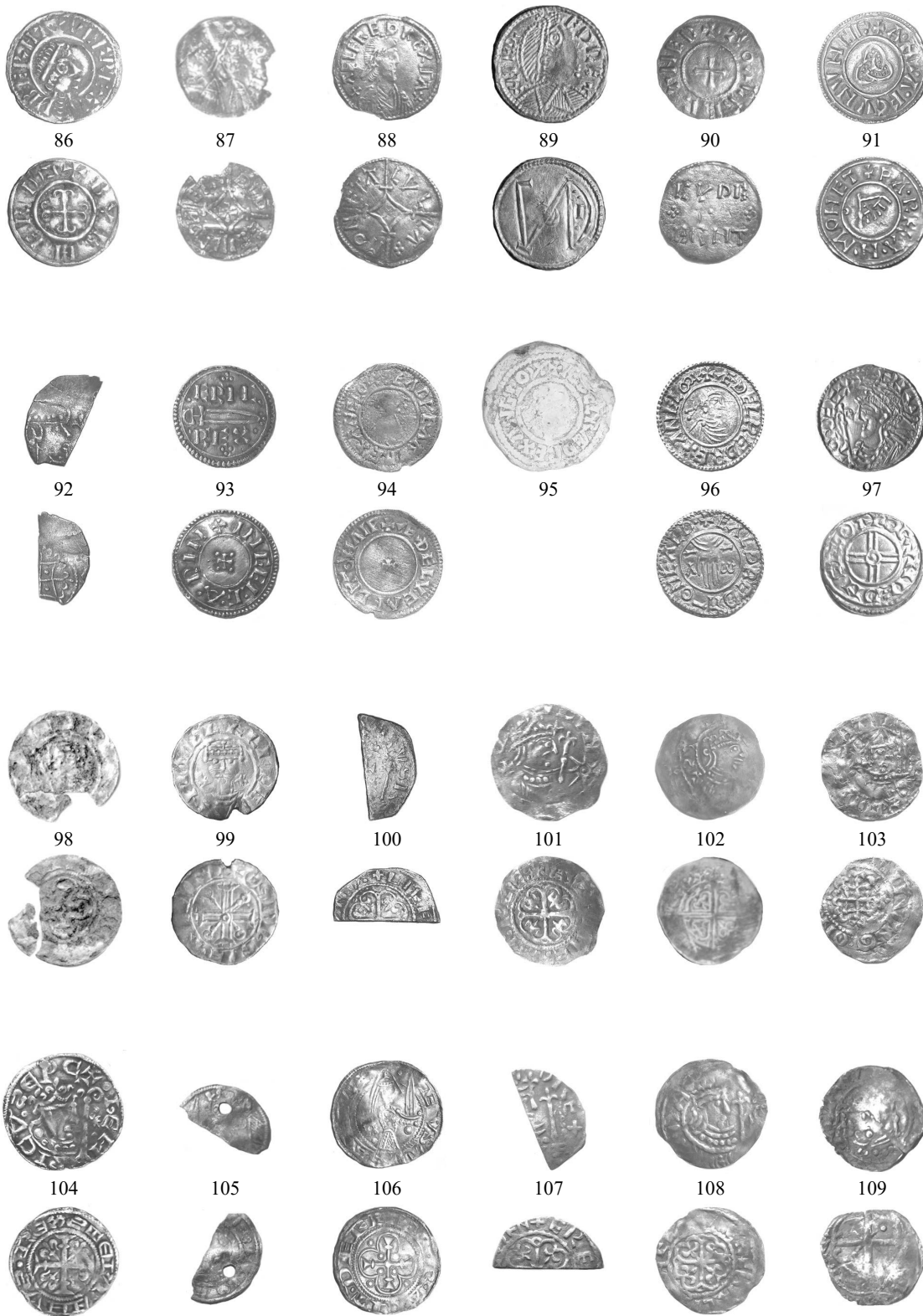


PLATE 5

