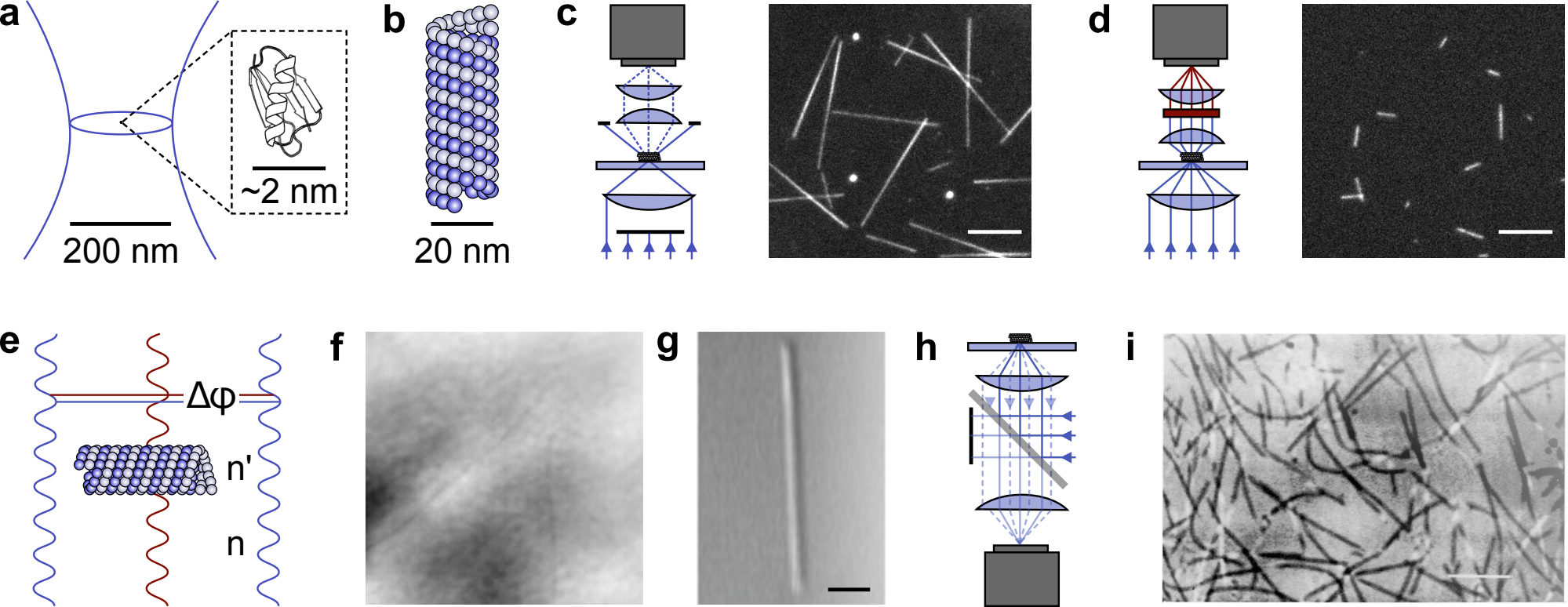

a
~2 nm
200 nm
b
20 nm
c
d
e
Δφ
n'
n
f
g
h
i