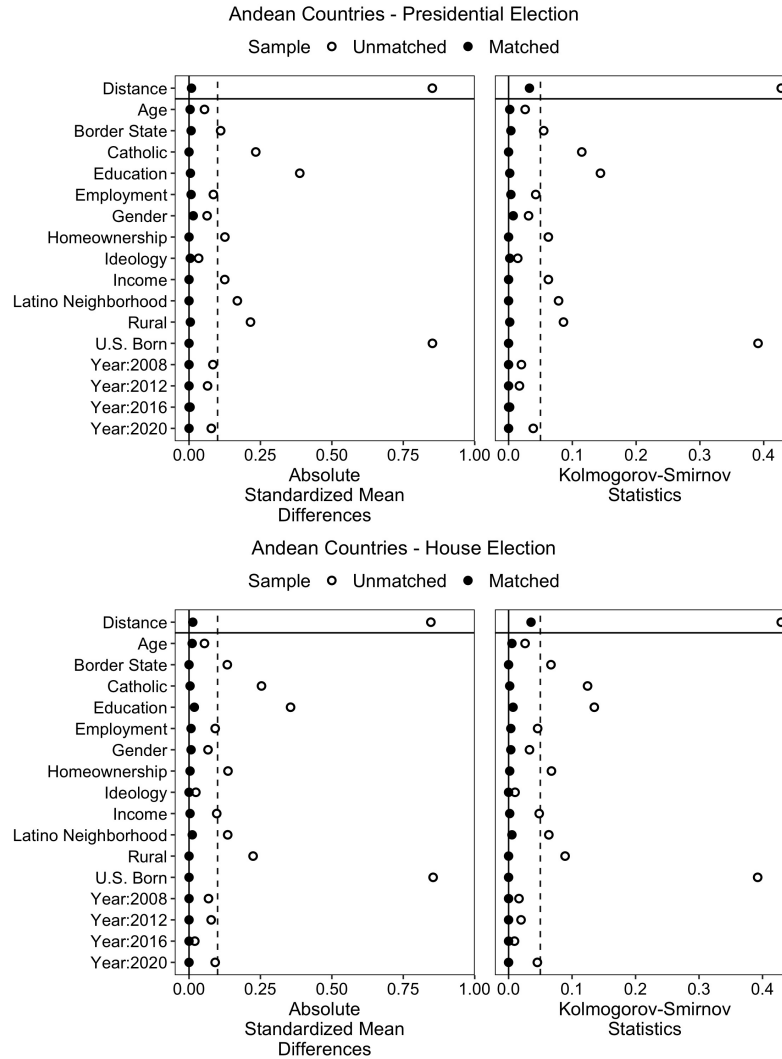


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Many of Us Are Not Like the Others: Country of Origin and Latino Voting Behavior in the United States

Appendix A. Genetic Matching - Covariate Balance Plots à la [West et al. \(2014\)](#)



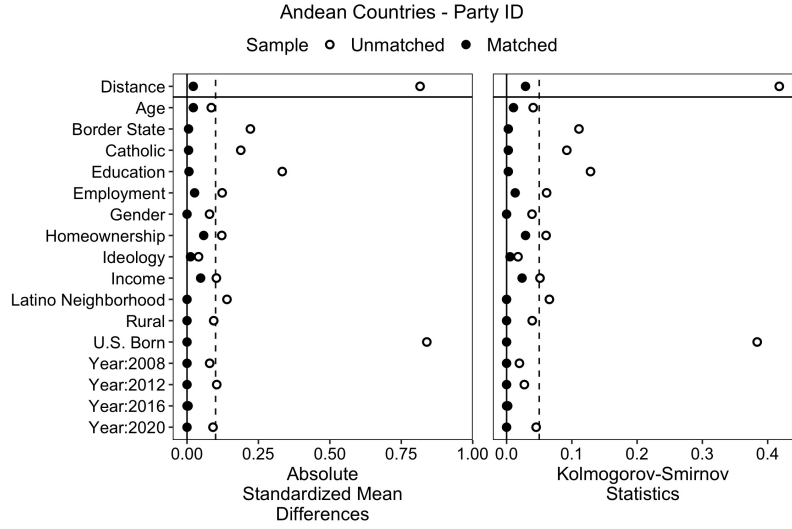
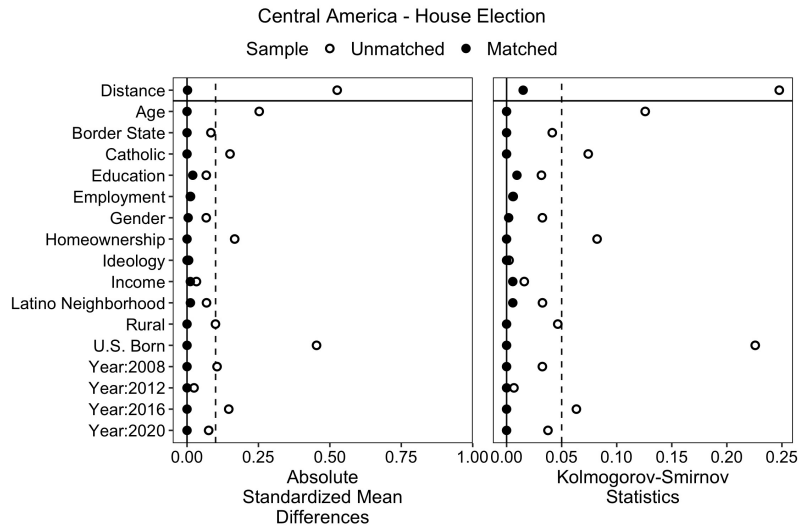
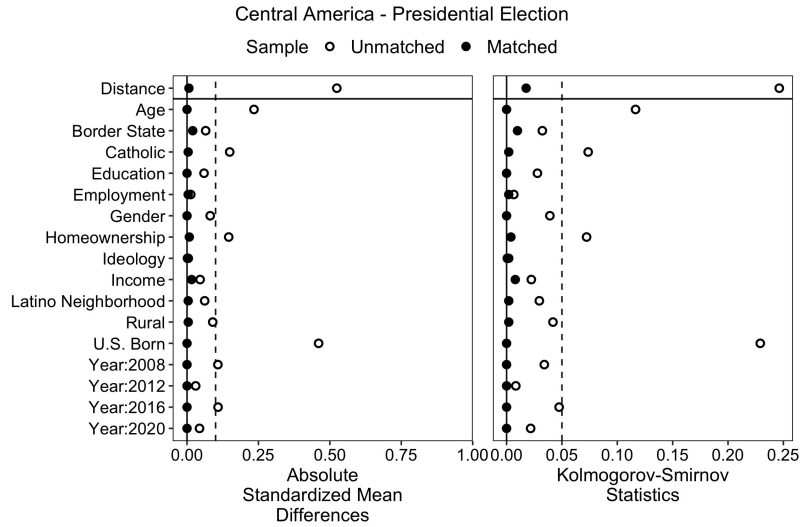


Figure A1: Covariate Balance - Andean Countries



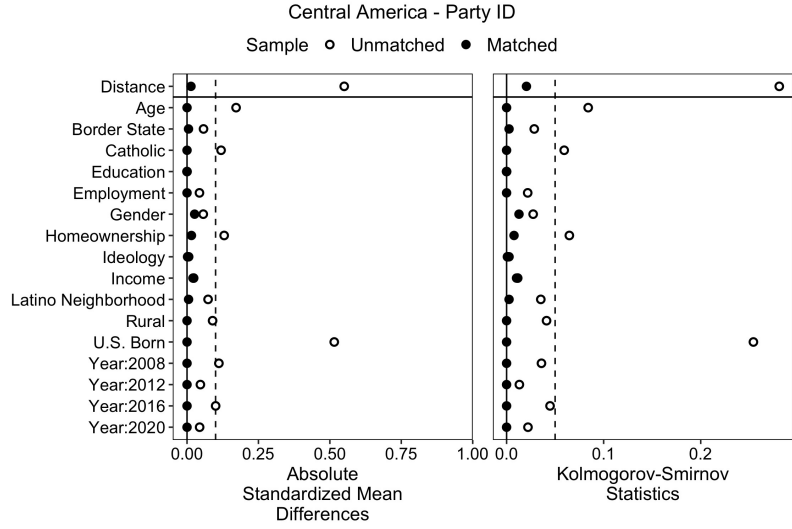
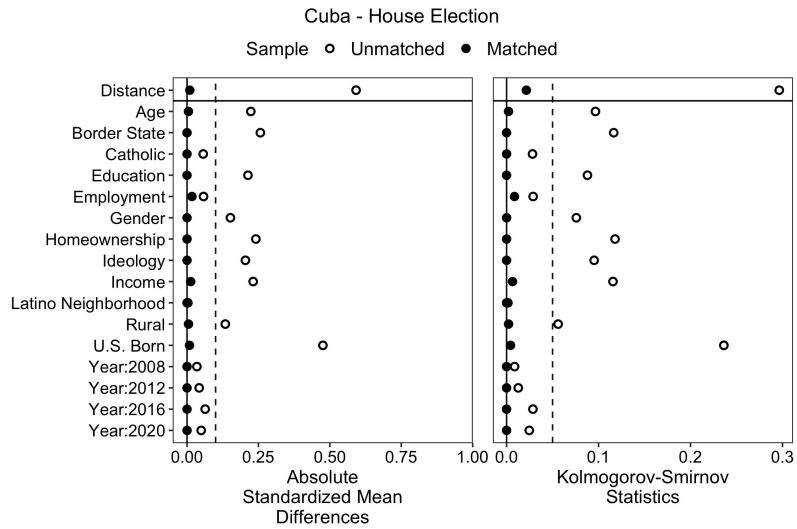
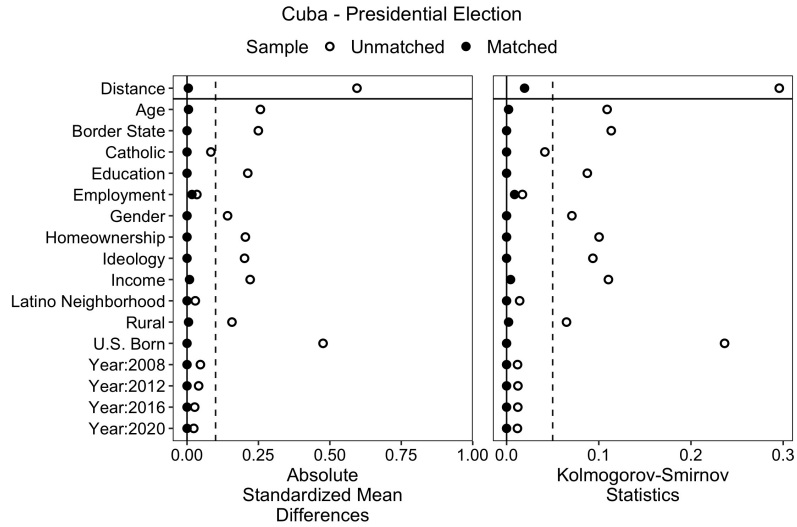


Figure A2: Covariate Balance - Central America



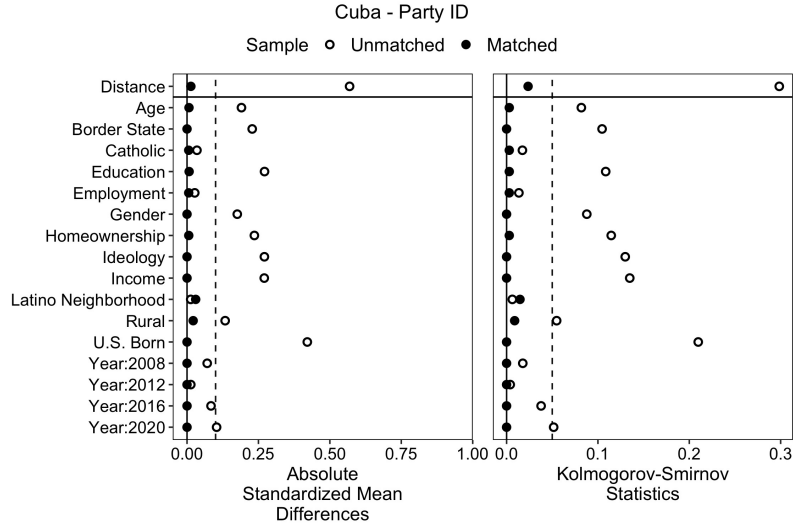
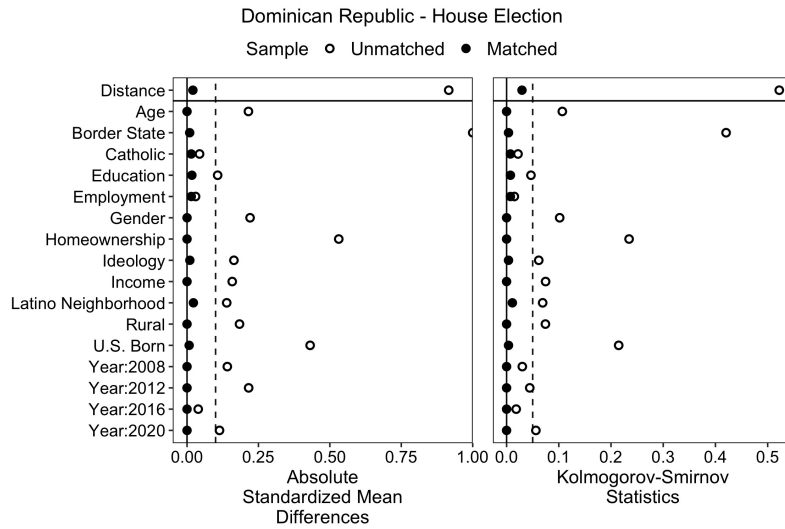
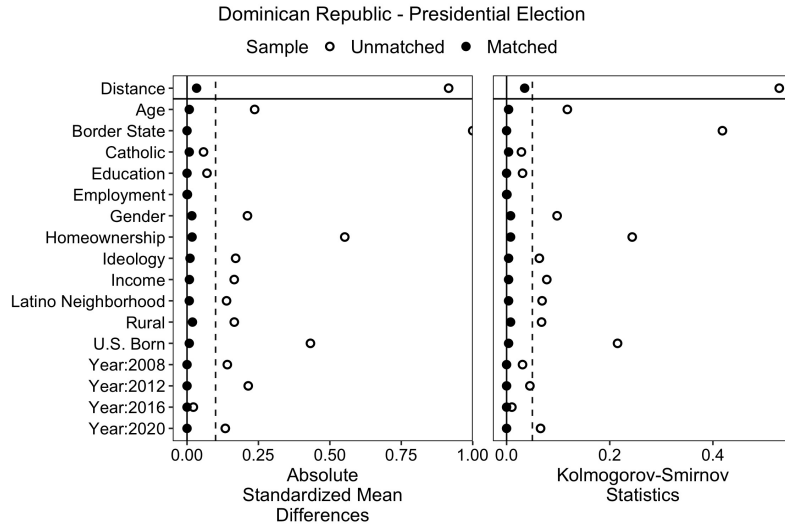


Figure A3: Covariate Balance - Cuba



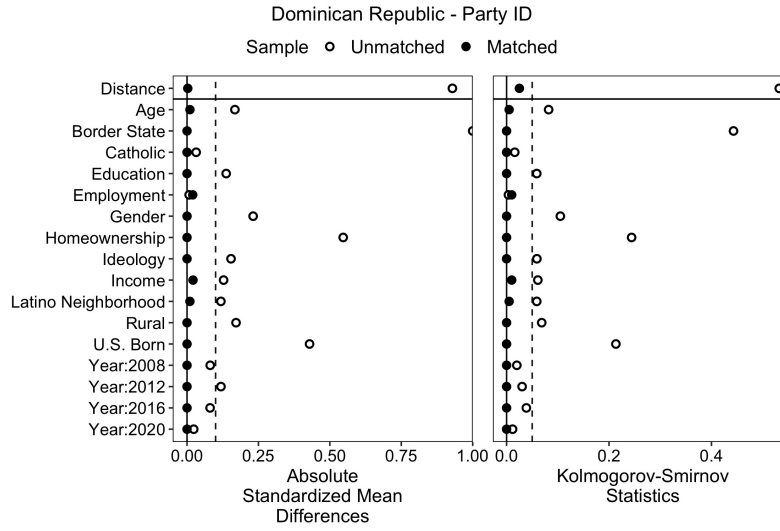
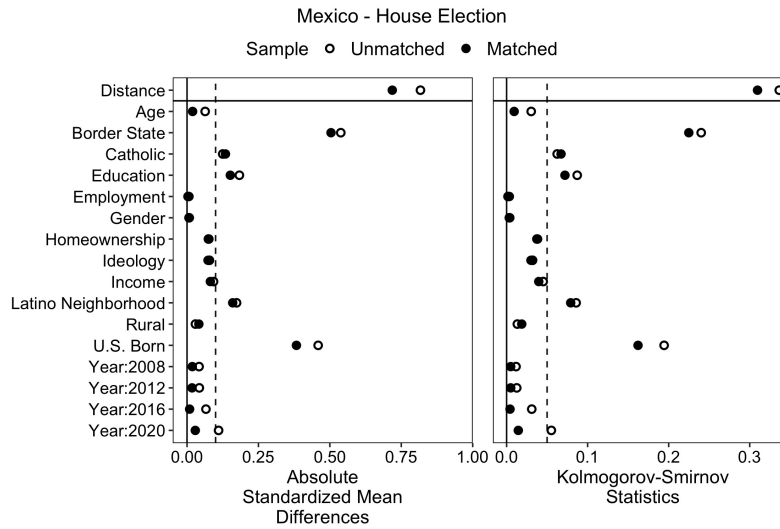
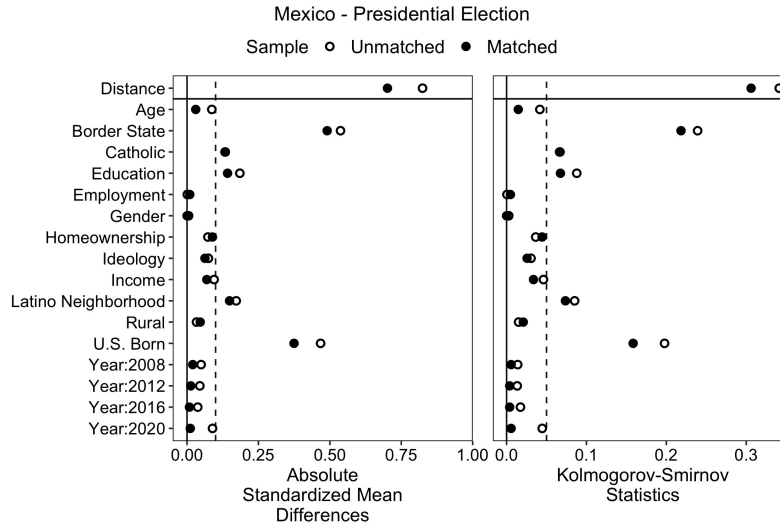


Figure A4: Covariate Balance - Dominican Republic



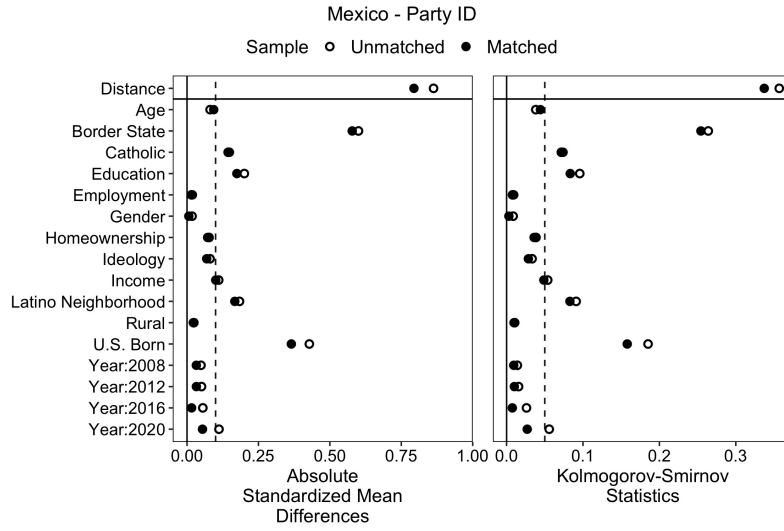
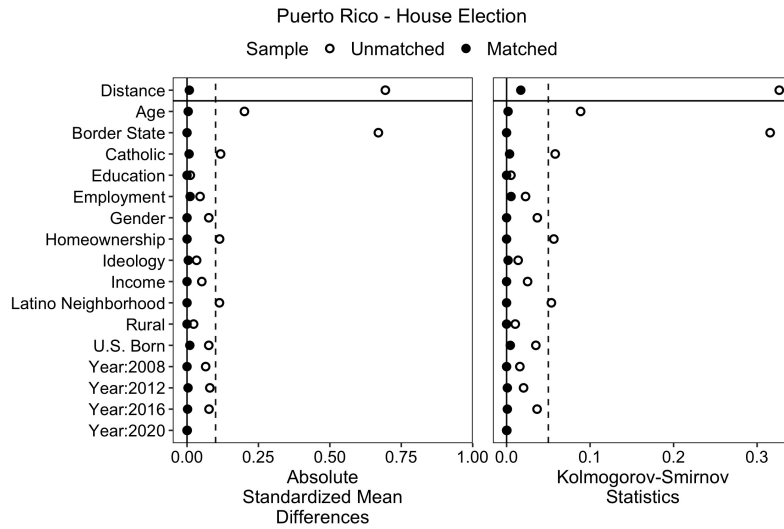
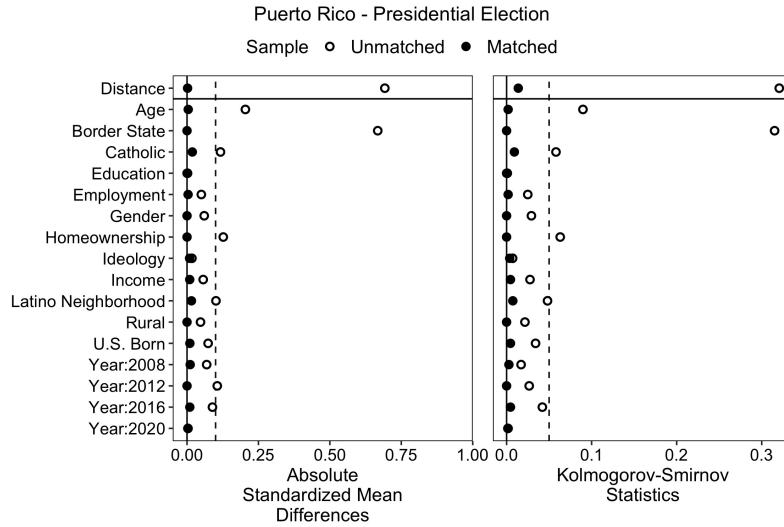


Figure A5: Covariate Balance - Mexico



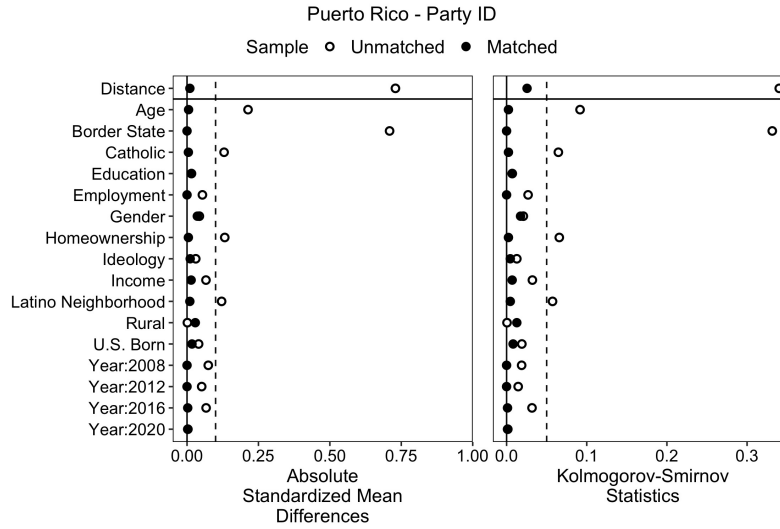
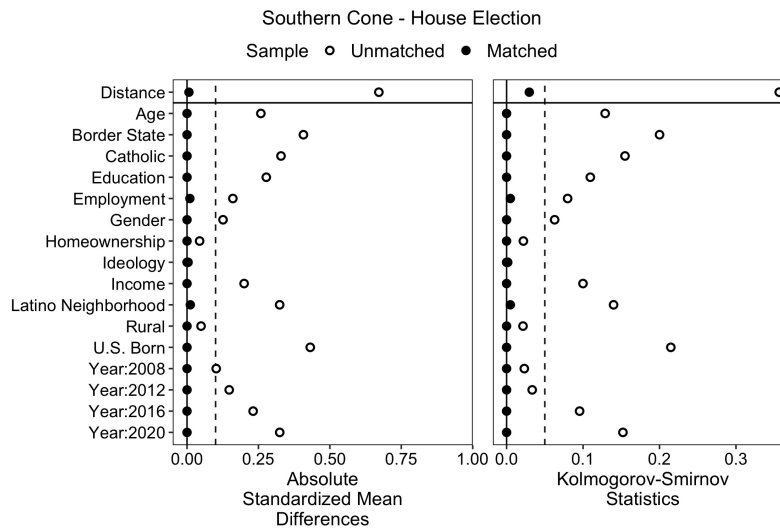
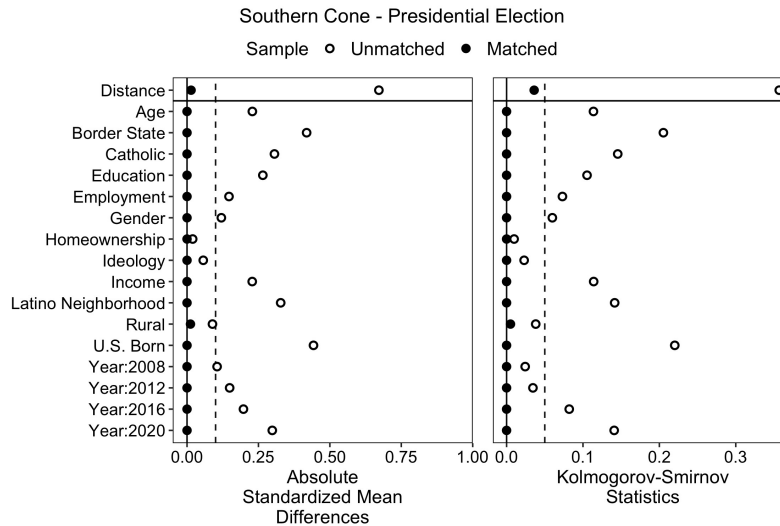


Figure A6: Covariate Balance - Puerto Rico



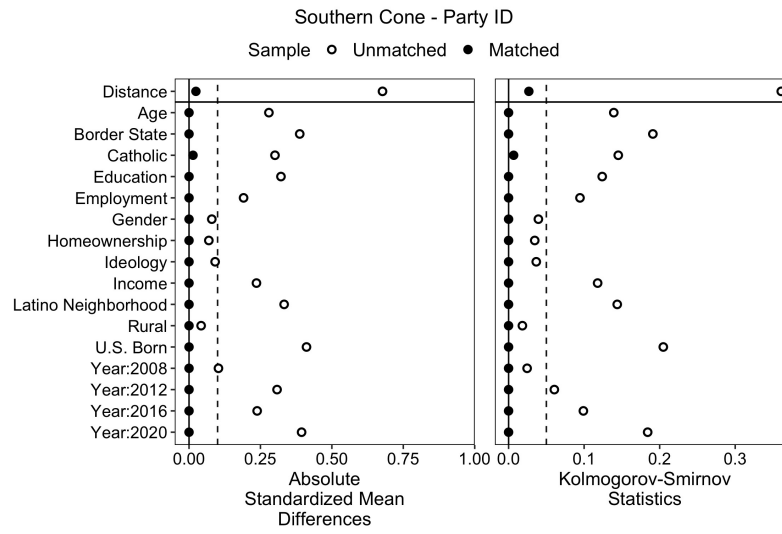


Figure A7: Covariate Balance - Southern Cone

Appendix B. Data

Table B1: Summary Statistics (Full Dataset)

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
Presidential Election	0.47	0.70	0	2
House Election	0.44	0.65	0	2
Party ID	0.86	0.98	0	3
Age	0.67	0.47	0	1
Border State	0.60	0.49	0	1
Catholic	0.48	0.50	0	1
Education	0.67	0.47	0	1
Employment	0.45	0.50	0	1
Gender	0.61	0.49	0	1
Homeownership	0.50	0.50	0	1
Ideology	0.23	0.42	0	1
Income	0.39	0.49	0	1
Latino Neighborhood	0.38	0.48	0	1
Rural	0.30	0.46	0	1
U.S. Born	0.66	0.47	0	1

Table B2: CMPS Sample Size by CoO and Year

	2008	2012	2016	2020	Total
Argentina	12	7	36	48	103
Bolivia	6	6	3	18	33
Chile	8	3	11	36	58
Colombia	42	16	107	176	229
Costa Rica	6	3	15	34	58
Cuba	71	57	160	278	566
Dominican Republic	42	16	107	176	341
Ecuador	24	11	53	156	133
El Salvador	50	21	41	124	236
Guatemala	25	11	30	73	139
Honduras	15	7	38	69	129
Mexico	759	415	1498	2014	4686
Nicaragua	13	8	33	33	87
Panama	5	4	23	33	65
Paraguay	1	1	1	7	10
Peru	21	11	44	86	162
Puerto Rico	162	110	491	681	1444
Uruguay	3	0	5	8	16
Venezuela	6	7	43	125	181
Brazil	0	0	0	57	57
Total	1376	821	2939	4488	8733

Table B3: CMPS Sample Size by State of Residence (U.S.) and Region

	Andean Countries	Central America	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Mexico	Puerto Rico	Southern Cone
Alabama	1	4	2	0	11	8	1
Alaska	2	0	0	0	2	0	1
Arizona	8	14	7	1	280	16	6
Arkansas	3	4	3	1	17	3	0
California	72	213	39	9	1659	70	30
Colorado	5	9	6	5	113	9	2
Connecticut	15	5	3	5	4	40	5
D.C.	2	3	0	0	3	6	1
Delaware	3	2	2	0	1	7	1
Florida	251	75	323	55	99	314	51
Georgia	13	17	12	3	36	26	5
Hawaii	2	1	1	1	3	6	0
Idaho	0	1	0	0	14	1	1
Illinois	19	21	5	3	213	51	8
Indiana	4	4	2	0	41	9	0
Iowa	3	3	0	0	16	1	0
Kansas	2	1	0	0	35	6	2
Kentucky	1	2	2	1	7	5	2
Louisiana	2	11	7	0	16	1	2
Maine	0	2	1	0	2	1	2
Maryland	8	19	2	6	13	11	4
Massachusetts	6	10	1	17	13	46	9
Michigan	7	5	2	1	88	3	2
Minnesota	5	9	2	1	20	3	1
Mississippi	2	2	0	0	2	2	2
Missouri	2	8	4	1	16	11	2
Montana	0	0	1	0	2	2	0
Nebraska	1	3	0	0	18	3	0
Nevada	2	7	4	0	74	5	5
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0	0	3	0
New Jersey	58	32	24	42	27	97	13
New Mexico	2	4	1	0	98	5	1
New York	81	47	35	144	62	342	34
North Carolina	18	13	7	3	48	48	3
North Dakota	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
Ohio	13	7	8	2	42	33	4
Oklahoma	0	4	0	1	28	3	3
Oregon	2	1	3	0	44	2	2
Pennsylvania	10	7	9	20	32	99	4
Rhode Island	0	3	1	9	3	6	1
South Carolina	8	4	1	0	13	10	0
South Dakota	0	1	0	1	2	0	1
Tennessee	6	3	3	0	21	15	1
Texas	57	101	32	2	1285	59	16
Utah	6	2	0	1	27	0	2
Vermont	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	20	19	4	4	35	38	5
Washington	7	8	2	0	62	6	7
West Virginia	1	1	1	0	2	2	0
Wisconsin	4	2	2	2	30	10	2
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Total	738	714	566	341	4686	1444	244

Appendix C. Matching Estimates and Additional Models

Table C1: Marginal Effect of Country of Origin by Outcome and Year (Matched Data)

Outcome	Election Year	Country of Origin						
		Andean Countries	Central America	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Mexico	Puerto Rico	Southern Cone
Presidential Election	2008	0.08*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
	2012	0.07*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.15*** (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)
	2016	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)
	2020	0.09*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)
	<i>N</i>	1100	1018	924	514	6704	2184	388
House Election	2008	0.05** (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.04)
	2012	0.05* (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)
	2016	0.05** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.04)
	2020	0.05* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)
	<i>N</i>	1132	1064	930	542	7054	2236	404
Party ID	2008	0.05 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.05)
	2012	0.05* (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.05)
	2016	0.05* (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.05)
	2020	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.05)
	<i>N</i>	758	782	680	400	5332	1724	298

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table C2: Linear Probability Models of Presidential Election, 2008-2020

	(1) Andean Countries	(2) Central America	(3) Cuba	(4) Dominican Republic	(5) Mexico	(6) Puerto Rico	(7) Southern Cone
Intercept	0.14*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)
Country of Origin	0.08*** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.001 (0.03)
Age	0.001 (0.01)	-0.001 (0.01)	-0.003 (0.01)	-0.0004 (0.01)	-0.003 (0.01)	0.003 (0.01)	-0.002 (0.01)
U.S. Born	0.06*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Gender	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Homeownership	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Ideology	0.47*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.01)
Income	0.02* (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)
Education	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Employment	0.001 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	0.002 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)
Catholic	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Border State	0.02** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)
Latino Neighborhood	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)
Rural	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)
Observations	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506
Adjusted R ²	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table C3: Linear Probability Models of House Election, 2008-2020

	(1) Andean Countries	(2) Central America	(3) Cuba	(4) Dominican Republic	(5) Mexico	(6) Puerto Rico	(7) Southern Cone
Intercept	0.19*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.19*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.02)
Country of Origin	0.05*** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)
Age	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)
U.S. Born	0.02** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)
Gender	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Homeownership	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)
Ideology	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.01)
Income	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)
Education	-0.002 (0.01)	0.0005 (0.01)	-0.003 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	-0.002 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)
Employment	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Catholic	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Border State	0.02** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)
Latino Neighborhood	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)
Rural	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Observations	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788
Adjusted R ²	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table C4: Linear Probability Models of Party ID, 2008-2020

	(1) Andean Countries	(2) Central America	(3) Cuba	(4) Dominican Republic	(5) Mexico	(6) Puerto Rico	(7) Southern Cone
Intercept	0.15*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)
Country of Origin	0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.18*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.03)
Age	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.005 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
U.S. Born	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Gender	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Homeownership	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)
Ideology	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.01)
Income	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)
Education	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)
Employment	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Catholic	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)
Border State	0.02** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)
Latino Neighborhood	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
Rural	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Observations	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761
Adjusted R ²	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table C5: Linear Probability Models of Presidential Election, 2008-2020 (With and w/out State Dummies)

	Andean Countries		Central America		Cuba		Dominican Republic		Mexico		Puerto Rico		Southern Cone	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Country of Origin	0.08*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.14*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.005 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)

Intercept
Controls
State Dummies

Observations	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506	7506
Adjusted R ²	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses. "Controls" include all the independent variables shown in Table C2 except "Border State."

Table C6: Linear Probability Models of House Election, 2008-2020 (With and w/out State Dummies)

	Andean Countries		Central America		Cuba		Dominican Republic		Mexico		Puerto Rico		Southern Cone	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Country of Origin	0.05*** (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	0.18*** (0.02)	0.14*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)

Intercept
Controls
State Dummies

Observations	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788	7788
Adjusted R ²	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses. "Controls" include all the independent variables shown in Table C3 except "Border State."

Table C7: Linear Probability Models of Party ID, 2008-2020 (With and w/out State Dummies)

	Andean Countries		Central America		Cuba		Dominican Republic		Mexico		Puerto Rico		Southern Cone	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Country of Origin	0.02 (0.02)	0.005 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.19*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.001 (0.03)

Intercept
Controls
State Dummies

Observations	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761	5761
Adjusted R ²	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28

Note: ***p<0.01, **p<0.05, *p<0.10. Standard errors in parentheses. "Controls" include all the independent variables shown in Table C4 except "Border State."

Table C8: Jackknifed Results

Outcome	(1) Andean Countries	(2) Central America	(3) Cuba	(4) Dominican Republic	(5) Mexico	(6) Puerto Rico	(7) Southern Cone
Presidential Election	0.08 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.16 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.02)	-0.001 (0.03)
House Election	0.05 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	0.17 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
Party ID	0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.18 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.001 (0.02)

Note: Replication based on Tables C2-C4. Jack-knifed standard errors in parentheses. One country-of-origin group dropped in each replication.

Presidential Election, 2012-2020

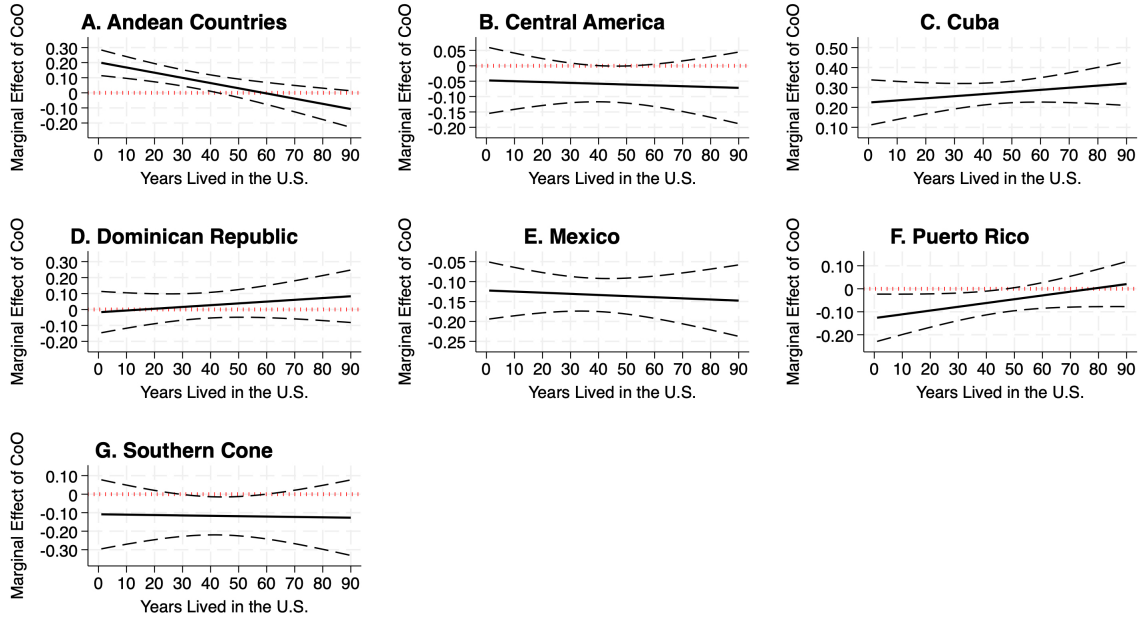


Figure C1: Marginal Effect of Country of Origin (90% CIs)

Note: Linear probability model estimates (Table C2), where “U.S. Born” is replaced by a continuous indicator for number of years lived in the U.S. (self-reported) and interacted with “Country of Origin.” The number of observations is 1233. The interaction is significant at the conventional levels only for Andean Countries (panel A).

Appendix D. Democracy Scores

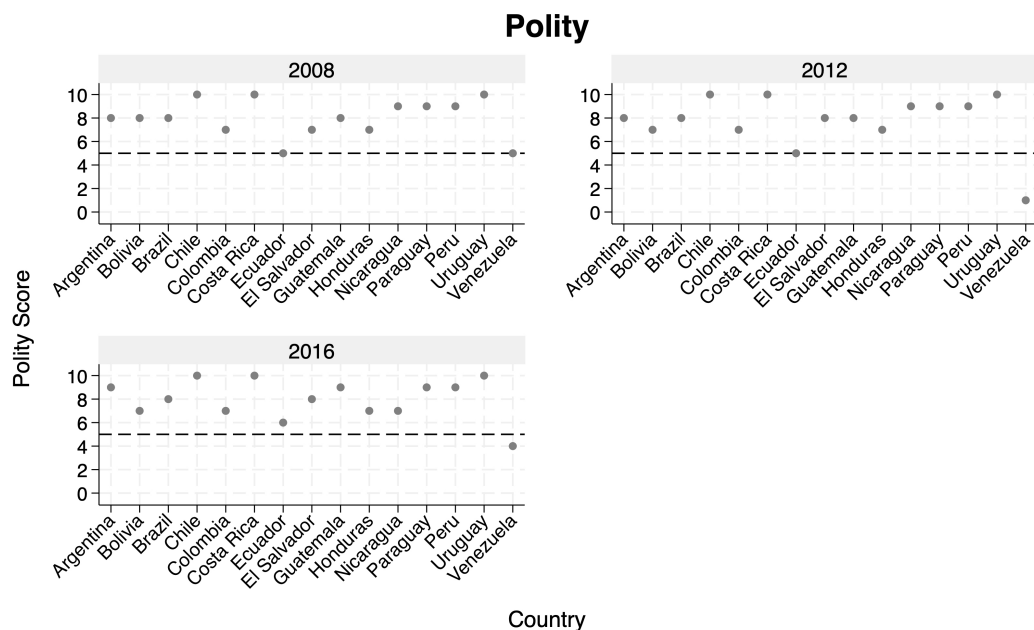


Figure D1: Polity Scores

Note: “POLITY5.PRC.democ” values ranging from 0 (autocracy) to 10 (democracy). Source: [Polity5 Project - Political Regime Characteristics Database](#). Last accessed: 23 May 2025.

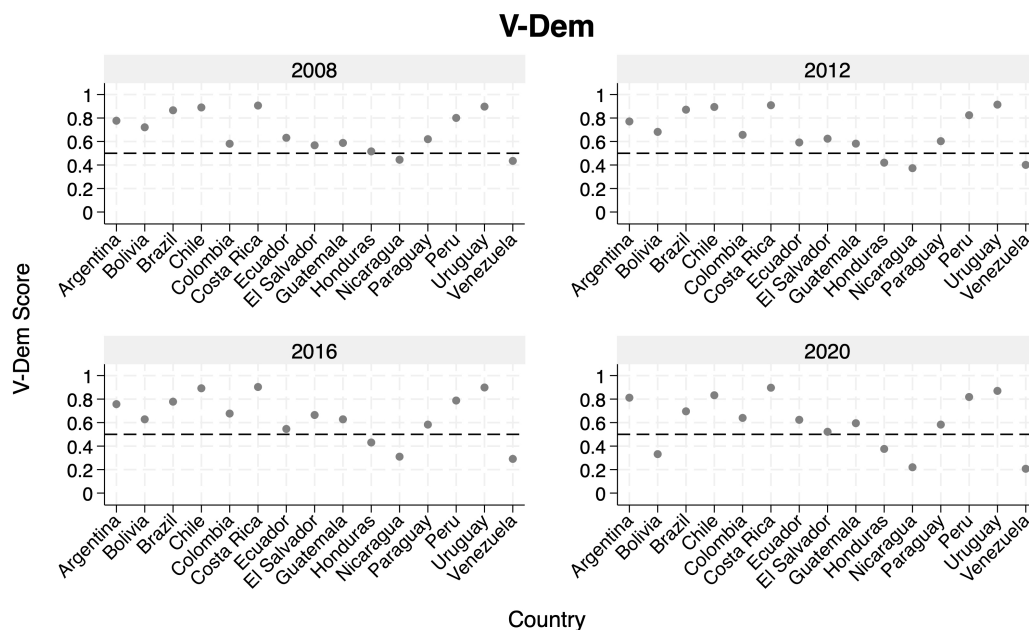


Figure D2: V-Dem Scores

Note: “v2x_polyarchy” values ranging from 0 (autocracy) to 1 (democracy). Source: [Country-Year: V-Dem Core version 14](#). Last accessed: 23 May 2025.

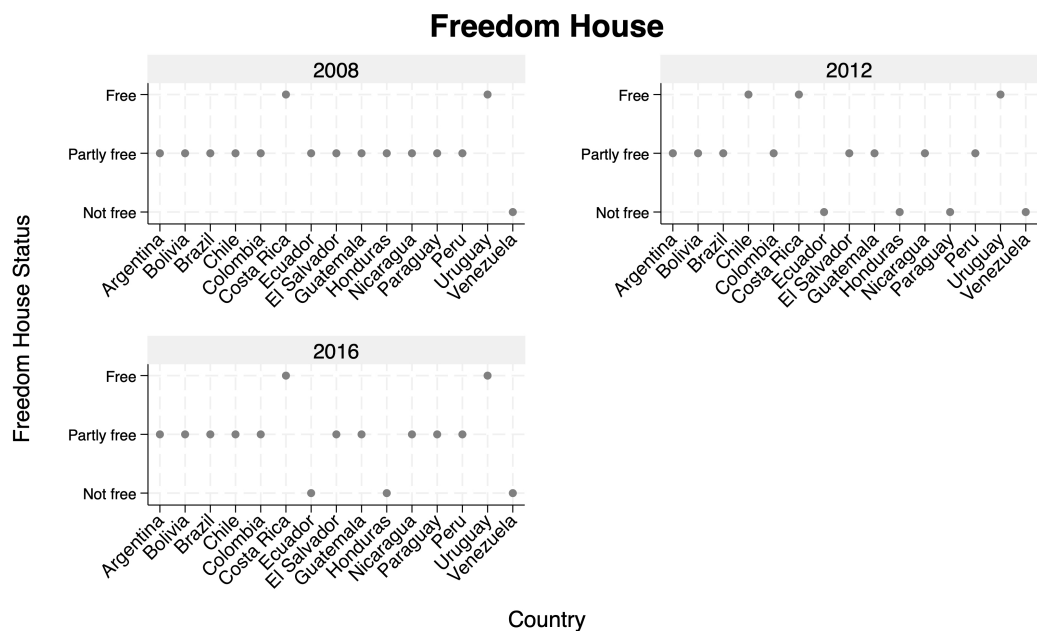


Figure D3: Freedom House Status

Note: Freedom House “status” ranging from “not free” to “free.” Source: [Freedom House](#). Last accessed: 23 May 2025.

References

West, Stephen G., Heining Cham, Felix Thoemmes, Babette Renneberg, Julian Schulze and Matthias Weiler. 2014. “Propensity Scores as a Basis for Equating Groups: Basic Principles and Application in Clinical Treatment Outcome Research.” *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 82(5):906–919.