

Table S1. Expected error rates and sample size, by true effect difference between arms (d)

True effect difference between arms (d)	Type I error (α)	Type II error (β)	Median sample size [IQR]
0%	32.1%		19,950 [3075,43525]
1%		8.4%	8,150 [2500,22650]
2%		3.1%	3,800 [1500,8100]
3%		1.8%	2,100 [1000,4100]
4%		0.4%	1,600 [900,2700]
5%		0.6%	1,200 [700,2000]
10%		0%	500 [400,800]
15%		0%	300 [300,400]
20%		0%	200 [200,300]
25%		0%	200 [200,200]