

Table S.1. Characteristics of the environment by season.

Environmental conditions	Season			
	Summer (n=56)	Autumn (n=92)	Winter (n=91)	Spring (n=91)
Dry bulb temperature (°C)				
24 h mean	26.2 ± 2.5 ^a	22.1 ± 2.6 ^b	18.7 ± 3.0 ^c	25.5 ± 3.8 ^a
24 h maximum	33.5 ± 3.6 ^a	32.5 ± 3.3 ^{a,b}	31.2 ± 3.3 ^b	35.8 ± 5.2 ^c
24 h minimum	20.9 ± 3.4 ^a	14.5 ± 4.9 ^b	8.2 ± 4.5 ^c	16.7 ± 3.9 ^d
24 h range	12.6 ± 5.1 ^a	18.0 ± 5.5 ^b	23.0 ± 4.4 ^c	19.1 ± 4.8 ^b
Absolute maximum	42.8	39.1	40.5	46.1
Absolute minimum	14.7	5.0	-0.5	7.4
Black globe temperature (°C)				
24 h mean	29.2 ± 3.4 ^a	25.4 ± 3.1 ^b	21.4 ± 3.7 ^c	28.1 ± 4.2 ^a
24 h maximum	47.1 ± 8.7 ^a	48.3 ± 5.1 ^a	42.8 ± 4.6 ^b	47.7 ± 7.2 ^a
24 h minimum	20.4 ± 4.0 ^a	13.7 ± 5.3 ^b	7.2 ± 5.3 ^c	15.8 ± 4.1 ^d
24 h range	26.7 ± 11.4 ^a	34.7 ± 6.6 ^{b,c}	35.6 ± 6.4 ^b	31.9 ± 7.0 ^c
Absolute maximum	58.9	57.0	58.9	61.9
Absolute minimum	12.5	3.6	-1.6	6.0
Other weather parameters				
24 h wind speed (m s ⁻¹)	1.0 ± 0.8 ^a	0.6 ± 0.6 ^b	0.9 ± 0.3 ^a	1.9 ± 0.9 ^c
24 h vapour pressure (kPa)	2.2 ± 0.4 ^a	1.7 ± 0.5 ^b	0.9 ± 0.3 ^c	1.3 ± 0.4 ^d
Mean monthly rainfall (mm)	109 ± 49	56 ± 96	0 ± 0	13.8 ± 13.5

*Values with different superscript letters differed significantly, generalised linear model ($p < 0.05$). *N* denotes the number of days with data available in each season.