**Supplementary Materials for**

# Roadmap on Established and Emerging Photovoltaics for Sustainable Energy Conversion

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**Supplementary Table 1.** Champion reported power conversion efficiencies of lab- and commercial-scale indoor photovoltaics. WLED = white light emitting diode, FL = fluorescent light tube

| Year | Technology | Lab or commercial | PCE (%) | Illumination conditions | Ref. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2012 | DSSC | Lab | 12.03 | 0.05 Sun, 5 mW $cm^{-2}$ | [1] |
| 2016 | DSSC | Lab | 19.5 | WLED, 350 lx | [2] |
| 2017 | DSSC | Lab | 28.9 | FL, 1000 lx | [3] |
| 2018 | DSSC | Lab | 32 | FL, 1000 lx | [4] |
| 2020 | DSSC | Lab | 34 | FL, 1000 lx | [5] |
| 2023 | DSSC | Lab | 38 | FL, 1000 lx | [6] |
| 2015 | OPV | Lab | 11.6 | WLED, 890 lx | [7] |
| 2016 | OPV | Lab | 21.04 | WLED, 20.5 mW $cm^{-2}$ | [8] |
| 2017 | OPV | Lab | 28.1 | FL, 1000 lx | [9] |
| 2020 | OPV | Lab | 31 | WLED (3000 K), 1650 lx | [10] |
| 2015 | LHP | Lab | 27.4 | FL, 1000 lx | [11] |
| 2018 | LHP | Lab | 35.2 | FL, 1000 lx | [12] |
| 2019 | LHP | Lab | 36.2 | FL, 1000 lx | [13] |
| 2020 | LHP | Lab | 37.2 | WLED (6500 K), 1000 lx | [14] |
| 2021 | LHP | Lab | 40.2 | FL, 1000 lx | [15] |
| 2023 | LHP | Lab | 41.2 | WLED (2956 K), 1062 lx | [16] |
| 2016 | III-V | Lab | 19.4 | WLED, 580 lx | [17] |
| 2011 | III-V | Commercial | 12 | FL, 0.001-0.003 Sun | [18] |
| 2017 | III-V | Commercial | 21 | FL, 1000 lx | [19] |
| 2015 | a-Si:H | Commercial (Sanyo) | 9.2 | FL, 200 lx | [20] |

N.B.: 1000 lux WLED or FL is typically 0.3-0.4 mW $cm^{-2}$ power density, but depends on the exact spectrum

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