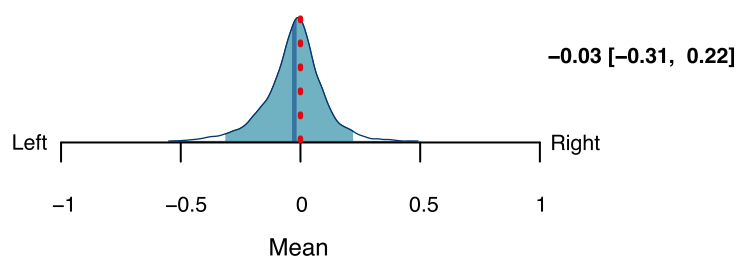


Reference	Species	Sample size	MHI	Mean [95% CI]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Ateles fusciceps</i>	37		0.16 [-0.10, 0.42]
Nelson & Boeving 2015 <sup>2</sup>	<i>Ateles fusciceps</i>	9		-0.33 [-0.94, 0.28]
Nelson et al., 2015 <sup>3</sup>	<i>Ateles fusciceps</i>	10		-0.12 [-0.60, 0.36]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	9		-0.00 [-0.57, 0.57]
Motes Rodrigo et al. 2018 <sup>4</sup>	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	14		0.10 [-0.39, 0.59]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Ateles hybridus</i>	18		-0.38 [-0.78, 0.03]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>	18		-0.18 [-0.56, 0.20]
Maille et al. 2013 <sup>6</sup>	<i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>	13		0.18 [-0.15, 0.51]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	20		0.18 [-0.18, 0.53]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	12		-0.04 [-0.41, 0.32]
Maille et al. 2013 <sup>5</sup>	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	12		-0.44 [-0.81, -0.08]
Schweitzer et al., 2007 <sup>6</sup>	<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	12		-0.42 [-0.78, -0.06]
Hopkins et al., 2003 <sup>7</sup>	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	31		0.10 [-0.11, 0.31]
Hopkins et al., 2011 <sup>8</sup>	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	76		0.25 [0.12, 0.38]
Cochet & Vauclair, 2012 <sup>9</sup>	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	127		0.76 [0.66, 0.86]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	16		-0.06 [-0.42, 0.30]
Caspar et al., 2018 <sup>10</sup>	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	3		0.13 [-0.39, 0.65]
Morino et al. 2017 <sup>11</sup>	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	6		0.13 [-0.39, 0.65]
Spoelstra 2021 <sup>12</sup>	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	11		-0.06 [-0.47, 0.35]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Hylobates moloch</i>	22		-0.12 [-0.48, 0.25]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Leontopithecus chrysomelas</i>	30		0.15 [-0.06, 0.36]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Leontopithecus chrysopygus</i>	15		0.04 [-0.19, 0.27]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>	28		0.02 [-0.20, 0.25]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	12		0.02 [-0.39, 0.44]
Chatagny et al., 2013 <sup>13</sup>	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	8		-0.12 [-0.71, 0.46]
Zhao et al., 2016 <sup>14</sup>	<i>Macaca leonina</i>	9		-0.21 [-0.56, 0.14]
Nelson et al., 2011 <sup>15</sup>	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	16		-0.02 [-0.30, 0.26]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	29		0.04 [-0.20, 0.27]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Macaca silenus</i>	35		-0.05 [-0.24, 0.13]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>	15		-0.14 [-0.49, 0.21]
Regaiolli et al., 2018 <sup>6</sup>	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>	6		0.42 [-0.20, 1.04]
Schmitt et al., 2008 <sup>17</sup>	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>	3		-0.33 [-1.26, 0.60]
Canteloup et al., 2013 <sup>18</sup>	<i>Macaca tonkeana</i>	14		-0.06 [-0.41, 0.29]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>	32		0.03 [-0.14, 0.21]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Nomascus gabriellae</i>	6		-0.31 [-0.74, 0.12]
Caspar et al., 2018 <sup>10</sup>	<i>Nomascus gabriellae</i>	4		0.03 [-0.94, 1.00]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	7		0.05 [-0.51, 0.61]
Caspar et al., 2018 <sup>10</sup>	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	9		-0.21 [-0.68, 0.27]
Fan et al., 2017 <sup>19</sup>	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	9		-0.03 [-0.39, 0.33]
Caspar et al., 2018 <sup>10</sup>	<i>Nomascus siki</i>	4		-0.24 [-1.15, 0.67]
Chapelain & Hogervorst, 2009 <sup>20</sup>	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	29		0.05 [-0.19, 0.29]
Hopkins et al., 2011 <sup>8</sup>	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	118		0.04 [-0.07, 0.15]
Hopkins et al., 2011 <sup>8</sup>	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	536		0.13 [0.08, 0.18]
Llorente et al., 2009 <sup>21</sup>	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	14		0.37 [-0.05, 0.79]
Padrell et al., 2019 <sup>22</sup>	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	14		0.35 [-0.06, 0.76]
Phillips & Hopkins, 2007 <sup>23</sup>	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	16		0.11 [-0.11, 0.33]
Vauclair et al. 2005 <sup>24</sup>	<i>Papio anubis</i>	84		0.11 [-0.02, 0.24]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Papio hamdryas</i>	24		0.07 [-0.14, 0.27]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Pithecia pithecia</i>	7		-0.39 [-1.07, 0.30]
Hopkins et al., 2003 <sup>7</sup>	<i>Pongo sp.</i>	19		-0.42 [-0.77, -0.07]
Hopkins et al., 2011 <sup>8</sup>	<i>Pongo sp.</i>	47		-0.22 [-0.38, -0.07]
Cubi & Llorente, 2021 <sup>25</sup>	<i>Pygathrix cinerea</i>	18		0.17 [-0.12, 0.45]
Zhao et al., 2012 <sup>26</sup>	<i>Rhinopithecus roxellana</i>	24		-0.32 [-0.61, -0.03]
Meguerditchian et al., 2012 <sup>27</sup>	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	36		-0.12 [-0.38, 0.14]
de Andrade & de Sousa, 2018 <sup>28</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	12		-0.17 [-0.57, 0.23]
Lilak & Phillips, 2008 <sup>29</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	11		-0.10 [-0.53, 0.33]
Phillips & Hopkins, 2007 <sup>23</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	11		-0.02 [-0.52, 0.48]
Phillips & Sherwood, 2005 <sup>30</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	7		-0.07 [-0.68, 0.54]
Phillips & Sherwood, 2007 <sup>31</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	13		0.10 [-0.35, 0.55]
Phillips, Sherwood & Lilak, 2007 <sup>32</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	13		0.10 [-0.35, 0.55]
Spinozzi et al., 1998 <sup>33</sup>	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	26		0.33 [0.03, 0.63]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Sapajus flavius</i>	3		-0.65 [-1.34, 0.04]
de Andrade & de Sousa, 2018 <sup>29</sup>	<i>Sapajus flavius</i>	18		-0.04 [-0.45, 0.36]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Sapajus xanthosternos</i>	16		0.05 [-0.31, 0.41]
de Andrade & de Sousa, 2018 <sup>28</sup>	<i>Sapajus xanthosternos</i>	18		0.13 [-0.23, 0.48]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>	30		-0.18 [-0.40, 0.03]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	14		0.09 [-0.26, 0.45]
Morino et al. 2017 <sup>11</sup>	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	16		-0.23 [-0.46, -0.01]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Theropithecus gelada</i>	38		0.05 [-0.05, 0.16]
Caspar et al. 2022 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Trachypithecus auratus</i>	8		-0.26 [-0.96, 0.45]
Cubi & Llorente, 2021 <sup>25</sup>	<i>Trachypithecus hatinhensis</i>	18		-0.25 [-0.63, 0.13]



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