

Table 1. Descriptive Statistics of Selected Variables

	Male			Female		
	Sub-Total	Urban	Rural	Sub-Total	Urban	Rural
<b><i>Dependent Variables</i></b>						
<b><i>Housework</i></b>						
Hours <sub>housework</sub>	0.97 (1.21)	0.93 (1.16)	1.00 (1.25)	2.54 (1.60)	2.07 (1.35)	2.82 (1.67)
Intensity <sub>routine</sub>	-3.07 (3.04)	-2.67 (3.08)	-3.34 (2.98)	4.11 (3.05)	3.21 (3.15)	4.65 (2.85)
Intensity <sub>nonroutine</sub>	1.54 (2.18)	1.24 (2.39)	1.75 (2.00)	-1.68 (2.06)	-2.00 (1.97)	-1.50 (2.08)
Intensity <sub>Care</sub>	-1.71 (2.07)	-1.65 (2.08)	-1.76 (2.06)	1.24 (2.53)	1.16 (2.44)	1.29 (2.59)
<b><i>Independent Variables</i></b>						
Income <sub>individual</sub>	23017.32 (46350.06)	30843.79 (66061.95)	17733.12 (24166.58)	15758.21 (123977.00)	21789.65 (43544.01)	12175.42 (154959.40)
Income <sub>spouse</sub>	9912.77 (14555.09)	14611.57 (15316.23)	6740.29 (13099.67)	19213.40 (35168.29)	27188.01 (43544.01)	14476.33 (28027.01)
Income <sub>family</sub>	32924.88 (52513.00)	45455.36 (70734.04)	24473.41 (32532.49)	34971.61 (131782.00)	48977.66 (56812.49)	26651.75 (159949.30)
Share of Income <sub>family</sub>	0.70 (0.19)	0.67 (0.19)	0.72 (0.19)	0.43 (0.19)	0.46 (0.17)	0.40 (0.19)
Hours <sub>work</sub>	6.06 (3.64)	7.03 (3.28)	5.41 (3.72)	5.33 (3.75)	6.86 (3.24)	4.42 (3.74)
Age	41.49 (7.26)	41.64 (7.06)	41.39 (7.38)	40.22 (7.16)	39.55 (6.73)	40.62 (7.38)
Education						
Primary or Below	18.47	6.30	29.53	32.48	10.89	49.85
Junior High	42.41	31.84	52.01	35.91	29.83	40.80
Senior High	23.78	32.27	16.07	18.15	30.35	8.34
College or Above	15.34	29.59	2.39	13.46	28.93	1.02
Rural Hukou	59.7	19.80	95.94	62.73	20.52	96.70
Total Number of Kids						
None	2.46	3.53	1.50	2.18	3.58	1.06
One	51.86	73.61	32.09	50.45	75.22	30.51
Two or Above	45.68	22.86	66.41	47.37	21.20	68.43
N	4,466	2,121	2,336	4,264	1,895	2,360

Note: Numbers in parentheses are standard deviation. In the estimation of care intensity, the total sample size is 5,332, with 2,774 men and 2,558 women.

Table 2a. OLS Regression Models of Women's Total Housework Time by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	-1.257*** (0.184)	-0.669*** (0.170)	-3.509*** (0.574)	-2.203*** (0.529)	-1.011*** (0.178)	-0.767*** (0.164)	-1.228* (0.583)	-0.14 (0.537)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			2.560*** (0.618)	1.737** (0.567)			0.213 (0.545)	-0.615 (0.501)
Work hours		-0.191*** (0.009)		-0.189*** (0.009)		-0.162*** (0.008)		-0.162*** (0.009)
Logged Familial Total Income	-0.225*** (0.043)	-0.076 (0.040)	-0.226*** (0.043)	-0.077 (0.040)	-0.273*** (0.048)	-0.238*** (0.044)	-0.271*** (0.048)	-0.244*** (0.044)
Age	-0.075 (0.042)	-0.018 (0.039)	-0.071 (0.042)	-0.016 (0.039)	-0.091* (0.045)	-0.031 (0.042)	-0.091* (0.045)	-0.03 (0.042)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	0.098 (0.053)	0.027 (0.048)	0.093 (0.053)	0.025 (0.048)	0.131* (0.057)	0.05 (0.053)	0.132* (0.057)	0.049 (0.053)
Junior High	0.024 (0.074)	0.127 (0.068)	0.032 (0.074)	0.132 (0.068)	-0.082 (0.112)	0.005 (0.102)	-0.081 (0.112)	0.003 (0.102)
Senior High	-0.183 (0.134)	-0.045 (0.123)	-0.183 (0.133)	-0.047 (0.122)	-0.171 (0.120)	-0.138 (0.110)	-0.169 (0.120)	-0.143 (0.110)
>=College	0.262 (0.371)	0.078 (0.339)	0.288 (0.370)	0.097 (0.338)	0.065 (0.129)	-0.05 (0.118)	0.068 (0.129)	-0.06 (0.119)
Rural Hukou	0.573** (0.211)	0.188 (0.194)	0.573** (0.210)	0.191 (0.193)	-0.108 (0.086)	-0.211** (0.079)	-0.11 (0.087)	-0.207** (0.079)
No Child	-0.465 (0.349)	-0.192 (0.320)	-0.447 (0.348)	-0.182 (0.319)	-0.167 (0.176)	-0.165 (0.161)	-0.167 (0.176)	-0.166 (0.161)
>1 Children	0.049 (0.079)	0.104 (0.073)	0.048 (0.079)	0.102 (0.073)	0.197* (0.084)	0.169* (0.077)	0.196* (0.084)	0.171* (0.077)
Constant	6.371*** (0.924)	4.657*** (0.848)	6.708*** (0.924)	4.902*** (0.851)	6.936*** (1.028)	6.495*** (0.942)	6.967*** (1.031)	6.402*** (0.945)
Observations	2,363	2,363	2,363	2,363	1,901	1,901	1,901	1,901
R-squared	0.041	0.199	0.048	0.202	0.045	0.199	0.045	0.200

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 2b. OLS Regression Models of Men's Total Housework Time by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	-0.800*** (0.137)	-0.729*** (0.131)	-3.468*** (0.778)	-3.298*** (0.745)	-0.634*** (0.133)	-0.654*** (0.124)	-1.293 (0.798)	-1.008 (0.745)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			1.938*** (0.556)	1.865*** (0.533)			0.471 (0.562)	0.253 (0.525)
Work hours		-0.098*** (0.007)		-0.097*** (0.007)		-0.126*** (0.007)		-0.126*** (0.007)
Logged Familial Total Income	-0.200*** (0.031)	-0.133*** (0.030)	-0.199*** (0.031)	-0.132*** (0.030)	-0.147*** (0.037)	-0.123*** (0.034)	-0.144*** (0.037)	-0.122*** (0.034)
Age	-0.026 (0.032)	-0.032 (0.031)	-0.022 (0.032)	-0.027 (0.031)	-0.071 (0.037)	-0.055 (0.034)	-0.071 (0.037)	-0.054 (0.034)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	0.046 (0.040)	0.049 (0.038)	0.041 (0.040)	0.044 (0.038)	0.081 (0.045)	0.059 (0.042)	0.081 (0.045)	0.059 (0.042)
Junior High	-0.096 (0.059)	-0.086 (0.056)	-0.092 (0.059)	-0.082 (0.056)	0.155 (0.113)	0.13 (0.105)	0.156 (0.113)	0.13 (0.105)
Senior High	-0.225** (0.080)	-0.198* (0.077)	-0.212** (0.080)	-0.185* (0.077)	0.196 (0.117)	0.169 (0.109)	0.197 (0.117)	0.169 (0.109)
>=College	-0.212 (0.184)	-0.13 (0.177)	-0.215 (0.184)	-0.134 (0.176)	0.205 (0.123)	0.079 (0.115)	0.207 (0.123)	0.08 (0.115)
Rural Hukou	-0.015 (0.138)	-0.112 (0.132)	-0.022 (0.138)	-0.119 (0.132)	0.05 (0.074)	-0.019 (0.069)	0.049 (0.074)	-0.019 (0.069)
No Child	-0.121 (0.217)	-0.264 (0.208)	-0.108 (0.216)	-0.251 (0.207)	-0.027 (0.149)	-0.048 (0.139)	-0.026 (0.149)	-0.047 (0.139)
>1 Children	-0.093 (0.057)	-0.082 (0.055)	-0.091 (0.057)	-0.08 (0.055)	-0.076 (0.067)	-0.082 (0.063)	-0.077 (0.067)	-0.082 (0.063)
Constant	3.955*** (0.722)	4.004*** (0.691)	4.713*** (0.752)	4.733*** (0.720)	4.236*** (0.837)	4.653*** (0.782)	4.413*** (0.863)	4.747*** (0.806)
Observations	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,126	2,126	2,126	2,126
R-squared	0.046	0.126	0.051	0.131	0.021	0.147	0.021	0.147

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 3a. OLS Regression Models of Women's Routine Housework Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	-1.567*** (0.304)	-1.222*** (0.305)	-5.378*** (0.948)	-4.633*** (0.946)	-2.718*** (0.411)	-2.639*** (0.411)	-5.811*** (1.340)	-5.489*** (1.346)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			4.332*** (1.022)	3.863*** (1.014)			3.040* (1.254)	2.795* (1.257)
Work hours		-0.112*** (0.016)		-0.108*** (0.016)		-0.052* (0.021)		-0.048* (0.021)
Logged Familial Total Income	0.003 (0.071)	0.091 (0.071)	0.002 (0.071)	0.087 (0.071)	-0.506*** (0.111)	-0.494*** (0.110)	-0.474*** (0.111)	-0.466*** (0.111)
Age	0.249*** (0.070)	0.283*** (0.069)	0.256*** (0.070)	0.287*** (0.069)	0.500*** (0.105)	0.519*** (0.105)	0.495*** (0.104)	0.513*** (0.105)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	-0.294*** (0.087)	-0.335*** (0.086)	-0.302*** (0.087)	-0.341*** (0.086)	-0.564*** (0.132)	-0.590*** (0.133)	-0.560*** (0.132)	-0.585*** (0.132)
Junior High	-0.093 (0.123)	-0.032 (0.122)	-0.079 (0.123)	-0.022 (0.122)	-0.267 (0.257)	-0.239 (0.257)	-0.259 (0.257)	-0.234 (0.257)
Senior High	-0.265 (0.221)	-0.184 (0.219)	-0.267 (0.221)	-0.189 (0.219)	-0.182 (0.275)	-0.171 (0.275)	-0.157 (0.275)	-0.149 (0.275)
>=College	0.751 (0.613)	0.643 (0.607)	0.795 (0.611)	0.686 (0.605)	-0.403 (0.297)	-0.440 (0.297)	-0.356 (0.298)	-0.394 (0.298)
Rural Hukou	0.919** (0.349)	0.693* (0.346)	0.918** (0.347)	0.701* (0.345)	0.123 (0.199)	0.090 (0.199)	0.101 (0.199)	0.072 (0.199)
No Child	-0.415 (0.578)	-0.255 (0.572)	-0.384 (0.576)	-0.233 (0.571)	-0.516 (0.405)	-0.516 (0.404)	-0.514 (0.404)	-0.514 (0.404)
>1 Children	0.064 (0.131)	0.096 (0.130)	0.062 (0.131)	0.093 (0.130)	0.453* (0.193)	0.445* (0.193)	0.447* (0.193)	0.440* (0.193)
Constant	-0.638 (1.528)	-1.644 (1.519)	-0.067 (1.528)	-1.098 (1.521)	-0.676 (2.366)	-0.818 (2.364)	-0.229 (2.371)	-0.396 (2.369)
Observations	2,363	2,363	2,363	2,363	1,901	1,901	1,901	1,901
R-squared	0.027	0.047	0.035	0.053	0.082	0.085	0.085	0.088

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 3b. OLS Regression Models of Men's Routine Housework Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	-2.623*** (0.330)	-2.645*** (0.330)	-12.300*** (1.870)	-12.354*** (1.869)	-2.868*** (0.339)	-2.873*** (0.339)	-2.152 (2.037)	-2.079 (2.036)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			7.027*** (1.337)	7.050*** (1.336)			-0.511 (1.434)	-0.567 (1.434)
Work hours		0.030 (0.017)		0.031 (0.017)		-0.032 (0.019)		-0.032 (0.019)
Logged Familial Total Income	-0.190* (0.075)	-0.211** (0.076)	-0.187* (0.075)	-0.209** (0.075)	-0.181 (0.094)	-0.174 (0.094)	-0.183 (0.094)	-0.177 (0.094)
Age	-0.004 (0.078)	-0.003 (0.078)	0.011 (0.078)	0.013 (0.078)	0.13 (0.094)	0.134 (0.094)	0.129 (0.094)	0.134 (0.094)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	0.034 (0.096)	0.033 (0.096)	0.015 (0.095)	0.014 (0.095)	-0.172 (0.115)	-0.178 (0.115)	-0.172 (0.115)	-0.178 (0.115)
Junior High	-0.23 (0.142)	-0.234 (0.142)	-0.217 (0.141)	-0.22 (0.141)	0.592* (0.288)	0.585* (0.288)	0.591* (0.288)	0.585* (0.288)
Senior High	-0.095 (0.194)	-0.104 (0.194)	-0.045 (0.193)	-0.054 (0.193)	0.779** (0.299)	0.772** (0.299)	0.778** (0.299)	0.771** (0.299)
>=College	-0.032 (0.444)	-0.057 (0.444)	-0.044 (0.442)	-0.07 (0.442)	0.818** (0.314)	0.786* (0.315)	0.816** (0.314)	0.783* (0.315)
Rural <i>Hukou</i>	-0.094 (0.332)	-0.063 (0.333)	-0.12 (0.330)	-0.088 (0.331)	0.03 (0.188)	0.012 (0.189)	0.031 (0.189)	0.014 (0.189)
No Child	-0.163 (0.523)	-0.119 (0.523)	-0.116 (0.520)	-0.071 (0.520)	0.728 (0.380)	0.723 (0.379)	0.727 (0.380)	0.721 (0.380)
>1 Children	-0.316* (0.138)	-0.319* (0.138)	-0.307* (0.137)	-0.310* (0.137)	-0.421* (0.172)	-0.422* (0.172)	-0.420* (0.172)	-0.422* (0.172)
Constant	0.369 (1.742)	0.351 (1.741)	3.115 (1.809)	3.106 (1.808)	-1.936 (2.141)	-1.826 (2.141)	-2.157 (2.208)	-2.068 (2.207)
Observations	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,126	2,126	2,126	2,126
R-squared	0.036	0.037	0.047	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.050	0.051

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 4a. OLS Regression Models of Women's Non-Routine Housework Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	-0.403 (0.230)	-0.448 (0.233)	-3.650*** (0.718)	-3.778*** (0.723)	0.121 (0.264)	0.144 (0.265)	-1.688 (0.862)	-1.603 (0.866)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			3.690*** (0.773)	3.771*** (0.775)			1.778* (0.806)	1.714* (0.809)
Work hours		0.015 (0.012)		0.019 (0.012)		-0.015 (0.014)		-0.013 (0.014)
Logged Familial Total Income	0.112* (0.054)	0.100 (0.055)	0.111* (0.054)	0.096 (0.054)	-0.132 (0.071)	-0.129 (0.071)	-0.114 (0.071)	-0.112 (0.071)
Age	0.023 (0.053)	0.018 (0.053)	0.028 (0.053)	0.023 (0.053)	0.178** (0.067)	0.184** (0.067)	0.176** (0.067)	0.180** (0.067)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	-0.026 (0.066)	-0.021 (0.066)	-0.034 (0.066)	-0.027 (0.066)	-0.219* (0.085)	-0.227** (0.085)	-0.217* (0.085)	-0.223** (0.085)
Junior High	-0.184* (0.093)	-0.191* (0.093)	-0.172 (0.093)	-0.182 (0.093)	0.374* (0.165)	0.382* (0.165)	0.379* (0.165)	0.385* (0.165)
Senior High	-0.247 (0.168)	-0.257 (0.168)	-0.248 (0.167)	-0.261 (0.167)	0.359* (0.177)	0.362* (0.177)	0.374* (0.177)	0.376* (0.177)
>=College	0.355 (0.464)	0.369 (0.465)	0.392 (0.462)	0.411 (0.462)	0.2 (0.191)	0.189 (0.191)	0.227 (0.191)	0.217 (0.192)
Rural <i>Hukou</i>	0.522* (0.264)	0.552* (0.265)	0.522* (0.263)	0.559* (0.264)	0.253* (0.128)	0.243 (0.128)	0.239 (0.128)	0.232 (0.128)
No Child	-0.354 (0.438)	-0.375 (0.438)	-0.327 (0.436)	-0.353 (0.436)	-0.116 (0.260)	-0.115 (0.260)	-0.114 (0.260)	-0.114 (0.260)
>1 Children	0.485*** (0.100)	0.481*** (0.100)	0.483*** (0.099)	0.477*** (0.099)	0.425*** (0.124)	0.422*** (0.124)	0.421*** (0.124)	0.419*** (0.124)
Constant	-3.630** (1.157)	-3.499** (1.162)	-3.143** (1.157)	-2.966* (1.162)	-4.518** (1.521)	-4.559** (1.522)	-4.257** (1.524)	-4.301** (1.525)
Observations	2,363	2,363	2,363	2,363	1,901	1,901	1,901	1,901
R-squared	0.023	0.024	0.032	0.033	0.025	0.026	0.028	0.028

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 4b. OLS Regression Models of Men's Non-Routine Housework Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3	Model 4
Share of Income	0.224 (0.224)	1.751 (1.278)	1.752 (1.278)	-0.34 (0.260)	-0.34 (0.261)	0.766 (1.565)	0.762 (1.566)	-2.079 (1.473)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			-1.109 (0.913)	-1.11 (0.914)			-0.789 (1.102)	-0.787 (1.102)
Work hours		-0.001 (0.011)		-0.001 (0.011)		0.002 (0.015)		0.001 (0.015)
Logged Familial Total Income	-0.126* (0.051)	-0.125* (0.052)	-0.126* (0.051)	-0.125* (0.052)	-0.394*** (0.072)	-0.395*** (0.072)	-0.398*** (0.072)	-0.398*** (0.072)
Age	-0.097 (0.053)	-0.097 (0.053)	-0.099 (0.053)	-0.099 (0.053)	-0.054 (0.072)	-0.054 (0.072)	-0.055 (0.072)	-0.055 (0.072)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	0.137* (0.065)	0.137* (0.065)	0.140* (0.065)	0.140* (0.065)	0.085 (0.088)	0.085 (0.088)	0.085 (0.088)	0.086 (0.088)
Junior High	0.224* (0.096)	0.224* (0.096)	0.222* (0.096)	0.222* (0.096)	-0.034 (0.222)	-0.034 (0.222)	-0.034 (0.222)	-0.034 (0.222)
Senior High	-0.095 (0.132)	-0.095 (0.132)	-0.103 (0.132)	-0.103 (0.132)	0.031 (0.230)	0.031 (0.230)	0.029 (0.230)	0.029 (0.230)
>=College	-0.372 (0.302)	-0.371 (0.302)	-0.37 (0.302)	-0.369 (0.302)	-0.233 (0.241)	-0.232 (0.242)	-0.237 (0.242)	-0.236 (0.242)
Rural Hukou	0.712** (0.226)	0.712** (0.226)	0.717** (0.226)	0.716** (0.226)	0.076 (0.145)	0.077 (0.145)	0.078 (0.145)	0.079 (0.145)
No Child	-0.928** (0.355)	-0.929** (0.356)	-0.936** (0.355)	-0.937** (0.356)	-0.236 (0.292)	-0.235 (0.292)	-0.238 (0.292)	-0.237 (0.292)
>1 Children	-0.187* (0.094)	-0.187* (0.094)	-0.189* (0.094)	-0.189* (0.094)	0.108 (0.132)	0.108 (0.132)	0.109 (0.132)	0.109 (0.132)
Constant	3.765** (1.182)	3.765** (1.182)	3.331** (1.235)	3.331** (1.235)	6.410*** (1.642)	6.404*** (1.643)	6.114*** (1.693)	6.110*** (1.694)
Observations	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,126	2,126	2,126	2,126
R-squared	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 5a. OLS Regression Models of Women's Care work Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3    Model 4		Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3    Model 4	
Share of Income	-0.304 (0.378)	-0.026 (0.383)	-3.901** (1.188)	-3.403** (1.191)	-0.856* (0.423)	-0.820 (0.424)	-2.756* (1.404)	-2.591 (1.413)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			4.100** (1.284)	3.834** (1.281)			1.895 (1.336)	1.763 (1.342)
Work hours		-0.075*** (0.020)		-0.071*** (0.020)		-0.026 (0.022)		-0.023 (0.022)
Logged Familial Total Income	0.001 (0.090)	0.066 (0.092)	0.014 (0.090)	0.076 (0.092)	-0.231* (0.116)	-0.228 (0.116)	-0.223 (0.117)	-0.220 (0.117)
Age	0.184 (0.097)	0.200* (0.097)	0.188 (0.097)	0.203* (0.097)	0.311* (0.122)	0.318** (0.122)	0.303* (0.122)	0.310* (0.122)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	-0.264* (0.122)	-0.285* (0.122)	-0.268* (0.122)	-0.288* (0.122)	-0.455** (0.154)	-0.466** (0.154)	-0.447** (0.154)	-0.457** (0.154)
Junior High	0.798*** (0.153)	0.827*** (0.153)	0.813*** (0.153)	0.839*** (0.152)	0.811** (0.264)	0.819** (0.264)	0.836** (0.265)	0.842** (0.265)
Senior High	1.256*** (0.284)	1.291*** (0.283)	1.259*** (0.283)	1.292*** (0.282)	1.051*** (0.281)	1.051*** (0.281)	1.077*** (0.282)	1.075*** (0.282)
>=College	0.977 (0.723)	0.828 (0.721)	1.012 (0.721)	0.867 (0.719)	1.135*** (0.300)	1.109*** (0.300)	1.176*** (0.301)	1.150*** (0.302)
Rural Hukou	0.245 (0.437)	0.04 (0.439)	0.258 (0.436)	0.062 (0.437)	-0.392 (0.201)	-0.408* (0.202)	-0.405* (0.201)	-0.418* (0.202)
No Child	-4.426* (1.852)	-4.333* (1.844)	-4.458* (1.846)	-4.367* (1.838)	-2.003 (1.090)	-2.009 (1.090)	-1.989 (1.089)	-1.995 (1.089)
>1 Children	0.204 (0.162)	0.228 (0.161)	0.185 (0.161)	0.21 (0.161)	0.444* (0.194)	0.426* (0.195)	0.439* (0.194)	0.424* (0.195)
Constant	-2.32 (2.076)	-2.89 (2.072)	-1.916 (2.073)	-2.484 (2.070)	-2.067 (2.693)	-2.073 (2.692)	-1.582 (2.713)	-1.622 (2.713)
Observations	1,319	1,319	1,319	1,319	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239
R-squared	0.044	0.053	0.051	0.060	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

Table 5b. OLS Regression Models of Men's Care work Intensity by Residence

VARIABLES	RURAL				URBAN			
	Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3    Model 4		Linear Model 1	Model 2	Quadratic Model 3    Model 4	
Share of Income	-1.111*** (0.293)	-1.123*** (0.292)	-0.132 (1.658)	-0.228 (1.656)	-1.178*** (0.295)	-1.177*** (0.294)	2.247 (1.826)	2.344 (1.823)
Share of Income <sup>2</sup>			-0.714 (1.190)	-0.653 (1.189)			-2.439 (1.283)	-2.507 (1.281)
Work hours		0.033* (0.015)		0.033* (0.015)		-0.040* (0.017)		-0.041* (0.017)
Logged Familial Total Income	-0.281*** (0.068)	-0.306*** (0.068)	-0.282*** (0.068)	-0.306*** (0.068)	-0.054 (0.081)	-0.045 (0.081)	-0.065 (0.081)	-0.056 (0.081)
Age	0.123 (0.083)	0.127 (0.083)	0.123 (0.083)	0.127 (0.083)	0.232* (0.094)	0.234* (0.094)	0.227* (0.094)	0.228* (0.094)
Age <sup>2</sup> /100	-0.157 (0.102)	-0.162 (0.102)	-0.158 (0.102)	-0.163 (0.102)	-0.307** (0.115)	-0.310** (0.115)	-0.301** (0.115)	-0.303** (0.114)
Junior High	0.152 (0.127)	0.153 (0.127)	0.151 (0.127)	0.152 (0.127)	0.656** (0.251)	0.688** (0.251)	0.660** (0.251)	0.692** (0.251)
Senior High	0.521** (0.173)	0.516** (0.173)	0.516** (0.174)	0.512** (0.173)	0.904*** (0.261)	0.936*** (0.261)	0.907*** (0.261)	0.940*** (0.261)
>=College	1.169** (0.382)	1.143** (0.382)	1.169** (0.382)	1.144** (0.382)	1.330*** (0.274)	1.333*** (0.274)	1.330*** (0.274)	1.333*** (0.273)
Rural Hukou	0.176 (0.307)	0.209 (0.307)	0.177 (0.307)	0.21 (0.307)	0.148 (0.160)	0.132 (0.160)	0.158 (0.160)	0.142 (0.160)
No Child	-3.213* (1.436)	-3.267* (1.434)	-3.144* (1.441)	-3.204* (1.439)	-0.703 (0.592)	-0.735 (0.591)	-0.741 (0.592)	-0.775 (0.591)
>1 Children	0.106 (0.122)	0.098 (0.122)	0.107 (0.122)	0.099 (0.122)	0.351* (0.145)	0.360* (0.144)	0.367* (0.145)	0.376** (0.144)
Constant	-0.968 (1.792)	-1.015 (1.790)	-1.285 (1.869)	-1.305 (1.867)	-5.570** (2.068)	-5.407** (2.066)	-6.439** (2.116)	-6.297** (2.114)
Observations	1,398	1,398	1,398	1,398	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376
R-squared	0.037	0.040	0.037	0.040	0.046	0.049	0.048	0.052

Note: \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05. Data are weighted. Numbers in parentheses are standard errors.

