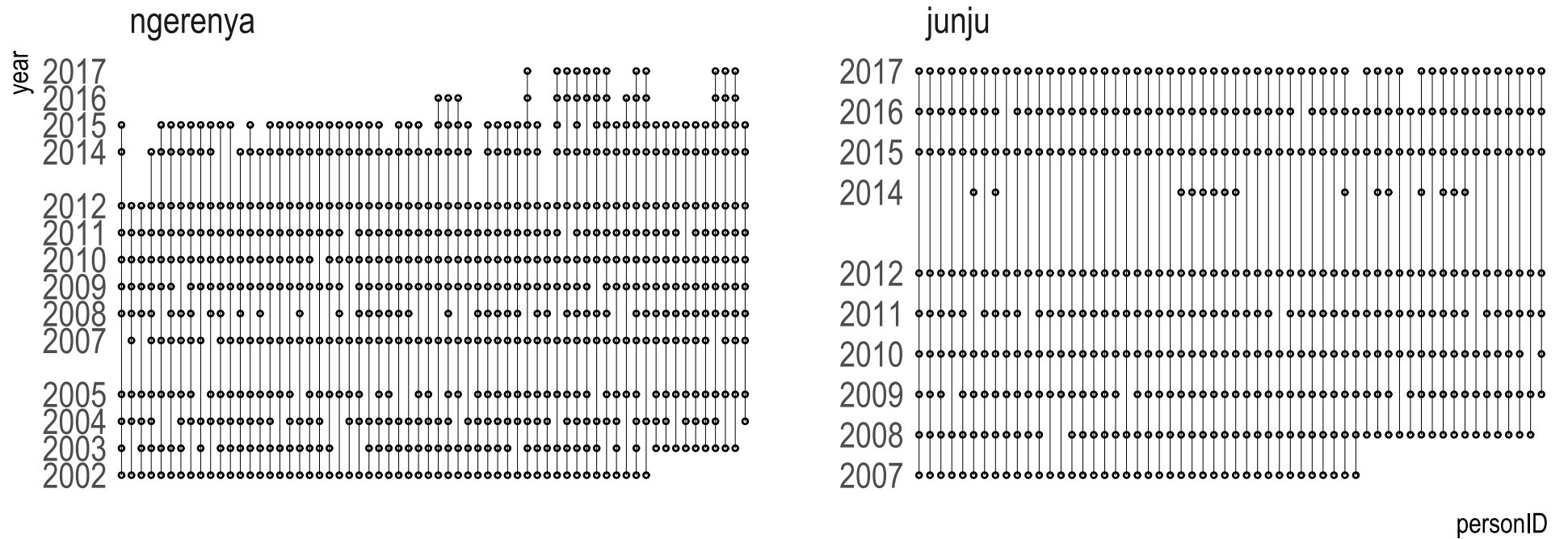


1 **Supplementary figures**



3 **Figure S1.** A summary of the sampling frame for the study cohorts (Junju and Ngerenya). Each vertical line represents the longitudinal time series  
4 for a single individual, and each dot represents a timepoint where a serum sample was collected.