

## S1 Table – Supplementary tables

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values			
		Patient 6RON	Patient 4LON	Patient 6ROFF	Patient 4LOFF
I to E weight	$w_{IE}$	9.764	30.340	21.349	13.131
E to I weight	$w_{EI}$	12.698	39.455	26.810	10.462
I to I weight	$w_{II}$	0.318	0.570	0.0986	0.0050
activation function slope	$\beta$	5.185	1.360	2.439	3.600
E time constant (s)	$\Omega_E$	0.637	0.382	0.556	0.244
I time constant (s)	$\Omega_I$	0.405	0.243	0.519	0.295
Constant input to E	$\lambda_E$	0	0	0	0
Constant input to I	$\lambda_I$	0	0	0	0
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0612	0.0161	0.131	0.0202

**Table A.** Best parameters for fits of the linear WC model to patients 6RON, 4LON, 6ROFF, and 4LOFF.

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values	
		Patient 6ROFF	Patient 4LOFF
I to E weight	$w_{IE}$	1.215	20.465
E to I weight	$w_{EI}$	2.118	13.364
I to I weight	$w_{II}$	1.144	14.558
Scaling parameter	$\eta$	4.100	0.481
Steepness parameter	$\beta$	4.777	4.464
E time constant (s)	$\Omega_E$	0.0170	0.0099
I time constant (s)	$\Omega_I$	0.165	0.165
Constant input to E	$\lambda_E$	2.662	3.578
Constant input to I	$\lambda_I$	2.304	0.106
Delay from I to E (s)	$\Delta_{IE}$	0.0039	0.0011
Delay from E to I (s)	$\Delta_{EI}$	0.0005	0.0018
Delay from I to I (s)	$\Delta_{II}$	0.0445	0.0306
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0710	0.0063

**Table B.** Best parameters for fits of the non-linear WC model with delays to patients 6ROFF, and 4LOFF.

Patient		OU	degree 2	degree 3	degree 4	degree 5
1	left	51.30%	77.63%	68.99%	92.55%	95.70%
	right	99.36%				
2	left	86.20%	92.76%	98.80%		
	right	82.90%	98.82%			
3	left	98.11%				
	right	89.15%	94.44%	88.79%	97.61%	
4	left	-4.51%	71.24%	96.61%		
	right	88.45%	84.91%	92.17%	99.33%	
5	left	91.85%	98.21%			
	right	97.34%				
6	left	84.54%	88.21%	80.85%	99.22%	
	right	-116.47%	50.58%	97.76%		
7	left	95.69%				
	right	98.70%				
8	left	92.85%	96.35%			
	right	84.29%	94.85%	97.76%		

**Table C. Average burst duration  $R^2$  in envelope model fits, OFF medication.** Showing both hemispheres of all patients. Cells highlighted in green correspond to  $R^2 > 95\%$ .

Patient		OU	degree 2	degree 3	degree 4	degree 5
1	left	74.98%	93.61%	98.61%		
	right	95.98%				
2	left	96.96%				
	right	95.61%				
3	left	99.55%				
	right	97.19%				
4	left	99.05%				
	right	97.65%				
5	left	98.29%				
	right	99.41%				
6	left	92.80%	96.13%			
	right	95.43%				
7	left	88.73%	93.69%	99.60%		
	right	92.41%	97.81%			
8	left	86.87%	85.71%	96.59%		
	right	89.48%	96.48%			

**Table D. Average burst duration  $R^2$  in envelope model fits, ON medication.** Showing both hemispheres of all patients. Cells highlighted in green correspond to  $R^2 > 95\%$ .

Patient		OU	degree 2	degree 3	degree 4	degree 5
1	left	-96.1	-103.0	-95.0	-117.8	-121.1
	right	-152.7				
2	left	-108.0	-112.7	-138.8		
	right	-101.5	-138.7			
3	left	-146.2				
	right	-118.2	-123.3	-109.4	-134.1	
4	left	-90.5	-105.6	-137.0		
	right	-117.5	-107.7	-115.4	-154.7	
5	left	-92.0	-110.7			
	right	-107.6				
6	left	-103.7	-102.4	-91.9	-143.1	
	right	-73.3	-91.4	-138.1		
7	left	-125.6				
	right	-142.3				
8	left	-119.3	-124.5			
	right	-102.8	-115.0	-125.6		

**Table E. Average burst duration BIC in envelope model fits, OFF medication.** Showing both hemispheres of all patients. Models with the lowest BIC for a given patient and hemisphere are highlighted in green.

Patient		OU	degree 2	degree 3	degree 4	degree 5
1	left	-105.3	-120.5	-143.3		
	right	-130.7				
2	left	-136.5				
	right	-132.9				
3	left	-168.9				
	right	-137.5				
4	left	-155.5				
	right	-141.9				
5	left	-147.8				
	right	-162.0				
6	left	-125.0	-129.3			
	right	-132.2				
7	left	-119.0	-122.7	-164.2		
	right	-120.5	-134.8			
8	left	-120.6	-113.7	-133.8		
	right	-115.5	-127.4			

**Table F. Average burst duration BIC in envelope model fits, ON medication.** Showing both hemispheres of all patients. Models with the lowest BIC for a given patient and hemisphere are highlighted in green.

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values							
		1LOFF	2LOFF	3LOFF	4LOFF	5LOFF	6LOFF	7LOFF	8LOFF
Coefficient of $x^5$	$d_5$	- 10478516.144							
Coefficient of $x^4$	$d_4$	1604261.443					- 23.211		
Coefficient of $x^3$	$d_3$	- 80454.031	- 120.331		- 5224.078		50.299		
Coefficient of $x^2$	$d_2$	1395.819	51.834		574.056	- 4.988	- 31.205		- 55.630
Coefficient of $x^1$	$d_1$	- 4.397	- 5.951	- 6.9154	- 20.923	0.118	4.156	- 4.748	0.326
Coefficient of 1	$d_0$	- 0.0552	0.0957	0.0378	0.204	- 0.00133	0	0.140	- 0.00203
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0514	0.0343	0.00671	0.0264	0.0985	0.384	0.0293	0.0498

**Table G. Best parameters for minimal envelope model fits to left hemispheres, OFF medication.**

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values							
		1ROFF	2ROFF	3ROFF	4ROFF	5ROFF	6ROFF	7ROFF	8ROFF
Coefficient of $x^5$	$d_5$								
Coefficient of $x^4$	$d_4$			- 9557.629	- 160402.774				
Coefficient of $x^3$	$d_3$			2812.027	23046.149		- 102.404		- 42.415
Coefficient of $x^2$	$d_2$		- 13.699	- 218.749	- 957.661		69.085		7.218
Coefficient of $x^1$	$d_1$	- 5.200	0.567	2.078	9.195	- 1.942	-15.329	- 4.956	- 2.710
Coefficient of 1	$d_0$	0.400	- 0.0433	0	0	0.103	0.964	0.203	0.0502
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0784	0.137	0.0453	0.0319	0.0356	0.119	0.0429	0.0583

**Table H. Best parameters for minimal envelope model fits to right hemispheres, OFF medication.**

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values							
		1LON	2LON	3LON	4LON	5LON	6LON	7LON	8LON
Coefficient of $x^5$	$d_5$								
Coefficient of $x^4$	$d_4$								
Coefficient of $x^3$	$d_3$	- 55.261						- 37.816	- 6855.253
Coefficient of $x^2$	$d_2$	32.229					- 26.939	31.788	704.566
Coefficient of $x^1$	$d_1$	- 4.980	- 6.198	- 7.353	- 6.825	- 7.302	0.191	- 6.679	- 21.287
Coefficient of 1	$d_0$	0.0688	0.0774	0.0390	0.0623	0.190	0.0183	0.127	0.157
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0447	0.0143	0.00631	0.0106	0.0333	0.147	0.0539	0.0133

**Table I. Best parameters for minimal envelope model fits to left hemispheres, ON medication.**

Parameter	Symbol	Best fit values							
		1RON	2RON	3RON	4RON	5RON	6RON	7RON	8RON
Coefficient of $x^5$	$d_5$								
Coefficient of $x^4$	$d_4$								
Coefficient of $x^3$	$d_3$								
Coefficient of $x^2$	$d_2$							- 40.062	- 61.285
Coefficient of $x^1$	$d_1$	- 5.635	- 6.491	- 6.155	- 6.581	- 7.098	- 6.400	0.277	0.574
Coefficient of 1	$d_0$	0.310	0.187	0.122	0.0995	0.113	0.219	0.000306	- 0.00593
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.0618	0.0332	0.0221	0.0181	0.0193	0.0398	0.0784	0.0515

**Table J. Best parameters for minimal envelope model fits to right hemispheres, ON medication.**

Parameter	Symbol	Value
Coefficient of $x^5$	$d_5$	-12.67
Coefficient of $x^4$	$d_4$	49.73
Coefficient of $x^3$	$d_3$	-64.47
Coefficient of $x^2$	$d_2$	30.12
Coefficient of $x^1$	$d_1$	-3.81
Coefficient of 1	$d_0$	0
Noise standard deviation	$\zeta$	0.828

**Table K. Parameters of the fifth degree polynomial drift used to generate synthetic data to test the passage method.**