

Supplementary table S1. Examples of local to regional initiatives of IFM (represented in Figure 1).

Continent	Country	Region	Latitude	Longitude	IFM Objectives	References
Africa	Namibia	East Caprivi	21.6696	18.116	LL, LR, W	1,2
Africa	South Africa	Kruger National Park	-23.988	31.555	E, LR, W	3
Africa	Zambia	Western Province, Kafue National Park	-14.499	26.168	LL, LR, W	1,4
Asia	China	Wenyime in Dayao county, Chuxiong Yi Autonomous Prefecture	25.895	100.977	LL, LR, W	5
Asia	India	Mizoram, NE India	23.479	93.320	LL, LR	6
Asia	Japan	Kaida Highland	35.954	137.654	E, LL, LR, W	7
Asia	Japan	Mt. Sanbe	35.128	132.616	E, LL, LR, W	8
Asia	Philippines	Mountain Province in the Cordillera of Luzón	17.190	121.444	LL, W	1,9
Asia	Indonesia	Riau, Sumatra (Jambi and Palembang) and Central Kalimantan	0.29335	101.707	E, LL, LR, W	10–12
Central America	Mexico	Chiapas, Sepultura Reserve; Montebello National Park	16.175	-93.622	E, LL, W	13,14
Central America	Mexico	Mexico City (Ajusco Project), Puebla	19.244	-99.254	E, LL, W	15,16
Europe	France	Pyrenees-Orientales	42.726	2.307	E, LL, W	17,18
Europe	Italy	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	46.555	13.306	E, LL, W	19
Europe	Italy	Sardinia	40.533	9.311	LL, W	20
Europe	Italy	Tuscany	43.724	11.614	E, LL,W	21

Europe	Portugal	Meseta Ibérica	41.409	-12.205	LL,LR,W	18
Europe	Portugal	Northern region	41.650	-8.053	LL,LR,W	22
Europe	Portugal	Alto Minho	41.840	-8.559	LL,LR,W	23
Europe	Spain	Catalonia (FireFlocks; GRAF)	42.161	2.675	LL,LR,W	24
Europe	Spain	Andalucia	37.444	-4.899	LL,LR,W	25
Europe	Sweden	Swedish Taiga	60.273	16.900	E,W	26
Europe	Spain	Catalonia (Val d'Aran)	42,72	0,84	E, LL, LR, W	27
North America	Canada	Southern Alberta, SK	50.601	-132.230	E, LL, W	28,29
North America	Canada	Southern BC	51.514	-125.140	E,LR, W	30,31
North America	Canada	Central BC	49.712	-117.720	E, LR, W	32
North America	United States of America	Northern California	41.000	-125.740	E, LR, W	33,34
North America	United States of America	Great Plains	31.689	-107.090	E, LL, LR, W	35,36
North America	United States of America	Florida/Southeast	31.249	-92.544	E, LR, W	37,38

Oceania	Australia	Queensland/NT	-13.117	141.878	E, LL, C, W	39
Oceania	Australia	Western Desert	-23.102	120.889	E, LL, LR, W	33
Oceania	Australia	NSW/Victoria	-34.260	150.447	E, LL, LR, W	40
South America	Bolivia	Chiquitania	-17.757	-63.635	E, LL, LR, W	41
South America	Bolivia	Lomerio	-16.826	-61.859	E, LL, LR, W	42
South America	Brazil	Roraima	-6.283	43.188	E, LL, LR, W	43
South America	Brazil	Cerrado	-8.397	-47.405	E, LL, LR, W	44
South America	Venezuela	Gran Sabana, Canaima National Park, North Amazonia	5.500	-61.500	E, LL, LR, W	43,45

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